

上

高教自学考试公共英语过关系列丛书

大学英语自学教程 自修指导与仿真试题精解

王湘云 主编

TEACH YOURSELF

山东大学出版社

大学英语自学教程
自修指导与仿真试题精解
(上册)

王湘云 主编



山东  出版社

大学英语自学教程自修指导与仿真试题精解（上册）

王湘云 主编

责任编辑：张晓博

特约编辑：李 玲

内版设计：王湘云

山东大学出版社出版发行

地址：山东省济南市山大南路 27 号

邮政编码：250100

山东省新华书店经销

山东莒县印刷厂印刷

850×1168 毫米 1/32 16 印张 574 千字

1999 年 1 月第 1 版 1999 年 1 月第 1 次印刷

印数 1—10 000 册

ISBN7-5607-1946-5/H·136

定价：18.00 元

前 言

被指定为高等教育自学考试公共英语教材的《大学英语自学教程》一书自出版以来,深受广大读者的好评。但是广大的自考生由于其自身的特点,在学习该《教程》中也遇到了不少难题:他们无法全面理解并掌握课文中出现的重点难点单词、短语和句法结构;做课后练习,也无法知其答案是否正确;学完《教程》后,也不知道自己是否达到了自考要求。为了帮助自考生解决这些难题,我们组织青年教师编写了这本《大学英语自学教程自修指导与仿真试题精解》(上册)。

全书共分两大部分:自修指导和仿真试题精解。

一、自修指导部分以课文为顺序讲解课文中出现的重点难点单词、短语和句法结构,并给出课后练习答案。

1. 我们从《教程》中筛选出“重点难点词汇”,从语义和句法两个方面对其进行了系统而又重点突出的讲解。所列词目除标出词性、给出词义、辅以例句之外,还视不同情况给出该词的同义词、反义词、用法、短语、派生词以及同义词(近义词)或形似词的辨析,以达到举一反三的目的。

2. 对课文中出现的重要而大多数考生又难以理解的语法现象进行讲解,并附以例句,使考生能够掌握并运用该语法。

3. 给出课后练习答案,便于学生检测对课文的掌握情况,并能够使他们对自己的掌握情况有一个比较客观的了解。

二、仿真试题及精解部分由5套仿真试题及其精解组成。

1. 每份试卷由6部分组成。

第1部分:辨别语音(Phonetics)。重点考查学生对英语基本元音和基本辅音的掌握情况。

第2部分:语法结构(Grammar)。在这一部分里我们既注重语法内容的覆盖面,把英语中的主要语法点全部体现在书中,同时又注重了重点语法的再现率,将重点语法在不同的试题中反复多次地出现,以便考生牢固地掌握这些重点语法知识。

第3部分:词汇用法(Vocabulary)。在这一部分重点考查常用的同义词、形似词、常用动词短语、介词短语以及其他固定搭配。

第4部分:综合填空(Cloze)。这一部分我们选用一篇难度适中的短文,

将语法结构和词汇用法结合在一起对考生进行考查，其目的是考查学生对语言的综合运用能力。

第5部分：阅读理解 (Reading Comprehension)。在这一部分我们为每套试题选编了3~4篇短文。短文题材广泛，涉及社会、文化、常识、科技珍闻、自然奥秘等。体裁多样，有记叙文、说明文、议论文等形式。所有的短文语言规范，难度适中，文中出现的超纲而且影响理解的词汇都有汉语注释。

第6部分：翻译 (Translation)。这一部分由汉译英 (Chinese to English Translation) 和英译汉 (English to Chinese Translation) 两部分组成。汉译英要求将5个汉语句子翻译成英语，每个句子后面都跟有重点单词、短语或句型的提示。英译汉是将从一篇难度适中的文章中挑出的5个语言规范的句子进行下划线，要求学生将其翻译成汉语。

