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VOLUME ONE



THE
ENCYCLOPEDIA
OF
HUMAN BEHAVIOR

*Psychology, Psychiatry, and
Mental Health*

ROBERT M. GOLDENSON, Ph.D

Volume One

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To Irene with love and gratitude

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ROBERT M. GOLDENSON

HOW TO USE THIS BOOK

THE *ENCYCLOPEDIA OF HUMAN BEHAVIOR* is based on the need for a convenient yet comprehensive reference book covering all major phases of psychology, psychiatry, and mental health. Its purpose is to present essential information on what is surely the most important subject of all: man's knowledge of himself. There has probably never been a period when interest in human behavior was greater, nor a time when increased understanding was more urgently needed.

The book has been written with three principal objectives in mind. First, to offer a maximum amount of information within the scope of its two volumes. Second, to draw that information only from the most authoritative sources. And third, to present it in a form that will be readily understood by the student and the interested layman, yet useful to the professional worker.

The *ENCYCLOPEDIA* has been designed from the reader's point of view. Its over one thousand entries are arranged in alphabetical order for ready reference. Each article starts with a concise definition to establish an immediate frame of reference. All obscure or highly technical terms are briefly defined at the point of use. Illustrative cases, drawn from recognized sources, have been included in 165 articles on psychiatric disorders, to give them a personal as well as a clinical dimension. Nearly 100 other articles are illustrated with photographs and drawings.

The following suggestions are offered to enhance the usefulness of the book:

If a term or subject cannot be found among the alphabetical articles, consult the Index, which contains over 5000 entries.

If a fuller account of any topic is desired, follow the cross references from article to article.

If a comprehensive view of a major area or field is desired, make use of the Category Index, in which all topics are listed under broad headings.

CATEGORY INDEX

The following is a listing of all articles in the *Encyclopedia* grouped into related subject-matter categories.

FIELDS OF PSYCHOLOGY AND PSYCHIATRY

Abnormal Psychology, 1	Legal Psychiatry, 691
American Psychiatric Association, 66	Legal Psychology, 696
American Psychological Association, 67	Medical Psychology, 763
Applied Psychology, 95	Occupational Psychiatry, 893
Child Psychiatry, 203	Orthopsychiatry, 905
Child Psychology, 208	Physiological Psychology, 973
Clinical Psychology, 215	Pseudopsychology, 1026
Community Psychiatry, 237	Psychiatric Social Work, 1032
Consumer Psychology, 256	Psychiatrist, 1034
Counseling Psychology, 267	Psychologist, 1058
Differential Psychology, 330	Psychology, 1059
Educational Psychology, 372	School Psychology, 1176
Engineering Psychology, 398	Social Psychiatry, 1233
Esthetics, 418	Space Psychiatry and Psychology, 1241
Group for the Advancement of Psychiatry, 523	

HISTORY OF PSYCHOLOGY

Aristotle, 108	Koffka, Kurt, 667
Binet, Alfred, 160	Lashley, Karl, 675
Cannon, Walter B., 184	Locke, John, 705
Cattell, James M., 189	McDougall, William, 760
Darwin, Charles, 292	Münsterberg, Hugo, 847
Descartes, René, 320	Pavlov, Ivan, 929
Dewey, John, 325	Plato, 981
Ebbinghaus, Hermann, 369	Seguin, Édouard, 1179
Fechner, Gustav, 453	Sherrington, Charles, 1205
Franz, Shepherd Ivory, 473	Terman, Lewis, 1308
Galton, Francis, 491	Thorndike, Edward, 1315
Gesell, Arnold Lucius, 504	Titchener, Edward Bradford, 1322
Goddard, Henry, 511	Wertheimer, Max, 1368
Hall, G. Stanley, 531	Wundt, Wilhelm, 1378
Helmholtz, Hermann, 545	Yerkes, Robert, 1381
James, William, 645	

