

第十九冊

民國
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匯編

全國圖書館文獻縮微復制中心

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民國
時期

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第 19 冊

全國圖書館文獻縮微複製中心

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一、職業工人工資指數

Wages Index Numbers of Occupational Workers

採用加權綜合法 Weighted Aggregate Formula

民國三十七年八月 August, 1948

(1) 民國二十六年上半年平均=100 January-June 1937=100

職別	固定基期 Fixed Basis Period			連環基期 Link Relatives			Workers
	工資率 Rates of Wages	實際收入 Actual Earnings	真實工資 Real Wages	工資率 Rates of Wages	實際收入 Actual Earnings	真實工資 Real Wages	
1. 南京 Nanking							
總指數	504690523	512936553	122.1	187.1	210.2	98.4	General index
人力車	381773333	461932979	110.1	289.3	227.6	106.6	Ricksha men
馬車	225000000	514287730	122.5	360.0	245.3	114.9	Coachmen
碼頭	176159000	450595573	107.3	257.6	283.9	133.0	Stevedores
木作	545312500	509940476	121.4	197.2	179.7	84.1	Carpenters
泥水	545312500	536321429	127.7	196.1	185.5	86.8	Masons
油漆	600625000	639890298	152.4	243.9	264.3	123.8	Varnish painters
理髮	260000000	474839700	113.1	236.4	195.9	91.7	Barbers
成衣室	568055500	563265306	134.1	170.4	181.5	85.0	Tailors
浴室	150000000	578003703	137.6	250.0	250.2	117.1	Bath house attendants
備工	365740000	691000000	164.5	226.0	163.1	76.3	Restaurant attendants
2. 上海 Shanghai							
總指數	660492097	574214309	146.0	246.7	231.4	116.1	General index
人力車	316333333	384145490	97.6	257.9	210.5	105.5	Ricksha men
三輪車	331750000	490320724	124.6	252.0	227.0	113.8	Pedicab drivers
電車	461917583	547898214	139.3	223.6	230.2	115.4	Tram car drivers and conductors
渡輪	2477500000	514312954	130.7	254.1	245.8	123.2	Ferry boat men
碼頭	187500000	459190000	116.7	272.7	268.3	134.6	Stevedores
木作	1116666667	793055556	201.6	285.1	282.0	141.4	Carpenters
泥水	1116666667	782944444	199.0	285.1	281.7	141.2	Masons
油漆	1216666667	778055556	197.8	283.5	263.0	131.9	Varnish painters
理髮	158333333	512254469	130.2	195.9	205.1	102.8	Barbers
成衣室	875000000	1211645833	308.0	190.2	215.0	107.8	Tailors
浴室	780000000	764714556	194.4	222.9	220.5	110.6	Bath house attendants
備工	133833333	565983333	143.9	278.4	208.1	104.4	Restaurant attendants

職別	固定基期 Fixed Basis Period			連環基期 Link Relatives			Workers
	工資率 Rates of Wages	實際收入 Actual Earnings	真實工資 Real Wages	工資率 Rates of Wages	實際收入 Actual Earnings	真實工資 Real Wages	

3. 天津 Tientsin

總指數	497188613	493164621	109.8	214.0	214.7	115.0	General index
三輪車	261253333	442993631	98.6	357.6	197.9	105.9	Pedicab drivers
人力車	235140000	435264228	96.9	323.4	238.0	127.5	Ricksha men
渡船	100000000	408673469	91.0	200.0	215.3	115.3	Ferry boat men
碼頭	433750000	325555556	72.5	175.7	186.9	100.1	Stevedores
板車	1566905714	701068376	156.1	331.5	244.7	131.1	Cart pullers
木作	479166667	493888889	110.0	209.1	212.2	113.8	Carpenters
泥水	469387755	470104895	104.7	209.1	211.8	113.6	Masons
油漆	460714286	477167630	106.2	206.4	205.4	110.1	Varnish painters
理髮	607692308	555492424	123.7	263.3	209.3	112.1	Barbers
度衣	750000000	824537037	183.6	180.0	198.8	106.6	Tailors
浴室	762500000	563028169	125.3	217.9	241.9	129.4	Bath house attendants
館工	20417500	640662393	142.6	204.2	208.1	111.5	Restaurant attendants

