

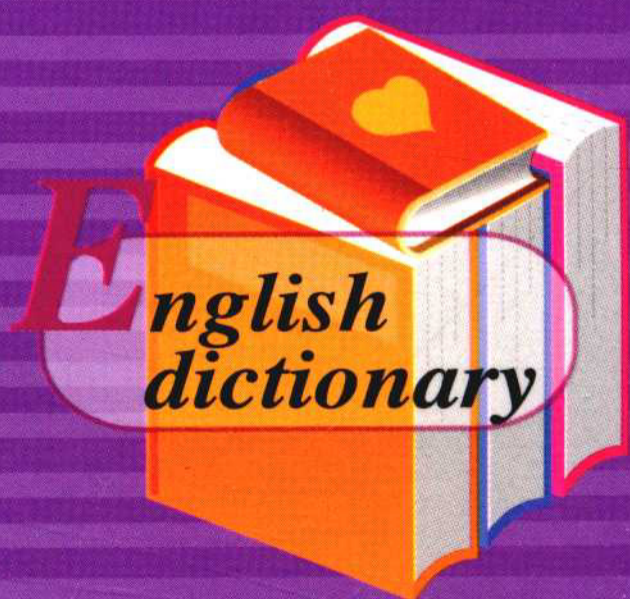
Dictionary
English

Dictionary

英 语

同义词、近义词词典

天合教育英语研究中心 主编



外文出版社
FOREIGN LANGUAGES PRESS

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A

abandon [ə'bændən] (*vt.*) 放弃, 抛弃 【近义词】 give up, cancel, discontinue, quit, brush off, cast off, desert, discard, leave, throw away, waive

abbey ['æbi] (*n.*) 修道院, 修道院教堂 【近义词】 convent, monastery, church

abide [ə'baɪd] (*vi.*) 遵守, 忍受 【近义词】 adhere to, persist in, insist on, uphold, stick

ability [ə'bɪləti] (*n.*) 才能, 能力 【近义词】 aptitude, capability, capacity, competence, faculty, power, skill, ability and knowledge, aptness, gift, talent

able ['eɪbl] (*a.*) 能够的, 有能力的 【近义词】 able-minded, capable, competent, efficient, masterful, qualified

abnormal [æb'nɔ:məl] (*a.*) 反常的, 不正常的 【近义词】 unusual, eccentric, odd, unnatural, anomalous, fitful, irregular

abolish [ə'bɒlɪʃ] (*vt.*) 废除, 革除 【近义词】 abate, abrogate, annul, do away with, get rid of, put an end to, repeal, revoke, call off, cancel, cross out

abrupt [ə'brʌpt] (*a.*) 突然的, 唐突的 【近义词】 sudden, unexpected

absence ['æbsəns] (*n.*) 缺席, 离开 【近义词】 lack, scarcity, shortage

absent ['æbsənt] (*a.*) 缺席的, 不在场的 【近义词】 not in, not present, destitute, devoid, lacking, scanty, scarce, stingy, absent-minded, blank, at a loss, inattentive

absolute ['æbsəlu:t] (*a.*) 绝对的, 完全的 【近义词】 hundred percent, out and out, pure, sheer, thorough, unconditional, utter, assured, certain, definitive, firm, indubitable, positive, sure-enough, undoubted, unquestionable

absorb [əb'sɔ:b] (*vt.*) 吸收(液体、气体等); 吸收(热、光、能等) 【近义词】 assimilate, draw on, imbibe, soak up, sponge, suck up, take in, be engrossed in, be rapt in, make con-

centrated on, make focused on, be buried in, be concentrated, focused on, be centered on, be deep in

abstract ['æbstrækt] (*a.*) 抽象的【近义词】nonfigurative, nonobjective, nonrepresentational, pure, theoretical, unspecific, vague, way-out; (*n.*) 摘要 brief, outline, synopsis, summary