HISTORY OF PSYCHIATRY

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------------|
| Adler, Alfred, 19 | Janet, Pierre, 646 |
| Aretaeus, 107 | Jung, Carl, 651 |
| Asclepiades, 115 | Kirkbride, Thomas, 664 |
| Beers, Clifford, 147 | Kraepelin, Emil, 669 |
| Bleuler, Eugen, 165 | Krafft-Ebing, Richard von, 670 |
| Brigham, Amariah, 180 | Mesmer, Franz, 806 |
| Brill, Abraham A., 180 | Meyer, Adolf, 810 |
| Charcot, Jean, 198 | Mitchell, S. Weir, 823 |
| Demonology, 307 | Pinel, Philippe, 977 |
| Dix, Dorothea, 341 | Prince, Morton, 1003 |
| Esquirol, Jean, 417 | Rank, Otto, 1092 |
| Ferenczi, Sandor, 455 | Ray, Isaac, 1096 |
| Freud, Sigmund, 475 | Rush, Benjamin, 1138 |
| Fromm, Erich, 482 | Schilder, Paul, 1146 |
| Galen, 489 | Sullivan, Harry S., 1278 |
| Griesinger, Wilhelm, 519 | Tuke, William, 1341 |
| Hippocrates, 548 | Weyer, Johann, 1369 |
| Horney, Karen, 559 | White, William A., 1371 |

THEORIES, SYSTEMS, SCHOOLS*

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Act Psychology, 16 | Holism, 551 |
| Associationism, 117 | Information Theory, 614 |
| Behaviorism, 149 | Introspection, 640 |
| Cybernetics, 286 | Metapsychology, 810 |
| Depth Psychology, 318 | Organicism, 901 |
| Descriptive Psychiatry, 322 | Organismic Theory, 902 |
| Dynamic Psychology, 361 | Phenomenology, 964 |
| Existentialism, 426 | Psychoanalysis (Theory), 1038 |
| Faculty Psychology, 442 | Psychobiology, 1051 |
| Field Theory, 459 | Psychophysics, 1070 |
| Functionalism, 487 | Würzburg School, 1379 |
| Gestalt Psychology, 505 | Zen Buddhism, 1382 |

AREAS OF PSYCHOLOGY

CHILD DEVELOPMENT

- | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|
| Adolescence, 22 | Character Development, 196 |
| Adolescence (Theories), 25 | Children's Questions, 209 |
| Birth Adjustments, 162 | Critical Period, 279 |
| Birth Order, 163 | Developmental Tasks, 324 |
| Birth Trauma, 164 | Discipline, 335 |

* See *History of Psychology and History of Psychiatry* for other Theories.

Emotional Development, 391
 Family Size, 446
 Feeding Behavior, 454
 Handedness, 537
 Imaginary Companion, 597
 Interests of Children, 634
 Maternal Deprivation, 755
 Menarche, 770
 Mothering, 832
 Motor Development, 840
 Newborn Infant, 873
 Nursery School Experience, 880
 Oedipus Complex, 895
 Only Children, 898
 Overachiever, 907
 Overprotection, 908
 Play, 982
 Prematurity, 997
 Prenatal Development, 998
 Prenatal Influences, 1000
 Psychosexual Development, 1076
 Rejection, 1122
 Sex Role, 1198
 Sibling Rivalry, 1206
 Social Development, 1221
 Speech Development, 1247
 Television Effects, 1300
 Toilet Training, 1324
 Twins, 1342
 Underachiever, 1344

EMOTIONS

Affect, 39
 Aggression, 44
 Anger, 80
 Annoyance, 82
 Anxiety, 90
 Depression, 314
 Ecstasy, 372
 Elation, 381
 Emotion (General), 387
 Emotion (Theories), 389
 Empathy, 395
 Euphoria, 424
 Fear, 450
 Free-floating Anxiety, 475
 Galvanic Skin Response, 492
 Grief, 517
 Hostility, 561
 Humor, 564
 Jealousy, 648
 Lie Detector, 701
 Love, 708
 Panic, 914
 Startle Reaction, 1253
 Sympathy, 1287

