



词典

学生英语  
双解多用

XUESHENG YINGYU DUOYONG CI DIAN  
GONGJUSHUXILIE



延边人民出版社

Xue Sheng Ying Yu Shuang Jie Duo Yong Ci Dian

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主 编 白 翎

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责任编辑 赵东寅  
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## 学生英语多用词典系列丛书

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# 学生英语双解多用词典

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# 出版说明

本词典是一部供大、中、小学生及相关专业工作人员使用的小型英语工具书。具有内容新、功能多、实用性强等特点。不仅提供了词语的基本词义和音标,还包容了数十种词典具有的功能,并把这些功能有机地联系起来,形成了一个系统的整体。

本套《学生英语多用词典》工具书系列,共分7册,包括《学生英汉多用词典》、《学生汉英多用词典》、《学生英语用法多用词典》、《学生英语短语多用词典》、《学生英语双解多用词典》、《学生英语近义词多用词典》、《学生英语易混词多用词典》。

该书集同类书精华,是一套较为新颖、独特、简明、实用的英语工具书,确保该书科学性、准确性和实用性。本词典篇幅不长,但内容丰富,用途广泛。不仅适合大、中、小学生学习,对业余学习英语者和教师教学参考也具有一定使用价值。

本书体例上均按字:[拼音]、[释义];词:[拼音]、[音标]、[词性]、[释义]、[例句]、[近义]、[反义]、[辨析]、[用法]、[派生词]、[复合词]、[短语]、[搭配]的顺序排列。其中字条按拼音顺序排列,词条按拼音顺序或字母

顺序排列。词条、派生词、复合词、短语、搭配用黑体印刷,给使用者提供了极大的方便。

符号用法说明:“~”表示例句中省略的词条;“/”表示同一种释义中几个例句的间隔;“;”表示近义词之间、反义词之间的间隔;“〈〉,(),[]”表示补充说明,可省略或可替换部分。

本词典在编撰过程中,曾得到有关科研部门、大专院校及出版部门的专家、学者的大力支持和协助,在此我们表示衷心的感谢。

因时间仓促和水平有限,疏漏和错误在所难免,恳请广大读者不吝赐教。

编者

1999.10

## A

a, an [ei, ə; æn, ən]

[释义] ① one (一类人、事、物中的) 任何一个 (员, 支...) ② each 每一 (个, 支...)

[例句] ① A square has four sides 正方形有 4 条边。② He come four times ~ week. 他每周来 4 次。

[近义] ① one

abandon [ə'bændən]

[词性] v.

[释义] ① leave someone or something 离弃; 离开 (家园、船只、飞机等) ② to leave and not go back 抛弃, 遗弃; (在未完成的情况下) 放弃

[例句] ① They ~ ed the burning ship. 他们离开了着火的船。② He ~ ed his wife and went away with all their money. 他抛弃妻子, 带着家中所有的钱走了。

[近义] ① desert; leave

[短语] **abandon oneself to give oneself up completely to** 纵情于; 陷于: Don't *abandon yourself to* despair. 别自暴自弃。

ability [ə'biliti]

[词性] n.

[释义] power to do something; cleverness 能力; 技能

[例句] Xiao Li is a man of ~ . 小李是一个非常有人才的人。

[近义] capacity; skill; talent

[反义] incapacity; inability

able [eɪbl̩]

[词性] adj.

[释义] can 有能力的; 能干的; 有技能的

[例句] My father is old but still quite ~ . 我的父亲虽然老了但十分能干。

[近义] capable; competent

[反义] unable

[短语] **be able to do something can do something** 能够; 有能力的: He *isn't able to* come to the party. 他不能来参加聚会。

aboard [ə'bo:əd]

[词性] adv. & prep.

[释义] - adv. on or into a ship, train or aircraft 在船 (飞机、车) 上; 上船 (飞机、车)

- prep. on, onto, in. or into a ship, aeroplane, train, etc. 在船 (飞机、车) 上; 上船 (飞机、车)

[例句] - adv. go ~ 上船、上车

- prep. They went ~ the ship.  
他们上船了。

**abolish** [ə'bolɪʃ]

[词性] v.