2. 每套试题后都附有试题精解，这部分内容有以下两个显著特点：

1) 重点、难点突出。对重点、难点语言现象进行归纳和总结，并附以例句，例句后跟准确的汉语翻译，这样既便于学生理解掌握英语的重点和难点，又能够使他们举一反三，掌握更多的语言知识。

2) 内容详实。针对自学考生的特点，我们在作详解时，以详为本，对语言现象进行详尽的解释，使学生不但能够知其然，而且知其所以然，使其能够真正掌握语言知识。

由于编写时间仓促，编者水平有限，书中难免有不当之处，敬请读者谅解。

王湘云

1998年11月18日

目

Unit 1

Text A	How to be a Successful Language Learner?	1
		1
	Key to Exercises for the Text	6
	Key to Vocabulary Exercises	6
Text B	Language	7
	Key to Exercises for the Text	13
	Key to Vocabulary Exercises	13
	Key to Grammar Exercises	14

Unit 2

Text A	Taxes, Taxes, and More Taxes	16
	Key to Exercises for the Text	21
	Key to Vocabulary Exercises	22
Text B	Advertising	22
	Key to Exercises for the Text	30
	Key to Vocabulary Exercises	30
	Key to Grammar Exercises	31

Unit 3

Text A	The Atlantic Ocean	32
	Key to Exercises for the Text	38
	Key to Vocabulary Exercises	39
Text B	The Moon	39
	Key to Exercises for the Text	41
	Key to Vocabulary Exercises	42
	Key to Grammar Exercises	42

Unit 4

Text A	Improving Your Memory	45
	Key to Exercises for the Text	49
	Key to Vocabulary Exercises	49
Text B	Short-term Memory	50
	Key to Exercises for the Text	54
	Key to Vocabulary Exercises	55
	Key to Grammar Exercises	55

录



Unit 5

Text A	Fallacies about Food	57
Key to Exercises for the Text		62
Key to Vocabulary Exercises		62
Text B	Do Animals Think?	63
Key to Exercises for the Text		67
Key to Vocabulary Exercises		68
Key to Grammar Exercises		68

Unit 6

Text A	Diamonds	69
Key to Exercises for the Text		73
Key to Vocabulary Exercises		74
Text B	The Difference between Plants and Animals	75
Key to Exercises for the Text		80
Key to Vocabulary Exercises		80
Key to Grammar Exercises		80

Unit 7

Text A	Families	83
Key to Exercises for the Text		87
Key to Vocabulary Exercises		88
Text B	The Changing American Family	89
Key to Exercises for the Text		92
Key to Vocabulary Exercises		92
Key to Grammar Exercises		93

Unit 8

Text A	Telecommunication via Satellite	94
Key to Exercises for the Text		101
Key to Vocabulary Exercises		102
Text B	What People Don't Know about Air	103
Key to Exercises for the Text		107
Key to Vocabulary Exercises		107
Key to Grammar Exercises		107

目

Unit 9

Text A	Learned Words and Popular Words	109
	Key to Exercises for the Text	115
	Key to Vocabulary Exercises	116
Text B	How Should You Build Up Your Vocabulary?	
		117
	Key to Exercises for the Text	122
	Key to Vocabulary Exercises	122
	Key to Grammar Exercises	122

Unit 10

Text A	Scientific Attitudes	124
	Key to Exercises for the Text	129
	Key to Vocabulary Exercises	130
Text B	Solving Problems Scientifically	131
	Key to Exercises for the Text	136
	Key to Vocabulary Exercises	136
	Key to Grammar Exercises	137

Unit 11

Text A	The Great American Garage Sale	138
	Key to Exercises for the Text	143
	Key to Vocabulary Exercises	144
Text B	American Stores	145
	Key to Exercises for the Text	149
	Key to Vocabulary Exercises	150
	Key to Grammar Exercises	150

Unit 12

Text A	How Dictionaries Are Made	152
	Key to Exercises for the Text	158
	Key to Vocabulary Exercises	159
Text B	Reading Provides Necessary Survival Skills	
		160
	Key to Exercises for the Text	163
	Key to Vocabulary Exercises	164

