

根据国家教委

最新考试大纲

编著

大学英语专项训练

英语

[四级]

北京大学

雨田 林朋 著

大学英语等级考试精华与命题走势



语法 & 词汇

中华工商联合出版社

大学英语专项训练

「四级语法◇词汇」

主编：北京大学外国语学院 雨田 林朋

策划：大学英语四级考试命题研究组

中华工商联合出版社

页 00.88 : 符安套全

责任编辑：郭敬梅 王国瑞

封面设计：傅光

版式设计：郭志科

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

四级语法词汇 / 雨田, 林朋主编, —北京: 中华工商联合出版社
2000.8

(大学英语四六级专项训练丛书)

ISBN 7-80100-704-2

眼林 田雨 朋学哥国代学大京北 : 编主

I. 四… II. ①雨…②林… III. 英语—词汇—高等学校—试题IV
.H313-44

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2000) 第 69076 号

中华工商联合出版社 出版、发行

北京东城区东直门外新中街 11 号

邮编: 100027 电话: (010) 64153909

广州市番禺印刷有限公司印刷

新华书店总经销

787×1092 毫米 1/16 印张 6.5 字数 160千字

2000年9月第1版 2000年9月第1次印刷

印数: 1-8000册

ISBN7-80100-704-2/G·243

本册定价: 6.80元 中

全套定价: 68.00元

目 录

Test One

Test One	1
Test Two	5
Test Three	9
Test Four	13
Test Five	17
Test Six	21
Test Seven	25
Test Eight	29
Test Nine	33
Test Ten	37
Test Eleven	41
Test Twelve	45
Test Thirteen	49
Test Fourteen	53
Test Fifteen	57
Test Sixteen	61
Test Seventeen	65
Test Eighteen	69
参考答案及注释	73

大学英语四级语法与词汇专项训练

Test One

Direction: There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A., B., C. and D. Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

1. Paper money was in _____ use in China when Marco Polo visited the country in _____ thirteenth century.
2. The girl as well as the boys _____ to play football.
3. We always keep some candles in our bedroom _____ there is power failure.
4. ---Never thought to see you here!
---_____
5. It was very cold in the open air. They had to have the fire _____ all night long.
6. _____
7. _____
8. _____
9. _____
10. _____
11. _____
12. _____
13. _____
14. _____
15. _____
16. _____
17. _____
18. _____
19. _____
20. _____
21. _____
22. _____

C. burning
D. burned

6. Last year Mike earned _____ all his old classmates, though he did not have the best job.
A. twice as many as
B. twice than
C. twice as much as
D. twice as more as
7. Men differ from animals _____ they have beautiful thoughts and they can express their thoughts in clear and fitting language.
A. so that
B. but that
C. in that
D. provided that
8. Jenny never smiles, _____ lose her temper.
A. or she ever did
B. nor did she ever
C. or did she ever
D. nor she ever did
9. When we got to the cinema, the film _____ for twenty minutes.
A. had been
B. has started
C. had begun
D. had been started
10. Peter _____ come with us tonight, but he isn't very sure yet.
A. must
B. can
C. may
D. will
11. — Is _____ here?
— No, Bob and Tim have asked for leave.
A. anybody
B. everybody
C. somebody
D. nobody

12. Mrs. Janssen warned her son _____ after drinking.
 A. never to drive
 B. to never drive
 C. never driving
 D. never drive
13. We would have caught the 10:30 train today but our car _____ on the way to the railway station.
 A. should have broken down
 B. had broken
 C. was breaking down
 D. broke down
14. The mini bus production line _____ by the end of this year.
 A. will be disposed
 B. were disposed
 C. will have been disposed
 D. would be disposed
15. The beaver(海狸) chews down trees to get food and materials _____ its home.
 A. builds
 B. with which to build
 C. which to build in
 D. it can build
16. When his plane arrives at the airport in Shanghai, I _____ for Beijing.
 A. shall leave
 B. shall be leaving
 C. leave
 D. shall have already left
17. All _____ is a continuous supply of the basic necessities of life.
 A. which is needed
 B. for our needs
 C. the thing needed
 D. that is needed
18. — This is Marianne speaking.
 — Hi, Marianne, please wait for me, I'll _____ you at 6 o'clock and we'll go to the cinema together.
 A. call on
 B. find
 C. search for
 D. look for
19. I went for a _____ with my girlfriend around the lake on a bright Sunday afternoon.
 A. drive
 B. ride
 C. operate
 D. run
20. The _____ concerning the accident was handled by the chief of police.
 A. gossip
 B. investigation
 C. requirement
 D. omission
21. _____ the misery of the past and contrast it with the happiness of today.
 A. Rediscover
 B. Remind
 C. Recognize
 D. Recall
22. I had forgotten to bring my identity card when I checked in a hotel, but it was of no _____ since nobody

大学英语四级语法与词汇专项训练

Test Two

Direction: There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A., B., C. and D. Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

- In 1927, Chairman Mao led the Autumn Harvest Uprising.
 - autumn
 - the autumn
 - an autumn
 - autumns
- You had better put the picture where the light is .
 - better
 - best
 - the best
 - the better
- I'll go with you as soon as I my work.
 - finished
 - am finishing
 - have finished
 - had finished
- , our experiment would have failed.
 - The teacher had not helped us
 - If the teacher have not helped us
 - Have the teacher helped us
 - Had the teacher not helped us
- , the students went out into the playground.
 - Laughed and talked
 - Laughing and talking
 - They laughed and talked
 - Laughing and Talked

6. It took us some time to get there, _____ it was a long way to go.
- A. for
B. after
C. before
D. if
7. The doctor suggested that her niece _____ an operation at once in order to save her life.
- A. have
B. had
C. would have
D. was going to have
8. The veteran replied in a tone as furiously as _____, that he had lost his leg abroad in defense of those who did nothing at home.
- A. they
B. them
C. their
D. theirs
9. The branch of science which _____ with our lives and health is called biochemistry.
- A. deal
B. deals
C. dealing
D. dealt
10. That's all _____ I have to say on this project.
- A. which
B. 不填
C. what
D. who
11. Mr. Adams, I am very much pleased _____ you. And I wish we would be able to see each other again soon.
- A. to meet
B. to have met
C. at meeting
D. having met
12. _____ the history of the tough, strong willed Oklahoma oil field workers:
- A. Not only is much of the history of Oklahoma

- B. Although it is much of the history of Oklahoma that is
 C. It is as much the history of Oklahoma's being
 D. Much of the history of Oklahoma is
13. Compared to the parents' high expectation, what Tom has achieved is _____ little.
 A. too far B. far too
 C. so far D. far from
14. Tell me how to send a E-mail to my friends in the United States, _____.
 A. don't you B. do you
 C. will you D. shall you
15. Silver is the best conductor of electricity, copper _____ it closely.
 A. followed B. to follow
 C. following D. follows
16. Nothing can discourage Michael _____ going ahead with his plans, since he always sticks to his own decision.
 A. from B. against
 C. with D. about
17. Further arms limitations negotiations were _____ when Congress failed to grant the treaty.
 A. left behind B. called off
 C. made out D. held down
18. He _____ towards the speaker to hear more clearly.
 A. index B. incline
 C. indicate D. insure
19. It is impolite to _____ a speaker when he is making a speech.
 A. cease B. interrupt
 C. oppose D. arrest
20. Many animals have evolved _____ ways of transferring environmentally learned information to other members of their species.
 A. complicated B. composed
 C. completed D. comprehended
21. Their fears _____ when they finally walked out of the dark forest.
 A. reduced B. vanished
 C. frosted D. misled
22. The adult polar bear is almost totally a _____ animal.

大学英语四级语法与词汇专项训练

Test Three

Direction: There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A., B., C. and D. Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

1. We _____ last weekend because of the exam on Monday, but we went to dance instead.
 - A. must have studied
 - B. might study
 - C. should have studied
 - D. would study
2. Don't smoke in the meeting-room, _____.
 - A. do you
 - B. will you
 - C. can you
 - D. could you
3. _____ by his accent, he must be from South America.
 - A. To judge
 - B. Judged
 - C. To be judged
 - D. Judging
4. — What time _____ Jack tomorrow?
— At 5:00 p.m.
 - A. do you meet
 - B. will you meet
 - C. would you meet
 - D. are you meeting
5. There is _____ hope of our getting there in time. What shall we do?
 - A. few
 - B. a few
 - C. little

- D. a little
6. — Where _____ the picture? I can't see it anywhere.
— I _____ it right here just now.
- A. did you put; have put
B. have you put; put
C. had you put; was putting
D. were you putting; have put
7. What _____ you used in picking a winner in the singing contest?
- A. is the criteria
B. are the criteria
C. are the criterion
D. are the criterias
8. Many scientists now cannot realize _____ soon that existing scientific knowledge is not nearly so complete, certain and unalterable as many textbooks seem to imply.
- A. too
B. very
C. so
D. nobody but
9. A convenient way is to set the food on the ice, _____ to the air for half an hour, and then cover it with a plate.
- A. let it stay open
B. let it stay opened
C. letting it stay open
D. letting it stay opened
10. An investigation was made into the traffic accident, _____ seven people were killed.
- A. in which
B. where
C. when
D. for that
11. It is quite necessary that a good student _____ his lessons before class.
- A. previews
B. can preview
C. preview
D. has previewed

12. _____ telling the little boy stories of the past when food was scant, we persuaded him not to waste food any more.
- A. Through
B. With
C. By
D. On
13. An estimated 20 percent of the U.S. population has no bank account. More than half of this group don't have credit card _____ can not get bank loans.
- A. or
B. so
C. and
D. yet
14. I don't know whether what the old lady told me is true, but I'll try to _____ it.
- A. confirm
B. conform
C. confess
D. confine
15. It's impossible to _____ from all the information given to us and to make various decisions.
- A. withdraw
B. tackle
C. enclose
D. generalize
16. At the moment there are a lot more _____ to be filled in government offices.
- A. variations
B. vacuums
C. vacations
D. vacancies
17. A short sentence after a series of long sentences can have a _____ effect.
- A. dramatic
B. emotional
C. horrible
D. doubtful
18. The army, navy and air force are all controlled by the _____ of Defence.
- A. Minimum
B. Ministry
C. Minister
D. Mission
19. For three centuries that piece of land remained Spanish, then became Mexican in 1821 when Mexican _____ its independence.
- A. declared
B. uttered
C. mentioned
D. pronounced
20. Nowadays the railways earn most of their profit from _____.
- A. framework
B. frequency
C. freight
D. fuel
21. In _____ with our old house, the new one is a mansion!
- A. contract
B. contrary
C. contribution
D. contrast
22. Does brain power _____ as we get older?

大学英语四级语法与词汇专项训练

Test Four

Direction: There are 30 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A., B., C. and D. Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.

- The sun _____ in the east and _____ in the west.
 - rise, set
 - rose, set
 - rises, sets
 - is rising and setting
- _____ in the Middle Ages, the book still appeals to modern readers.
 - Though it written
 - Written was it
 - It was written
 - Though written
- He fell asleep _____.
 - the lamp burned
 - with the lamp burning
 - the burning lamp
 - with the lamp burn
- Chinese farmers are earning _____ money pre capita today as they did fifteen years ago.
 - more than twice
 - as twice
 - more than twice as much
 - twice more than
- He _____ another career but, at the time, he didn't have enough money to attend college.
 - must have chosen
 - might have chosen
 - had to choose
 - might choose