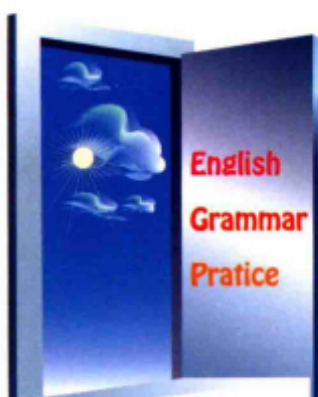


★★★ 与上海市中考配套 ★★★

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实用中考英语语法 专项和综合训练

主编 陶大春



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同济大学出版社
TONGJI UNIVERSITY PRESS

实用中考英语语法 专项和综合训练

陶大春 主 编

英语具有较好的基础以后,通读一本浅易的英语语法书会使你有一种豁然开朗的感觉。

——北京外国语大学博导教授胡文仲



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内 容 提 要

本书依据最新考纲和教材编写而成。依据考纲中对初中阶段“词法”和“句法”的考试要求,全书分为两部分进行讲练。第一部分包括“语法专项训练”“语法综合训练”“中考模拟试卷”三个板块,侧重于语法练习。第二部分为“语法知识和规则解读”,讲解重点语法知识。这两部分相辅相成,不可分割。本书适用于上海市初中阶段的各年级学生,尤其适用于即将参加中考的九年级学生。

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前 言

《实用中考英语语法专项和综合训练》是依据《上海市初中英语学科教学基本要求(试验本), 2017.1》, 结合笔者对英语语法的潜心研究和三十多年的一线教学实践而编写的。

一本好的语法书就是简明、实用甚至应试的。笔者力图把抽象晦涩的语法概念和规则, 用通俗的语言和直观的图表, 把复杂的语法现象变得易于理解。

本册分为四大板块: 语法知识和规则解读、配套专项练习、综合练习和八套模拟卷。

语法知识和规则解读部分包括 19 章, 分别对初中学段, 目前中考考查的一些基础语法进行了归纳和分析。语法章节安排的先后与其重要性无关, 前后章节基本独立, 故无先后逻辑关系。

章节的先后不决定教师的教学内容、进度安排的先后。教师可根据自己的教学经验和班级情况, 按实际需要不按既有的顺序有选择地教学。

一切视学情而定。不是所有的章节都需要教学, 有的教, 有的不教; 有的细讲细学, 有的一带而过; 有的只练不讲, 有的讲练结合, 详细和粗略相结合; 不一定都需要在课堂教授, 课堂教学与学生自学相辅相成; 不是每个班级教授的内容、比重、深度都相同。

配套练习与前面语法知识章节遥相呼应, 每个知识点都配有针对性练习对学生予以操练和检测。

综合练习板块包括语音、语法和词汇部分, 汇编了 30 套, 供同学们集中和综合训练。

模拟卷选编 8 整套试题, 供同学们自我检查或教师考查之用。

语法书像词典一样是工具书, 需用时可随时查阅, 如学生在学习过程中遇到疑难时, 教师遇到某些教学困惑时, 有目的地选择相关章节学习或教学。

除倒装句中有部分拓展内容, 供基础较好的学生提高学习外, 其余语法点都是近年上海中考考点内容。

本书主要面向上海师生, 但英语语法是相通的, 它同样适用于外省市学校。

本书编写难免有疏漏之处, 如遇到错误或不当之处, 请教师根据实际情况, 及时予以纠正以免误导学生, 对此给大家带来的不便, 笔者先表歉意, 并请读者告知我们以便再版时予以修正完善, 对此深表感谢。

2018 年 6 月

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第一章 宾语从句练习 (I)

I. Change the General question into an Object Clause(宾语从句) by joining the two sentences together.

- “Does your uncle work for Shanghai University?” My class teacher asked me.
→ My class teacher asked me _____ my uncle _____ for Shanghai University.
- “Has Lin Tao handed in his homework yet?” The Math teacher asked the group leader.
→ The Math teacher asked the group leader _____ Lin Tao _____ already handed in his homework.
- “Are you going for a trip to Changzhou this weekend?” Li Hui’s mom asked him.
→ Li Hui’s mom asked him _____ they _____ going for a trip to Changzhou that weekend.
- “Is Father Christmas a real man?” The little kid often asks his dad.
→ The little kid often asks his dad _____ Father Christmas _____ a real man.