4. 重慶 Chungking

總指數	128660948	111728971	78.0	170.8	154.6	125.8	General index
人力車	212655556	213619071	149.2	124.9	194.8	158.2	Ricksha men
肩輿	171428571	92791784	64.8	157.2	173.8	141.2	Sedan bearers
渡船	187500000	122745652	85.7	100.0	112.4	91.3	Ferry boat men
駁船	28563659	197886771	138.2	266.4	162.7	132.1	Barge sailors
碼頭	43623333	89194920	62.3	145.7	169.6	137.8	Stevedores
板車	120868750	115688694	80.8	103.2	178.8	145.3	Cart pullers
挑水	46000000	68162075	47.6	161.2	161.6	131.1	Water carriers
木作	155241935	108470430	75.7	226.7	159.3	129.2	Carpenters
石作	213888889	269006667	187.8	113.9	156.8	127.3	Stone masons
泥水	148076923	103464103	72.2	227.8	158.9	128.9	Masons
油漆	179411764	137622549	96.1	238.3	179.4	145.6	Varnish painters
理髮	46291667	90392268	63.1	118.7	131.4	106.6	Barbers
度衣	121250000	86690909	60.5	179.6	120.2	97.6	Tailors
浴室	125000000	74786189	52.2	166.7	120.2	97.6	Bath house attendants
館工	46969697	68239209	47.6	193.8	104.7	84.8	Restaurant attendants

5. 青島 Tsingtao

總指數	174098918	445928875	67.5	269.1	296.5	145.5	General index
人力車	361692593	333504310	50.5	336.0	313.2	153.5	Ricksha men
碼頭	720000000	546051059	82.7	1125.0	444.7	218.2	Stevedores
木作	388888889	392645161	59.5	636.4	289.9	142.3	Carpenters
泥水	397727273	438344595	66.4	636.4	303.5	148.9	Masons
油漆	380434783	370079114	56.0	636.4	278.5	136.6	Varnish painters
理髮	416666667	508414948	77.0	281.2	243.9	119.8	Barbers
度衣	708333333	424081967	64.2	212.5	279.2	136.9	Tailors
浴室	433333333	340270701	51.5	247.6	232.0	113.7	Bath house attendants
館工	171428571	477030735	72.2	257.1	224.5	110.1	Restaurant attendants

業別	固定基期 Fixed Basis Period			連環基期 Link Relatives			Workers
	工資率 Rates of Wages	實際收入 Actual Earnings	真實工資 RealWages	工資率 Rates of Wages	實際收入 Actual Earnings	真實工資 RealWages	

6. 漢口 Hankow

總指數	567536413	638224165	142.2	177.9	211.1	106.0	General index
人力車	416666667	602592593	134.3	192.3	219.3	110.1	Ricksha men
馬車	233333333	600985221	133.9	233.3	203.3	102.1	Coachmen
渡船	597500000	565204791	126.0	199.2	199.6	100.2	Ferry boat men
駁船	293878987	476006356	106.1	213.5	196.1	98.4	Barge sailors
碼頭	860000000	673731489	150.1	195.5	219.6	110.2	Stevedores
板車	154320988	306573552	68.3	250.0	177.9	89.3	Cart pullers
木作	740000000	800599520	178.4	172.1	199.7	100.2	Carpenters
石作	724702381	623504785	139.0	171.5	195.2	98.0	Stone masons
泥水	808139535	586004566	130.0	178.2	202.1	101.5	Masons
油漆	567036290	793696179	176.9	179.2	203.8	102.3	Varnish painters
理髮	185000000	384892328	85.8	150.9	189.7	95.2	Barbers
成衣	262195122	756278539	168.5	172.0	190.4	95.5	Tailors
浴室	550000000	443348624	98.8	200.0	207.6	104.2	Bath house attendants
備工	679012593	403445513	89.9	177.4	206.7	103.7	Restaurant attendants

7. 廣州 Canton

總指數	512137443	687324957	167.8	278.9	325.3	199.8	General index
人力車	200000000	675212947	164.9	330.2	323.1	198.7	Ricksha men
板車	57142800	709688029	173.3	357.1	282.6	173.6	Cart pullers
碼頭	60000000	551908581	134.8	252.7	271.2	166.6	Stevedores
渡船	250000000	504897595	123.3	218.4	302.6	186.0	Ferry boat men
木作	700934579	831341649	203.0	349.4	400.9	246.4	Carpenters
泥水	700934579	839144109	204.9	349.4	400.9	246.3	Masons
理髮	173333500	1087984211	256.7	169.1	336.3	206.8	Barbers
成衣	666666667	1208333333	295.0	115.4	357.0	219.3	Tailors

8. 成都 Chengtu

總指數	196574018	240015879	119.0	114.2	190.0	139.9	General index
人力車	191600000	293317757	145.5	188.3	181.0	133.1	Ricksha men
渡船	1875000000	127653061	63.3	187.5	100.1	73.6	Ferry boat men
碼頭	111881818	244473684	121.2	120.3	204.5	150.6	Stevedores
板車	143691429	268486101	133.2	196.8	179.6	132.1	Cart pullers
木作	162500000	163978494	81.3	101.6	119.3	87.8	Carpenters
石作	162500000	163978494	81.3	101.6	120.7	88.9	Stone masons
理髮	200000000	159248027	79.0	250.0	226.3	166.7	Barbers
成衣	100888933	215673645	107.0	94.6	268.2	197.3	Tailors
浴室	316666667	188744353	93.6	190.0	214.8	158.2	Bath house attendants

