



初中英语 双基与练习

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初 中 英 语

双 基 与 练 习

SUPPLEMENTARY EXERCISES

for

Junior Middle School Students

福州市教师进修学院英语组

福建教育出版社

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编 者 的 话

本书根据全日制中学英语教学大纲所规定的初中各年级教学要求和初中英语1—6册的内容编写。全书分三部分：第一部分按课本内容编列语音和语调的练习，旨在帮助学生掌握英语基本功；第二部分同样按课本内容编排练习，特别侧重时态和词汇的练习，旨在帮助学生复习巩固教材内容；第三部分按语法体系编拟练习，对教材中的重点和难点作综合的复习，旨在提高学生实际运用英语的能力。书后有附录和参考答案。本书的主要特点是：把基础知识融化在基本练习之中。

在使用本书时，一定要坚持独立完成书中的各个练习，千万不要先查答案后做练习。查对答案时，如发现做错，要认真思考一下做错的原因，以便真正消化理解，收到举一反三、触类旁通之效。

本书由福州市教师进修学院英语组组织林曰水、胡其泉、王鼎芬、谢梅花、卓国坦、陈朝辉六位同志编写，并由戴光禄、刘开业、周戒非、赵云等同志校订。

本书原名《初中英语基础知识和基本练习》，1982年初版后，1983年重版了一次。这次在原有的基础上进行修订，并更名为《初中英语双基与练习》。

编 者

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PART ONE (第一部分)

国 际 音 标 总 表

元 音	长元音	[i:] [u:] [ə:] [ɜ:] [ɑ:]
	短元音	[i] [u] [ə] [ɔ] [ʌ] [æ] [e]
	双元音	[ei] [ai] [au] [əu] [ɔi] [iə] [eə] [uə]
辅 音	清辅音	[p] [t] [k] [f] [s] [tʃ] [ʃ] [θ]
	浊辅音	[b] [d] [g] [v] [z] [dʒ] [ʒ] [ð]
	清辅音	[ts] [tr] [h]
	浊辅音	[dz] [dr] [m] [n] [ŋ] [l]* [r] [w] [j]
<p>Note: * [l] 的含糊音为 [ɫ]。</p>		

THE FIRST UNIT (第一单元)

BOOK I (第一册)

A a	{	[ei]	plane	grade
		[æ]	bag	black
		[ə]	about	China
E e	{	[i:]	we	me
		[e]	pen	desk
I i	{	[ai]	time	rice
		[i]	six	big
O o	{	[əu]	no	go
		[ɔ]	box	not
		[ʌ]	other	mother
U u	{	[u:]	rule	blue
		[ʌ]	gun	duck
		[ju:]	use	U. S.

ar	[ɑ:]	hard	party
er	[ə:]	her	
	[ə]	worker	sister
ir	[ɜ:]	girl	shirt
or	[ɔ:]	sports	morning
ea	[i:]	easy	teacher
		ee	jeep
oa	[əu]	coat	road
oo	[u:]	school	afternoon
	[u]	look	book
ou	[au]	about	house
ow		how	now

p	[p]	pen	map
b	[b]	black	book
t	[t]	tank	vest
d	[d]	desk	red
k	[k]	tank	work
g	[g]	gun	big
f	[f]	flag	five

v	[v]	vest	five
s	[s]	sit	caps
z	[z]	zero	zoo
l	[l]	look	black
	[ɫ]	girl	pencil
m	[m]	mug	name
n	[n]	nine	ten
r	[r]	red	green
h	[h]	his	have
w	[w]	we	worker
	[j]	you	year
y	[i]	party	country
	[ai]	my	sky
j	[dʒ]	jeep	jacket
c	[k]	cap	cup
	[s]	city	nice
x	[ks]	six	box

ch	[tʃ]	China	chair
sh	[ʃ]	shirt	English
th	[θ]	thank	month
	[ð]	father	that
ph	[f]	photo	
gh	[/]	night	eight
ck	[k]	black	truck
wh	[w]	what	white
ng	[ŋ]	morning	singing
tr	[tr]	tractor	transistor

Exercise 1. Write out the phonetic symbols for the underlined parts: (写出下列单词中划线部分的音标)

(1) shirt (2) please (3) box (4) father

(5) thank (6) truck (7) afternoon (8) road

(9) chair (10) English

Exercise 2. Do after the model: (下列音标中哪一个是划线字母在该单词中的发音?)

