

第十六册

民國  
時期

物價

生活費  
工資史料  
匯編

全國圖書館文獻縮微復制中心

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民國珍稀史料文獻集萃

民國  
時期

物價  
生活費  
工資史料匯編

第 16 冊

全國圖書館文獻縮微複製中心

# 各重要市縣 生活費指數

民國三十四年七月

Index Numbers of Cost of Living

in Leading Cities

July, 1945

City	July, 1945	June, 1945	May, 1945	April, 1945	March, 1945	February, 1945	January, 1945
重慶	3252.8	3183.7	3100.0	3000.0	2900.0	2800.0	2700.0
成都	2800.0	2750.0	2700.0	2650.0	2600.0	2550.0	2500.0
昆明	2500.0	2450.0	2400.0	2350.0	2300.0	2250.0	2200.0
西安	2200.0	2150.0	2100.0	2050.0	2000.0	1950.0	1900.0
蘭州	2000.0	1950.0	1900.0	1850.0	1800.0	1750.0	1700.0
西安	1800.0	1750.0	1700.0	1650.0	1600.0	1550.0	1500.0
蘭州	1600.0	1550.0	1500.0	1450.0	1400.0	1350.0	1300.0
西安	1400.0	1350.0	1300.0	1250.0	1200.0	1150.0	1100.0
蘭州	1200.0	1150.0	1100.0	1050.0	1000.0	950.0	900.0
西安	900.0	850.0	800.0	750.0	700.0	650.0	600.0
蘭州	600.0	550.0	500.0	450.0	400.0	350.0	300.0
西安	300.0	250.0	200.0	150.0	100.0	50.0	0.0

社會部統計處編印

Compiled By The Department of Statistics,  
Ministry of Social Affairs,  
Chungking, China.

各重要市鎮

生活指數

民國三十四年七月

Index Numbers of Cost of Living

in Leading Cities

July, 1945

社會部統計處編印

Printed by the Department of Statistics,

Ministry of Social Affairs,

Chungking, China.

# 一、生活費指數

## Index Numbers of Cost of Living

採用加權總合法 Weighted Aggregate Formula

民國三十四年七月 July, 1945

類別	總指數 General Index	食物類 Food	衣着類 Cloth	燃料類 Fuel and Light	雜項類 Miscellaneous	房租類 Housing	Groups
一、民國三十一年十一月三十日 = 100 November, 30th, 1942 = 100							
重慶							Chungking
公務員	2792.8	2875.1	4847.1	2140.3	2033.1	3421.4	Government functionaries
產業工人	2746.0	2802.9	4400.7	2135.4	2608.5	2200.3	Industrial workers
職業工人	2795.9	2678.8	4487.2	2490.8	3347.2	2200.3	Occupational workers
成都工人	3092.9	2903.1	2770.0	4136.6	3741.4	4438.9	Chengtu workers
貴州工人	2684.9	2466.4	2959.0	3961.6	2805.3	401.5	Tsagoon workers
內江工人	2887.8	2708.0	3445.7	2949.1	2769.4	18992.3	Neikiang workers
樂山工人	2794.9	2311.3	3610.2	4810.0	3522.5	3712.1	Loshan workers
萬縣工人	3062.4	2877.0	3797.1	3337.2	3368.4	5752.1	Wanhsien workers
西安工人	4196.1	3833.4	7658.4	5198.8	3162.1	213.7	Sian workers
蘭州工人	3767.3	4387.8	4390.5	2282.6	2028.9	4803.7	Lanchow workers
貴陽工人	11623.6	13762.6	4479.5	12390.3	4881.5	15196.3	Kweiyang workers
昆明工人	6060.1	6147.3	4311.4	5425.2	4214.3	9650.9	Kunming workers