INTELLIGENCE, MEMORY, THINKING

Concept Formation, 245
 Consciousness, 250
 Creative Thinking, 271
 Dream-State, 351
 Forgetting, 470
 Genius, 502
 Gifted Children, 509
 Imageless Thought, 596
 Insight, 617
 Intelligence, 624
 Language, 671
 Memory Improvement, 766
 Memory Storage, 768
 Mental Age, 777
 Problem Solving, 1007
 Prodigy, 1009
 Remembering, 1126
 Subvocal Speech, 1272
 Thinking, 1312
 Zeigarnik Effect, 1382

LEARNING

Alternation, 62
 Avoidance Learning, 144
 Canalization, 183
 Conditioning, 247
 Delayed Reaction, 302
 Discrimination Learning, 337
 Escape Learning, 416
 Generalization, 501
 Glutamic Acid, 511
 Habit, 527
 Higher Order Conditioning, 547
 Imitation, 598

Imprinting, 602
 Incidental Learning, 607
 Law of Contiguity, 677
 Learning (General), 686
 Learning Aids, 681
 Learning Curve, 684
 Learning During Sleep, 685
 Learning Plateau, 687
 Learning Techniques, 688
 Learning Under Hypnosis, 691
 Maze, 759

Nonsense Syllable, 878
 Oddity Method, 895
 Paired Associates Learning, 913
 Programmed Learning, 1014
 Pseudoconditioning, 1025
 Reinforcement, 1120
 Skinner Box, 1208
 Stimulus-Response Association, 1260
 Stimulus-Stimulus Association, 1262
 Transfer of Training, 1333

MOTIVATION

Achievement Drive, 7
 Activity Drive, 13
 Affectional Drive, 39
 Affiliative Drive, 42
 Air Hunger, 51
 Cafeteria Feeding, 183
 Curiosity Drive, 284
 Dominance Relationship, 342
 Drive Reduction Theory, 353
 Ego-Involvement, 376
 Elimination Drives, 383
 Exploratory Drive, 434
 Functional Autonomy, 486
 Gradient, 513
 Gregariousness, 516

Homeostasis, 552
 Hunger Drive, 566
 Instinct, 620
 Level of Aspiration, 699
 Manipulative Drive, 731
 Maternal Drive, 756
 Motivation, 833
 Pain Drive, 910
 Pleasure, 988
 Sex Drive, 1196
 Sleep Drive, 1210
 Specific Hunger, 1246
 Thirst Drive, 1314
 Valence, 1346

PERSONALITY AND INDIVIDUAL DIFFERENCES

Anal Character, 76
 Authoritarian Personality, 134
 Constitutional Types, 253
 Expressive Behavior, 435
 Extraversion, 440
 Factor Theory of Personality, 441
 Graphology, 515
 Humoral Theory, 566
 Introversion, 641
 Oral Character, 899

Personality Theories, 945
 Personality Trait Theory (Allport), 947
 Personality Trait Theory (Cattell), 950
 Personology, 960
 Phrenology, 970
 Physiognomy, 972
 Race Differences, 1091
 Sex Differences, 1195
 Temperament, 1303

PHYSICAL BASIS OF BEHAVIOR

Adrenal Glands, 31
 Adrenergic, 32
 All-or-None Law, 60
 Amygdala, 73
 Autonomic Nervous System, 140
 Babinski Reflex, 145
 Brain Waves, 177
 Cerebellum, 192

Cerebral Cortex, 192
 Cholinergic, 209
 Cingulate Gyrus, 210
 Connector, 250
 Corpus Callosum, 265
 Corpus Striatum, 266
 Cranial Nerves, 270
 Effectors, 374

Ganglion, 495
 Gonads, 513
 Hippocampus, 548
 Hypothalamus, 586
 Limbic System, 703
 Medulla Oblongata, 765
 Nerve Conduction, 863
 Nervous System, 864
 Neuron, 869
 Parathyroid Glands, 924
 Pineal Gland, 977
 Pituitary Gland, 979
 Pons, 990