(2) 民國三十一年十一月=100 November, 1942=100

業 別	固 定 基 期 Fixed Basis Period			連 環 基 期 Link Relatives			Workers
	工 資 率 Rates of Wages	實 際 收 入 Actual Earnings	實 質 工 資 Real Wages	工 資 率 Rates of Wages	實 際 收 入 Actual Earnings	實 質 工 資 Real Wages	
1. 重 慶 Chungking							
總 指 數	2506547	2831718	98.8				General index
人 力 車	4972338	4213691	146.9				Ricksha men
肩 輿	4395604	3624546	126.4				Sedan bearers
渡 船	3000000	3084146	107.6				Ferry boat men
駁 船	644175	4068212	141.9				Barge sailors
碼 頭	1536103	3823127	133.3				Stevedores
板 車	2970661	2947790	102.8				Cart pullers
挑 水	1533333	3057738	106.6				Water carriers
木 作	2858143	2241971	78.2				Carpenters
石 作	3245893	2349266	81.9				Stone masons
泥 水	2838276	2196571	76.6				Masons
油 漆	3549634	2789646	97.3				Varnish painters
理 髮	4339844	2657643	92.7				Barbers
成 衣	2020833	1961333	68.4				Tailors
浴 室	5000000	2146453	74.9				Bath house attendants
備 工	3290870	1963007	68.5				Restaurant attendants
2. 成 都 Chengtu							
總 指 數	2376121	5200587	122.7				General index
人 力 車	6842857	5706364	134.6				Ricksha men
渡 船	37500000	2661702	62.8				Ferry boat men
碼 頭	2051167	4466346	105.4				Stevedores
板 車	5029200	5320906	122.5				Cart pullers
木 作	2708333	2346154	55.4				Carpenters
石 作	2708333	2346154	55.4				Stone masons
理 髮	4166667	4619247	109.0				Barbers
成 衣	1882256	6524851	153.9				Tailors
浴 室	11875000	5310239	125.3				Bath house attendants
3. 西 安 Sian							
總 指 數	14597839	6811158	98.1	179.5	149.6	81.5	General index
人 力 車	8682547	5848601	84.2	323.9	138.1	75.2	Ricksha men
小 車	13546487	9064496	130.5	195.9	159.5	86.9	Wheelbarrow pullers
水 車	7006006	11363299	163.6	216.7	162.2	88.3	Water-car pullers
木 作	8558091	7779976	112.0	165.4	173.3	94.4	Carpenters
泥 水	10679612	9386364	135.2	163.4	169.5	92.4	Masons
理 髮	14285714	8229296	118.5	232.6	168.5	91.8	Barbers
成 衣	20600000	7652811	110.2	176.1	160.0	87.2	Tailors
浴 室	5000000	6476013	93.2	125.0	144.9	78.9	Bath house attendants
備 工	23333333	5498410	79.2	164.7	141.2	77.0	Restaurant attendants

職別	固定基期 Fixed Basis Period			連環基期 Link Relatives			Workers
	工資率 Rates of Wages	實際收入 Actual Earnings	真實工資 Real Wages	工資率 Rates of Wages	實際收入 Actual Earnings	真實工資 Real Wages	

4. 蘭州 Lanchow

總指數	14651409	12373445	118.0	206.9	198.7	122.9	General index
人力車	17827400	4203265	40.1	192.8	176.3	109.0	Ricksha men
木作	12000000	12824993	122.3	187.5	188.8	116.8	Carpenters
泥水	11700000	12868890	122.7	199.2	193.8	119.8	Masons
油漆	12000000	13042820	124.4	187.5	191.8	118.6	Varnish painters
理髮	16363636	16268079	155.1	205.7	195.5	120.9	Barbers
縫衣	20000000	16926566	161.4	240.0	228.5	141.3	Tailors
浴室	12000000	20394544	194.5	800.0	275.8	170.6	Bath house attendants
餐館	20069505	20040809	191.1	183.4	210.4	130.1	Restaurant attendants