## 二、連環基期 Link Relatives

重慶	公務員	產業工人	職業工人	成都工人	貴州工人	內江工人	樂山工人	萬縣工人	西安工人	蘭州工人	貴陽工人	昆明工人	Chungking
106.0	101.1	117.4	112.8	120.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Government functionaries
105.3	100.0	115.7	114.3	115.2	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	Industrial workers
103.8	98.9	113.3	109.7	119.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	103.0	Occupational workers
113.6	110.4	118.5	120.2	119.8	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	105.7	Chengtu workers
97.9	89.2	108.0	132.4	111.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Tsagoon workers
99.0	93.4	120.5	106.7	99.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Neikiang workers
108.0	101.4	116.9	123.7	117.2	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Loshan workers
106.3	102.6	126.9	111.7	110.8	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Wanhsien workers
125.0	141.1	105.2	92.8	108.1	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Sian workers
145.2	135.6	130.7	124.8	108.7	158.6	158.6	158.6	158.6	158.6	158.6	158.6	158.6	Lanchow workers
110.9	114.5	98.1	102.4	98.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Kweiyang workers
113.3	108.2	116.7	127.7	116.9	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	124.1	Kunming workers

# 一、生活費指數 (續)

## Index Numbers of Cost of Living (cont'd)

採用加權綜合法 Weighted Aggregate Formula

民國三十四年七月 July, 1945

類 別	總指數 General Index	食物類 Food	衣着類 Cloth	燃料類 Fuel and Light	雜項類 Miscellaneous	房租類 Housing	Groups
三、民國二十六年上半年平均—100 January-June 1937—100							
重慶							Chungking
公務員	116298	149391	425674	305972	126952	23890	Government functionaries
產業工人	159863	146239	386497	329183	146463	30826	Industrial workers
職業工人	139540	134116	427769	248171	204326	30826	Occupational workers
成都工人	147136	125049	356438	270616	143677	33165	Chengtu workers
自貢工人	175836	172946	387339	160497	269822	3567	Tzagoon workers
內江工人	208294	212893	540059	186105	340559	73947	Neikiang workers
樂山工人	122602	147058	363584	244666	191942	46178	Loshan workers
萬縣工人	196219	181961	405383	383696	354798	32593	Wanhsien workers

## 二、指數變動說明

### Explanation of the Fluctuations of Index Number of Cost of Living

本月份各地生活費指數變動情形(貴陽指數因資料遲到係於付印前臨時排入,本說明仍將貴陽除外,此註),與上月相較,除蘭州上漲45.2%,西安上漲25.0%呈上漲趨勢,自貢下跌2.1%,內江下跌1.0%呈下跌情況外,其他各地平均欲上漲11%,大致尚稱平和。若與去年同期相較,其中以西安漲勢最高,漲7.4倍,昆明、蘭州次之,分別上漲6.8倍及5.6倍,餘在1.5倍至2.5倍之間,各地平均增加3.2倍。各地以三十一年十一月為基準之指數,則以昆明增加成數最大,達59倍強,西安增40倍,蘭州增36倍居次,餘多不滿30倍,各地平均增高32.5倍。是以二十六年上半年為基準之指數,在川省六市縣中,以內江、萬縣二地最高,內江計增2082倍,萬縣計增1281倍,其次為重慶公務員,計增1162倍,各地平均增加1644倍。

茲將以三十一年十一月為基準之各地本月與去年同期生活費指數列表比較如下:

類別	生活費——總指數 General Index of Cost of Living		一年來增加百分數 Percentage increased during past 12 months	Groups
	三十四年七月 July 1945	上年同月 July 1944		
重慶				Chungking
公務員	2792.8	790.3	253	Government functionaries
產業工人	2746.0	821.2	234	Industrial workers
職業工人	2795.9	909.7	207	Occupational workers
成都工人	3092.9	1160.1	167	Chengtu workers
合資工人	2684.9	948.4	183	Tsaoan workers
內江工人	2887.8	934.4	209	Neikiang workers
華北工人	2794.9	1125.2	148	Lashan workers
蕪湖工人	3062.4	1064.0	188	Wanhien workers
西安工人	4196.1	507.1	737	Sian workers
蘭州工人	3767.5	569.4	562	Lanchow workers
貴陽工人	11823.6	1621.9	617	Kweiyang workers
昆明工人	6060.1	780.	677	Kunming workers

以官分類指數，與上月比較，各地平均，大致尚稱平穩，其中尤以食物、房租二類情形最為穩定，約上漲8%左右，各地平均增11.1%。若與三十一年十一月相較，仍以房租類上漲情形最為顯著，高達50倍，其他各類，依次衣著類增加41.4倍，燃料類增加34.3倍，食物類增加31.7倍，雜項類增加28.5倍，平均增加32.5倍。至以二十六年為基準之指數，在川有六市鎮中，其排列次第，衣著類增加4115倍居第一，燃料類增加2535倍居第二，雜項類增加2222倍居第三，食物類增加1585倍居第四，房租類增加343倍居最後，平均增加1644倍。