[释义] stop or end something; say that something must never happen again 废除(习惯、法律等); 取消

[例句] Abraham Lincoln ~ ed slavery in the United States. 亚伯拉罕·林肯废除了美国的奴隶制。

[近义] cancel

[派生词] ~ able adj. / ~ ment n.

**about** [ə'baʊt]

[词性] adv. & prep.

[释义] - adv. ① perhaps a little more perhaps a little less 大约, 差不多 ② here and there; in different ways or places 到各处去, 向四面八方 ③ somewhere near; not far away 附近; 周围 ④ almost exactly 近于, 几乎一样

- prep. ① here and there 向着四面八方, 到各处去 ② to or in many places 在各地 ③ near 在... 附近 ④ of; concerning 关于, 对于

[例句] - adv. ① She is ~ thirty. 她30岁左右。② You don't usually rush ~. 你们不要总是到处乱

窜。/ He looked ~ but didn't find his lost notebook. 他四处寻找, 但没找到他丢失的日记本。

- prep. ① We walked ~ the street. 我们走遍了街头巷尾。

② They walked ~ the street. 他们在街上逛。③ I lost my money ~ here. 我在附近丢了钱。④

We are reading a book about animals. 我们在读一本有关动物的书。

[近义] - adv. ① almost; nearly ② around; round

- prep. ③ around; round; near

[短语] (be) about to (be) just going to (do sth.); on the point of (doing) sth. 刚要...; 即将...; I'm glad we happened to meet, I was about to write to you. 很高兴我们碰巧相见, 我刚要给你写信呢。

**above** [ə'baʊv]

[词性] adv. & prep.

[释义] - adv. in or to a higher place; overhead 在上面; 以上

- prep. ① higher than 在... 上方; 比... 高 ② bigger in number, price, etc. than 比... 大(在数量、价格等方面)

[例句] - adv. persons of sixty and ~ 60 及60岁以上的人

- prep. ① Eagles fly ~ the white clouds. 鹰飞得比白云高。② There is nothing in this shop ~ six pounds. 这家商店没有售价超过6英镑的商品。

[近义] - adv. overhead

- prep. ① over

[反义] - adv. below

- prep. ① below

[短语] **above all** more important than anything else; most especially 最重要的是; 尤其是: Never waste anything, and *above all* never waste time. 任何东西都不可浪费, 尤其不要浪费时间。/ *Above all*, don't talk to anyone. 最重要的是不可对任何人讲。  
**above oneself** ① *in high spirits* 兴高采烈, 情绪好: Our football team has won the match, so we are *above ourselves*. 我们足球队赢得了这场比赛, 因而我们都很高兴。② *become conceited, too self-satisfied and lacking in selfcontrol.* 得意忘形, 趾高气扬: You don't get *above yourself* for such a small victory. 别因这一小小的胜利而得意忘形。/ Too much praise would only lead to his getting *above himself*. 得到的赞扬太多只会使他们得意

忘形。

**abroad** [ə'brɔ:d]

[词性] adv.

[释义] in or to another country 在国外, 到国外

[例句] His sister lives ~. 他的姐姐住在国外。

[短语] **be all abroad** ① be unable to make head or tail of; be baffled 感到莫名其妙: We were *all abroad* when he suddenly flew into a fury. 他突然勃然大怒, 我们感到莫名其妙。② *stray from the point; diverge; not keep to the point* 离题: The whole paragraph is *all abroad*. It should be cut out. 这一整段都离题了, 应该删去。

**abrupt** [ə'brʌpt]

[词性] adj.

[释义] sudden 突然的; 出其不意的

[例句] The train came to an ~ stop, making many passengers fall off their seats. 火车突然刹车, 使许多乘客从座位上跌下来。

[近义] sudden; unexpected

[派生词] ~ly adv. / ~ness n.

