

VERB

英语动词句型
与短语词典

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张德会 洪文翰 彭月华 主编

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前 言

在英语中，动词是句子的核心。运用不同性质的动词产生不同结构的句子。一个动词往往具有多种句型，各种不同的动词与其它词类的复杂而灵活的习惯搭配，形成无数生动有趣的短语。它们往往难以从词面意义的简单总和来判定其含义。正是这些类别各异的句型和丰富多彩的动词短语，使英语这门语言显得格外生动，同时也给英语学习者带来较大的困难。

本词典收录了大学英语教学大纲和英语专业基础阶段教学大纲中所有的动词及其它一些常用动词共计 2200 余个，含动词短语 3 万余条，用中英文对照形式标明释义，举例说明每个动词的各种句型及短语的用法，可供参加大学英语三、四、六级，英语专业四、八级分级考试和英语专业自学高考的同志学习参考，对其他英语爱好者如何运用英语动词、正确使用这门语言亦有裨益。

参编本词典的人员较多，加上编者水平有限，错误疏漏之处在所难免，尚祈广大读者批评指正。

编 者

1998 年 2 月 15 日

使用 说 明

为了使读者正确使用本词典，下面就词条的编排及我们的意图按次序加以说明。

一、基本词

基本词用正黑体印刷。本词典的基本词包括目前大学英语教学大纲和英语专业基础阶段教学大纲中的全部动词及其它一些常用动词共计 2200 余个。本词典中的基本词按英文字母顺序编排，以方便读者查阅。

二、发音和重音

每个基本词后面都在方括号〔 〕内注有国际音标和重音符号，说明该词如何发音。

三、词类

每个基本动词后面均用缩写形式注明其词性，用斜体印刷。其缩写形式有：

<i>vt</i>	transitive verb	及物动词
<i>vi</i>	intransitive verb	不及物动词
<i>link-v</i>	link verb	连系动词
<i>modal-v</i>	modal verb	情态动词

四、过去式和过去分词

每个基本动词后面的圆括号（ ）里，都注明了该动词的过去式和过去分词，pt 表过去式，pp 表过去分词。

五、释义

在每个基本动词的下面都有该词的释义。如这个动词有多个含义，分别以 (1)、(2)、(3) … 标明。

六、句型

〔VP〕句型部分是本词典的核心内容。读者在参看英语动词句型时需注意：①如一个动词有多个句型，分别用 1、2、3… 标明，句型用黑体印刷。每个句型至少有一个例证说明其用法。动词句型用英文缩写和中文简写形式标明：

S	subject	主 (主语)
Vi	intransitive verb	动 (不及物动词)
Vt	transitive verb	动 (及物动词)
O	object	宾 (宾语)
Oi	indirect object	间宾 (间接宾语)
Od	direct object	直宾 (直接宾语)
C	complement	补 (补语)
n	noun	名 (名词)

pron	pronoun	代 (代词)
prep	preposition	介 (介词)
prep-phr	prepositional phrase	介短 (介词短语)
adv	adverb	副 (副词)
adv-phr	adverbial phrase	副短 (副词短语)
adv-adjunct	adverbial adjunct	副附 (副词附加语)
adj	adjective	形 (形容词)
do		不带 to 的不定式短语
to do		带 to 的不定式短语
present-p	present participle	现在分词
pp	past participle	过去分词
pass	passive	被动词

②弄清动词词性是及物动词还是不及物动词, 这点很重要。因为这决定该动词后面可不可以跟宾语, 跟什么样的宾语。如在“Vt+O (n/pron)”句型中, 及物动词后面可接用名词或代词作的宾语; 在“Vt+to do”中, 及物动词后面接不定式短语作的宾语; 在“Vt+O (n/pron)+do”中表明不带“to”的动词不定式短语作宾语补语, 而在“Vi+to do”的句型中, 基本动词是不及物动词, 后面的动词不定式短语就不是动词的宾语而是状语。③请老师讲语法时注意, 我们在动词句型中很少用补语这个名称, 而是用具体充当补语的各种成分的名称, 我们认为这样更加直截了当。如在“Vt+O+adj”, “Vt+O+to do”, “Vt+O+n”, “Vt+O+present-p”等句型中, 形容词(adj)、动词不定式短语(to do)、名词(n)、现在分词(present-p)等, 一般都认为是宾语补语。④在动词句型中, 我们用圆括号()中的内容作补充说明或表示选择。如在“O (n/pron)”中, 说明用名词或代词作宾语; 在“Vt+O+ (prep-phr)”中, 表示可用介词短语, 也可以不用介词短语。