As compared with the previous month, the fluctuations of index numbers of cost of living, of the leading cities, except Kweiyang in July, 1945 tended to rise. For instance, although the indices of Tsaoan and Neikiang fell 2.1% and 1.0% respectively, yet the index of Lanchow soared up 45.2% and that of Sian 25.0%. In the other cities, the indices, very gently, increased some 10%. On the average, the advancement was 11.1%. When we compared the indices in July, 1944 with those in this month, we found, that the index of Sian with an increase of 7.4 folds ranked first, and the indices of Kunming and Lanchow with their particular increases of 6.8 and 5.6 folds next, but the indices of the other cities advanced from 1.5 to 2.5 folds. The average increase was 3.24 folds. If November, 1942 was taken as the base period, the indices of Kunming, Sian and Lanchow increased 59, 40 and 36 folds respectively. But each of the other indices advanced not more than 30 folds. The average enlargement was 32.5 folds. Again, when we took the first semester (January-June) of the year, 1937, as the base period, we knew that, among those six cities in Szechuan, the index of Neikiang stirred up 2082 folds and that of Wanhien 1961 folds, but that of Chungking governmental functionaries only advanced 1162 folds. Upon the average, the advancement was 1644 folds.

If November, 1942 was taken as the base period, the general indices of cost of living in July, 1945 and July, 1944 may be indicated as in the above table.

In respect of the indices of different expenditures, as compared with the previous month, in general, they were stable, and the indices of food and housing rose only some 8%. The average increase was 11.1%. As compared with November, 1942, the index of housing, which increased 50 folds, was the highest. As to the other indices, the index of clothing rose 41.4 folds, that of fuel and light 34.3 folds, that of food 31.7 folds and that of miscellaneous expenditures 28.5 folds. On the average, the increase was 32.5 folds. Regarding to those indices of the six leading cities in Szechuan, whose base period was 1937, in order, the index of clothing enlarged 4115 folds, that of fuel and light 2535 folds, that of miscellaneous expenditures 2222 folds, that of food 1585 folds and that of housing 343 folds. The average increase was 1644 folds.

Category	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938	1939	1940
Government Expenditure	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Government Revenue	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100	100
Government Deficit	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Surplus	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Balance	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Debt	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Assets	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Liabilities	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Government Net Worth	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

As compared with the previous year, the Government of India, in its financial statement for 1938-39, has recorded a surplus of Rs. 1,000 crores. This is a significant improvement over the deficit of Rs. 1,500 crores recorded in 1937-38. The surplus is primarily due to the increase in government revenue, which has risen from Rs. 1,200 crores in 1937-38 to Rs. 1,800 crores in 1938-39. This increase is attributed to the higher rates of excise duty and the growth of the income tax base. On the expenditure side, the Government has managed to contain its outlay to Rs. 800 crores, a decrease from Rs. 1,000 crores in the previous year. This has been achieved through a combination of cost-cutting measures and the reduction of subsidies. The overall financial position of the Government is thus much stronger than in the previous year, and it is expected that this trend will continue in the coming years.

The Government's financial statement for 1938-39 also shows a significant increase in the public debt, which has risen from Rs. 1,500 crores in 1937-38 to Rs. 2,500 crores in 1938-39. This increase is primarily due to the higher rates of interest on the government securities and the growth of the public debt. The Government has also recorded a surplus of Rs. 1,000 crores, which is a significant improvement over the deficit of Rs. 1,500 crores recorded in 1937-38. This surplus is primarily due to the increase in government revenue, which has risen from Rs. 1,200 crores in 1937-38 to Rs. 1,800 crores in 1938-39. This increase is attributed to the higher rates of excise duty and the growth of the income tax base. On the expenditure side, the Government has managed to contain its outlay to Rs. 800 crores, a decrease from Rs. 1,000 crores in the previous year. This has been achieved through a combination of cost-cutting measures and the reduction of subsidies. The overall financial position of the Government is thus much stronger than in the previous year, and it is expected that this trend will continue in the coming years.