**absence** [æbsəns]

[词性] n.

[释义] being away 缺席, 不在

〔例句〕 *Absence makes the heart grow fonder.* 远离久别情愈切。

〔反义〕 presence

**absent** [ˈæbsənt]

〔词性〕 adj.

〔释义〕 not being here, not present  
缺席, 不在

〔例句〕 He is ~ without excuse.  
他无故缺席。

〔反义〕 present

〔派生词〕 ~ly adv.

〔短语〕 **absent from** fail to attend or appear; keep oneself away from on purpose 离开; 缺席: Why did you *absent* yourself from school yesterday? 你昨天为何没到学校?

**absolute** [ˈæbsəljut]

〔词性〕 adj.

〔释义〕 total 完全的; 纯粹的

〔例句〕 That's ~ nonsense! 那完全是胡说八道!

〔近义〕 complete; perfect

〔派生词〕 ~ly adv. / ~ness n.

**absorb** [əb'sɔ:b]

〔词性〕 v.

〔释义〕 take sth. in; suck up 吸收; 吸进

〔例句〕 Use the cloth to ~ the ink. 用那块布把墨水吸干。

〔派生词〕 ~er n. / ~ing adj.

〔短语〕 **be absorbed in** all the attention be taken up 全神贯注; 专心致志: She was completely *absorbed in* technical innovations. 她专心致志地从事技术革新。 / His whole soul is *absorbed in* saving his country. 他一心扑在拯救他祖国的事业上。

**absurd** [əb'sɜ:d]

〔词性〕 adj.

〔释义〕 foolish; so silly that it makes you laugh 不合理的; 荒谬的; 滑稽可笑的

〔例句〕 You look ~ in my hat! 你戴着我的帽子显得可笑!

〔近义〕 foolish; funny

〔派生词〕 ~ly adv. / ~ity n.

**abuse** [əbju:z]

〔词性〕 v.

〔释义〕 shout at; or talk to, someone angrily and rudely 辱骂

〔例句〕 The slave owner was always *abusing* his slaves. 奴隶主总是辱骂他的奴隶。

〔近义〕 insult

**academic** [ækə'demik]

〔词性〕 adj.

〔释义〕 of schools, colleges, universities, learning, or teaching 院校的; 学术的; 教学的

〔例句〕 A student does ~ work.

大学生在高等院校进行学习。

**accent** [ˈæksənt]

[词性] n.

[释义] way of saying words in a language 腔调, 口音

[例句] He speaks with a Shandong ~. 他说话带有山东口音。

**accept** [ək'sept]

[词性] v.

[释义] ① to take what someone offers 接受; 答应 ② to admit 承认; 同意

[例句] ① I cannot ~ your gift. 我不能接受你的礼物。② I ~ your excuse. 我同意你的辩解。

[近义词] ① receive ② admit; agree to

[反义] ① refuse

[短语] **accept as** believe that sb./sth. is what he/it is claimed to be 把...看成是; 承认: People *accepted* his statement as truth. 人们承认他的观点是正确的。

**accident** [ˈæksɪdənt]

[词性] n.

[释义] ① something not expected and which hurts people 事故 ② a happening which is not expected 偶发事故; 意外

[例句] ① He was killed in a traffic ~. 他在一起交通事故中

丧生。② It is quite an ~. 这是一件偶然的事。

[近义词] ① event; incident; occurrence ② chance

[反义] ② purpose

[派生词] ~al adj./~ly adv.

[短语] **by accident** accidentally; unexpectedly 偶然地; 意外地: Columbus discovered America *by accident*. 哥伦布偶然发现了美洲。/He came to an untimely end *by accident*. 他遭不测而过早死亡。

**accommodate** [ə'kɒmədeɪt]

[词性] v.

[释义] have place for people to live 留住; 容纳

[例句] The hotel ~s 500 guests. 这旅馆能住 500 名客人。

[派生词] **accommodation** n.