5. 貴陽 Kueiyang

總指數	1638184	1823330	51.8	176.7	199.8	118.3	General index
人力車	909091	2045945	58.1	198.3	250.8	148.6	Ricksha men
木作	1918367	1753731	49.8	174.1	174.1	103.1	Carpenters
泥水	2215936	1818651	51.6	174.1	174.1	103.0	Masons
油漆	2088889	2261790	64.2	174.1	174.1	103.0	Varnish painters
理髮	692308	1826382	51.8	163.6	170.1	100.6	Barbers
縫衣	581818	1017857	28.9	208.7	168.9	100.0	Tailors
浴室	666667	1135929	32.2	200.0	164.5	97.3	Bath house attendants

6. 昆明 Kunming

總指數	2240879	2435851	91.8	149.4	146.8	98.8	General index
人力車	866224	1354795	51.0	175.8	123.8	83.2	Ricksha men
木作	3025000	2456687	92.5	128.7	128.7	86.6	Carpenters
泥水	3000000	2428287	91.5	148.1	148.1	99.7	Masons
理髮	1777780	2656410	100.1	130.6	228.1	153.5	Barbers
縫衣	1114815	6064221	228.4	242.7	170.6	114.8	Tailors
浴室	1714286	2530171	95.3	159.3	222.2	149.6	Bath house attendants

二、產業工人工資指數

Wages Index Numbers of Industrial Workers

採用加權綜合法 Weighted Aggregate Formula

民國三十七年八月 August 1948

(1) 民國二十六年上半年平均=100 January-June, 1937=100

業別	固定基期 Fixed Basis Period			連環基期 Link Relatives			Workers
	工資率 Rates of Wages	實際收入 Actual Earnings	實質工資 Real Wages	工資率 Rates of Wages	實際收入 Actual Earnings	實質工資 Real Wages	
1. 南京 Nanking							
總指數	393610104	528717602	125.9	178.1	190.8	89.4	General index
機器	511848842	661213548	157.5	223.2	229.2	107.4	Machine making
印刷	250415465	391717622	93.3	134.1	162.0	75.9	Printing
麵粉	653040339	722439561	172.0	199.5	218.9	102.4	Flour
電力	902580700	929805707	221.4	191.8	169.1	79.2	Electricity
自來水	560869565	643774954	153.3	237.1	250.5	117.3	Water supplies
2. 上海 Shanghai							
總指數	614645859	619232485	157.4	223.1	219.7	110.1	General index
機器	776544557	800333939	203.4	224.1	241.0	120.9	Machine making
鋼鐵	712879759	711859233	180.9	224.1	224.1	112.4	Manufacture of steel supplies
電器	816750167	832644299	211.6	224.1	224.1	112.3	Manufacture of electric supplies
化工	406875156	353908804	90.0	226.4	175.0	87.8	Manufacture of chemicals and allied products
印刷	583956630	612425170	155.7	222.6	224.0	112.3	Printing
造紙	793015538	556251953	141.4	224.1	224.1	112.4	Paper making
麵粉	1075038846	463300127	117.8	224.1	224.1	112.4	Flour
紡織	554696741	579963323	147.4	224.1	222.9	111.8	Textiles
橡膠	577500152	567837320	144.3	193.3	191.0	95.8	Rubber making
火柴	668650714	754688235	191.8	208.7	210.2	105.4	Match
玻璃	590421807	381536217	97.0	224.1	196.1	98.4	Glass manufacturing
皮革	661596935	658669538	167.4	224.1	224.1	112.3	Tanning
煙草	956365577	936589705	238.1	249.6	236.5	118.6	Tobacco
煤氣	614010851	705147004	179.2	195.2	195.2	97.8	Coal gas
電力	603726526	691738060	175.8	195.2	195.2	97.8	Electricity
自來水	682440200	693330167	176.2	215.8	192.8	96.7	Water supplies

類別	固定基期 Fixed Basis Period			連環基期 Link Relatives			Workers
	工資率 Rates of Wages	實際收入 Actual Earnings	實際工資 Real Wages	工資率 Rates of Wages	實際收入 Actual Earnings	實際工資 Real Wages	

3. 天津 Tientsin

總指數	697018171	704041997	156.7	179.4	177.8	95.3	General index
機器	564412500	564412533	125.7	178.5	178.5	95.7	Machine making
冶鍊	638028429	638028414	142.0	178.5	178.5	95.6	Metallurgy
化工	764685439	769183665	171.2	156.3	156.3	83.7	Manufacture of chemicals and allied products
交通用具	628333333	642613636	143.1	195.4	174.5	93.5	Construction of vehicles
電器	549942429	549942405	122.4	178.5	178.5	95.6	Manufacture of electric supplies
印刷	423307286	423307314	94.2	178.5	178.5	95.5	Printing
造紙	707678868	703255963	156.6	178.5	178.5	95.6	Paper making
麵粉	1026415400	1058070153	235.6	182.0	180.5	96.7	Flour
紡織	737323019	732714694	163.1	179.5	179.5	96.2	Textiles
火柴	733571400	733571333	163.3	178.4	178.5	95.6	Match
烟草	623798723	628254329	139.9	155.0	155.0	83.0	Tobacco
電力	628059250	732735750	163.1	178.5	183.7	98.4	Electricity
自來水	823097500	823097550	183.3	516.3	516.3	276.5	Water supplies