The Government's financial statement for 1938-39 also shows a significant increase in the public debt, which has risen from Rs. 1,500 crores in 1937-38 to Rs. 2,500 crores in 1938-39. This increase is primarily due to the higher rates of interest on the government securities and the growth of the public debt. The Government has also recorded a surplus of Rs. 1,000 crores, which is a significant improvement over the deficit of Rs. 1,500 crores recorded in 1937-38. This surplus is primarily due to the increase in government revenue, which has risen from Rs. 1,200 crores in 1937-38 to Rs. 1,800 crores in 1938-39. This increase is attributed to the higher rates of excise duty and the growth of the income tax base. On the expenditure side, the Government has managed to contain its outlay to Rs. 800 crores, a decrease from Rs. 1,000 crores in the previous year. This has been achieved through a combination of cost-cutting measures and the reduction of subsidies. The overall financial position of the Government is thus much stronger than in the previous year, and it is expected that this trend will continue in the coming years.

各重要市縣  
生活費指數

民國三十四年八月  
Index Numbers of Cost of Living  
in Leading Cities

類別	總指數	重慶	成都	昆明	貴陽	蘭州	西康	重慶
政府員	8420.1	5397.2	8549.8	7285.8	8247.8	8270.3		Government functionaries
產業工人	2779.2	1488.8	4418.6	3532.8	3247.8	3270.3		Industrial workers
職業工人	2822.0	3112.2	2816.4	2889.7	4298.6	3370.3		Occupational workers
成都工人	2724.7	2806.2	4158.3	4329.0	4377.4	4378.9		Chengde workers
自貢工人	2849.4	2616.0	6769.2	6581.0	2866.9	491.5		Tungchow workers
內江工人	4280.7	2294.0	2778.0	2786.0	2426.2	2892.9		Neikiang workers
梁山工人	2864.0	2831.7	2728.2	2822.3	4418.5	3122.3		Liangshan workers
吳淞工人	3228.8	2052.0	2679.5	2679.5	2309.1	3752.7		Wusong workers
蘭州工人	2912.8	2729.2	3758.4	3227.4	1113.0	4004.7		Lanzhou workers
貴陽工人	11409.9	12478.4	6189.6	13937.0	5082.7	15196.3		Guiyang workers
昆明工人	4892.5	4901.9	1632.0	5866.1	4898.1	13409.6		Kunming workers

二、連環指數 Link Relatives

類別	重慶	成都	昆明	貴陽	蘭州	西康	重慶
政府員	133.7	118.0	104.6	119.0	110.8	144.0	Government functionaries
產業工人	116.0	715.3	700.4	137.2	122.5	202.7	Industrial workers
職業工人	115.2	126.2	107.0	115.4	122.5	202.7	Occupational workers
成都工人	107.0	106.7	112.0	122.0	127.9	98.4	Chengde workers
自貢工人	109.4	108.0	112.0	117.7	125.0	100.0	Tungchow workers
內江工人	115.2	296.5	168.8	721.7	124.7	100.0	Neikiang workers
梁山工人	116.7	109.5	132.5	125.6	126.4	100.0	Liangshan workers
吳淞工人	104.7	104.7	97.3	110.4	100.0	100.0	Wusong workers
蘭州工人	99.9	94.9	93.6	97.6	101.1	100.0	Lanzhou workers
貴陽工人	97.9	97.9	92.1	114.7	101.7	100.0	Guiyang workers
昆明工人	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	Kunming workers

社會部統計處編印

Compiled By The Department of Statistics  
Ministry of Social Affairs,  
Chungking, China.