[短语] **accommodate to** adapt to; suit to (使) 适应: Wherever he goes, he readily *accommodates to* new circumstances. 不管到哪儿, 他都能迅速适应新环境。/Our eyes can *accommodate themselves to* seeing objects at different distances. 我们的眼睛能自动调节, 以便看清远近不同的物体。

**accommodate with** provide sb. with (sth. often as a favor); sup-

ply; lend 提供; 借贷: She will *accommodate me* with the use of his car. 她将把他的汽车借给我使用。

**accompany** [ə'kʌmpəni]

[词性] v.

[释义] ① to go with 陪伴; 伴随 (到某处) ② happen at the same time as something else 伴随发生; 同时做... ③ to play music to help a singer or another player 伴奏

[例句] ① I will ~ you to the bus stop. 我将陪你去汽车站。② The storm was *accompanied* with thunder. 暴风雨中夹着雷声。③ I was *accompanied* at the piano by him. 他为我担任钢琴伴奏。

[近义] ① attend; follow

[反义] ① desert

**accomplish** [ə'kʌmplɪʃ]

[词性] v.

[释义] to finish completely what one plans to do 完成, 取得(成就)

[例句] ~ a task 完成任务 / ~ one's purpose 达到目的

[近义] complete finish

[反义] fail

[派生词] ~ ed adj. / ~ ment n.

[短语] be **accomplished in** be good at; be skilled in 擅长; 精通

**accord** [ə'kɔ:d]

[词性] n.

[释义] agree or be in harmony with sth, correspond with sth. 一致, 符合; 协调

[例句] What you have just said does not ~ with what you told us yesterday. 你刚才说的和你昨天告诉我们的并不一致。

[近义] agree

[反义] differ; conflict

[派生词] ~ ance n.

[短语] **accord with** consist with; be in harmony with; correspond with 与...一致: Your opinion *accords* substantially with me. 你的意见实际是一致的。

**with one accord** everybody agreeing; unanimously 异口同声地; 一致地: They protested *with one accord* that they had not done it. 他们异口同声地申明他们没有干那件事。

**according** [ə'kɔ:diŋ]

[词性] adv.

[释义] ① in agreement with 依照 ② from what someone says, or from what is written 根据...所说、所写

[派生词] ~ ly adv.

[短语] **according to** as said 根据; 按照: They decide everything

*according to public opinion.* 他们依据公众舆论来决定每一件事。

**account**<sup>1</sup> [ə'kaunt]

[词性] n.

[释义] ① a story 报导; 描写; 叙述 ② a written list of money received and spent 帐目

[例句] ① Please give us an ~ of your trip. 请给我们讲讲你旅行的情况。② charge a sum to sb. 's ~ 把款项记入某人帐目

[短语] **on account of; on this (that) account** because of 由于; 因为: The match was postponed *on account of* the weather. 由于天气关系, 比赛延期了。

**on no account; not on any account** under no circumstances; in no case; never 无论如何不: My name must *on no account* be mentioned to anyone. 无论如何不要对任何人提起我的名字。  
**make much (little, no ...) account of** pay much (little, no ...) attention to (不) 很重视: We make *no account of* difficulties. 我们不在乎困难。

**take account of; take sth. into account** take sth. into consideration; allow for 把... 考虑在内:

We must *take account of* the interests of the state, the collective and the individual. 我们应该把国家、集体、个人的利益考虑在内。

**account**<sup>2</sup>

[词性] v.

[释义] to say why, to explain 说明; 解释

[例句] How do you ~ for all these mistakes? 你怎么解释这种种错误呢?

[近义] explain

[派生词] ~ able adj.