II. Change the General question into an Object Clause by joining the two sentences together.

- “When are we going to hold the Christmas party?” Could you tell me?
→ Could you tell me _____ we _____ going to hold the Christmas party?
- “How did you solve such a difficult Math problem by yourself?” Helen asked me.
→ Helen asked me _____ I _____ solved such a difficult Math problem by myself.
- “Where will we meet before we go to the cinema together?” The two girls haven’t decided.
→ The two girls haven’t decided _____ they _____ meet before they go to the cinema together.
- “Which shall I choose from so many nice dresses?” Mom wondered.
→ Mom wondered _____ she _____ choose from so many nice dresses.
- “Who has worked out the physics problem for you?” The Physics teacher wanted to know.
→ The Physics teacher wanted to know _____ worked out the physics problem for me.

III. Change the following Complex sentence (复合句) into a Simple sentence(简单句).

- The English teacher told the kids what they should read to improve their reading skills.
The English teacher told the kids _____ read to improve their reading skills.
- David isn’t sure whether he can attend Lucy’s birthday party this Saturday.
David isn’t sure _____ attend Lucy’s birthday party this Saturday.
- The students didn’t know how they should deal with the confusing question.
The students didn’t know _____ deal with the confusing question.
- The US CIA member Snowden wondered where he could stay to keep safe.
The US CIA member Snowden wondered _____ stay to keep safe.
- Let’s discuss what we must bring for this weekend’s picnic.
Let’s discuss _____ bring for this weekend’s picnic.
- The class teacher told us where we should have a barbecue this coming weekend.
The class teacher told us _____ have a barbecue this coming weekend.
- The students haven’t been told when they will meet before the spring outing.
The students haven’t been told _____ meet before the spring outing.
- Jill was a stranger in Shanghai, so she didn’t know how she could get to the Bund.
Jill was a stranger in Shanghai, so she didn’t know _____ get to the Bund.





第一章 宾语从句练习 (II)

I. Change the General question into an Object Clause by joining the two sentences together.

1. "Will the Earth be destroyed by ET in the future?" Many people wonder.
→ Many people wonder _____ the Earth _____ be destroyed by ET in the future.
2. "Can you finish your English homework alone?" The English teacher wanted to know.
→ The English teacher wanted to know _____ I _____ finish my English homework alone.
3. "You'll have to work harder for the coming exam." Our English teacher said to us.
→ Our English teacher said to us _____ we _____ have to work harder for the coming exam.
4. "Is the answer to the chemistry question correct?" I wasn't so sure.
→ I wasn't so sure _____ the answer to the chemistry question _____ correct.

II. Change the General question or statement (陈述句) into an Object Clause by joining the two sentences together.

1. "Whose book is it?" The kind boy asked.
→ The kind boy asked _____ book it _____.
2. "Where does Shanghai lie?" The geography teacher asked us.
→ The geography teacher asked us _____ Shanghai _____.
3. "Why does the Moon go around the Earth?" Little Jimmy had no idea.
→ Little Jimmy had no idea _____ the moon _____ around the Earth.
4. "We are watching an interesting video now." Tom told the class teacher.
Tom told the class teacher _____ they _____ watching an interesting video then.
5. "Light travels much faster than sound." The geography teacher said to us.
The geography teacher said to us _____ light _____ much faster than sound.