4. 重慶 Chongking

總指數	200715297	199999854	119.2	179.2	171.5	133.0	General index
機器	243601797	239617120	142.8	175.5	158.2	122.7	Machine making
印刷	79451563	73265247	43.7	105.6	135.9	105.6	Printing
麵粉	60846667	141224490	84.2	151.9	138.0	107.0	Flour
紡織	132043810	168702745	100.6	279.3	329.3	255.3	Textiles
烟草	320162593	119529339	71.2	316.3	222.4	172.4	Tobacco
牙刷	26698438	64448922	38.4	172.0	195.3	151.2	Tooth brush
火柴	53145833	147823280	88.1	120.0	256.7	198.9	Match
動力油料	108669048	117474434	70.0	110.3	181.3	140.6	Fuel-oil
玻璃	12075686	23980206	14.3	100.0	100.0	77.7	Glass manufacturing
電力	193733833	145175625	86.5	90.4	85.9	66.6	Electricity
自來水	175632889	94841716	56.5	100.0	100.0	77.5	Water supplies

5. 青島 Tsingtao

總指數	185673259	257846211	39.0	147.0	186.5	91.3	General index
機器	83076923	242189586	36.7	221.8	179.6	88.2	Machine making
印刷	244067797	383341428	58.0	193.2	172.7	84.7	Printing
麵粉	375000000	315741675	47.8	179.5	178.3	87.5	Flour
紡織	253846154	355261290	53.8	330.3	293.0	143.9	Textiles
烟草	237931034	200917431	30.4	191.7	192.6	94.4	Tobacco
火柴	103636364	86320040	13.1	37.3	51.8	25.4	Match
製革	355102040	538325740	81.5	286.3	162.3	79.7	Tanning

業 別	固 定 基 期 Fixed Basis Period			連 環 基 期 Link Relatives			Workers
	工 資 率 Rates of Wages	實 際 收 入 Actual Earnings	實 實 工 資 Real Wages	工 資 率 Rates of Wages	實 際 收 入 Actual Earnings	實 實 工 資 Real Wages	

6. 漢 口 Hankow

總 指 數	346537138	420227179	93.7	181.6	184.8	92.8	General index
機 器	143449444	194624364	43.4	105.3	110.0	55.2	Machine making
化 工	100000000	198954545	44.2	207.2	177.5	88.8	Manufacture of chemicals and allied products
印 刷	145315555	203548338	45.4	111.5	122.4	61.5	Printing
麵 粉	720685714	826308246	184.2	292.3	292.3	146.8	Flour
紡 織	564102615	594043239	132.4	202.8	201.5	101.1	Textiles
烟 草	86512000	323797378	72.2	148.2	220.8	110.9	Tobacco
牙 刷	184329155	239105995	53.3	110.1	118.3	59.4	Tooth brush
玻 璃	198167778	259896457	57.9	164.4	173.0	86.8	Glass manufacturing
自 來 水	374412903	429881469	95.8	205.2	205.2	103.0	Water supplies
電 力	377574731	433511691	96.6	211.3	211.3	106.0	Electricity

7. 廣 州 Canton

總 指 數	432528941	423013586	103.3	275.3	275.1	169.1	General index
機 器	371854613	346153846	84.5	248.3	248.3	152.5	Machine making
紡 織	352595495	338054187	82.5	257.4	261.7	160.8	Textiles
火 柴	592771084	492058011	120.1	425.1	400.5	246.1	Match
印 刷	3922018345	11776931	125.0	209.5	220.6	135.7	Printing
製 冰	675000000	682105263	166.6	264.8	264.8	162.9	Ice making
電 力	1236363636	1133333333	276.7	648.6	711.6	437.1	Electricity
自 來 水	506369427	477000000	116.5	256.8	256.8	157.9	Water supplies