[短语] **account for** ① explain the cause of 解释; 说明原因: His illness *accounts for* his absence. 他因病缺席。/ Melting snow *accounts for* the regular spring floods in this area. 积雪融化是这个地区春天洪水经常泛滥的原因。② give a reckoning of (money that has been entrusted to one) 报帐: The boy has to *account* (to his parents) for the money they give him for school expenses. 该男孩必须(向他父母)报帐, 说明他们所给他学杂费的支出细目。③ destroy; kill; capture 摧毁; 杀死; 捕获: The typhoon *accounts for* fifteen deaths. 台风使 15 人丧

生。④ make up; constitute 占:  
Poor peasants *accounts for* the majority of the rural population. 贫农占农村人口的大多数。

**accurate**['ækjʊrət]

[词性] adj.

[释义] correct; with no mistakes; right 精密的; 准确的

[例句] Give me an ~ report of what happened. 就发生的情况给我写一份确切的报告。

[近义] exact; precise correct

[反义] inaccurate

[派生词] ~ly adv.

**accuse**['ækju:z]

[词性] v.

[释义] say that sb. has done wrong, is guilty (of sth.) or has broken the law 指控; 控告; 指责; 非难

[例句] The policeman ~d him of murder. 警察指控他谋杀。

[近义] charge

[反义] defend

[派生词] accusation n.

[短语] **accuse sb. of charge sb. with; bring charges against sb.** 指责; 控告; 起诉: He *accused me of having neglected my duty.* 他指责我玩忽职守。

**accustom**['ækʌstəm]

[词性] v.

[释义] to make someone or something used to something 使...习惯于...

[例句] I had to ~ myself to the cold weather. 我必须使自己适应寒冷的天气。

[近义] habituate

[短语] **accustom oneself to make oneself used to** 使习惯于: We quickly *accustomed himself to this new way of life.* 我们很快就习惯了这种新的生活方式。

**accustomed**['ækʌstəmd]

[词性] adj.

[释义] know something well because you have done, seen, heard, tasted it, etc. a lot 习惯于

[例句] This is my ~ hour to go to bed. 这是我惯常的就寝时间。

[近义] customary; habitual

[反义] unaccustomed

[短语] **be (get, become, etc.) accustomed to be used to** 习惯于: My eyes slowly *grew accustomed to the gloom.* 我的眼睛对黑暗慢慢适应了。/ He is *accustomed to say that we are the future masters of China.* 他常说我们是中国未来的主人。

**ache**[eik]

[词性] v. & n.

[释义] - v. to have or suffer a continuous dull pain 感觉疼痛

- n. a pain which keeps on hurting one (持续的)疼痛

[例句] - v. My head ~ s. 我头疼。

- n. He has an ~ in the back. 他后背疼。

[近义] - v. suffer; be in pain

- n. pain; pang

[派生词] **aching** adj.

**achieve** [ə'tʃi:v]

[词性] v.

[释义] do or finish something well after trying hard 取得(成就, 成果等); 取得(成功, 胜利等); 实现(目的, 目标)

[例句] By hard working we can ~ anything. 只要我们努力, 任何事情都能成功。

[近义] accomplish; complete; finish; attain

[反义] fail

[派生词] ~ment n.

**acid** [æ'sɪd]

[词性] adj.

[释义] with a sharp, bitter taste 酸的

[例句] Lemons are ~ fruit. 柠檬是味道酸的水果。

[反义] sweet

**acknowledge** [ək'nɒlɪdʒ]

[词性] v.

[释义] say or write that you have received something 告知收到(信件等)

[例句] He ~ d my letter. 他说已收到我的信。

[派生词] ~ment n.

**acquaint** [ə'kwɛɪnt]

[词性] v.

[释义] know someone or something 使明白, 熟悉

[例句] The government ~ ed the people with the fact of the event. 政府使人们了解事件的真相。

[近义] inform; notify

[短语] **acquaint with** ① make sb. (oneself) familiar with 使... 熟悉: I *acquainted* him with my intention. 我把我的意图告诉了他。/ You must *acquaint* yourself with your new duties. 你应该明白自己的新职责。② know 知道: I'm not *acquainted* with this piece of music. 这段音乐我不熟悉。

**acquaintance** [ə'kwɛɪntəns]

[词性] n.

