



全球化与21世纪

首届“中法学术论坛”论文集

中国社会科学院世界经济研究中心 编

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FOREWORD

In April 2001 led by Prof. Li Tieying, President of Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS) and member of the Political Bureau of the Central Committee of Communist Party of China (CPC), the CASS Delegation visited France. During that visit, President Li Tieying and the National Centre of Scientific Research (CNRS) of France, reached an agreement to set up a mechanism jointly to facilitate bilateral academic discussions, the result of which is the creation of the Sino – French Academic Forum (SFAF). The objectives of the Forum are to promote scholarly exchanges, mutual understanding and cooperation between Chinese and French scholars in the fields of humanities and social sciences such as politics, economics, culture and society, to improve the quality of academic studies of both sides, and to contribute to the progress and flourishing of the humanities and social science studies in the world. The Forum is scheduled to convene annually, hosted by China and France in turn. At each Forum 25 representatives are to come from the host country, and 15 from the partner country.

Thanks to the active participation and preparation of both sides, half a year later, the first Forum, “Globalization and the 21st Century”, was successfully convened on 19 – 20 November, 2001 in Langfang City, Hebei Province. More than 30 scholars and experts from CASS, Hebei Academy of Social Sciences and the CNRS participated in the Forum. President Li Tieying sent a letter of congrat-

ulations to the Forum. Other distinguished guests attending the opening ceremony included Mr. Paul Jean - Ortiz, Minister - Counsellor of French Embassy in China, Mr. Chen Jiagui, Vice President of CASS, Mr. He Shaocun, Vice Governor of Hebei Province, Mr. Wang Xuejun, Secretary of the Municipal Party Committee of Longfang City, Mr. Sun Jianqun, Mayor of Langfang City and Mr. Li Zhonghua, President of Hebei Academy of Social Sciences, all of whom extended their wishes for and congratulations on the success of the Forum.

This book will be composed of the 37 papers presented by the representatives, concentrated on 4 subjects. The French and Chinese representatives made deep - going discussions on the impacts of globalization on contemporary society from the perspectives of economics, administration, linguistics, and so on, and offered suggestions on the corresponding measures necessary to make full advantage of the opportunities and confront the challenges. The representatives pointed out that on the one hand, the economic globalization would accelerate the free movement and optimum allocation of essential factors of production in the world, promote the growth of global productive forces and the adjustment of industrial structure, and that on the other hand, the economic globalization dominated by the developed Western countries would inevitably spread some of the inherent contradictions to the whole world, thus leading to the North - South conflicts and cleavages between the rich and the poor, and touching off global financial turbulence and economic crises. The representatives proposed that in face of the challenges brought about by globalization China take an active part in the globalization process, foster large - sized transnational companies which are internationally competitive, speed up the pace of reforms and innovation of domestic systems, and establish effective mechanisms to hedge fi-

nancial risks. What's more, the representatives elucidated, from different perspectives, the effects of globalization on different countries' economies and politics, on religious and linguistic studies, on firms/territories relationships, and on the global social cognition.

This book is a part of the research project on *Globalization and China*, undertaken by the Centre of World Economic Studies (CWES) of CASS. We're deeply indebted to the Hebei Provincial Government, the Municipal Government of Langfang City and Hebei Academy of Social Sciences for their emotional and financial support to the first Sino - French Academic Forum. A special note of gratitude must go also to the Foreign Affairs Bureau of CASS, the Institute of World Economy and Politics of CASS and the Institute of European Studies of CASS. Without their efforts and cooperation and in particular, the financial support of Langfang City of Hebei Province and the disinterested assistance from Hebei Academy of Social Sciences, the Forum would not have been convened on schedule. Thanks are also due to the China Social Documentation Publishing House for their painstaking work in publishing the book. All the colleagues of the preparatory team of the Forum, who deserve the greatest thanks, had spent much time and energy on the preparation, organization of the Forum and the publishing of the book. Last but not the least, we would like to thank Peng Shuyi, who has devoted a lot to both the Forum and the book.

Finally, we would like to make it clear that none of the institutes on the behalf of which the authors act is responsible for any of the viewpoints in this book, the responsibility for which should be taken fully by the authors themselves.