Model: (1) colour A. [æ] B. [ʌ] C. [ə] D. [ɑ:]

(2) behind A. [i:] B. [i] C. [ei] D. [æ]

(3) under A. [ɑ:] B. [ju:] C. [ʌ] D. [ə]

- (4) woman A.[æ] B.[ə] C.[ɔ] D.[e]
 (5) Alice A.[ai] B.[i] C.[e] D.[ə]
 (6) Brown A.[əu] B.[au] C.[ɔi] D.[ə:]
 (7) football A.[u:] B.[u] C.[əu] D.[ə]
 (8) league A.[i] B.[e] C.[i:] D.[ei]
 (9) class A.[s] B.[g] C.[k] D.[kl]
 (10) yellow A.[j] B.[i] C.[ai]

Exercise 3. Do after the model: (写出发音包含下列元音音标的单词各三个)

Model:

- (1) [ei] name plane grade (2) [æ] _____
 (3) [i:] _____ (4) [e] _____
 (5) [ai] _____ (6) [i] _____
 (7) [u:] _____ (8) [ʌ] _____
 (9) [əu] _____ (10) [ɔ] _____

THE SECOND UNIT (第二单元)

BOOK II (第二册)

ee	}> [i:]	street	green
ea		each	season
ea	}> [e]	peasant	heavy
e		sell	empty

i	> [i]	film	city
y		easy	ugly
as (s)	[ɑ:s]	fast	glass
al		talk	wall
au	\	autumn	August
aw	> [ɔ:]	straw	law
or	/	forty	sport
oor	/	door	
ir		thirty	first
ear	> [ə:]	learn	early
(w)or		word	work
ear	[iə]	dear	hear
a	\	about	breakfast
er	> [ə]	paper	driver
or	/	tractor	doctor
ai	> [ei]	wait	train
ay	/	day	play
oi	> [ɔi]	oil	point
oy	/	boy	

s	[s]	stand	books
	[z]	nose	Chinese
nk	[ŋk]	ink	thank
kn	[n]	know	knife
qu	[kw]	quick	question
* * *			
al	[ɔ:]	tall	small
alk	[ɔ:k]	walk	chalk
old	[əʊld]	old	cold
ong	[ɔŋ]	long	strong
igh	[ai]	right	light
ow	[əʊ]	show	yellow
	[aʊ]	now	how

Exercise 4. Write out the phonetic symbols for the underlined parts: (写出下列划线部分的音标)

- (1) photo _____ (2) elephant _____ (3) day _____
 (4) picture _____ (5) China _____ (6) boy _____
 (7) mouth _____ (8) with _____ (9) clock _____
 (10) certainly _____

Exercise 5. Arrange the following words in groups: (阅读下列单词并按所给的音标归类写出英语单词)

Model: [i:] street season

fish, help, bread, film, wall, first, learn,
write, how, of, light, wait, play, crop, door,
last, boy, star, book, world, by, grade, life,
ground, train, but, look, car, house, coat,
slow, soft, oil, back

[i]

[e]

[æ]

[a:]

[ɔ:]

[ɒ]

[u]

[ʌ]

[ə:]

[ei]

[ai]

[au]

[ɔi]

[əu]

THE THIRD UNIT (第三单元)

BOOK III (第三册)

ear	[iə]	dear	nearly
	[ə:]	earth	learn

are	hare	careful
air → [æ]	hair	chair
ere	there	where
ew [ju:]	few	renew
[ɔ:]	horse	born
or ← [ə:]	work	worse
[ə]	doctor	transistor
ur [e:]	nurse	turn
* * *		
wr [r]	wrong	write
wh { [h] [w]	who	whole
	when	white

开 音 节		闭 音 节
绝 对 开 音 节	相 对 开 音 节	
以一个元音字母为结尾的重读音节。该元音字母读它在字母表中的音。	包含一个元音字母的重读音节在元音字母后面有一个辅音字母，还有一个不读音的字母e。该元音字母一般也读字母表中的音。	包含一个元音字母，而以一个或两个辅音字母为结尾的重读音节。该音节中的元音字母读“短音”。

a	[ei] ta-ble	[ei] name late	[æ] cap glad
e	[i:] be me	[i:] these	[e] les-son when
i (y)	[ai] my sky	[ai] bike five	[i] ship cit-y
o	[əu] go no	[əu] home joke	[ɔ] clock doc-tor
u	[(j)u:] stu-dent ru-ler	[(j)u:] use June	[ʌ] us rub-ber

Exercise 6. Do after the model; [把下列单词按元音发音归类写出 (注意开音节与闭音节)]

Model: a { [ei] take age
[æ] bag can

take, me, ride, ill, so, lot, gun, job, hat,
page, these, best, write, smile, still, nose,
note, black, date, get, if, home, use, but,
just, student

a { [ei]
[æ]