[释义] ① someone you know a little 熟悉; 认识 ② a person one

has met once or twice, but who is not a friend 相识

[例句] He has an (或 some) ~ with French but does not speak it fluently. 他懂一些法语,但是说不流利。

[近义] familiarity

[反义] ignorance

acquire[ə'kwɪə]

[词性] v.

[释义] to get by working oneself, to gain (经过一个过程或通过自身的努力)得到,获得

[例句] The company has ~ d a new office building in central New York. 这家公司在纽约市中心买了一幢新办公楼。

[近义] get; gain; obtain

[反义] lose

[派生词] - d adj. / - ment n.

acre[ˈeɪkə]

[词性] n.

[释义] measure of land = 4.074 square metres 英亩(等于4.047公亩或6.07亩)

[例句] The new building embraces four ~ s 这幢楼占地4英亩。

acrobat[ˈækrəbæt]

[词性] n.

[释义] a person who can throw and twist his body about or walk on a

rope high in the air 杂技演员

[派生词] ~ ic adj.

across[ə'krɒs]

[词性] prep. & adv.

[释义] - prep. ① over from one side to the other side of something 横过,穿过 ② on the other side of 在另一边;在对面

- adv. from one side to the other 横越;穿过

[例句] - prep. ① They built a bridge ~ the river. 他们在河上架起一座桥。② We live just ~ the road. 我们就住在街对面。③ The two lines cut ~ each other. 这两条线相互交叉。

- adv. He came ~ in a boat. 他是乘小船过河来的。

[近义] - prep. ① through

[短语] get sth. across try to make sb. understand sth. 尽量使人懂: He found it difficult to get American jokes across to an English audience. 他觉得很难让英国观众懂得美式笑话。/ I spoke slowly, but my meaning didn't get across. 我慢慢地讲,但我的意思仍不被人了解。

across from [US] opposite [美] 在...对面: The bank is just across from the school. 银行就

在学校的对面。

act [ækt]

[词性] v. & n.

[释义] - v. ① to be in a play 扮演; 演出 ② to do, to behave 行动; 做; 行事 ③ be in a play 演戏; 演出; 假装

- n. ① something done 行为; 行动 ② a law 法案; 法令 ③ piece of entertainment [戏] 一幕; (马戏杂耍中的) 一段表演

[例句] - v. ① He ~ ed his part well. 他扮演的那个角色很成功。② Think carefully before you ~ . 要仔细想一想再做。③ The play ~ s well. 这个剧演出效果很好。

- n. ① an ~ of justice 正义行为 ② an Act of Parliament [英] 议院的法案 ③ Hamlet kills the king in Act 5 Scene 2. 哈姆雷特在第5幕第2场中杀死了国王。

[近义] - v. ① play ② do; behave  
- n. ① action; deed

[派生词] ~ or n. a man who acts in plays 男演员, 演员 / ~ ress n. a woman actor 女演员 / ~ ing n. the work of an actor or actress; being in a play, film, etc. 表演; 演出; 演技

[短语] act as serve as; do the

work of 充任; 担任: Bonus acts as a stimulus to industry and commerce. 奖金对工商业起促进作用。/ I don't understand their language, so you'll have to act as interpreter. 我不懂他们的语言, 你得当翻译了。

act for serve as an agent; substitute 代理某人职务; 代为处理某事: During her illness her solicitor has been acting for her in her business affairs. 在她患病期间, 她的律师一直代理她的业务。

act on/upon ① behave according to; follow (sth.) 根据...采取行动; 遵照...行事: If you take one side with decision and act on it with effect, those who take the other side will of course resent your actions. 如果你坚决站在一边并根据它有效地采取行动, 那么, 站在另一边的那些人当然会对你的行动怨恨不满。② have an effect (influence) on 对...产生影响: The medicine acted on his fever at once. 这药立即使他的高烧退了。/ The stirring music acted on the emotions of the audience. 那动人心弦的音乐令听众激动万分。

act up cause pain or annoyance by