Receptor, 1110
 Reflex, 1114
 Refractory Period, 1116
 Reticular Formation, 1131
 Septal Area, 1193
 Specific Energies, 1245
 Spinal Cord, 1249
 Spinal Nerves, 1251
 Synapse, 1290
 Thalamus, 1309
 Thyroid Gland, 1317
 Vegetative Nervous System, 1347

PSYCHOLOGICAL TESTING

Achievement Tests, 9
 Allport-Vernon-Lindzey Study of Values, 61
 Aptitude Tests (Multiple), 97
 Aptitude Tests (Professions), 101
 Aptitude Tests (Special), 103
 Art Tests, 112
 Attitude Scales, 130
 Bender-Gestalt Test, 155
 Creativity Tests, 273
 Culture Fair Tests, 281
 Diagnostic Tests in Education, 328
 Figure Drawing Test, 462
 Forced Choice, 469
 Halo Effect, 536
 House-Tree-Person Technique, 563
 Individual Test, 608
 Infant and Preschool Tests, 608
 Intelligence Tests, 629
 Interest Tests, 638
 Make-a-Picture-Story Test, 716
 Masculinity-Femininity Tests, 742
 Mental Impairment Tests, 790
 Minnesota Multiphasic Personality Inventory, 821

Music Tests, 848
 OSS Assessment Tests, 906
 Personality Inventory, 942
 Personnel Tests, 953
 Projective Tests, 1017
 Psychological Testing (General), 1055
 Public Opinion Surveys, 1088
 Readiness Tests, 1102
 Rorschach Test, 1134
 Rosenzweig Picture-Frustration Study, 1136
 Scholastic Aptitude Tests, 1171
 Self-Concept Tests, 1180
 Sentence Completion Method, 1191
 Social Maturity Test, 1230
 Sociometry, 1235
 Stanford-Binet Test, 1251
 Szondi Test, 1295
 Thematic Apperception Test, 1310
 Tomkins-Horn Picture Arrangement Test, 1324
 Vigotsky Test, 1349
 Wechsler Intelligence Scales, 1366
 Word Association Test, 1373

SENSATION AND PERCEPTION

Absolute Threshold, 4
 Afterimages, 43
 Apparent Movement, 94
 Attention, 123
 Attention Span, 126
 Audiogram, 132
 Auditory Space Perception, 133
 Blindness, 166
 Causalgia, 190

Color Blindness, 226
 Color Circle, 227
 Color Reactions, 228
 Color Solid, 229
 Color Vision Theories, 230
 Contrast Effect, 259
 Dark Adaptation, 291
 Deafness, 296
 Depth Perception, 316

Dermo-Optical Perception, 318
 Detection Theory, 322
 Eidetic Imagery, 380
 Equilibrium, 410
 Extrasensory Perception, 438
 Figural Aftereffects, 461
 Figure-Ground Perception, 464
 Ganzfeld Phenomenon, 496
 Hearing, 541
 Hearing (Theories), 544
 Illusion, 593
 Just Noticeable Difference, 655
 Kinesthetic Sense, 663
 Light Adaptation, 703
 Masking, 743
 Metaccontrast, 809
 Munsell System, 846
 Nonsense Figure, 877
 Organic Senses, 900
 Pain Sense, 911
 Paramnesia, 917
 Peak-Clipping, 931
 Perception, 936
 Perceptual Constancy, 937
 Perceptual Distortion, 938

Physiognomic Perception, 972
 Psychical Research, 1035
 Reaction Time, 1099
 Sensation, 1185
 Sensory Adaptation, 1188
 Sensory Deprivation, 1190
 Set, 1193
 Skin Senses, 1209
 Smell, 1212
 Smell Prism, 1214
 Stimulus, 1259
 Subitizing, 1269
 Subliminal Perception, 1270
 Synesthesia, 1292
 Taste, 1297
 Temperature Senses, 1305
 Time Sense, 1321
 Touch, 1326
 Visibility Curve, 1351
 Visible Spectrum, 1351
 Vision, 1352
 Visual Acuity, 1355
 Visual Cliff, 1356
 Visual Defects, 1357