七、短语

[Phr] 短语部分是本词典的重要内容, 全书共收入 3 万余条常用动词短语。短语用黑体印刷以醒目, 附英文和中文释义。如一个短语有多个含义, 分别用①②③…标出。每个释义后面一般都有一个例句说明短语的用法。

八、本词典略语表

VP	verb pattern	动词句型
Phr 或 (phr)	phrase	短语
adj	adjective	形容词
adv	adverb	副词
AmE	American English	美国英语
BrE	British English	英国英语
eg	example	例子
esp	especially	尤其是; 特别是

fml	formal	正式的
imper	imperative	祈使语句
inf	infinitive	不定式
infml	informal	非正式的
interr	interrogative	疑问式；疑问词
link-v	link verb	连系动词
modal-v	modal verb	情态动词
n	noun	名词
neg	negative	否定式
O	object	宾语
Od	direct object	直接宾语
Oi	indirect object	间接宾语
pass	passive	被动式
pp	past participle	过去分词
pred	predicative	表语
prep	preposition	介词
present-p	present participle	现在分词
pron	pronoun	代词
pt	past form of a verb	过去式
S	subject	主语
sb	somebody, someone	某人
sl	slang	俚语
sth	something	某事；某物
usu	usually	通常
V	verb	动词
Vi	intransitive verb	不及物动词
Vt	transitive verb	及物动词
wh-clause	a clause beginning with who, what, where, when, why, how, whether	以疑问词开头的从句

Aa

abandon [ə'bændən] *vt* (*pt, pp*: abandoned)

(1) leave or desert sb or sth 遗弃; 抛弃 (2) give up 放弃

[VP] 句型

Vt + O (n/pron) 动 + 宾 (名或代):
The cruel man abandoned his wife and children. 那个狠心的男人遗弃了他的妻儿。He abandoned all hope. 他不抱任何希望了。

[Phr] 短语

abandon oneself to—give oneself completely to a feeling, often with a loss of effort or hope 纵情; 陷入; 沉溺于: He abandoned himself to despair. 他陷入绝望。

abide [ə'baid] *vt, vi* (*pt, pp*: abided or abode)

(1) obey; be faithful to ; keep to 遵守; 忠于; 坚持 (2) (esp with can or can't) endure; bear (尤与 can 或 can't 连用) 忍受; 容忍

[VP] 句型

1. **Vi + prep-phr** 动 + 介短: We must abide by the rules of the game. 我们必须遵守比赛规则。

2. **Vt + O (n/pron)** 动 + 宾 (名或代): I can't abide such noise. 这样的噪音, 我受不了。

[Phr] 短语

abide by—obey (rules, laws, agreements, etc); be faithful to ; stick to; accept sth 遵守规则、法律或协定等; 忠于; 坚持; 承受: You'd better abide by the contract. 你最好遵守合同。

abide at/in—live or stay in (a place) 居留于某地: He abode in Shanghai almost all his life. 他整个一生差不多都是住在上海的。

abide with—live with (usu sb) 与某人同住: Abide with me a longer while. 同我多住一段时间吧。

abolish [ə'bɒlɪʃ] *vt* (*pt, pp*: abolished)
do away with ; put an end to 废除; 革除; 终止

[VP] 句型

Vt + O (n/pron) 动 + 宾 (名或代): Abraham Lincoln abolished slavery in the United States in 1863. 阿伯拉罕·林肯于 1863 年在美国废除了奴隶制。

abound [ə'baʊnd] *vi* (*pt, pp*: abounded)
have or exist in large numbers or quantities 大量存在; 盛产; 富于

[VP] 句型

Vi + prep-phr 动 + 介短: Hunan abounds in rice and fish. 湖南是鱼米之乡。

[Phr] 短语

abound in—exist in quantity; be full of ; have in large numbers or quantities 大量存在; 富于; 有大量: Wild animals abound in the mountain. 山里有 很多野生动物。

abound with—(no pass) be full of (无被动式) 富于: The wood used to abound with snakes. 这林子里过去有很多蛇。

abridge [ə'brɪdʒ] *vt* (*pt, pp*: abridged)
make shorter, esp by using fewer words 删节; 节略

[VP] 句型

Vt + O (n/pron) 动 + 宾 (名或代): The article must be abridged to about 3000 words. 这篇文章须缩减到 3000 字左右。

absorb [əb'sɔ:b] *vt* (*pt, pp*: absorbed)