absurd [əb'sə:d] (*a.*) 荒谬的, 荒唐的, 愚蠢的【近义词】awkward, crazy, fantastic, impossible, irrational, mad, ridiculous, silly, unbelievable, unreasonable

abundant [ə'bʌndənt] (*a.*) 大量的, 充足的【近义词】ample, profuse, rich, unstinted, plentiful, a large number, a great quantity

abuse [ə'bjuz] (*vt.*) 滥用, 误用, 虐待【近义词】ill-use, mishandle, misuse, mistreat, spoil, misapply, misemploy, insult, reprove, reproach, revile, scold; (*n.*) [ə'bjus] corruption, ill-use, misuse, insult

accelerate [ək'seləreit] (*vt.*) 加速, 提前【近义词】speed (*up*), step up, expedite, hasten, hurry, quicken, advance, boost, enhance, facilitate, further, promote (*vi.*) increase the speed/velocity of, expedite, hasten, quicken

acceleration [ək'selə'reiʃn] (*n.*) 加速, 促进【近义词】advance, promotion

accent ['æksənt] (*n.*) 重音, 口音【近义词】dialect, tone, intonation, stress

accept [ək'sept] (*vt.*) 接受【近义词】receive, take in, take up, undertake, acknowledge, agree, approve, consent, favor, ratify

acceptable [ək'septəbl] (*a.*) 合意的, 受欢迎的【近义词】accredited, passable, receivable, agreeable, desirable, fine, popular, satisfactory

acceptance [ək'septəns] (*n.*) 认可【近义词】recipience, acknowledgement, admission, authorization, consent, recognition

access ['ækses] (*vt.*) 使用; 存取; 接近【近义词】make use of, fashion, employ, border, exercise

(*n.*) 进入; 使用权; 通路 opening, admittance

accessible [æk'sesəbl] (*a.*) 可得到的, 易接近的【近义词】ac-

- costable, approachable, attainable, come-at-table, enterable, gainable, gettable, obtainable, procurable, reachable
- accessory** [æk'sesəri] (*n.*) 附件, 配件 【近义词】 accomplice, appendant, appendix, attachment, inclosure, supplement; (*a.*) 辅助的, 同谋的 adjunctive, affiliated, extra, related to accomplices
- accident** ['æksidənt] (*n.*) 事故; 意外; 机遇 【近义词】 occurring, slip
- accidental** [æk'si'dentl] (*a.*) 意外的, 偶然的 【近义词】 casual, haphazard, coincidental, fortuitous, incidental, occasional, stray, sudden, unexpected
- accidentally** [æk'si'dentəli] (*ad.*) 偶然地; 意外地 【近义词】 casually, incidentally, unexpectedly, by chance, by accident
- accommodate** [ə'kɒmədeɪt] (*vt.*) 容纳; 提供空间 【近义词】 board, provide accommodation and food, supply accommodation and food, admit, house, put up, contain, have room for, hold, lodge, take on, take up, adapt to, adjust to, supply, accustom, acclimatize oneself to, fit, measure, modulate, regulate, suit, temper, tune up
- accommodating** [ə'kɒmədeɪtɪŋ] (*a.*) 乐于助人的, 与人方便的, 肯通融的 【近义词】 helpful, obliging, cooperative
- accommodation** [ə'kɒmədeɪʃn] (*n.*) 住处 (尤指仅供短期使用的); 停留处 【近义词】 bed and board, facilities, services, acclimatization, adaptation, adjustment, modulation, regulation
- accompany** [ə'kʌmpəni] (*vt.*) 陪伴, 陪同 【近义词】 attend, come along, conduct, escort, go along with, consort with, guide, lead, string along with
- accomplish** [ə'kɒmplɪʃ] (*vt.*) 完成, 实现, 做成功 【近义词】 achieve, attain, bring to success, carry out, come true, gain, complete, finish, fulfill, implement, perform, realize
- accomplishment** [ə'kɒmplɪʃmənt] (*n.*) 完成, 实现 【近义词】 achievement, attainment, completion, fulfillment, realization
- accord** [ə'kɔ:d] (*vt.*) 给予, 赠予, 授予 (权力、地位、某种待遇) 【近义词】 conform; (*vi.*) with everybody agreeing, in chorus, accord with, coincide with, agree with, conform to,

