

英语基础训练

ENGLISH BASICS

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内 容 提 要

本书参照了近年来国内外高考出题的知识编为“填空与翻译”、“选择”、“改错”、“阅读与理解”四个部分练习，书末附有各个练习的答案，力求通过大量的语言实践和各种形式的练习，使读者进一步巩固所学过的英语基础知识，提高灵活运用语言的能力。

本书可供高、初中英语教师指导学生加强基础训练参考，并可供参加高考学生复习参考。

前 言

《英语基础训练》是指导高中学生加强英语基础知识训练，提高读写能力的一本参考书。

本书根据《全日制十年制中小学英语教学大纲》提出的语言教学要求，参照国内外高等学校考试出题的形式，将常用词汇、语法基础知识、各种句型结构组合为语言训练，编为“填空与翻译”、“选择”、“改错”、“阅读与理解”等四部分。第一编是将中学英语教学大纲中的基本语言点列为77个练习项目。这些练习项目可按顺序做，也可根据学生实际，选用其中一部分。在做好第一编所有练习的基础上，再做其余各编的综合性练习，这样由浅入深，由简单到复杂，反复练习，可使学生的英语基本知识扎实、牢固。除对某些容易混淆的概念和习惯用法作适当的注释外，本书以语言实践为主，语法的论述不多。全书力求通过大量的语言训练和读写训练，使读者进一步巩固已学过的基础知识，提高分析、理解和灵活运用语言的能力。书末附有各编的练习答案，仅供参考。

本书可供教师在各年级教学中指导学生加强基础训练，编选补充练习作业时参考，也可供高中学生及具有同等程度的自学青年高考复习时使用。

编者水平有限，书中难免有缺点错误，希望读者指正。

编 者

一九七九年十一月

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第一编 填空与翻译

Exercise 1 A/AN/THE

A. 填入 a 或 an:

1. ___ cat, ___ ox, ___ horse, ___ umbrella, ___ university, ___ young worker, ___ old worker, ___ French book, ___ English book, ___ hour and ___ half
2. English is ___ useful language.
3. Have you ___ uncle? No, I have no uncle. I have only ___ aunt.
4. This is ___ yellow pencil.
5. He is telling me ___ old story, but it is ___ interesting story.
6. His wife is not ___ European. She is ___ American.
7. Give him ___ orange.
8. Li's father is ___ oil worker in Daqing.
9. It takes them only ___ hour to build ___ house.
10. This is not ___ apple, it is ___ ink-bottle.
11. John is ___ university student.

B. 在需要的地方填入 the, a 或 an:

1. The old man had ___ son and ___ daughter.

- ___ son was nine. ___ daughter was only five.
2. There is ___ picture on ___ wall. It is ___ nice picture. I like ___ picture very much.
 3. ___ sun rises in ___ east and sets in ___ west.
 4. ___ Huanghe River is one of ___ longest rivers in ___ China.
 5. That is ___ book you are looking for.
 6. My brother has ___ unusual hobby.
 7. They like to listen to ___ Radio Beijing.
 8. Please wait for ___ few minutes.
 9. Lan Lan studies at ___ First Middle School of Nanning. Every day she goes to ___ school by ___ bus.
 10. I often go to swim in ___ summer.
 11. The boys have gone to play ___ basketball, I think.
 12. Do you know where ___ Guilin is?
 13. I want to have ___ look at ___ painting.
 14. We have three meals a day: ___ breakfast in ___ morning, ___ lunch at ___ noon and ___ supper in ___ evening.
 15. We are learning ___ Chinese, ___ English, ___ maths, ___ physics and ___ chemistry.
 16. We must form ___ united front against ___ super-powers.

17. Most of ___ girls in our class like ___ sports.
18. We are going to have ___ X-ray check.
19. ___ clothes are made from ___ cotton and ___ silk and ___ wool.
20. After ___ supper he stayed at ___ home for half ___ hour.
21. We have ___ deep hatred for ___ "gang of four".

C. 翻 译:

1. 请把盐递给我。
2. 路旁的那座高楼是一家新旅馆。
3. 我昨天买了一本英文杂志和一本词典。杂志在书桌上。词典在家里。
4. 哪一个航空模型是你的？是白的那个呢，还是黄的那个？
5. 月亮绕着地球转。地球绕着太阳转。
6. 伦敦是英国的首都。它是世界上最大的城市之一。

Note: 1) a 用于辅音 (不是指辅音字母) 前, 如: a boy [bɔɪ]; a university [ˌjuːniˈvɜːsɪti]; an 用于元音 (不是指元音字母) 前, 如: an egg [eg]; an hour [ˈaʊə].

- 2) the 用在特定名词之前, 表示当时双方都知道指的是何人何物。

如: a) Look at *the picture*. (指挂出来的那幅图画)

b) I bought a novel yesterday. *The novel*

is very interesting. (指昨天买回的那本小说)

c) *The boy on the left is my brother.*

(指左面那个男孩。)

d) *The earth moves round the sun.* (太阳、地球都只有一个，双方都知道是指什么)

Exercise 2 BE (AM/IS/ARE)+名词

A. 填入 am, is 或 are:

1. I ___ a middle school pupil.
2. My younger sister ___ a Young Pioneer.
3. I ___ Li Hua. You ___ Zhang Ying.
4. Your mother ___ a doctor.
5. He ___ Tom. His sister ___ Mary.
6. Lan Lan and Fang Fang's father ___ a driver.
7. This ___ a red pen. That ___ a blue pen.
8. These ___ Chinese books. Those ___ English books.
9. China ___ a great socialist country.
10. A horse ___ a useful animal.
11. We ___ Young Pioneers.
12. My sister and I ___ both Pioneers.
13. You ___ all League members.
14. They ___ masters of their own country.
15. Cats and dogs ___ animals.

16. Both his parents ____ peasants.

17. Most of us ____ girls.

18. All of them ____ Englishmen.

B. 翻 译:

1. 这是墨水, 那是钢笔。
2. 我叫李明, 我是个共青团员。
3. 我妈妈是个教师, 她是英语教师。
4. 外语是人生斗争的一种武器。
5. 乌龟和野兔都是动物。
6. 这些男孩是我的同班同学。

Exercise 3 名词单复数

A. 将下列名词变成复数填入空格:

- | | |
|-------------|-------------------------|
| 1. a desk | two _____ |
| 2. a bike | three _____ |
| 3. a brush | many _____ |
| 4. a key | six _____ |
| 5. a city | many _____ |
| 6. a knife | five _____ |
| 7. a piano | two _____ |
| 8. one man | nine _____ |
| 9. one foot | two _____ |
| 10. a sheep | a lot of _____ |
| 11. a child | a great number of _____ |
| 12. a class | four _____ |
| 13. a wolf | some _____ |

- | | |
|------------------|-------------------|
| 14. an ox | hundreds of _____ |
| 15. a month | twelve _____ |
| 16. a fish | some _____ |
| 17. a university | three _____ |
| 18. a car | seven _____ |
| 19. a chief | two _____ |
| 20. a photo | some _____ |
| 21. a comrade- | many _____ |
| in-arms | |

B. 写出下列名词的复数:

sister	toy	village
chain	tomato	mouse
ear	hero	youth
bed	radio	gas
gate	leaf	hair
class	womancadre	water
glass	dustman	fruit
watch	child	house
fox	life	goose
factory	tooth	brother-in-law
library	deer	zoo
baby	day	mouth
city	bookshelf	
boy	roof	