(1) take or suck in 吸收; 吸取 (2) take up one's attention, interest, time or energy 吸引某人的注意力或兴趣; 占去时间或精力; 使全神贯注

[VP] 句型

Vt + O (n/pron) 动 + 宾 (名或代):
Sponge absorbs water. 海绵吸水。The job absorbs all of his time and energy. 这件工作占去他全部的时间和精力。

[Phr] 短语

be absorbed in—give all one's attention to sth or doing sth 全神贯注(于某事); He is completely absorbed in his business. 他完全专心于他的业务。

absorb ... into—make sth gradually become part of 吞并; 并入; to absorb the small states into the empire 将诸小国并吞于帝国之内。

abstract [əb'strækt] *vt* (*pt, pp*: abstract-ed)

(1) take out 提炼; 抽取 (2) draw away one's attention 分心; 使离开注意力

[VP] 句型

Vt + O (n/pron) 动 + 宾 (名或代); Scientists can abstract precious medicines from ordinary substances. 科学家能从一些普通的物质中提炼出珍贵的药品。It abstracted much of his attention from his work. 这件事分散了他工作中的很大一部分注意力。

abuse [ə'bjuz] *vt* (*pt, pp*: abused)

(1) make wrong use of 滥用; 乱用 (2) insult; call sb names 辱骂; 谩骂

[VP] 句型

Vt + O (n/pron) 动 + 宾 (名或代): Some officials abuse the power in their hands. 有些官员滥用他们手中的权力。You mustn't abuse and offend people this way. 你决不能这样辱骂得罪别人。

accelerate [æk'seləreit] *vt, vi* (*pt, pp*: accelerated)

quicken the speed; become faster 加快; 加速; 催促

[VP] 句型

1. Vt + O (n/pron) 动 + 宾 (名或代): We must accelerate the development of poor regions. 我们必须加快对贫困地区的发展。

2. S + Vi 主 + 动: The car suddenly accelerated. 汽车突然加速了。

accept [ək'sept] *vt* (*pt, pp*: accepted)

(1) take what is given 接受; 收下

(2) agree to sth 同意; 认可 (3) (comm) take responsibility for (商业) 承受...的责任; 承兑

[VP] 句型

1. Vt + O (n/pron) 动 + 宾 (名或代): accept an invitation 接受邀请; accept delivery of goods 负责送货; accept a bill of exchange 承兑汇票

2. Vt + that-clause 动 + that 从句: I accept that the change may take some time. 我同意这种改变可能费些时间。

[Phr] 短语

accept...as—believe sth or sb is 认为是: We accepted his statement as true. 我们认为他的说法是真的。

acclaim [ə'kleim] *vt* (*pt, pp*: acclaimed) hail or applaud 喝彩; 为...欢呼

[VP] 句型

1. Vt + O (n/pron) 动 + 宾 (名或代): acclaim the winner of a race 向赛跑得胜者欢呼

2. Vt + O + n 动 + 宾 + 名: The newspapers acclaimed him a national hero. 报界称颂他是民族英雄。

accommodate [ə'kɒmədeɪt] *vt* (*pt, pp*: accommodated)

(1) have or provide rooms for 容纳; 为...提供住宿 (2) change sth to fit 使适应; 迁就 (3) grant sth to sb; do as a favour 帮忙; 施惠于人; 答应某人

某件事

〔VP〕 句型

1. **Vt + O (n/pron)** 动 + 宾 (名或代):

The hotel can accommodate 500

guests. 这家旅馆可接待 500 名旅客。

2. **Vt + O + prep-phr** 动 + 宾 + 介短:

I'll accommodate my plan to the new situation. 我要修订计划使它适应新的形势。

〔Phr〕 短语

accommodate...to—change sth to suit

sth else 使适应; 迁就; You must accommodate yourself to the changed

conditions. 你须适应变化了的情况。

accommodate...with—provide sb with

sth, often as a favour 加惠于人; 帮忙:

It's very good of you to accommodate me with the train ticket. 你真好, 给我买了火车票。

accompany [ə'kʌmpəni] *vt* (*pt, pp: accompanied*)