(2) 民國三十一年十一月=100 November, 1942=100

業 別	固 定 基 期 Fixed Basis Period			連 環 基 期 Link Relatives			Workers
	工 資 率 Rates of Wages	實 際 收 入 Actual Earnings	真 實 工 資 Real Wages	工 資 率 Rates of Wages	實 際 收 入 Actual Earnings	真 實 工 資 Real Wages	
1. 重 慶 Chungking							
總 指 數	14400587	7203155	249.9				General index
機 器	19514455	9029474	313.3				Machine making
印 刷	2949478	2684660	93.2				Printing
麵 粉	7237269	4338377	150.5				Flour
紡 織	8131730	5600831	194.3				Textiles
烟 草	90993579	3661695	127.1				Tobacco
牙 刷	1173558	2207653	76.6				Tooth brush
火 柴	3569496	4431533	153.8				Match
動 力 油 料	4141652	4241928	147.2				Fuel-oil
玻 璃	537400	785832	27.3				Glass manufacturing
電 力	78013467	4759616	165.2				Electricity
白 來 水	21476848	3900383	135.3				Water supplies
2. 成 都 Chengtu							
印 刷	2967309	2983015	70.4	141.1	124.9	91.9	Printing
麵 粉	808883	2780465	65.6	100.0	171.9	126.4	Flour
電 力	534085	1400879	33.1	125.1	125.1	92.2	Electricity
3. 西 安 Sian							
總 指 數	29593074	6884960	99.1	163.1	109.7	59.7	General index
機 器	1466446	4632664	66.7	549.3	293.9	160.0	Machine making
印 刷	1851562	5427407	78.1	100.0	126.4	68.8	Printing
麵 粉	380335441	9963138	143.5	100.0	119.8	65.3	Flour
紡 織	111846017	7493467	107.9	185.9	92.1	50.2	Textiles
火 柴	25348586	8830161	127.2	147.5	146.3	79.7	Match
烟 草	—	—	—	—	—	—	Tobacco
鞣 革	16048295	5248814	75.6	212.0	189.2	103.1	Tanning
4. 蘭 州 Lanchow							
總 指 數	39809046	18359917	175.1	142.5	149.3	92.4	General index
印 刷	15728900	9547888	91.1	114.0	148.7	92.0	Printing
麵 粉	50996483	28155340	268.5	264.0	264.0	163.2	Flour
毛 織	45287958	22006216	209.9	131.2	131.2	81.2	Wool weaving
電 力	340000000	28200883	268.9	202.7	203.1	125.6	Electricity

業 別	固 定 基 期 Fixed Basis Period			連 環 基 期 Link Relatives			Workers
	工 資 率 Rates of Wages	實 際 收 入 Actual Earnings	真 實 工 資 Real Wages	工 資 率 Rates of Wages	實 際 收 入 Actual Earnings	真 實 工 資 Real Wages	
5. 昆 明 Kunming							
總 指 數	32344472	3963786	149.3	147.4	125.9	84.7	General index
機 器	21467757	3184914	120.0	100.0	100.0	67.3	Machine making
印 刷	3350478	2181897	82.2	100.0	100.0	67.3	Printing
麵 粉	26524922	7414975	279.3	101.9	254.2	171.0	Flour
紡 織	131486932	4369529	164.6	184.6	130.8	88.0	Textiles
電 力	18645077	6134355	231.1	195.0	196.6	132.3	Electricity
自 來 水	6457101	2560734	96.5	200.2	209.0	140.7	Water supplies

註：一、青島產職業工人工資指數，係採用青島市社會局所編數字。

二、重慶職業工人駁船業工資率指數(三十一年十一月為基期)五月份應修正為66,925,六月份90,454,七月份241,843。

Note: 1. The indices of wages of Tsingtao industrial and occupational workers are compiled from the information published by the Bureau of Social Affairs of Tsingtao.

2. The indices of rates of wages of barge sailors of Chungking occupational workers (Nov, 1942=100) are adjusted as follows: May, 66,925; June, 90,454; July, 241,843.

General index	32344472	3963786	149.3	147.4	125.9	84.7
Machine making	21467757	3184914	120.0	100.0	100.0	67.3
Printing	3350478	2181897	82.2	100.0	100.0	67.3
Flour	26524922	7414975	279.3	101.9	254.2	171.0
Textiles	131486932	4369529	164.6	184.6	130.8	88.0
Electricity	18645077	6134355	231.1	195.0	196.6	132.3
Water supplies	6457101	2560734	96.5	200.2	209.0	140.7

三、指數變動說明

Explanation of the Fluctuations of the Index Numbers of Wages

一、工資率 與上月比較，因各地工人生活費上漲，故均有增加，其中以廣州職產業工人各增178%及175%為最高，成都職業工人增14%為最平穩，其他各地增高40%至170%不等。各地平均，職業工人增97.6%，產業工人增81.7%。如與二十六年上半年比較，以天津產業工人增6,970,000倍為最高，上海職業工人增6,600,000倍次之，上海產業工人增6,100,000倍又次之，重慶及成都職業工人各增1,200,000倍為最低。各地平均，職業工人增3,952,500倍，產業工人增4,057,000倍。如與三十一年十一月比較，以蘭州產業工人增398,000倍為最高，昆明產業工人增320,000倍次之，貴陽職業工人增16,000倍為最低。各地平均，職業工人增64,670倍，產業工人增289,500倍。