录

Key to Grammar Exercises	164
Unit 13	
Text A Insurance	166
Key to Exercises for the Text	170
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	171
Text B What Is Money and What Are Its Functions?	172
Key to Exercises for the Text	177
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	177
Key to Grammar Exercises	177
Unit 14	
Text A The Importance of Being Kind and Polite	179
Key to Exercises for the Text	183
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	184
Text B Why We Walk in Circles	185
Key to Exercises for the Text	188
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	188
Key to Grammar Exercises	189
Unit 15	
Text A How TV Violence Affect Kids	190
Key to Exercises for the Text	194
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	195
Text B Why Don't Girls Think Like Boys?	196
Key to Exercises for the Text	201
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	201
Key to Grammar Exercises	201
Unit 16	
Text A Heart Disease: Treat or Prevent?	204
Key to Exercises for the Text	210
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	211
Text B Dieting Your Way to Health	212
Key to Exercises for the Text	216
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	216

目

录

Key to Grammar Exercises	217
Unit 17	
Text A Panic and Its Effects	219
Key to Exercises for the Text	226
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	227
Text B Sleepwalking—Fact or Fancy?	228
Key to Exercises for the Text	232
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	233
Key to Grammar Exercises	233
Unit 18	
Text A Why Are Maps Drawn with North at the Top?	
.....	235
Key to Exercises for the Text	240
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	241
Text B You Have a Choice	242
Key to Exercises for the Text	247
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	247
Key to Grammar Exercises	247
Unit 19	
Text A Animals at Risk: Who Cares?	249
Key to Exercises for the Text	254
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	255
Text B The Killer Smogs	256
Key to Exercises for the Text	259
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	260
Key to Grammar Exercises	260
Unit 20	
Text A You Can't Do It Because It Hurts Nobody	
.....	262
Key to Exercises for the Text	267
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	268
Text B Marriage in Iran and America: A Study in	
Contrasts	269

Key to Exercises for the Text	274
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	274
Key to Grammar Exercises	274
Unit 21	
Text A The Language of Uncertainty	276
Key to Exercises for the Text	280
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	280
Text B It Never Rains but It Pours!	281
Key to Exercises for the Text	287
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	288
Unit 22	
Text A Current Attitudes toward Physical Fitness	289
Key to Exercises for the Text	293
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	294
Text B People and Colors	294
Key to Exercises for the Text	299
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	299
Unit 23	
Text A Non-verbal Communication	300
Key to Exercises for the Text	304
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	305
Text B Body Talk	306
Key to Exercises for the Text	310
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	311
Unit 24	
Text A Saving the Rainforests for Future Generations	313
Key to Exercises for the Text	318
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	319
Text B Life on the Tundra	320
Key to Exercises for the Text	325
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	326

目

录

Unit 25

Text A American Men Don't Cry	327
Key to Exercises for the Text	331
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	331
Text B Stop Worrying Now!	332
Key to Exercises for the Text	337
Key to Vocabulary Exercises	337
仿真试题一	338
仿真试题精解	352
仿真试题二	370
仿真试题精解	385
仿真试题三	403
仿真试题精解	418
仿真试题四	433
仿真试题精解	446
仿真试题五	463
仿真试题精解	478
附录一:公共英语自学考试大纲	495
附录二:全国高等教育自学考试《公共英语》评分标准	498

Unit 1

Text A

• How to Be a Successful Language Learner?