(1) go with; happen at the same time

as 陪同; 伴随; 同时发生 (2) play music

to support a singer 伴奏

〔VP〕 句型

Vt + O (n/pron) 动 + 宾 (名或代): He

is going to accompany you home. 他

打算陪你回家。Lightning usually accom-

panies thunder. 闪电常与打雷同时发生。

〔Phr〕 短语

accompany...with—happen or do at

the same time as 与...同时发生或做出:

He accompanied his words with blows. 他边说边动起了拳头。

accomplish [ə'kʌmplɪʃ] *vt* (*pt, pp: accomplished*)

finish successfully 做成; 完成

〔VP〕 句型

Vt + O (n/pron) 动 + 宾 (名或代): We

can accomplish the work ahead of

schedule. 我们能提前完成这项工作。

accord [ə'kɔ:d] *vt, vi* (*pt, pp: accorded*)

(1) agree with 与...一致; 符合 (2)

give; grant 给予; 赠予; 赐予

〔VP〕 句型

1. **Vi + prep-phr** 动 + 介短: His ac-

tions accord with his words. 他言行

一致。

2. **Vt + Oi + Od** 动 + 间宾 + 直宾:

We accorded him a hearty welcome.

我们给与他热诚的欢迎。

〔Phr〕 短语

accord with—agree with 与...一致;

符合: His opinions accorded with

mine. 他的意见与我的相符。

account [ə'kaunt] *vi, vt* (*pt, pp: accounted*)

(1) explain; give reason for 解释; 说明

(理由) (2) consider 认为; 视为

〔VP〕 句型

1. **Vi + prep-phr** 动 + 介 + 短语: No

one can account for his failure in the

maths exam. 谁也解释不出他这次数

学考试不及格的原因是什么。

2. **Vt + O + adj** 动 + 宾 + 形: I account

you lucky to study here. 我认为你在这

儿学习是很幸运的。

〔Phr〕 短语

account for—explain; give reason for

解释; 说明 (理由): Can you account

for why our team lost? 你能解释我们

队为什么输了吗?

accumulate [ə'kju:mjuleit] *vt, vi* (*pt, pp: accumulated*)

gather together; pile up 积累; 堆积

〔VP〕 句型

1. **Vt + O (n/pron)** 动 + 宾 (名或代):

He soon accumulated a lot of money.

他不久就积了一大笔钱。

2. **S + Vi** 主 + 动: Dust soon accu-

mulates if the rooms are not swept.

房间如果不打扫, 灰尘不久就积满

了。

accuse [ə'kju:z] *vt* (*pt, pp: accused*)

say sb has broken the law; blame 控

告; 指责

〔VP〕 句型

Vt + O (n/pron) + (prep-phr) 动 + 宾 (名或代) + (介短); Someone accused him of murder. 有人指控他杀了人。

[Phr] 短语

accuse sb of sth—say that sb is guilty of sth wrong 指控某人犯罪; She accused her brother of stealing the jewels. 她指控她兄弟盗窃了珠宝。

accustom [ə'kʌstəm] *vt* (*pt, pp*: accustomed)

get used to 使习惯

[VP] 句型

Vt + O + prep-phr 动 + 宾 + 介短: You have to accustom yourself to getting up early. 你得习惯起早床。

[Phr] 短语

accustom to—make sb or sth used to 使习惯; Let the child get accustomed to her new teacher. 让小孩子适应她的新老师。

become/be accustomed to—become/be used to 习惯于; I soon became accustomed to hard work and poor food. 我不久就习惯于苦工和劣食了。

ache [eik] *vi* (*pt, pp*: ached)

have a continuous pain 疼痛; 持续地痛

[VP] 句型

1. **S + Vi** 主 + 动; After climbing the mountain, I ached all over. 爬山以后, 我浑身疼痛。

2. **Vi + prep-phr** 动 + 介短: He was aching for home. 他渴望回家。

[Phr] 短语

ache for—① feel sympathy or pity for sb 同情; 怜悯; Her heart ached for the homeless children. 她对那些无家可归的孩子充满了同情。② to long for or long to do sth 渴望(做...); We are aching for a visit to China. 我们渴望访华。

achieve [ə'tʃi:v] *vt* (*pt, pp*: achieved)

(1) win; do or finish sth successfully 取得; 完成; 成就 (2) gain or reach by

effort 努力达到

[VP] 句型

Vt + O (n/pron) 动 + 宾 (名或代); You will achieve nothing if you don't work hard. 你若不努力, 将一事无成。

acknowledge [ə'knɒlɪdʒ] *vt* (*pt, pp*: acknowledged)