二、實際收入 與上月比較，因工資率上漲，各地亦均增加，其中以廣州職業工人增225%為最高，青島職業工人增196%次之，昆明產業工人增25%為最平穩。各地平均，職業工人增110.7%，產業工人增74.1%。如與二十六年上半年比較，以天津產業工人增7,040,000倍為最高，廣州職業工人增6,870,000倍次之，重慶職業工人增1,100,000倍為最低。各地平均，職業工人增4,612,500倍，產業工人增4,501,400倍。如與三十一年十一月比較，以蘭州產業工人增180,000倍為最高，蘭州職業工人增120,000倍次之，貴陽職業工人增18,000倍為最低。各地平均，職業工人增52,300倍，產業工人增90,750倍。

三、真實工資 與上月比較，各地漲落互見，下跌者有南京、西安、昆明職業工人及南京、天津、青島、漢口、西安、蘭州、昆明產業工人，其中以西安產業工人跌40%為最甚。其他各地則上漲，以廣州職業工人增100%為最高。各地平均，職業工人增22.3%，產業工人增1.8%。如與二十六年上半年比較，下跌者有重慶、青島職業工人及青島、漢口產業工人，其中以青島產業工人跌61%為最甚。其他各地則上漲，以廣州職業工人增67%為最高。各地平均，職業工人增19.1%，產業工人增13.6%。如與三十一年十一月比較，下跌者有重慶、西安、貴陽、昆明職業工人及西安產業工人，其中以貴陽職業工人跌48%為最劇。其他各地則上漲，以重慶產業工人增150%為最高，蘭州產業工人增75%次之。各地平均，職業工人跌3.1%，產業工人增68.3%。

1. Index numbers of wage rates: Owing to the rise of cost of living, the indices of wage rates for various cities went up agreeably, as compared with the previous month. Among those cities, the indices for Canton occupational and industrial workers, which rose up 178% and 175% respectively, ranked first, that for Chengtu occupational workers, which advanced 14%, was stable and the indices for both workers of the rest cities increased diversely from 40% to 170%. On the average, the index for occupational workers promoted 97.6% and that for industrial workers 81.7%. When the first half of 1937 was taken as the base period (i. e. Jan.—Jun., 1937=100), we found that the index for Tientsin industrial workers, which ascended 6,970,000 times, was the highest, that for Shanghai occupational workers, which increased 6,600,000 times, was the next, that for Shanghai industrial workers, which advanced 6,100,000 times, was next to that of Shanghai occupational workers and the indices for both Chungking and Chengtu occupational workers, which promoted 1,200,000 times, were lowest. The average advancement of the indices for

occupational workers was 3,952,500 times and that for industrial workers 4,087,000 times. Again, when November, 1942 was taken as the base period, we discovered that in the order of the numerical importance, the index for Lanchow industrial workers went up 398,000 times, that for Kunning industrial workers 320,000 times and that for Kueiyang occupational workers 16,000 times. On the average, the increase of the indices for occupational workers was 64,670 times and that for industrial workers 289,500 times.

2. Index numbers of actual earnings: Due to the advancements of wage rates, the indices of actual earnings for different workers increased correspondingly, as compared with last month. Among the various localities, the index for Canton occupational workers, which ascended 225%, ranked first, that for Tsingtao occupational workers, which advanced 196%, ranked next and that for Kunning industrial workers, which promoted 25%, was very smooth. On the average, the index for occupational workers increased 110.7 and that for industrial workers 74.1%. When the first half of 1937 was taken as the base period, we found that in the order of the numerical importance, the index for Tientsin industrial workers promoted 7,040,000 times, that for Canton occupational workers 6,870,000 times and that for Chungking occupational workers 1,100,000 times. The average promotion of the indices for occupational workers was 4,612,500 times and that for industrial workers 4,501,400 times. Again, when November, 1942 was taken as the base period, we perceived that the index for Lanchow industrial workers, which rose up 180,000 times, was the highest, that for Lanchow occupational workers, which increased 120,000 times was the next and that for Kueiyang occupational workers, which promoted 18,000 times, was the lowest. On the average, the index for occupational workers ascended 52,300 times and that for industrial workers 90,750 times.