各重要市縣

# 生活指數

民國三十四年八月

Index Numbers of Cost of Living

in Leading Cities

August, 1945

中央統計委員會

Central Statistical Commission

Ministry of Social Affairs

Chungking, China

生活指數

PDF

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# 一、生活費指數

## Index Numbers of Cost of Living

採用加權綜合法 Weighted Aggregate Formula

民國三十四年八月 August, 1945

類別	總指數 General Index	食物類 Food	衣著類 Cloth	燃料類 Fuel and Light	雜項類 Miscellaneous	房租類 Housing	Group
一、民國三十一年十一月三十日=100 November, 30th, 1942=100							
重慶							Chungking
公務員	3455.1	3392.3	5069.2	2566.6	2246.5	7286.9	Government functionari
產業工人	3179.3	3286.5	4418.6	2583.8	3242.3	2370.3	Industrial workers
職業工人	3233.0	3111.5	4616.4	2890.7	4289.0	2370.3	Occupational workers
成都工人	3334.7	3096.2	3155.3	4259.0	4379.4	4376.9	Chengtu workers
自貢工人	2943.3	2614.2	3368.9	4661.5	3255.0	401.5	Tsagoon workers
內江工人	3329.7	2394.3	3750.5	4000.9	3426.2	18992.8	Neikiang workers
樂山工人	3261.1	2531.7	4785.2	6943.1	4428.5	3712.1	Lashan workers
萬縣工人	3213.7	3051.7	3693.3	3699.6	3389.1	5752.1	Wanhsien workers
蘭州工人	3312.5	3720.3	3758.4	2227.4	2113.0	4803.7	Lanchow workers
貴陽工人	11609.9	13476.4	4139.6	13987.9	5087.7	15196.3	Kueiyang workers
昆明工人	6992.4	6901.9	4622.0	5564.2	4395.1	13607.6	Kunming workers

### 二、連環及期 Link Relatives

重慶							Chungking
公務員	123.7	118.0	104.6	119.9	110.5	213.0	Government functionaries
產業工人	115.8	117.3	100.4	121.1	124.2	107.7	Industrial workers
職業工人	115.6	116.2	102.9	116.1	128.1	107.7	Occupational workers
成都工人	107.8	186.7	113.9	103.0	117.0	98.5	Chengtu workers
自貢工人	109.6	106.0	113.9	117.7	116.0	100.0	Tsagoon workers
內江工人	115.3	106.9	168.3	135.7	123.7	100.0	Neikiang workers
樂山工人	116.7	109.6	132.5	125.6	125.4	100.0	Lashan workers
萬縣工人	104.9	106.1	97.3	110.9	100.6	100.0	Wanhsien workers
蘭州工人	87.9	84.8	85.6	97.6	104.1	100.0	Lanchow workers
貴陽工人	99.9	97.9	92.5	114.7	104.2	100.0	Kueiyang workers
昆明工人	115.4	112.3	107.2	102.6	104.3	141.0	Kunming workers

# 一、生活費指數 (續)

## Index Numbers of Cost of Living (cont'd)

採用加權綜合法 Weighted Aggregate Formula

民國三十四年八月 August, 1945

類別	總指數 General Index	食物類 Food	衣着類 Cloth	燃料類 Fuel and Light	雜項類 Miscellaneous	房租類 Housing	組別 Groups
二、民國二十六年上半年平均—100 January-June 1937=100							
重慶							Chungking
公務員	143876	176263	445182	366914	140275	50381	Government functionaries
產業工人	185085	171579	398.69	398606	181965	32208	Industrial workers
職業工人	167489	755782	440095	288014	261815	33208	Occupational workers
成都工人	158639	133370	466020	278624	168178	32657	Chengtu workers
自貢工人	192761	163310	440987	186852	313075	3567	Tsaocong workers
內江工人	240167	227536	587834	252475	421329	73947	Neikiang workers
樂山工人	201378	161220	481921	397382	240751	46118	Loshan workers
萬縣工人	205918	193012	394306	425262	360874	32595	Wanhsien workers

# 二、指數變動說明

## Explanation of the Fluctuations of Index Number of Cost of Living

本月份各地生活費指數變動情形(西安除外)，與上月相較，除重慶公務員上漲23.7%較高，蘭州下跌12.1%外，餘均平穩，各地平均上漲10.2%。若與去年同月相較，其中以昆明漲7.9倍最為猛烈，貴陽、蘭州分別漲5.0倍、4.7倍居次，餘在3.6倍至2.1倍之間，各地平均漲3.6倍。各地以三十一年十一月為基準之指數，則以貴陽增加次數最大，高達115倍，昆明第二，增69倍，餘為30倍稍強，各地平均約增48倍。至以二六年上半年為基準之指數，在川省六市縣中，以內江增2401倍居首，以重慶公務員增1438倍居後，各地平均約為1861倍。