(1) admit 承认 (2) regard as 认为; 公认为是 (3) say or write that one has received sth 告知收到 (4) express thanks 表示感谢

[VP] 句型

1. **Vt + O (n/pron)** 动 + 宾 (名或代); Even our enemies have to acknowledge this fact. 就连我们的敌人也不得不承认这一事实。

2. **Vt + that-clause** 动 + that 从句; He refused to acknowledge that he was defeated. 他不肯承认失败。

3. **Vt + O + (to be) adj/pp** 动 + 宾 + (to be) 形或过去分词; They all acknowledged him to be the cleverest boy in the class. 大家都公认他是班上最聪明的孩子。

4. **Vt + gerund** 动 + 动名词; He acknowledged having been there many times. 他承认去过那里多次。

[Phr] 短语

acknowledge...as—recognize formally sb or sth as 正式承认; 认可; He acknowledged the boy as his son. 他承认这孩子是他的儿子。

acquaint [ə'kwɛɪnt] *vt* (*pt, pp*: acquainted)

make aware of or familiar with 使认识; 熟悉

[VP] 句型

Vt + O + prep-phr 动 + 宾 + 介短; Try to acquaint him with the situation here soon. 设法让他很快熟悉这一带的情况。

[Phr] 短语

acquaint...with—make one or oneself familiar with sth 熟悉; 了解; You

should acquaint yourself with the facts before making a decision. 你应当了解情况后作决定。

be acquainted with—know someone or sth 认识; 了解; 熟悉: I've heard about your friend but I am not acquainted with him. 我听说了你朋友的情况, 但我还不认识他。

acquire [ə'kwaiə] *vt* (*pt, pp*: acquired) gain by one's efforts (通过自己努力) 获得

[VP] 句型

Vt + O (n/pron) 动 + 宾 (名或代): You can acquire a large vocabulary if you read extensively. 通过广泛阅读, 你可以获得大量词汇。

act [ækt] *vi, vt* (*pt, pp*: acted)

(1) do sth, perform actions 做事; 行动 (2) work, function normally 起作用; 操作正常 (3) take part in a play on the stage, play a part 演戏; 演出; 扮演

[VP] 句型

1. **S + Vi** 主 + 动: We must act at once. 我们必须立刻行动。

2. **Vi + prep-phr/adv-adjunct** 动 + 介短或副附: This medicine acts on the heart. 这药品对心脏有功效。

3. **Vt + O (n/pron)** 动 + 宾 (名或代): He acted the part of the hero. 他扮演男主角。

[Phr] 短语

act as—fulfil the purpose of sth 充任: A trained dog can act as a guide to a blind person. 一条经过训练的狗能够充任盲人的向导。

act for—represent sb; serve as the agent of 代表某人; 作为…的代理人: I am quite busy at present. Will you please act for me at the meeting? 我眼下很忙, 你代表我参加会议好吗?

act on/upon—① have an effect on sth 对…发生作用: The medicine acted on his high fever at once. 这药对他的高

烧立刻见效。② do according to 按照…行事: I will act on your advice. 我一定按你的忠告行事。

act out—play a part, esp in actions and behaviour rather than in words 表演: He always tried to act out a story that he had read. 他总是竭力把他所看的故事都表演出来。

adapt [ə'dæpt] *vt* (*pt, pp*: adapted)

change in order to make suitable for a new use, need, situation, etc 使适应; 改编; 改写

[VP] 句型

Vt + O (n/pron) + (prep-phr) 动 + 宾 (名或代) + (介短): This book is adapted for English beginners. 这本书经改写适合英语初学者看。

[Phr] 短语

adapt…as—change sth to become 把…改变成: Many of Dickens' books have been adapted as films. 狄更斯的许多书都已改写成电影了。

adapt…for—change sth to suit 使适应: Difficult books are sometimes adapted for use in schools. 难的书籍有时被改写, 以便适用于学校。

adapt…from—change sth from (its former state) 由…改写、改编: The film was adapted from the novel of the same name. 这部影片是由同名小说改编成的。

adapt…to—become used to; change…to suit 适应; 使适应: It is difficult to adapt oneself to sudden changes of temperature. 要使自己适应气温的突然变化很难。

add [æd] *vt, vi* (*pt, pp*: added)

(1) put in more of sth 增加 (2) join numbers or amounts so as to find the total 加; 相加 (以求总和) (3) say sth more; say further 又说; 继续说; 接着又说; 进一步说