Organizational Structure of the First Sino – French Academic Forum “Globalization and the 21st Century”

Sponsor Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS)

French National Centre of Scientific Research (CNRS)

Coordinator Municipal Government of Langfang City, Hebei
Province, China

China Social Science Documentation Publishing
House

Economic Forum of the Provincial Government of
Hebei

Province, China

Organizer Centre of World Economic Studies, CWES

Hebei Academy of Social Sciences, China

Institute of European Studies, CASS

Executive Committee

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ZHang Yunling

ZHou Hong

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Richard TOPOL

Bruno PEQUIGNOT

Georges TATE

Paul BOURGINE

Jean - Benoit ZIMMERMANN

Chinese Secretary General ZHeng Bingwen

French Secretary General Alain PEYRAUBE

Center for World Economy Studies of Chinese Academy of Social Sciences Introduction

Founded in early 2000, the Center for World Economy Studies (CWES) of the Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS) was established on the basis of the eight international studies institutes of CASS, especially the Institute of World Economics and Politics. Experts and Scholars from the Institute of Economics, Institute of Industrial Economics, Institute of Finance and Trade Economics and the Institute of Quantitative and Technical Economics of CASS have also joined the center to strengthen its research capacity. The decision-making body of the Center is a standing council consisting of directors or deputy directors of the relevant institutes of CASS who are in charge of the studies of world economy or other related subjects at each institute. The Center's important decisions are made through a voting process.

1. Aims of the Center

- Promoting academic exchanges within and outside CASS
- Exchanging working experience among institutes in the field of the studies of world economy
- Encouraging studies of important issues of world economy

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2. Main Activities

- Organizing regular discussions on topics of importance, controversy and focus
 - Co-ordinating research and organizing monographic studies on significant international economic issues
 - Publishing research achievements of theoretical and practical value and of great social significance on a regular basis.
 - Establishing a window for academic exchange between Chinese and foreign institutions.

3. The Members of the standing Council

Honorary Director:

Prof. Li Tieying, member of the Political Bureau of the Communist Party of China, president of CASS.

Director:

Prof. Dr. Yu Yongding, Director of Institute of World Economics and Politics, CASS;

Deputy Director:

Prof. Zhang Yunling, Director of Institute of Asian and Pacific Studies, CASS;

Prof. Tan Shizhong, Deputy Director of Institute of World Economics and Politics, CASS;

Prof. Li Zhengle, Academic Secretary of Bureau of Scientific Research, CASS;

Members of the Council:

Prof. Deng Xianhong, Secretary of the President of CASS;

Prof. Fang Ning, Deputy Director of Institute of Political Science, CASS;

Prof. Jiang Shixue, Deputy Director of Institute of Latin American Studies, CASS;

Prof. Li Zhengle, Academic Secretary of Bureau of Scientific Research, CASS;

Prof. Dr. Li Xiangyang, Assistant Director of Institute of World Economics and Politics, CASS;

Prof. Dr. Li Yang, Deputy Director of Institute of Finance and Trade Economics, CASS;

Prof. Liu Shucheng, Director of Institute of Economics, CASS;

Prof. Dr. Lu Zheng, Director of Institute of Industrial Economics, CASS;

Prof. Dr. Pei Changhong, Director of Foreign Affairs Bureau, CASS;

Prof. Qiu Yuanlun, Former Director of Institute of European Studies, CASS;

Prof. Tan Shizhong, Deputy Director of Institute of World Economics and Politics, CASS;

Prof. Dr. Wang Tongshan, Director of Institute of Quantitative and Technical Economics, CASS;

Prof. Dr. Yu Yongding, Director of Institute of World Economics and Politics, CASS;

Prof. Yang Guang, Director of Institute of West Asian and African Studies, CASS;

Prof. Zhang Sen, Deputy Director of Institute of East European and Central Asian Studies, CASS;

Prof. Zhang Yunling, Director of Institute of Asian and Pacific Studies, CASS;

Prof. Dr. Zhang Yuyan, Deputy Director of Institute of American Studies, CASS;

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Prof. Dr. Zheng Bingwen, Deputy Director of Institute of European Studies, CASS;

General Secretary:

Prof. Dr. Zheng Bingwen, Deputy Director of Institute of European Studies, CASS;

Deputy General Secretary:

Mr. Li Qian, Deputy Academic Secretary of Bureau of Scientific Research, CASS;

Mr. Wang Xin, Director of Academic Affairs Office of Institute of World Economics and Politics, CASS;

4. Major Organizations of the Center

Standing Council;

Directors' Working Meeting;

Center Office;

Library of World Economy Studies;

Data Base of World Economy Studies;

Supporting Institute of the Center: Institute of World Economics and Politics (IWEP), Chinese Academy of Social Sciences (CASS);

Member Institutes of the Center: Eight Institutes of International studies and other related Institutes of CASS.

5. Financial Resources

The major source of financing for the center will be from research grants allocated by CASS. In addition, to provide sufficient financial coverage for center activities, the center accepts any legal contributions from individuals or enterprises, and will launch a free - paying consultation and research service.

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