以各分類指數，與上月比較，各地大致尚稱平穩，房租、燃料、雜項三類約各漲15%，食物、衣着二類約各漲6%。若與三十一年十一月初較，仍以房租類上漲程度最大，高達70倍，其他各類，依次燃料類增46.7倍，食物類增42.7倍，衣着類增40.3倍，雜項類增35.6倍。至以二六年為基準之指數，在川省六市縣中，其排列次第，衣着類增加4480倍居第一，燃料類增加3132倍居第二，雜項類增加3108倍居第三，食物類增加1152倍居第四，房租類以382倍居第五，平均增加1861倍。

茲將以三十一年十一月為基準之各地六月與去年同月生活費指數列表比較如下：

類 別	生 活 費 總 指 數 General Index of Cost of Living		一 年 來 增 加 百 分 數 Percentage in- creased during past 12 months	Groups
	三 十 四 年 八 月 August 1945	上 年 同 期 August 1944		
重 慶	3455.1	754.9	358	Chungking
公 務 員	3179.3	770.1	313	Government functionaria
產 業 工 人	3235.0	848.4	281	Industrial workers
職 業 工 人	3334.7	1063.4	214	Occupational workers
成 都 工 人	2943.3	876.8	236	Chengtu workers
自 貢 工 人	3329.7	810.5	311	Tsuegou workers
內 江 工 人	3261.1	1027.4	217	Neikiang workers
樂 山 工 人	3213.7	982.2	227	Loshan workers
萬 縣 工 人	3312.5	582.3	469	Wanhsien workers
蘭 州 工 人	11609.9	1923.3	504	Lanchow workers
貴 陽 工 人	6992.4	787.3	788	Kweiyang workers
昆 明 工 人				Kunming workers

As compared with the last month, (except Siun) the index of Chungking government functionaries rose up about 23.7% and the indices of Lanchow fell some 12.1%, but the indices of the other leading cities were still stable. The average advancement was 10.2%. When we compared the cost of living of workers in this month with that in August, 1944, we found that the index of Kunming, which increased 790%, ranked first and the indices of Kweiyang and Lanchow, which advanced 500% and 470% respectively, ranked next, but the indices of the other cities enlarged diversely from 360% to 210%. On the average, the increase was 360%. Among the indices, when November 1942 was taken as the base period, the index of Kweiyang soared up 11500% and that of Kunming 6900%, but the indices of the other cities only some 3000%. The average increase was about 4300%. Again, when the first semester in 1937 (January-June, 1937) was taken as the base period, among the six leading cities in Szechuan, the index of Neikiang, which stirred up 2401 folds, was the leader and that of Chungking government functionaries, which rose up 1436 folds was the rear the average increase was some 1861 folds.

With respect to the indices of different expenditures, as compared with the previous month, their variations were quite gentle for examples, the indices of housing, fuel and light and miscellaneous expenditures increased about 15% and those of food clothing 5%. When we compared the indices in this month with those of November 1942, we knew that the index of rent went up 7000%, that of fuel and light 4670, that of food 4270%, that of clothing 4030%, and that of miscellaneous expenditures 3560%. As to the indices whose base period was 1937, among the six leading cities in Szechuan, the index of clothing increased 4480 folds, that of fuel and light 3132 folds, that of miscellaneous expenditures 3109 folds, that of food 1752 folds and that of housing 382 folds. On the average, the enlargement was 1861 folds.

When November 1942 was taken as the base period, the general indices of cost of living of August 1945 and August 1944 were indicated as in the above table.

Ministry of Social Affairs  
Chungking, China

Category	Percentage for		General Index of Cost of Living		Notes
	1913	1914	1913	1914	
Government Expenditure	100	100	100	100	
Government Revenue	100	100	100	100	
Government Debt	100	100	100	100	
Government Assets	100	100	100	100	
Government Liabilities	100	100	100	100	
Government Surplus	100	100	100	100	
Government Deficit	100	100	100	100	
Government Balance	100	100	100	100	
Government Total	100	100	100	100	

The following table shows the percentage change in the cost of living for various categories of goods and services from 1913 to 1914. The index is set at 100 for 1913. The categories include Government Expenditure, Government Revenue, Government Debt, Government Assets, Government Liabilities, Government Surplus, Government Deficit, Government Balance, and Government Total. The data shows that the cost of living for most categories increased significantly in 1914 compared to 1913.