correspond to/with

accordance [ə'kɔ:dəns] (*n.*) 一致, 和谐, 符合 【近义词】 accord, agreement, consistence

according to [ə'kɔ:diŋ tə] (*prep.*) 根据, 按照 【近义词】 in accordance with, in accord with, in agreement with, on the basis on, based on/upon, in line with, with reference to

accordingly [ə'kɔ:diŋli] (*ad.*) 因此, 相应地 【近义词】 according to, in accordance with, in conformity to, in line with, on the basis of, in agreement with, and then, consequently, hence, as a result of, as a consequence of, therefore, thus, thereupon, therewith

account [ə'kaunt] (*vi.*) 解释 【近义词】 consider, describe, explain, illuminate, look upon, make out, regard, say, state, think of, tell; (*n.*) 账目, 报告, 估计 description, information, statement, story, tale, versions, explanation, bill, book, list record, grounds, excuse, reason, sake; (*vt.*) 把...视为, 归咎(于) consider, describe, explain, look upon, regard, state, allow for, contemplate, consider, make allowance for, take into consideration, ponder, think over, emphasize, stress, place an emphasis on, pay attention to, attach great importance to, lay store by, set store by, think much of, take sth. into account/consideration

搭配 on account of 基于, 由于

on all accounts 无论如何

on no account 决不

take into account 考虑, 重视

accumulate [ə'kju:mjuleit] (*vt.*) 积累, 增加 【近义词】 build up, collect, amass, assemble, concentrate, gather, get together, mass, pile, pile up, store up (*vi.*) amass, assemble, collect, concentrate, gather, get together, mass, pile, pile up, store up

accuracy ['ækjʊrəsi] (*n.*) 准确, 精确性 【近义词】 precision, correctness, preciseness

accurate ['ækjʊrit] (*a.*) 准确的, 精确的 【近义词】 correct, delicate, exact, perfect, precise, right

accurately ['ækjʊrətli] (*ad.*) 正确无误地, 准确地 【近义词】 pre-

cisely

- accuse** [ə'kju:z] (*vt.*) 指责, 谴责; 控告【近义词】denounce, blame, censure, complain, condemn, rebuke, reprove, reprobate, scold, blame for, charge with
- accustom** [ə'kʌstəm] (*vt.*) (使)习惯于【近义词】be used to, familiarize, get used to, be familiar with
- accustomed** [ə'kʌstəmd] (*a.*) 惯常的【近义词】habitual, usual
- ache** [eik] (*vi.*) 疼痛; 渴望【近义词】rare, aspire (*n.*) 疼痛 pain, achiness
- achieve** [ə'tʃi:v] (*vt.*) 取得, 获得【近义词】accomplish, attain, carry out, come true, complete, finish, fulfill, get, implement, perform, realize, get, obtain, strive
- achievement** [ə'tʃi:vmənt] (*n.*) 成就; 成绩; 功绩【近义词】accomplishment, fruition, performance, result, success, accomplishment, attainment, fulfillment, realization
- acid** ['æsid] (*a.*) 尖刻的, 酸的【近义词】biting, bitter, harsh, sharp, sour
- acknowledge** [ək'nɒlɪdʒ] (*vt.*) 承认, 供认【近义词】accept, admit, concede, recognize, inform, notify
- acquaint** [ə'kweɪnt] (*vt.*) 使熟悉, 使了解; 通知, 告知【近义词】(+with) be familiar with, be home in, acquaint sb. with sth., have a command/grasp/knowledge of, inform, know about, understand
- acquire** [ə'kwaɪə] (*vt.*) 获得, 得到, 养成【近义词】achieve, attain, earn, gain, get, obtain, pick up, win, form the habit of, get the habit of, have the habit of, pick up the habit of
- act** [ækt] (*vi.*) 做事, 行事; 行动【近义词】do, behave, make out, perpetrate, proceed, take actions, undertake, come into effect, take into effect, perform, show, put on, be on; (*vt.*) play a role in, take the part in, feign, pretend; (*n.*) 行为, 行动, 法案 action, activity, behavior, conduct, deed, dealing, doing, proceeding, byelaw, decree, edict, law, ordinance, regulations, rule, statute, stipulation, ukase, acting, performance
- activate** ['æktɪveɪt] (*vt.*) 使活动, 起动, 触发【近义词】make active, agitate, excite