III. Change the following Complex sentence (复合句) into a Simple sentence (简单句)

1. Tom didn't know how he expressed himself in Chinese.
Tom didn't know _____ express himself in Chinese.
2. The students wanted to know when they would go for a spring outing.
The students wanted to know _____ go for a spring outing.
3. The tourists haven't decided where they can spend the night yet.
The tourists haven't decided _____ spend the night yet.
4. The old lady wondered what she should say to thank the kind boy for his help.
The old lady wondered _____ say to thank the kind boy for his help.
5. Harry asked the monitor where they would have the class meeting.
Harry asked the monitor _____ have the class meeting.
6. The woman driver didn't know how she should deal with the car accident.
The woman driver didn't know _____ deal with the car accident.
7. Playing computer games isn't so bad but we must know when we must stop playing them.
Playing computer games isn't so bad but we must know _____ stop playing them.
8. There were so many kinds of iPads that I had no idea which I should choose from them.
There were so many kinds of iPads that I had no idea _____ choose from them.



第二章 状语从句练习(I)

I. 用括号里所给的动词的正确时态形式完成句子

- Jack will be an engineer when he _____ up. (grow)
- They _____ on the Internet when the telephone rang. (chat)
- Once you take a drug, you _____ able to give it up. (not, be)
- The Wangs _____ in Jiading since they moved here five years ago. (live)
- Li Jin won't pass his English test unless he _____ hard all the time. (study)
- We'll go for a picnic in the park if it _____ tomorrow morning. (not, rain)
- I'll tell Harry about the exam results as soon as he _____ back home. (come).
- By the time we got to the station, the train _____ already _____ (leave).
- If it _____ tomorrow morning, we'll go to school on foot instead of by bike. (snow)
- My parents _____ anything about my exam results until our class teacher told them. (not, know)

II. Choose the best answer.

- () 1. _____ it was late at night, Dr. Bethune was still working
A. If B. Because C. Though D. As
- () 2. Dick climbed up a tall tree _____ he saw a bear coming towards him.
A. while B. as soon as C. unless D. before
- () 3. The students didn't start cleaning _____ their teacher came back.
A. until B. while C. as soon as D. if
- () 4. _____ all the passengers are here, why don't we start at once?
A. As soon as B. After C. When D. Since
- () 5. Bob spends a lot of money on books _____ he is not rich.
A. if B. even C. even if D. because
- () 6. I was walking along the road _____ a horrible accident happened nearby.
A. before B. when C. as soon as D. while
- () 7. A good friend always gives you a helping hand _____ you are in trouble.
A. when B. before C. until D. though
- () 8. Liu Fang is studying very hard _____ she'll be able to attend a key senior high school.
A. in order B. because C. so that D. so as to
- () 9. Bill won't make any progress _____ he studies harder than before.
A. if B. though C. because D. unless
- () 10. Mary didn't come to school this morning, _____ she was not feeling well then.
A. for B. so C. if D. though
- () 11. _____ she is a little girl, _____ she's started to look after herself independently.
A. Although; but B. Although; / C. Though; and yet D. Both B & C
- () 12. I was doing my homework _____ my mum was cooking in the kitchen yesterday evening.
A. because B. while C. although D. after



状语从句练习(II)

I. Complete the sentence with the word given in its proper form.

1. Shanghai is developing as _____ as Beijing. (fast)
2. This song sounds as _____ as that one. (beautiful)
3. Li Yundi plays the piano as _____ as Langlang. (beautiful)
4. Sending a short message is as _____ as sending an e-mail. (fast)
5. Tom is as _____ as Jack in class. They both do well in studies. (care)
6. Tom listens as _____ as Jack in class. They both understand the teachers well. (care)

II. Rewrite the sentences as required.

1. John has got more stamps than I. (保持原句意思)
I haven't got _____ many stamps _____ John.
2. Be on time, or you will miss the best program. (保持原句意思)
_____ you _____ on time, you will miss the best program.
3. If you come closer, you will see the notice clearly. (保持原句意思)
_____ closer, _____ you'll see the notice clearly.
4. Jack makes only a little money, but he is a happy man. (保持原句意思)
_____ Jack makes only a little money, he is a happy man.
5. Nobody else in his class can speak English as fluently as Li Hui. (保持原句意思)
Li Hui is _____ to speak English _____ fluently in his class.
6. The soup will freeze, so you'd better put it in the warm kitchen at once. (保持原句意思)
The soup will freeze _____ you _____ put it in the warm kitchen at once.