Words

guarantee

1. *vt.* 保证,担保【同义】*assure, ensure, secure, warrant*

—We cannot *guarantee* the punctual arrival of trains in foggy weather. 雾天我们不能担保火车会准时到达。

—This clock is *guaranteed* for one year. 这块表保修1年。

—We cannot *guarantee* that our workers are regularly employed. 我们不能保证工人经常在岗。

2. *vt.* 约定,许诺【同义】*pledge, promise, swear*

—Many shopkeepers *guarantee* satisfaction to customers. 许多商店老板承诺要让顾客满意。

—I *guarantee* that you'll enjoy yourself. 我保证你会玩得愉快的。

3. *n.* 保证,保证书【同义】*assurance, bond, collateral, oath, pledge, promise, security*

—Goods are sold with money back *guarantee*. 如果售出的商品质量不合格保证退款。

—We have a year's *guarantee* on the TV set. 我们的电视机保修1年。

4. *n.* 迹象【同义】*sign*

—South winds in winter are a *guarantee* of rain in these parts. 在这一带,冬天吹南风是下雨的迹象。

—Blue skies are not always a *guarantee* of fine weather. 蔚蓝的天空并不总是预示好天气。

大学英语自学教程自修指导与仿真试题精解

research

1. *n.* 研究, 调查, 探索 (不与 *many* 或数字连用) 【同义】*analysis, inquiry, examination, exploration, investigation, probe, scrutiny, search, study*

—The scientist is carrying out *researches* into the causes of cancer. 那位科学家正在研究癌症的病因。

—His *researches* have been successful. 他的研究工作取得了成功。

2. *vi.* 调查, 探究 【同义】*analyze, examine, explore, investigate, probe, search, study*

—They are *researching* into the traffic accident. 他们正在调查这起交通事故。

—We've been *researching* for 3 years with no result. 我们研究了 3 年, 但毫无结果。

【派生】

researcher n. 研究人员

【辨析】*research, inquiry* 和 *investigation*:

research 指长期仔细的研究, 特别是指学术上的或创造性的调查研究。*inquiry* 可指一般的了解, 也可指正在进行的调查, 多以询问方式进行。*investigation* 强调有系统、有组织的调查以揭露隐匿的事实, 获知实际情况:

—The scientists are carrying out a *research* on peaceful uses of atomic energy. 科学家们正在进行原子能和平利用的研究。

—I will make *inquiries* among my friends. 我要去问问我的朋友。

—The matter is under *investigation*. 此事正在调查之中。

—The police are working an *investigation* on (of, into) the murder. 警方正在调查这起凶杀案。

independent adj.

1. 独立的, 不依赖他人的 (和 *of* 连用) 【同义】*self-contained, self-reliant, self-supporting, unconstrained* 【反义】*dependent*

—If you have a car you are *independent* of trains and buses.

如果你有汽车, 就不需要乘火车和公共汽车了。

—They went camping so as to be *independent* of hotels. 他们去露营, 免得住旅馆。

2. 自治的 【同义】*autonomous, liberated, self-governing, sovereign*

—The Congo became *independent* of France in 1960. 刚果于 1960 年从法国统治下独立出来。

3. 不受控制的, 不受他人影响的【同义】uncontrolled

--His achievements resulted from *independent* research of years. 他的成就是多年独立研究的结果。

--Students should be *independent* thinkers. 学生应该独立思考。

【派生】

independence *n.* 独立, 自主

explain *vt.*

1. 解释, 说明, 讲解【同义】clarify, demonstrate, describe, elucidate, expound, illustrate, interpret

--A dictionary tries to *explain* the meanings of words. 一部字典设法解释字的意义。

--Please *explain* to me what this means. 请向我说明这是什么意思。

--He *explained* that he had been delayed by the weather. 他解释说天气使他耽误了。

2. 辩明, 说明……的原因或理由【同义】account for, excuse, justify

--Can you *explain* such conduct? 你能为这种行为辩解吗?

【用法】

explain 后面的间接宾语无论是紧跟在动词之后, 还是放在直接宾语之后, 都要跟 *to* 连用。

【短语】

explain sth. away 辩护

【派生】

explanation *n.* 解释, 说明, 辩明 explanatory *adj.* 解释的, 说明的

【辨析】*explain*, *interpret* 和 *illustrate*:

explain 指解释或说明别人不了解的事物。*interpret* 指以特殊的知识或经验去解释难理解的事物, 强调解释者的思考过程。*illustrate* 指用图片、例子或实物去解释说明事物:

--You'll find it difficult to *explain away* your use of such offensive language. 你会发现很难为你说过的那种无礼的话辩护。

--How do you *interpret* these lines of the poem? 你怎样解释这几行诗?