[VP] 句型

1. **Vt + O (n/pron) + (prep-phr)** 动 +

宾(名或代)+(介短);If the tea is too strong, add some hot water. 如果茶太浓,再加开水。

2. **Vi + prep-phr/adv-adjunct** 动+介短或副附: This adds to our difficulties. 这增加了我们的困难。

3. **Vt + O + adv-adjunct** 动+宾+副附: Please add in some sugar. 请加进一些白糖。

4. **Vt + that-clause** 动+that从句: He added that he was sorry. 他又说他感到很抱歉。

[Phr] 短语

add in—add sth in the middle of a mixture or calculation; include 加进去; 包括: Should we add in the lemon juice after mixing the flour and sugar? 我们在把面粉和白糖拌合以后还应当加进柠檬汁吗?

add on—add sth, usu at the end of a calculation or list (常指在计算或名单的末尾)加上: Please add these names on at the end of the list. 请把这些名字加在名单的末尾。

add to—increase 增加; add fuel to the flames 火上加油

add together—combine two or more things 加在一起; 凑合在一起: When you add all the figures together, the sum is 888. 把所有这些数字加在一起, 总数是 888。

add up—make a total of 加起来; 合计: add up these ten figures 把这十个数目加起来

add up to—①make a total of 加起来; 求总和 ②mean; amount to 表示; 等于: This conversation adds up to a difference of opinion between us. 这次谈话表明我们之间意见有分歧。

address [ə'dres] *vt* (*pt, pp*: addressed)

(1) make a speech to 发表演说; 致词
(2) write or send a message to 写信或带口信给... (3) write a name and address on (an envelope, parcel, etc)

在(信封、包裹等)上写姓名、地址
(4) put (oneself) to work at 致力于

[VP] 句型

1. **Vt + O (n/pron)** 动+宾(名或代): He is going to address the meeting today. 他今天准备向大会发表演说。

2. **Vt + O (n/pron) + prep-phr** 动+宾(名或代)+介短: Please address your complaints to the manager. 请把你的不满向经理提出吧。

[Phr] 短语

address oneself to—make oneself busy with; put oneself to work at 着手做; 忙着做; 从事于; 致力于: I must address myself to the main difficulty at once. 我必须立刻着手解决主要的困难。

adhere [əd'hɪə] *vi* (*pt, pp*: adhered)

(1) stick fast to 粘住; 附着 (2) support firmly; be faithful to 坚持; 忠于

[VP] 句型

Vi + prep-phr 动+介短: We adhere to the principle. 我们坚持原则。This paint can adhere to any surface easily. 这种油漆容易粘附在任何东西的表面上。

[Phr] 短语

adhere to—stick to; steadily follow or be faithful to 粘附着; 坚持; 忠于: They adhered to their original plan. 他们坚持他们原先的计划。

adjust [ə'dʒʌst] *vt, vi* (*pt, pp*: adjusted) put in order; set right or make suitable for a new situation 调整; 使适合

1. **Vt + O (n/pron) + (prep-phr)** 动+宾(名或代)+(介短): We must adjust ourselves to the life here. 我们必须使自己适应这里的生活。

2. **Vi + prep-phr** 动+介短: It will be difficult for us to adjust to the hot weather there. 我们将很难适应那儿的炎热天气。

[Phr] 短语

adjust to—become used to; change sth to fit 适应; 改变…使适合: You must learn to adjust yourself to a different way of working. 你须学会适应一种不同的工作方式。

administer [əd'ministə] *vt, vi (pt, pp: administered)*

(1) manage; control 管理; 治理; 支配
(2) put into operation; give 实施; 给与 (3) cause to take; cause to make an oath 使接受; 使发誓

〔VP〕 句型

1. **Vt + O(n/pron)** 动+宾(名或代):
We need the best men to administer the affairs of the state. 我们需要贤能之人管理国务。

2. **Vt + O + prep-phr** 动+宾+介短: We will administer a severe blow to the enemy. 我们将给予敌人严重的打击。

admire [əd'maia] *vt (pt, pp: admired)*

(1) have a high opinion of; look at with pleasure and respect 钦佩; 羡慕; 赞赏 (2) express admiration of 表示赞美; 夸奖

〔VP〕 句型

Vt + O (n/pron) 动+宾(名或代):
The foreign visitors admired the Great Wall. 这些外宾对我们的长城赞叹不已。

admit [əd'mit] *vt, vi (pt, pp: admitted)*

(1) agree to the truth; confess 承认; 供认 (2) allow to enter 允许进入 (3) have space enough for; leave room for 可容纳; 容许; 有…的余地