SOCIAL BEHAVIOR

Attitude, 127
 Brainwashing, 176
 Cognitive Dissonance, 222
 Competition, 241
 Co-operation, 263
 Group Dynamics, 519
 Leadership, 678
 Mass Behavior, 746
 Prejudice, 994
 Propaganda, 1020
 Rumor, 1137

Social Class, 1220
 Social Distance, 1224
 Social Facilitation, 1225
 Social Isolation, 1226
 Socialization, 1228
 Social Norm, 1231
 Social Role, 1234
 Status, 1255
 Stereotype, 1256
 Suggestion, 1274

WORK AND EVERYDAY LIFE

Advertising Research, 33
 Consumer Research, 256
 End Spurt, 396
 Equipment Design, 411
 Fatigue, 448
 Illumination Conditions, 593
 Job Analysis, 649
 Management Development, 718
 Monotony, 826
 Morale (Industrial), 827
 Motivation Research, 838
 Music and Work, 847

Noise Conditions, 877
 Personnel Selection, 951
 Personnel Training, 958
 Readability Research, 1101
 Safety Psychology, 1142
 Salesmanship, 1143
 Time Motion Study, 1319
 Ventilation Conditions, 1347
 Vocational Counseling, 1358
 Warming Up, 1365
 Work Curve, 1376
 Work Hours, 1376

MENTAL DISORDERS AND MENTAL HEALTH*

ORGANIC BRAIN DISORDERS

- | | |
|--|---|
| Acromegaly, 11 | Juvenile Paresis, 662 |
| Acute Alcoholic Hallucinosiis, 17 | Korsakoff's Syndrome, 667 |
| Addison's Disease, 17 | Lead Poisoning, 680 |
| Alzheimer's Disease, 64 | Lupus Erythematosus, 709 |
| Aphasia, 93 | Manganese Poisoning, 721 |
| Arteriosclerotic Brain Disorder, 110 | Meningitis, 771 |
| Barbiturate Intoxication, 146 | Meningovascular Syphilis, 772 |
| Beri Beri, 156 | Mercury Poisoning, 806 |
| Brain Disorders, 173 | Metabolic Disorders, 808 |
| Brain Tumor Disorders, 174 | Minimal Brain Dysfunction, 816 |
| Bromide Intoxication, 181 | Myxedema, 851 |
| Carbon Monoxide Poisoning, 186 | Narcolepsy, 854 |
| Cataplexy, 188 | Organic Disorder, 900 |
| Cushing's Syndrome, 286 | Parkinson's Disease, 925 |
| Dehydration Reactions, 301 | Pathological Intoxication, 928 |
| Delirium, 304 | Pellagrinous Psychosis, 933 |
| Delirium Tremens, 304 | Pick's Disease, 976 |
| Demyelinating Disorders, 311 | Porphyria, 990 |
| Diabetic Reactions, 327 | Postpartum Psychosis, 993 |
| Drug Intoxication, 360 | Puerperal Psychosis, 1089 |
| Dysautonomia, 363 | Senile Psychosis, 1181 |
| Epidemic Encephalitis, 402 | Senile Psychosis (Delirious and Confused Type), 1182 |
| Epilepsy (Etiology and Therapy), 403 | Senile Psychosis (Depressed and Agitated Types), 1183 |
| Epilepsy (Symptoms and Types), 407 | Senile Psychosis (Paranoid Type), 1183 |
| Exhaustion Delirium, 424 | Senile Psychosis (Presbyophrenic Type), 1184 |
| Fröhlich's Syndrome, 481 | Senile Psychosis (Simple Deterioration Type), 1184 |
| General Paresis, 497 | Starvation Reactions, 1254 |
| Head Injury (Acute Traumatic Disorders), 538 | Sydenham's Chorea, 1284 |
| Head Injury (Chronic Traumatic Disorders), 539 | Syphilis, 1293 |
| Hepatolenticular Degeneration, 547 | Toxic Psychoses, 1327 |
| Huntington's Chorea, 568 | Virilism, 1350 |
| Hypocalcemia, 583 | Wernicke's Syndrome, 1368 |
| Hypoglycemia, Idiopathic, 585 | |
| Hypoglycemic States, 585 | |
| Infectious Disorders, Systemic Type, 610 | |