3. Index numbers of real wages: As compared with the previous month, some of the indices rose up and some went down. Those indices for Nanking, Sian and Kunning occupational workers and Nanking, Tientsin, Tsingtao, Hankow, Sian, Lanchow and Kunning industrial workers fell agreeably. Among the former indices, the index number for Sian industrial workers suddenly went down 40%, but those for the industrial and occupational workers of the other cities still went up uniformly. For instance, the index for Canton occupational workers, which soared up 100%, ranked first. On the average, the index for occupational workers advanced 22.3% and that for industrial workers 1.8%. When the first half of 1937 was taken as the base period, the indices for Chungking and Tsingtao occupational workers and Tsingtao and Hankow industrial workers descended correspondingly. Among those indices, the index number for Tsingtao industrial workers suddenly decreased 61%, but those for both workers of the other cities increased unanimously. For example, the index for Canton occupational workers stirred up 67%. The average increase of the indices for occupational workers was 19.1% and that for industrial workers 13.6%. Again, when November, 1942 was taken as the base period, we knew that the indices for Chungking, Sian, Kueiyang, and Kunning occupational workers and Sian industrial workers descended unanimously. Among those indices, the index number for Kueiyang occupational workers furiously went down 48%, but those for both workers of the other cities enlarged agreeably. For instance, the index for Chungking industrial workers, which increased 150%, ranked first and that for Lanchow industrial workers, which advanced 75%, ranked second. On the average, the index for occupational workers fell 3.1% and that for industrial workers increased 68.3%.

四、各業工人工資率對基期之比較(單位：元)

Comparison of the Wage Rates of Various Workers with Their Base Rates (Unit: in dollars)
民國三十七年八月 August 1948

(一) 職業工人 Occupational Workers
Base period: 二十六年上半年 Base period: January-June, 1937

工人類別	單位	基期 Base Period	本月 Current Month			Units	Workers
			最高 Highest	最低 Lowest	平均 Average		
1. 南京 Nanking							
人力車	里	.03	150000	66667	114532	1/4 km.	Ricksha men
馬車	里	.02	52500	37500	45000	1/4 km.	Coachmen
碼頭	百市斤/里	.10	429000	71429	176159	50kg. 1/4 km.	Stevedores
木作	日(不供膳)	.80	6000000	3200000	4362500	Per day without board	Carpenters
泥水	日(不供膳)	.80	6000000	3200000	4362500	" "	Masons
油漆	日(不供膳)	1.00	9000000	3600000	6006250	" "	Varnish painters
理髮	次	.40	1200000	880000	1040000	Per head	Barbers
成衣	套	1.20	9000000	5000000	6816666	Per suit	Tailors
浴室	次	.10	180000	120000	150000	The rubbing of the body	Bath house attendants
傭工	日	.12	2000000	3000	438888	Daily pay	Restaurant attendants
2. 上海 Shanghai							
人力車	里	.03	120000	80000	94900	1/4 km.	Ricksha men
三輪車	里	.04	162000	104000	132700	1/4 km.	Pedicab drivers
電車	日	1.20	6715502	4283401	5543011	Per day	Tramcar drivers and conductors
渡船	里	.02	500000	495000	495500	1/4 km.	Ferry boat men
碼頭	百市斤/里	.10	225000	150000	187500	50kg. 1/4 km.	Stevedores
木作	日(不供膳)	.60	8850000	4550000	6700000	Per day without board	Carpenters
泥水	日(不供膳)	.60	8850000	4550000	6700000	" "	Masons
油漆	日(不供膳)	.60	9600000	5000000	7300000	" "	Varnish painters
理髮	次	.30	660000	350000	475000	Per head	Barbers
成衣	套	1.20	12000000	8500000	10500000	Per suit	Tailors
浴室	次	.05	600000	200000	390000	The rubbing of the body	Bath house attendants
傭工	日	.60	2400000	86666	803000	Daily pay	Restaurant attendants
3. 天津 Tientsin							
三輪車	里	.03	100000	60000	78376	1/4 km.	Pedicab drivers
人力車	里	.03	100000	50000	70542	1/4 km.	Ricksha men
渡船	次	.01	10000	10000	10000	Per trip	Ferry boat men
碼頭	百市斤/里	.02	125000	60000	86750	50kg. 1/4 km.	Stevedores
板車	千市斤/里	.07	2333333	400000	1096834	500kg. 1/4 km.	Cart pullers
木作	日(不供膳)	.48	3000000	2000000	2300000	Per day without board	Carpenters
泥水	日(不供膳)	.49	3000000	2000000	2300000	" "	Masons
油漆	日(不供膳)	.56	3500000	2200000	2580000	" "	Varnish painters
理髮	次	.13	1200000	500000	790000	Per head	Barbers
成衣	套	1.20	12000000	6000000	9000000	Per suit	Tailors
浴室	次	.04	360000	250000	315000	The rubbing of the body	Bath house attendants
傭工	日	.20	60000	30000	40835	Daily pay	Restaurant attendants