〔VP〕 句型

1. **Vt + O(n/pron)** 动+宾(名或代):
The robber admitted his crime. 强盗供认了他的罪行。

2. **Vt + that-clause** 动+that从句: I admit that I was mistaken. 我承认我搞错了。

3. **Vt + gerund** 动+动名词: He admitted having done it. 他承认这是他

干的。

4. **Vt + O + (to be) adj** 动+宾+(to be)形: You must admit the task to be difficult. 你必须承认, 任务是困难的。

5. **Vi + prep-phr** 动+介短: It admits of no excuse. 这是不容辩解的。

〔Phr〕 短语

admit of—give the possibility of; leave room for 容许; 留有…的余地: The law is carefully worded so as not to admit of any misunderstanding. 法律的措词仔细, 不容许任何曲解。

admit to—① allow to enter 允许进入: It is usual to admit students to these concerts at half price. 学生们通常可以半价买票参加这些音乐会。② confess 供认: The young man admitted to his part in the crime. 那个年轻人供认了他在这次犯罪中所扮演的角色。

adopt [ə'dɒpt] *vt (pt, pp: adopted)*

(1) accept and use another's proposals, ideas, etc 接受; 采纳; 采取 (2) take a child into one's family and treat as one's own son or daughter 收养; 过继

〔VP〕 句型

Vt + O(n/pron) 动+宾(名或代):
The government adopted a new policy. 政府采取了一项新政策。As they had no children of their own, they adopted an orphan. 他们由于自己没有孩子, 就收养了一个孤儿。

adore [ə'dɔ:] *vt (pt, pp: adored)*

(1) be fond of 非常喜爱; 喜欢 (2) worship; love deeply and respect highly 崇拜; 爱慕; 敬爱

〔VP〕 句型

1. **Vt + O(n/pron)** 动+宾(名或代):
The natives adored him as a god. 当地人崇拜他为神明。

2. **Vt + gerund** 动+动名词: She adores going to the cinema in town. 她非常喜欢到城里去看电影。

adorn [ə'dɔ:n] *vt* (*pt, pp*: adorned)
decorate; add ornaments to 装饰; 佩戴

[VP] 句型

Vt + O (n/pron) + (prep-phr) 动 + 宾
(名或代) + (介短): The girl often
adorns herself with a pearl necklace.
那姑娘常戴一条珍珠项链。

advance [əd'vɑ:ns] *vi, vt* (*pt, pp*: advanced)

(1) move forward 前进 (2) rise 上涨;
上升 (3) promote; increase, raise 促
进; 增加; 提高 (4) pay before the due
date 预付(钱)

[VP] 句型

1. **Vi + (prep-phr/adv-adjunct)** 动 +
(介短或副附): The forces of the ene-
my advanced against us. 敌军向着我
们推进。

2. **Vt + O (n/pron)** 动 + 宾(名或代):
May I advance my opinion on the
matter? 我可以提出我对这件事情的
意见吗?

3. **Vt + Oi + Od** 动 + 间宾 + 直宾:
He asked his employer to advance
him a month's salary. 他要求雇主先
付他一个月的薪水。

[Phr] 短语

advance on/up on—move forward to-
wards (usu a place) 向(某处)前进, 推
进: Napoleon's army advanced on
Moscow. 拿破仑的军队向莫斯科挺
进。

advertise [ˈædvɜ:təɪz] *vt, vi* (*pt, pp*: ad-
vertised)

make known to the public 做广告

[VP] 句型

1. **Vt + O (n/pron)** 动 + 宾(名或代):
A certain factory advertised this new
product in today's paper. 有个厂家在
今天的报上登广告介绍了这种新产
品。

2. **Vi + prep-phr** 动 + 介短: They
will advertise for pupils this autumn.