FUNCTIONAL DISORDERS

PSYCHOTIC DISORDERS

- | | |
|--------------------------|--------------------------|
| Affective Psychosis, 41 | Autoscopic Syndrome, 142 |
| Anaclitic Depression, 74 | Capgras Syndrome, 185 |
| Autistic Child, 136 | Cotard's Syndrome, 266 |

* Classification of mental disorders based on *Diagnostic and Statistical Manual: Mental Disorders*, American Psychiatric Association, 1952.

- Early Infantile Autism, 367
- Exotic Psychosis, 428
- Folie à Deux, 468
- Ganser Syndrome, 495
- Gilles de la Tourette Syndrome, 510
- Involuntal Psychotic Reaction, 641
- Manic-Depressive Reaction (Circular and Mixed Types), 722
- Manic-Depressive Reaction (Depressive Phase), 723
- Manic-Depressive Reaction (Etiology), 725
- Manic-Depressive Reaction (General), 727
- Manic-Depressive Reaction (Manic Phase), 728
- Manic-Depressive Reaction (Therapy and Prognosis), 730
- Paranoia, 919
- Paranoid Reactions (General), 922
- Paranoid States, 922
- Prison Psychosis, 1004
- Psychosis, 1078
- Psychotic Depressive Reaction, 1083
- Psychotic Disorders, 1085
- Schizophrenic Reactions (Etiology), 1160
- Schizophrenic Reactions (General), 1166
- Schizophrenic Reactions (Therapy), 1169
- Schizophrenia (Catatonic Type), 1149
- Schizophrenia (Childhood Type), 1151
- Schizophrenia (Hebephrenic Type), 1153
- Schizophrenia (Other Types), 1154
- Schizophrenia (Paranoid Type), 1157
- Schizophrenia (Simple Type), 1158
- Suicide, 1275
- Symbiotic Psychosis, 1284

PSYCHOPHYSIOLOGIC AUTONOMIC AND VISCERAL DISORDERS

- Anorexia Nervosa, 83
- Arthritis, 111
- Asthma, 121
- Colitis, 224
- Common Cold, 235
- False Pregnancy, 444
- Frigidity, 478
- Hypertension, 572
- Hyperventilation Syndrome, 573
- Impotence, 600
- Infertility, 611
- Menopause, 772
- Menstrual Disorders, 775
- Migraine, 812
- Obesity, 884
- Onanism, 898
- Organ Neurosis, 903
- Peptic Ulcer, 934
- Phantom Reaction, 963
- Postoperative Disorders, 991
- Psychophysiologic Disorders (Etiology and Therapy), 1072
- Psychophysiologic Disorders (General), 1074
- Raynaud's Disease, 1098
- Skin Disorders, 1206
- Somatization Reaction, 1238
- Somatopsychic Disorders, 1239
- Somatopsychology, 1239
- Tension Headache, 1308
- Vertigo, 1348

PSYCHONEUROTIC DISORDERS

- Amnesia (Dissociative Type), 68
- Amnesia (General), 70
- Anxiety Hysteria, 91
- Anxiety Reaction, 91
- Asthenic Reaction (Neurasthenia), 119
- Compensation Neurosis, 240
- Conversion Reaction, 260
- Dissociative Reaction, 340
- Experimental Neurosis, 433
- Fugue State, 485
- Kleptomania, 665
- Mass Hysteria, 752
- Multiple Personality, 843
- Nervous Breakdown, 864
- Neurasthenia, 868
- Neurotic Depressive Reaction, 870
- Obsessive-Compulsive Reaction, 888
- Occupational Neurosis, 892
- Phobia, 965
- Phobic Reaction, 966
- Psychasthenia, 1029
- Psychoneurosis, 1063
- Psychoneurotic Disorders (Treatment and Prognosis), 1064