active ['æktiv](*a.*) 活泼的, 活跃的; 积极的【近义词】dynamic, enthusiastic, zealous, energetic, high-spirited, alive, full of energy/vitality, lively, vital, vigorous, affirmative, energetic, get-up-and-go, positive, voluntary

actual ['æktʃuəl](*a.*) 实在的, 实际的, 事实上的【近义词】factual, matter-of-fact, practical, virtual, genuine

actually ['æktʃuəli](*ad.*) 实际上; 实在地; 确实【近义词】in fact, in nature, effectively, in effect, in practice, practically, really, as matter of fact, indeed

acute [ə'kjut](*a.*) 敏锐的, 深刻的, 剧烈的【近义词】keen, swift, quick, quick witted, sharp, witty

adapt [ə'dæpt](*vt.*) (使)适应, (使)适合【近义词】(+to), (+for) adjust to, accommodate, make fit to, make fit for, make suitable for, conform, paraphrase, recompose

adaptable [ə'dæptəbəl](*a.*) 可适应的, 有适应能力的【近义词】fit, proper, suitable

add [æd](*vi.*) 加入; 增加, 添加【近义词】augment, become bigger, become larger, gain, increase, put together; (*vt.*) aggrandize, augment, enhance, gain, increase, continue to say or write, amount to, reach, sum up, total

addict [ə'dikt](*vt.*) 沉溺, 使...上瘾【近义词】be enthusiastic about, be high on, be hooked onto, be keen on, be keen to do sth., be wild about, be fond of, like, love

addiction [ə'dikʃn](*n.*) 沉溺【近义词】indulgence, wallow

additional [ə'diʃənl](*a.*) 额外的, 附加的【近义词】accessional, additive, adjunctive, extra, supplementary

address [ə'dres](*n.*) 住址; 致辞, 讲话【近义词】dwelling place, speech, talk, lecture; (*vt.*) 发表演说, 提出, 写地址 deliver a speech, make a speech, speak to, talk to, write name and address

adequate ['ædikwit](*a.*) 足够的, 适当的【近义词】enough, sufficient

adhere [əd'hiə](*vi.*) 遵守, 坚持【近义词】cleave to, cohere to, glue to, stick to, cling, adhere to, abide by, comply with, follow, insist on, obey, observe, persist in, persevere to, attach oneself to, cling to, tail with

adjacent [ə'dʒeɪsnt] (*a.*) 邻近的, 毗连的 【近义词】 close to, next to, contiguous, near, neighboring, bordering, adjoining

adjoin [ə'dʒɔɪn] (*vt.*) 邻接 【近义词】 neighbor, be close to, be near to, be next to

adjust [ə'dʒʌst] (*vt.*) 调整, 校准 【近义词】 modulate, rectify, regulate, temper, tune up, calibrate, proofread, rectify, true up, try up; (*vi.*) modulate, proofread, rectify, regulate, temper, true up, try up, tune up, adapt, fit, suit, acclimatize, be seasoned with

administer [əd'mɪnɪstə] (*vt.*) 管理, 执行 【近义词】 control, dominate, govern, manage, rule, run, supervise, bring into effect, carry into execution, carry out, implement, put into practice, bestow, deal