下開表は、一九一三年と一九一四年との生活費の一般指数を示す。

# 各重要市縣 生活費指數

民國三十四年九月

## Index Numbers of Cost of Living in Leading Cities

September, 1945

市縣	總指數	公務員	產業工人	職工	城郊工人	自費工人	內江工人	綏山工人	兵工廠工人	西安工人	蘭州工人	貴陽工人	昆明工人	英文	
重慶	3000.0	2943.2	3056.4	2983.3	3001.6	7284.9	Government functionaries	重慶	3000.0	2943.2	3056.4	2983.3	3001.6	7284.9	Government functionaries
成都	2944.2	2155.0	3104.0	2637.2	3781.8	3477.6	Industrial workers	成都	2944.2	2155.0	3104.0	2637.2	3781.8	3477.6	Industrial workers
瀘州	3170.2	3094.0	3496.0	3170.2	3580.6	3477.6	Government workers	瀘州	3170.2	3094.0	3496.0	3170.2	3580.6	3477.6	Government workers
萬縣	3774.0	3411.2	3000.2	3752.2	3472.0	4150.5	City workers	萬縣	3774.0	3411.2	3000.2	3752.2	3472.0	4150.5	City workers
宜昌	3147.2	3021.5	3330.7	3704.0	3456.9	301.2	Factory workers	宜昌	3147.2	3021.5	3330.7	3704.0	3456.9	301.2	Factory workers
萬縣	3076.7	3001.2	3150.2	3150.2	3339.0	3095.0	Natives workers	萬縣	3076.7	3001.2	3150.2	3150.2	3339.0	3095.0	Natives workers
綏山	3943.0	3022.2	3071.0	3100.2	3100.2	3012.2	Government workers	綏山	3943.0	3022.2	3071.0	3100.2	3100.2	3012.2	Government workers
兵工廠	3902.0	3022.0	3060.7	3150.2	3076.0	3752.0	Industrial workers	兵工廠	3902.0	3022.0	3060.7	3150.2	3076.0	3752.0	Industrial workers
西安	3020.2	2854.4	3000.0	3070.5	2954.4	212.7	City workers	西安	3020.2	2854.4	3000.0	3070.5	2954.4	212.7	City workers
蘭州	3054.2	3141.2	2924.4	1693.1	3742.7	4001.2	Factory workers	蘭州	3054.2	3141.2	2924.4	1693.1	3742.7	4001.2	Factory workers
貴陽	3169.0	3412.0	3441.7	3020.5	4006.0	33796.1	Employing workers	貴陽	3169.0	3412.0	3441.7	3020.5	4006.0	33796.1	Employing workers
昆明	3507.2	3082.2	2402.2	3642.0	3070.7	18477.2	Employing workers	昆明	3507.2	3082.2	2402.2	3642.0	3070.7	18477.2	Employing workers

### 二、連環指數 Link Relatives

市縣	總指數	公務員	產業工人	職工	城郊工人	自費工人	內江工人	綏山工人	兵工廠工人	西安工人	蘭州工人	貴陽工人	昆明工人	英文	
重慶	93.0	94.7	90.8	100.0	93.2	100.0	Government functionaries	重慶	93.0	94.7	90.8	100.0	93.2	100.0	Government functionaries
成都	92.8	95.7	92.4	100.0	92.0	100.0	Industrial workers	成都	92.8	95.7	92.4	100.0	92.0	100.0	Industrial workers
瀘州	94.2	95.5	92.8	100.0	93.2	92.0	Government workers	瀘州	94.2	95.5	92.8	100.0	93.2	92.0	Government workers
萬縣	77.9	77.2	86.2	100.0	78.4	102.7	City workers	萬縣	77.9	77.2	86.2	100.0	78.4	102.7	City workers
宜昌	91.5	92.3	90.2	100.0	91.2	100.0	Factory workers	宜昌	91.5	92.3	90.2	100.0	91.2	100.0	Factory workers
萬縣	84.4	84.4	87.0	93.4	78.9	100.0	Natives workers	萬縣	84.4	84.4	87.0	93.4	78.9	100.0	Natives workers
綏山	90.8	87.6	80.4	94.1	91.2	100.0	Government workers	綏山	90.8	87.6	80.4	94.1	91.2	100.0	Government workers
兵工廠	96.2	81.2	80.2	87.0	84.9	100.0	Industrial workers	兵工廠	96.2	81.2	80.2	87.0	84.9	100.0	Industrial workers
西安	86.2	82.2	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	City workers	西安	86.2	82.2	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	City workers
蘭州	82.2	82.2	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	Factory workers	蘭州	82.2	82.2	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	Factory workers
貴陽	82.2	82.2	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	Employing workers	貴陽	82.2	82.2	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	Employing workers
昆明	87.2	87.2	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	Employing workers	昆明	87.2	87.2	80.0	80.0	80.0	80.0	Employing workers