今年秋季他们将登广告招生。

[Phr] 短语

advertise for—try to obtain sth or sb
by means of notices in newspapers,
etc 登广告征求某物或聘请某人: The
school is advertising for some teach-
ers in this week's newspaper. 学校在
本周的报上登广告要聘请几位老师。

advise [əd'vaɪz] *vt, vi* (*pt, pp*: advised)

(1) give advice to 劝告; 忠告; 建议

(2) inform; notify 通知; 告知

[VP] 句型

1. **Vt + O (n/pron)** 动 + 宾(名或代):
We advised an early start. 我们建议
早点开始。

2. **Vt + O + prep-phr** 动 + 宾 + 介
短: Her father advised her against
marrying in haste. 她父亲劝告她不要
匆匆结婚。

3. **Vt + that-clause** (in subjunctive
mood) 动 + that 从句(用虚拟语气): I
advise that he go at once. 我建议他立
刻去。

4. **Vt + gerund** 动 + 动名词: I advise
waiting till he comes. 我建议等他来
再说。

5. **Vt + O + to do** 动 + 宾 + 不定式:
I advise you to have a change of air.
我劝你换换空气。

6. **Vt + O + clause** 动 + 宾 + 从句:
Please advise me whether I should
accept the offer. 请你告诉我是否该
接受此项提议。

7. **S + Vi** 主 + 动: I shall act as you
advise. 我将按你的忠告去做。

[Phr] 短语

advise about/on—give advice about
sth 就...出主意: Who is the best man
to advise me on this question? 关于这
个问题, 谁是我的最好顾问?

advise against—urge sb not to do sth
劝某人不要做: He advised me against
going abroad now. 他劝我现在不要
出国。

advise of—give sb information about sth 通知;告知; I will advise you of my future plan. 我将告诉你我的未来计划。

advocate [ˈædvəkeɪt] *vt* (*pt, pp*: advocated)

support; speak in favour of 支持; 倡导; 鼓吹; 主张

〔VP〕句型

1. **Vt + O(n/pron)** 动 + 宾(名或代); He advocates higher pay. 他主张实行高工资。

2. **Vt + gerund** 动 + 动名词; He advocates building more schools. 他主张建更多的学校。

affect¹ [ə'fekt] *vt* (*pt, pp*: affected)

(1) have an influence or impression on 影响 (2) cause a change of feelings 感动 (3) (of diseases) attack (指疾病) 侵袭, 感染

〔VP〕句型

Vt + O(n/pron) 动 + 宾(名或代): The bad weather affected the growth of crops. 天气不好影响了作物的生长。We were deeply affected by his brave and selfless spirit. 我们为他的无私无畏的精神深深感动了。

affect² [ə'fekt] *vt* (*pt, pp*: affected)

(1) pretend to have or feel; pretend to do 假装; 佯为 (2) have a liking for 爱好

〔VP〕句型

1. **Vt + O(n/pron)** 动 + 宾(名或代): He affected illness so that he need not go to work. 他装病, 这样他就不需上班了。

2. **Vt + to do** 动 + 不定式; I affected not to see her. 我装着没看见她。

affiliate [ə'fɪlieɪt] *vt, vi* (*pt, pp*: affiliated)

(of a society or institution, or a member) enter into association; join (指团体、机构或会员) 加盟; 入会; 联合; 附

属于

〔VP〕句型

1. **Vt + O(n/pron) + prep-phr** 动 + 宾 + 介短; Businessmen should affiliate themselves to the local chamber of commerce. 商人应参加当地商会。

2. **(S) + Vi(主) + 动**: The two societies decided to affiliate. 这两个团体决定联合。

〔Phr〕短语

affiliate to/with—join; have a special connection with usu a larger group (often pass) 联合; 加入; 附属于(常用于被动式); This middle school is affiliated to Hunan University. 这所中学附属于湖南大学。

affirm [ə'fɜ:m] *vt, vi* (*pt, pp*: affirmed)

declare firmly; prove to be true 断言; 肯定; 确认; 证实

〔VP〕句型

1. **Vt + O(n/pron)** 动 + 宾(名或代): The minister affirmed the government's intention to reduce taxes. 这位部长重申了政府准备减税的打算。

2. **Vt + that-clause** 动 + that 从句; He affirmed that the boy was telling the truth. 他肯定地说这孩子没有撒谎。

3. **Vt + O + to be** 动 + 宾 + 不定式 to be; The fact affirmed these statements to be true. 事实证明了这些说法的真实性。

4. **Vi + prep-phr** 动 + 介短; The witness affirmed to the facts. 证人证明这些确是事实。

afflict [ə'flɪkt] *vt* (*pt, pp*: afflicted)

cause a pain; impose a pain on 折磨; 使苦恼(痛苦)

〔VP〕句型

1. **Vt + O + (prep-phr)** 动 + 宾 + (介短); I wish you wouldn't afflict me with your constant complaints. 但愿你不要经常抱怨, 我感到很苦恼。

〔Phr〕短语