administration [əd'mɪnɪ'streɪʃn] (*n.*) 实施, 管理 【近义词】 management, supervision, authorities, department, government, bureau, government office

admire [əd'maɪə] (*vt.*) 钦佩, 赞美, 羡慕 【近义词】 be envious of, envy, esteem, appreciate, praise, regard highly, respect, sing high praise for, think highly of

admission [əd'mɪʃn] (*n.*) 准许进入, 加入权, 进入权 【近义词】 admittance, access, entrance, entrance fee, gate money, confession, enrollment, frankness, recognition, recruitment

admit [əd'mɪt] (*vt.*) 承认, 供认 【近义词】 accept, acknowledge, confess, recognize, accommodate, hold, enroll, allow, permit

adolescence [ˈædəlesəns] (*n.*) 青春期, 青春 【近义词】 puberty, youthhood

adolescent [ˈædələsnt] (*a.*) 青春期的, 青少年的 【近义词】 young

adopt [ə'dɒpt] (*vt.*) 采用, 采纳, 采取 【近义词】 take on, choose, make choice of, select

adore [ə'dɔː] (*vt.*) 崇拜; 热爱; 爱慕(某人) 【近义词】 worship, revere, love

adult [ˈædʌlt] (*a.*) 成熟的; 成人的 【近义词】 full-blown, ma-



ture, ripe

advance [əd'vɑ:ns] (*vt.*) (使)前进, (使)发展; 促进【近义词】 promote, further, enhance, elevate, forward, raise, uplift, put forward/forth to, bring forward/forth to, move, suggest; (*vi.*) progress, march, proceed, get on; (*n.*) 前进, 进展, 预付金 progress, development, prepaid money, growth, development

advanced [əd'vɑ:nst] (*a.*) 超前的, 先进的【近义词】 progressive, improved

advantage [əd'vɑ:ntidʒ] (*n.*) 有利条件, 有利因素, 优势【近义词】 dominance, excellence, merit, predominance, preponderance, superiority, strong point, strength, virtue, benefit, gain, good, interest, profit; (*vt.*) 有利于 make use of, take the chance of, utilize

advent ['ædvent] (*n.*) 出现, 到来【近义词】 arrival, appearance, coming of age, happening, occurrence, turning-up, showing-up,

adverse ['ædvɜ:s] (*a.*) 不利的, 有害的【近义词】 contrary, disadvantageous, hostile, negative, opposite, unfriendly, unfavorable, dangerous, harmful, hazardous

advert ['ædvɜ:t] (*n.*) 广告【近义词】 ad, advertisement; [əd'vɜ:t] (*vi.*) 注意, 谈到 announce, call attention to, publicize; (*vt.*) give notice, inform, make known/public, notify, send word

advertisement [əd'vɜ:tismənt] (*n.*) 公告, 广告【近义词】 ad, advert, declaration

advice [əd'vaɪs] (*n.*) 劝告, 忠告, 意见【近义词】 counsel, exhortation, expostulation, instruction, recommendation, suggestion, tip

advisable [əd'vaɪzəbl] (*a.*) 明智的; 可取的【近义词】 appropriate, feasible, proper, sage, sensible, wise

advise [əd'vaɪz] (*vt.*) 劝告, 提建议【近义词】 admonish, counsel, make suggestions, propose, recommend, suggest, announce, apprise, give notice, inform, notify, send word, tell

adviser ['ədvaɪzə] (*n.*) 顾问; 劝告者【近义词】 admonitor, consultant, counselor, supervisor

- advocate** [ˈædvəkeɪt] (*vt.*) 提倡, 主张 【近义词】 beat the drum for, call for, drum for, drum up, preach, propose, suggest, speak for, support, uphold, urge, back up; (*n.*) 拥护者, 提倡者 advocator, prophet, supporter
- aerial** [ɛəˈriəl] (*a.*) 空气的, 空中的 【近义词】 airy, atmospheric, meteoric, in the air, aero, aeronautic, aviatic; (*n.*) 天线 antenna
- aerospace** [ˈeərəʊspeɪs] (*n.*) 航空与航天空间, 宇宙空间 (指地球大气层及其外面的空间) 【近义词】 aerosphere
- affair** [əˈfeə] (*n.*) 发生的事情; 大事; 事件 【近义词】 business, circumstance, event, happening, incident, matter, occurrence, thing, state of affairs, state, status
- affect** [əˈfekt] (*vt.*) 影响 【近义词】 act on, impact on, influence on, work on, inspire, move, touch, infect
- affection** [əˈfekʃn] (*n.*) 喜爱, 爱, 热爱 【近义词】 care, fondness, feeling, passion, kindness, love, sentiment, action, effect, function, impact, influence, operation
- affirm** [əˈfɜ:m] (*vt.*) 断言; 证实; 申明 【近义词】 assert, allege, certify, confirm, declare, predicate, pronounce, state, agree to, approve, authorize, bring into effect, confirm, ratify, sanction, warrant
- affluent** [ˈæfluənt] (*a.*) 富裕的, 富足的 【近义词】 rich, abundant, plentiful
- afford** [əˈfɔ:d] (*vt.*) 买得起, 负担得起 【近义词】 be able to buy, be able to support, sustain, furnish, give, offer, provide, supply
- afraid** [əˈfreɪd] (*a.*) 害怕的, 恐惧的 【近义词】 awe-stricken, coward, fearful, fearsome, frightened, timid, anxious, apprehensive, concerned, fearful, worried
- afterwards** [ˈɑ:ftəwədz] (*ad.*) 后来 【近义词】 subsequently
- again** [əˈgeɪn] (*adv.*) 再, 又 【近义词】 moreover, besides, additionally, then, both
 搭配 again and again 反复地
 now and again 不时地, 常常地
 time and again 反复地, 一次又一次地
- agency** [ˈeɪdʒənsi] (*n.*) 代理 【近义词】 commission, dealership

agenda [ə'dʒendə](*n.*) 议事日程, (会议的) 议程表 【近义词】

blotter, note pad, schedule, the order of the day

agent ['eidʒənt](*n.*) 代理人, 代理商; 经纪人 【近义词】 bro-

ker, deputy, middleman

aggression [ə'greɪʃn](*n.*) 侵犯, 侵略, 侵袭 【近义词】 assault, at-

tack, inroad, invasion, offense

aggressive [ə'gresɪv](*a.*) 好争斗的, 挑衅的, 侵略性的 【近义

词】 combative, militant, belligerent, defiant, hostile, of-

fensive, ambitious, enterprising

agony ['ægəni](*n.*) 极大的痛苦 【近义词】 ache, misery, afflic-

tion, anguish, distress, grief, pain, suffering,

torment, woe

agree [ə'gri:] (*vi.*) 同意, 赞同 【近义词】 approve of, assent,

comply, concur, consent, endorse, promise, comply

with, suit, coincide, correspond

搭配 agree on/upon 对... 意见一致

agree to 同意, 答应

agree with 赞同; 合适

agreeable [ə'gri:əbl](*a.*) 欣然同意的 【近义词】 favorable, wel-

come, delightful, enjoyable, fine, nice, pleasant, wonder-

ful, accordant, coherent, coincident, conforming, congru-

ent, congruous, consistent

agreement [ə'gri:mənt](*n.*) 协定, 协议, 契约 【近义词】 ac-

cord, contract, harmony, deal, pact, treaty,

approval, consent

agriculture ['ægrɪkʌltʃə](*n.*) 农业 【近义词】 cultivation, farm-

ing, husbandry

ahead [ə'hed](*ad.*) 在(某人或某事物的)前面 【近义词】 be-

fore, for ward, in advance, in front

aid [eid](*n.*) 帮助, 援助 【近义词】 assistance, reinforcement,

help, succor, support, accessory, assistant, helper, aide,

coadjutor, rescue, save; (*vt.*) 辅助, 援助, 接济 assist,

back, help out, lend a hand, support, sustain

aim [eɪm](*n.*) 目标 【近义词】 goal, destination, end, ambi-

tion, intent, motive, objective, purpose, target, target-

ing; (*vi.*) 瞄准, 针对 attempt to, intend to, plan to,

- strive to, take aim, intend, endeavor (*vt.*) point, set at, direct, train, take aim, target at
- aircraft** ['eəkrɑ:ft] (*n.*) 飞机 【近义词】 aeroboast, aerostat, airplane, airship
- aisle** [ail] (*n.*) 侧廊, 通道 【近义词】 alley, artery, channel, corridor, gap, lane, opening, passageway
- alarm** [ə'lɑ:m] (*n.*) 警报; 惊恐 【近义词】 fear, panic, horror; (*vt.*) 警告, 使惊恐 frighten, startle, terrify, scare, call the police, give an alarm
- album** ['ælbəm] (*n.*) 唱片集, 唱片 【近义词】 book, register, photo album, stamp album
- alcohol** ['ælkəhɒl] (*n.*) 酒精, 酒 【近义词】 ethanol, liquor, spirits
- alert** [ə'lɛt] (*a.*) 警觉, 灵敏的 【近义词】 attentive, awake, observant, vigilant, open eyed, wary, watchful, clear witted, quick-witted, nimble; (*vt.*) 警惕 warn
- alien** ['eiliən] (*a.*) 外国的, 陌生的, 相异的 【近义词】 external, foreign, overseas, strange, different, differing, distinct; (*n.*) 外国人, 外星人 foreigners, outlander, outsider
- alienate** ['eiliəneit] (*vt.*) 使疏远, 离间 【近义词】 cast in a bone between, come between, estrange, release ownership, release property, release right, transfer ownership, transfer property
- align** [ə'lain] (*vt.*) 使结盟, 使一致 【近义词】 put in line, put into one line, ally, cooperate, collaborate, work together, adjust, regulate, tune up; (*vi.*) be in line, ally
- alike** [ə'laik] (*a.*) 相似的, 同样的 【近义词】 like, parallel, similar
- alive** [ə'laiv] (*a.*) 活着的, 有活力的 【近义词】 existent, living, subsistent, in life, active, dynamic, energetic, lively, vivacious, vivid
- all** [ɔ:l] (*a.*) 所有的, 全部的 【近义词】 all-out, complete, entire, overall, total, whole; (*ad.*) 完全, 都, 非常 completely, entirely, thoroughly, totally, utterly, wholly, everywhere, far and near, throughout, universally
- allegation** [æli'geɪʃn] (*n.*) 断言, 主张 【近义词】 affirmation, assertion, claim, idea, opinion, proposal, proposition, suggestion

- allege** [ə'ledʒ] (*vt.*) 断言, 宣称 【近义词】 affirm, assert, claim, hold out, predicate
- alleged** [ə'ledʒd] (*a.*) 声称的, 可疑的 【近义词】 asserted, mentioned, referred, said
- allegedly** [ə'ledʒidli] (*ad.*) 据传, 依其申诉 【近义词】 as the story goes, reputedly
- alleviate** [ə'li:vieit] (*vt.*) 减轻, 使...缓和 【近义词】 lessen, abate, ease, ease up, lighten, mitigate, relieve, reduce, relax
- alley** ['æli] (*n.*) 胡同, 巷 【近义词】 alleyway, by-street, lane, by-path, footpath, footway, path, road, sideroad, trail
- alliance** [ə'laiəns] (*n.*) 联盟, 联姻 【近义词】 alignment, ally, confederation, federation, coalition, league, union
- allied** [ə'laid] (*a.*) 联合的, 同盟的 【近义词】 associated, combined, confederate, joint, united
- allocate** ['æləkeit] (*vt.*) 分派, 分配 【近义词】 assign, distribute, allot, divide
- allow** [ə'lau] (*vt.*) 允许, 同意 【近义词】 consent, grant, permit, accept, acknowledge, admit, confess, recognize, give, grant; (*vi.*) consider, compute, estimate, gauge, reckon
- allowance** [ə'lauəns] (*n.*) 零用钱, 津贴 【近义词】 stipend, money, bonus, subsidy, subvention, admission, approval, consent, endorsement, permission
- ally** [ə'lai] (*n.*) 同盟国, 同盟者, 伙伴 【近义词】 confederate, comrade, friend, pal, partner, same kind
- almost** ['ɔ:lməust] (*ad.*) 几乎, 差不多 【近义词】 nearly, all but, as much as, just about, much, nearly, next to, pretty much the same thing
- alone** [ə'ləun] (*a.*) 单独的, 孤独的 【近义词】 disconsolate, isolate, forlorn, forsaken, individual, only, single-handed, sole, solitary, unaccompanied, exclusive, one and only; (*ad.*) 独自地, 仅仅 all by himself, for oneself, on one's own, single-handedly, solely, barely, no other than, none but, nothing more than, only, merely, just
- alongside** [ə'lɔŋ'said] (*prep.*) 在...旁边 【近义词】 beside, next/close to, near, adjacent to, be with/together, compared

- to, contrasted with, in comparison to, in contrast with;
(*ad.*) 在旁边 side by side, shoulder to shoulder
- aloud** [ə'laʊd] (*ad.*) 出声的, 大声的【近义词】loudly, ringingly
- already** [ɔ:l'reɪdɪ] (*ad.*) 已经【近义词】yet
- also** [ˈɔ:lsəʊ] (*ad.*) 也, 而且, 同样的【近义词】as well as, likewise, in the same way, and that, furthermore, moreover, too, besides, in addition
- alter** ['ɔ:ltə] (*vt.*) 改变, 更改【近义词】modify, refashion, vary, change, revise, remodel, transform, change; (*vi.*) change, vary
- alteration** [ˌɔ:ltə'reɪʃn] (*n.*) 改变, 变更【近义词】change, modification
- alternate** ['ɔ:ltənət] (*v.*) 交替, 轮流【近义词】interchange, switch, take turns; (*a.*) 交替的, 轮流的 alternating, commutative, candidate
- alternative** [ɔ:l'tə:nətɪv] (*a.*) 供选择的, 两者择一的【近义词】alternating, rotating, coming/taking in turns; (*n.*) 可供选择的事物 choice, option, replacement, substitute
- although** [ɔ:l'dəʊ] (*conj.*) 虽然, 尽管【近义词】despite, for all, in spite of, notwithstanding, though, while
- altitude** ['æltɪtju:d] (*n.*) 海拔, 高度【近义词】elevation, height, stature, tallness, high places
- altogether** [ɔ:ltə'geðə] (*ad.*) 总共, 完全【近义词】in all, in number, in the lump, completely, entirely, thoroughly, totally, wholly, anyhow, anyway, in a word, in conclusion, on all accounts, to sum up, on the whole, by and large
- amateur** [ˈæmətə] (*a.*) 业余的, 外行的【近义词】afterhours, extracurricular, unprofessional; (*n.*) 外行, 业余爱好者 layman
- amaze** [ə'meɪz] (*vt.*) 使惊讶, 惊异【近义词】astonish, be taken back, surprise, startle, astound, dumbfound
- amazing** [ə'meɪzɪŋ] (*a.*) 令人惊异的【近义词】shocking, surprising, startling, miraculous
- ambassador** [æm'bæsədə] (*n.*) 大使, 使节【近义词】envoy
- ambient** [ˈæmbiənt] (*a.*) 周围的, 包围着的【近义词】surrounding, environmental