--Let me *illustrate* my point by referring to the behavior of cats. 让我以猫的行为为例来说明我的观点。

purpose

1. *n.* 目的, 意图【同义】aim, idea, goal, intention, motive

大学英语自学教程自修指导与仿真试题精解

—They came here with the sole *purpose* of making trouble. 他们来这儿的唯一目的就是制造麻烦。

—Time and again he hinted about the *purpose* of his visit. 他不断地暗示来访的目的。

—If you joke with him, he'll think you're insulting him on *purpose*. 如果你和他开玩笑,他会认为你是在故意侮辱他。

—For what *purpose* did your committee get me here? 你们委员会把我弄到这儿来干什么?

2. *n.* 意志,决心【同义】determination, devotion, drive, meaning, resolution, significance

—He is firm in *purpose*. 他意志很坚定。

3. *n.* 效用,效果;意义【同义】outcome, profit, result

—We should live to some *purpose*. 我们应该活得有意义。

—We should spend time to good *purpose*. 我们的时间应该花得有意义。

4. *vt.* 决议(做),打算(做)【同义】decide, determine, resolve

—We *purpose* making (to make) another trial. 我们打算再试一下。

—We *purpose* that the experiment shall be carried out before long. 我们决心不久就做这项实验。

【短语】

for practical *purposes* 实际上

for the *purpose* of 为了……的目的

on *purpose* 故意地

to the *purpose* 得要领的,中肯的,合适的

【派生】

purposeful *adj.* 有意图的,有目的的,有意义的

purposeless *adj.* 无目的的,无意义的

purposely *adv.* 特意地,故意地

purposive *adj.* 有意的,有目的的

Phrases

disagree with

1. 意见不同,不同意,争执【同义】contend with (against, for), dissent from, fall out, object to【反义】agree with

—I *disagree with* him about (over, as to) what we ought to do next. 就下

一步做什么这个问题,我不同意他的意见。

2. 不一致,不符合【同义】*differ from*, *diverge from*【反义】*correspond with*

—The newspaper report *disagrees with* the account on the radio. 报纸上的报道和广播里的说法不一致。

—His conduct *disagrees with* his words. 他言行不一。

3. (食物、天气)不适合,有害【同义】*sicken*, *upset*【反义】*agree with*

—The damp climate seriously *disagrees with* her. 潮湿的气候使她感到很不舒服。

—Fried food *disagrees with* me. 我吃油炸食物消化不好。

depend on (upon)

1. 依靠,依赖【同义】*count on*, *lean on*, *rely on*

—Good health *depends on* taking in nutritious food, having moderate amount of physical exercises and getting enough sleep. 健康的体魄依赖于摄取营养丰富的食物、进行适度的体育活动以及得到充足的睡眠。

—Children *depend on* their parents for food and clothing. 孩子们的衣食要靠父母供应。

2. 信赖,相信【同义】*trust in*

—He is a man to be *depended upon*. 他这人靠得住。

—You can always *depend upon* Tom to be there when you need him. 当需要汤姆的时候,你可以相信他一定会在那里。

Structures

1. Read as much as you can in the new language. 尽可能多地用这种新语言阅读。

【注】“as...as one can”意为“尽可能……地”,该结构还可以用“as...as possible”形式:

—You must work as hard as you can (possible) so that you may catch up with others. 你必须尽最大努力学习,以便赶上其他同学。

—Please come as soon as you can (possible). 请尽快来。

2. Most adults who are learning a second language would disagree with this statement. 很多正在学习第二门语言的成年人不同意这句话。

【注】在序数词前一般用定冠词,表示“第……个”,但有时也可加不定冠词,此时,该序数词重点不是表示顺序,而是强调“又一个,又一次”: