

# 2018

# 国际统计年鉴

INTERNATIONAL STATISTICAL YEARBOOK



国家统计局 编

Compiled by National Bureau of Statistics of China



中国统计出版社

China Statistics Press

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一、《国际统计年鉴-2018》是一部综合性的国际经济社会统计资料年刊，收录了世界 200 多个国家和地区的统计数据，并对其中 40 多个主要国家和地区的经济社会发展指标及国际组织发布的主要综合评价指标进行了更为详细的收集。

二、本年鉴包括 17 个部分：1. 中国在世界中的地位；2. 自然资源和环境；3. 国民经济核算；4. 人口；5. 就业人员和劳动报酬；6. 投资环境；7. 能源；8. 财政和金融；9. 价格指数；10. 居民收支和贫困；11. 农业；12. 工业和建筑业；13. 运输和通讯；14. 对外贸易和旅游；15. 国际收支和外债；16. 教育、科技、文化和卫生；17. 经济社会综合评价指标。

三、国外的大部分数据经过联合国等国际组织的调整，口径基本可比。

四、许多国家的最新数据是初步数或预计数。

五、中国数据除国土面积外，均未包括中国台湾地区、香港特别行政区和澳门特别行政区。

六、数据取自有关国际组织的数据库、光盘、年报、月报。每张表前均附有资料来源。

七、个别数据的合计项或相对数，因受进位的影响，不一定等于分项累计数。

八、本年鉴所跨年度内，一些国家的名称和疆域有所改变，除非特别注明，本年鉴中所列国家均为现国家名称及其疆域范围。

九、本年鉴中使用的符号含义如下：“…”表示数据不够本表最小单位数；“空格”表示无该项数据或该项统计数据不详；“#”表示其中的主要项；“|”表示因统计口径调整，前后数据不可比。

## Editorial Note

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I. *International Statistical Yearbook 2018* is an annual comprehensive reference publication on international economic and social statistics. It contains data from as much as 200 countries, regions and territories over the world. More detailed information on the economic and social development of over 40 countries and main comprehensive evaluation indexes of international organizations are also included in the Yearbook.

II. The Yearbook contains the following 17 chapters: China in the World; Geography, Natural Resources and Environmental; National Accounts; Population; Employment and Earnings; Investment Environment; Energy; Government Finance and Banking; Price Index; Household Income and Expenditure and Poverty; Agriculture; Industry and Construction; Transportation and Communication; External Trade and Tourism; Balance of Payments and External Debts; Education, Science and Technology, Culture and Health; Main Comprehensive evaluation indicators.

III. Data for most of the foreign countries or territories have been adjusted by international organizations such as the United Nations, and the scope and coverage is therefore comparable.

IV. The latest data for many countries are preliminary or estimated statistics.

V. All data of China do not cover Taiwan Province, Hong Kong SAR and Macao SAR except data for the surface area.

VI. The data are from the databases, CD-ROMs, yearbooks and monthly publications of international organizations. The sources of data are given at the top of each table in the Yearbook.

VII. Several aggregations or rates may not add up to the sum of the series because of rounding.

VIII. Unless otherwise indicated, the countries included in the Yearbook are the countries under their present names with the present territories, although the names or the boundaries may have changed during the period covered by the Yearbook.

IX. The meanings of the symbols used in the Yearbook are as following,

"..." indicates that the figure is not large enough to be measured with the smallest unit in the table;

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# 目 录

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## CONTENTS

### 一、中国在世界中的地位 China in the World

1-1 中国主要指标居世界的位次 .....	3
Ranking of China in the World in Terms of Main Indicators	
1-2 中国主要指标占世界的比重 .....	3
Major Indicators as Percentage of the World for China	
1-3 中国农业主要产品产量居世界的位次 .....	4
Ranking of China in the World in Terms of Major Agricultural Products	
1-4 中国工业主要产品产量居世界位次 .....	4
Ranking of China in the World in Terms of Major Industrial Products	

### 二、自然资源和环境 Natural Resource and Environment

2-1 国土面积与人口密度 .....	7
Country Area and Population Density	
2-2 土地利用(2016年) .....	8
Land Utilization(2016)	
2-3 淡水资源(2014年) .....	9
Freshwater(2014)	
2-4 人均可再生淡水资源 .....	10
Renewable Internal Freshwater Resources per Capita	
2-5 森林覆盖率 .....	11
Forest Area as Percentage of Land Area	
2-6 二氧化碳排放量 .....	12
Emissions of Carbon Dioxide	

2-7 空气中不足 2.5 微米的颗粒物含量 .....	13
Particulate Matter Content (Diameter Less Than 2.5 Microns) in the Air	
2-8 国家保护区面积和濒危物种 (2017 年) .....	14
National Protected Areas and Threatened Species(2017)	
主要统计指标解释 .....	15
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

### 三、国民经济核算

#### National Accounts

3-1 国内生产总值 (现价美元) .....	19
Gross Domestic Product(USD)	
3-2 人均国内生产总值 .....	23
GDP per Capita	
3-3 人均国民总收入 .....	27
GNI per Capita	
3-4 按购买力平价法计算的国民经济核算主要指标 (2017 年) .....	31
Main Economic Indicators of National Accounts Based on PPP(2017)	
3-5 国内生产总值增长率 .....	32
Growth Rate of GDP	
3-6 人均国内生产总值增长率 .....	36
Growth Rate of GDP per Capita	
3-7 资本形成率 .....	40
Capital Formation Rate	
3-8 居民消费率 .....	41
Household Final Consumption Rate	
3-9 国内生产总值产业构成 .....	42
Composition of Gross Domestic Product by Industry	
3-10 生产法国内生产总值 .....	43
Gross Domestic Product by Production Approach	
3-11 支出法国内生产总值 .....	66
Gross Domestic Product by Expenditure Approach	
3-12 收入法国内生产总值 .....	80
Gross Domestic Product by Income Approach	
3-13 三次产业对国内生产总值的贡献率 .....	82
Share of the Contributions of the Three Strata of Industry to the Increase of GDP	
3-14 资本形成总额、消费支出及净出口对国内生产总值增长的贡献率 .....	83
Share of the Contributions of Gross Capital Formation,Final Consumption Expenditure and External Balance on Goods and Services to the Increase of GDP	
主要统计指标解释 .....	84
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

### 四、人口

#### Population

4-1 年中人口 .....	89
Mid-year Population	
4-2 女性人口比重 .....	93
Female Population as Percentage of Total	

4-3 人口年龄构成和抚养比(2017年)	94
Age Composition and Dependency Ratio of Population(2017)	
4-4 人口粗出生率和死亡率	95
Crude Birth Rate and Crude Death Rate	
4-5 生殖健康(2016年)	96
Reproductive Health(2016)	
4-6 婴儿死亡率和出生时预期寿命	97
Infant Mortality Rate and Life Expectancy at Birth	
4-7 结婚率与离婚率	98
Marriage Rate and Divorce Rate	
4-8 农村和城市人口比重	99
Rural and Urban Population as Percentage of Total	
主要统计指标解释	100
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

## 五、就业人员和劳动报酬

### Employment and Earnings

5-1 劳动参与率	103
Labor Force Participation Rate	
5-2 就业人数	104
Employment	
5-3 按产业类型划分的就业构成	105
Composition of Employment by Industry	
5-4 按行业分类的就业人口	106
Employment by Economic Activity	
5-5 失业人数	125
Unemployment	
5-6 失业率	126
Unemployment Rate	
5-7 雇员每月平均工资	129
Mean Nominal Monthly Earnings of Employees	
5-8 每个就业者创造的国内生产总值(购买力平价法, 2011年不变价美元)	130
GDP per Person Employed (constant 2011 PPP \$)	
5-9 每个就业者创造的国内生产总值(汇率法, 2010年不变价美元)	131
GDP per Person Employed (constant 2010 USD)	
5-10 制造业每小时平均名义劳动成本	132
Mean Nominal Hourly Labour Cost per Employee in Manufacturing	
5-11 劳动力人口占同等教育程度劳动年龄人口比重	133
Labor Force as Percentage of Working-age Population with the same Education	
5-12 失业人口占同等教育程度劳动力比重	134
Unemployment as Percentage of Labor Force with the same Education	
主要统计指标解释	135
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

## 六、投资环境

### Investment Environment

6-1 企业开业成本 .....	139
Cost of Business Start-up	
6-2 企业经营环境排名(2017年) .....	140
Ease of Doing Businesses Rank(2017)	
6-3 新注册企业数 .....	148
New Businesses Registered	
6-4 新注册企业密度 .....	149
New Business Density	
6-5 私人部门贷款占国内生产总值比重 .....	150
Domestic Credit to Private Sector as Percentage of GDP	
主要统计指标解释 .....	151
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

## 七、能源

### Energy

7-1 石油主要指标(2017年) .....	155
Main Oil Indicators(2017)	
7-2 能源平衡表(2014年) .....	157
Energy Balance Sheet(2014)	
7-3 万美元国内生产总值能耗(2011年不变价,PPP) .....	162
Energy Use per Ten Thousand USD of GDP (constant 2011 PPP)	
7-4 电力装机容量(2015年) .....	163
Net Installed Capacity of Electricity Generating Plants(2015)	
7-5 发电量(2015年) .....	165
Electricity Generation (2015)	
7-6 能源净进口占能源消费比重 .....	166
Net Energy Imports as Percentage of Energy Use	
7-7 世界能源价格 .....	167
World Energy Price	
7-8 核能及其他清洁能源消费占能源总消费比重 .....	168
Alternative and Nuclear Energy as Percentage of Total Energy Use	
7-9 易燃的可再生能源及废弃物消费占能源总消费比重 .....	169
Combustible Renewables and Waste as Percentage of Total Energy Use	
主要统计指标解释 .....	170
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

## 八、财政和金融

### Government Finance and Banking

8-1 中央政府财政收入占国内生产总值比重 .....	173
Central Government Revenue as Percentage of GDP	
8-2 中央政府财政收入 .....	174
Revenue of Central Government	

8-3 中央政府财政支出 .....	182
Expense of Central Government	
8-4 中央政府各项支出比重 .....	189
Central Government Outlays by Function as Percentage of Total	
8-5 社会缴款占财政收入比重 .....	191
Social Contributions as Percentage of Revenue	
8-6 商品和服务税占财政收入比重 .....	192
Goods and Services Tax as Percentage of Revenue	
8-7 所得税占财政收入比重 .....	193
Income Tax as Percentage of Revenue	
8-8 中央政府财政盈余占 GDP 比重 .....	194
Surplus of Central Government Revenue as Percentage of GDP	
8-9 中央政府公共债务占 GDP 比重 .....	195
Central Government Debt as Percentage of GDP	
8-10 广义货币 .....	196
Broad Money	
8-11 广义货币占国内生产总值比重 .....	197
Broad Money (M2) as Percentage of GDP	
8-12 广义货币增长率 .....	198
Growth Rate of Broad Money	
8-13 年平均存款利率和贷款利率 .....	199
Annual Average Deposit Rate and Lending Rate	
8-14 银行不良贷款占全部贷款比重 .....	200
Bank Non-performing Loans as Percentage of Total	
8-15 标准普尔全球股票指数(年变化率) .....	201
S&P Global Equity Indices (Annual Change)	
8-16 上市公司数和上市公司总市值占国内生产总值比重 .....	202
Listed Domestic Companies and Market Capitalization of Listed Companies as Percentage of GDP	
8-17 股票交易额占国内生产总值的比重及股票交易周转率 .....	203
Stocks Traded Value as Percentage of GDP and Turnover Ratio of Stocks Traded	
8-18 银行资本充足率 .....	204
Bank Capital to Assets Ratio	
8-19 金融部门国内信贷占国内生产总值比重 .....	205
Domestic Credit Provided by Financial Sector (% of GDP)	
主要统计指标解释 .....	206
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

## 九、价格指数

### Price Indices

9-1 国内生产总值缩减指数 .....	211
Gross Domestic Product Deflator	
9-2 生产者价格指数 .....	212
Producer Price Indices	
9-3 居民消费价格指数 .....	218
Consumer Price Indices	
9-4 初级产品市场价格指数和单位价值指数 .....	219
Indices of Primary Commodities Market Prices and Unit Values	

主要统计指标解释 .....	221
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

## 十、居民收支和贫困

### Household Income and Expenditure and Poverty

10-1 居民消费支出 .....	225
Household Consumption Expenditure	
10-2 居民收入分配 .....	226
Personal Income Distribution	
10-3 国内贫困率 .....	227
Domestic Poverty Rate	
10-4 国际贫困率 .....	230
International Poverty Ratio	
10-5 贫困人口社会指标 .....	232
Social Indicators of Poverty	
10-6 居民消费支出构成 .....	233
Composition of Household Final Consumption Expenditure	
主要统计指标解释 .....	235
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

## 十一、农业

### Agriculture

11-1 农业生产指数 .....	239
Agriculture Production Indices	
11-2 主要农作物收获面积(2017年) .....	240
Harvest Areas of Major Farm Crops(2017)	
11-3 主要农产品产量 .....	243
Production of Major Farm Crops	
11-4 主要林产品产量 .....	250
Output of Major Forest Products	
11-5 牲畜饲养量(2016年) .....	251
Number of Livestock(2016)	
11-6 畜产品产量(2016年) .....	252
Output of Livestock Products(2016)	
11-7 鱼类产量 .....	254
Output of Total Fishes	
11-8 化肥施用量(2016年) .....	255
Consumption of Fertilizers(2016)	
主要统计指标解释 .....	256
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

## 十二、工业和建筑业

### Industry and Construction

12-1 工业生产指数 .....	261
Indices of Industrial Production	

12-2 制造业生产指数 .....	262
Indices of Manufacturing Production	
12-3 采矿业生产指数 .....	263
Indices of Mining Production	
12-4 制造业主要指标 .....	264
Main Indicators of Manufacturing	
12-5 制造业增加值及构成 .....	265
Composition of Value Added in Manufacturing	
12-6 主要工业产品产量 .....	267
Output of Major Industrial Products	
12-7 竣工房屋建筑 .....	271
Construction of New Buildings	
主要统计指标解释 .....	272
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

### 十三、运输和通讯

#### Transportation and Communication

13-1 公路货运客运周转量 .....	275
Freight Ton-km and Passenger-km of Road	
13-2 铁路运输 .....	276
Railway Traffic	
13-3 国际海运装货量和卸货量 .....	277
International Maritime Freight Loaded and Unloaded	
13-4 空运货物周转量和客运量 .....	278
Freight and Passengers Carried by Air	
13-5 机动车使用量 .....	279
Vehicles in Use	
13-6 汽车燃料价格 .....	281
Motor Fuel Prices	
13-7 港口集装箱吞吐量 .....	283
Container Port Traffic	
13-8 公路长度及密度 .....	284
Length and Density of Road	
13-9 公路交通事故 .....	285
Road Accidents	
13-10 公路支出 .....	287
Road Expenditure	
13-11 电话主线和移动电话普及率 .....	289
Telephone Mainlines and Mobile Phones	
13-12 互联网网民占总人口比重 .....	290
Individuals Using the Internet as Percentage of Population	
13-13 互联网服务商 .....	291
Internet Servers	
13-14 宽带用户 .....	292
Broadband Subscribers	
主要统计指标解释 .....	293
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

## 十四、对外贸易和旅游

### External Trade and Tourism

14-1 世界货物进出口总额 .....	297
World Merchandise Imports and Exports	
14-2 世界主要国家和地区货物进出口总额 .....	298
Merchandise Imports and Exports by Country or Area	
14-3 货物出口总额 .....	299
Merchandise Exports	
14-4 货物进口总额 .....	300
Merchandise Imports	
14-5 世界主要国家和地区服务贸易进出口总额 .....	301
Total of Service Imports and Exports by Country or Area	
14-6 服务贸易出口总额 .....	302
Commercial Service Exports	
14-7 服务贸易进口总额 .....	303
Commercial Service Imports	
14-8 出口和进口单位价值指数 .....	304
Indices of Export Unit Value and Import Unit Value	
14-9 出口和进口数量指数 .....	305
Indices of Export Quantum and Import Quantum	
14-10 货物和服务进出口占国内生产总值比重 .....	306
Exports and Imports of Goods and Services as Percentage of GDP	
14-11 出口货物构成(2017年) .....	307
Exports by Commodity Groups(2017)	
14-12 进口货物构成(2017年) .....	308
Imports by Commodity Groups(2017)	
14-13 农产品进出口额 .....	309
Imports and Exports of Agriculture Products	
14-14 出口去向构成(2017年) .....	310
Exports by Destination(2017)	
14-15 进口来源构成(2017年) .....	312
Imports by Origin(2017)	
14-16 按行业划分的服务出口额(2017年) .....	314
Exports of Services by Sector(2017)	
14-17 货币汇率(年平均价) .....	316
Exchange Rate ( Period Average)	
14-18 国际旅游收支 .....	317
Expenditures and Receipts of International Tourism	
14-19 国际旅游人数 .....	318
Number of Arrivals and Departures of International Tourism	
主要统计指标解释 .....	319
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

## 十五、国际收支和外债

### Balance of Payments and External Debts

15-1 世界国际收支 .....	323
Summary of International Transactions	
15-2 分国别(地区)的国际收支(2016年) .....	324
Balance of Payments by Country or Area(2016)	
15-3 经常项目差额占GDP的比重 .....	328
Current Account Balance as Percentage of GDP	
15-4 外商直接投资 .....	329
Foreign Direct Investment	
15-5 外汇储备与黄金储备 .....	330
Foreign Exchange and Gold Reserves	
15-6 外债及其构成(2016年) .....	331
External Debts by Type(2016)	
15-7 外债风险指标(2016年) .....	332
Risk Indicators on Foreign Debts(2016)	
主要统计指标解释 .....	333
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

## 十六、教育、科技、文化和卫生

### Education, Science and Technology, Culture and Health

16-1 15岁及以上成人识字率 .....	337
Adult Literacy Rate(As Percentage of People Ages 15 and Above)	
16-2 入学率 .....	338
School Enrollment Ratio	
16-3 每个学生教育支出占人均国内生产总值比重 .....	339
Expenditure per Student as Percentage of GDP per Capita	
16-4 研究与开发经费支出和公共教育经费支出占国内生产总值比重 .....	340
Research and Development Expenditure and Public Spending on Education as Percentage of GDP	
16-5 每百万人中研究人员和技术人员数 .....	341
Researchers and Technicians in R&D (per Million People)	
16-6 高技术产品出口额占制成品出口额的比重 .....	342
High-technology Exports as Percentage of Manufactured Exports	
16-7 专利申请数量 .....	343
Patent Applications	
16-8 享有基本卫生和饮用水服务人口占总人口比重 .....	344
Percentage of Population Using at least Basic Sanitation and Drinking Water Services	
16-9 医疗支出占国内生产总值比重及人均医疗支出 .....	345
Health Expenditure as Percentage of GDP and Per Capita Health Expenditure	
16-10 每千人口医生数和病床数 .....	346
Physician and Hospital Bed per 1000 Persons	
主要统计指标解释 .....	347
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

## 十七、经济社会综合评价指标

### Comprehensive Evaluation Indicators

17-1 人文发展指数(2017年) .....	350
Human Development Index in 2017	
17-2 世界主要国家和地区全球化指数排名(2018年) .....	354
The Ranking of Globalization Index in 2018	
17-3 世界主要国家和地区全球竞争力指数排名(2017年) .....	362
The Ranking of the Global Competitiveness Index in 2017	
17-4 世界主要国家和地区信息化发展指数(IDI)排名(2016年) .....	366
The Ranking of Information Communication Technology Development Index (IDI) in 2016	
17-5 世界主要国家和地区幸福指数排名(2015-2017年) .....	374
The Ranking of Happiness Index in 2015-2017	
17-6 世界主要国家和地区全球创新指数(GII)排名(2018年) .....	376
The Ranking of Global Innovation Index(GII) in 2018	
17-7 按营业额排序的世界最大500家企业(2017年) .....	382
The 500 Largest Companies in the World Sorted by Revenue in 2017	
主要统计指标解释 .....	402
Explanatory Notes on Main Statistical Indicators	

## 附录

### Appendix

附录1 主要国际组织及缩写 .....	407
Appendix1 International Organizations and Abbreviations	