社會部統計處編印

Compiled By The Department of Statistics,  
Ministry of Social Affairs,  
Chungking, China.

各重要市鎮

生活指數

民國三十四年九月

Index Numbers of Cost of Living

in Leading Cities

September, 1945

社會統計及編印

Compiled by the Department of Statistics,

Ministry of Social Affairs,

Chungking, China.

# 一、生活費指數

## Index Numbers of Cost of Living

採用加權綜合法 Weighted Aggregate Formula

民國三十四年九月 September, 1945

類別	總指數 General Index	食物類 Food	衣着類 Cloth	燃料類 Fuel and Light	雜項類 Miscellaneous	房租類 Housing	Groups
一、民國三十二年十一月三十日=100 November, 30th, 1943=100							
重慶							Chungking
公務員	3309.0	3260.2	3550.4	2803.3	2095.6	7284.9	Government functionaries
產業工人	3046.5	3145.8	3184.8	2836.2	3981.8	2597.6	Industrial workers
職業工人	3110.2	3004.0	3689.8	3135.2	3939.6	2597.6	Occupational workers
成都工人	2598.0	2411.2	2086.1	3752.2	3477.0	4490.8	Chengtu workers
自貢工人	3723.2	2444.5	2260.7	5304.9	2464.9	401.5	Tsugoon workers
內江工人	3811.0	2442.7	2158.3	3656.0	2533.4	18992.8	Neikiang workers
樂山工人	2933.0	2274.1	3847.9	5688.8	4210.1	3712.1	Lushan workers
萬縣工人	2362.8	2512.5	1866.7	3218.5	2876.6	5753.0	Wanhsien workers
西安工人	1820.3	1536.6	3098.2	3036.5	1954.4	213.7	Sian workers
蘭州工人	2050.2	2143.9	1836.4	1683.1	1542.7	4803.7	Lanzhou workers
貴陽工人	7169.0	7622.8	3441.7	9828.5	4046.8	15196.3	Kueiyang workers
昆明工人	4687.2	4032.3	2403.3	3682.9	2599.7	13477.7	Kunming workers

## 二、連環基期 Link Relatives

類別	總指數	食物類	衣着類	燃料類	雜項類	房租類	Groups
二、連環基期 Link Relatives							
重慶							Chungking
公務員	95.8	96.1	70.0	109.2	93.3	100.0	Government functionaries
產業工人	95.8	95.7	72.1	109.7	92.0	109.6	Industrial workers
職業工人	96.2	96.5	79.3	108.5	91.9	109.6	Occupational workers
成都工人	77.9	77.9	66.2	88.1	79.4	102.7	Chengtu workers
自貢工人	92.5	93.5	70.1	113.8	75.7	100.0	Tsugoon workers
內江工人	84.4	84.4	57.8	91.4	73.9	100.0	Neikiang workers
樂山工人	90.0	89.8	80.4	94.1	95.3	100.0	Lushan workers
萬縣工人	79.7	82.3	50.5	87.0	84.9	100.0	Wanhsien workers
西安工人	56.1	53.2	51.0	69.9	79.8	100.0	Sian workers
蘭州工人	61.9	57.6	48.9	75.7	73.0	100.0	Lanzhou workers
貴陽工人	61.7	56.6	83.1	70.3	79.5	100.0	Kueiyang workers
昆明工人	67.0	88.4	52.0	66.2	59.2	99.9	Kunming workers