III. Choose the best answer.

- () 1. _____ the fog is heavy, _____ the flight to New York can probably be canceled.
A. Because; / B. Because; so C. whether; or not D. not; until
- () 2. He had made _____ rapid progress _____ he came first in the mid-term examinations.
A. so; that B. not; until C. such; that D. as; as
- () 3. _____ it was quite late, our class teacher was still working in her office.
A. If B. But C. Unless D. Although
- () 4. None of us knew the news _____ Nick told us about it.
A. until B. while C. unless D. when
- () 5. Chinese people are much richer and happier _____ they were before.
A. when B. as C. because D. than
- () 6. Jim had graduated from university _____ his mother arrived in England.
A. as soon as B. after C. by the time D. if
- () 7. —I'm going to the post office.
— _____ you're there, can you get me some stamps?
A. As B. While C. Because D. If
- () 8. The car accident happened suddenly _____ the driver realized it.
A. after B. before C. when D. until
- () 9. We all stood up _____ we could see the singers clearly.
A. because B. after C. before D. so that
- () 10. I will tell him all about it _____ he gets here.
A. as soon as B. since C. until D. as



第三章 动词时态练习 (I)

I. Which of the following underlined parts is different from the others in pronunciation?

- () 1. A. robbeded B. askeded C. listeneded D. stayeded
 () 2. A. stops B. drives C. buys D. says
 () 3. A. laughed B. stopped C. needed D. worked
 () 4. A. does B. loves C. cries D. teaches
 () 5. A. wanted B. enjoyed C. carried D. handed

II. Complete the blank with the verb given in its proper form.

1. Nick _____ the Internet this time last Sunday. (surf)
 2. —Where were you, Linda? I was looking for you here and there.
 —Oh, I _____ to the library to borrow some great works by Mo Yan. (be)
 3. Listen! Someone _____ playing the piano in the music room. (practice)
 4. The twins _____ their grandparents in the countryside once a week. (visit)
 5. Our class teacher told us that we _____ to Hang Zhou the next time. (travel)
 6. Mr. and Mrs. Cameron _____ in China since they came here 10 years ago. (live)

III. Choose the best answer.

- () 1. At the end of last term, we _____ learning all the new English texts.
 A. finished B. had finished C. were finishing D. would finish
 () 2. By the end of last term, we _____ learning all the new English texts.
 A. finished B. had finished C. were finishing D. would finish
 () 3. The Wangs _____ the Brazil World Cup games when the phone rang.
 A. are watching B. watched C. had watched D. were watching
 () 4. —I haven't seen you for months. How are you doing?
 —Pretty well, thanks. Actually, I _____ Australia. It was a wonderful trip.
 A. went to B. have been to C. have been in D. have gone to
 () 5. Our geography teacher told us that light _____ much faster than sound.
 A. travels B. traveled C. would travel D. had traveled
 () 6. The students _____ for the coming mid-term examinations these days.
 A. were preparing B. will prepare C. are preparing D. have prepared
 () 7. Great changes _____ place in Shanghai in the last five years.
 A. have taken B. took C. had taken D. were taking
 () 8. By the time we got to the cinema, the film _____. We missed the beginning of it.
 A. began B. had begun C. would begin D. was beginning
 () 9. I'll tell my son the good news as soon as he _____ back home.
 A. would come B. will come C. comes D. has come
 () 10. The police _____ the bank robber just now and took him to the police station.
 A. have caught B. caught C. had caught D. would catch
 () 11. The camera at the entrance records students coming in and out. Which of the following is right?
 A. /rɪ'kɔːdz/ B. /'rekɔːdz/ C. /re'kɔːdz/ D. /rɪ'kɜːdz/
 () 12. We wonder if it _____ tomorrow. If it _____, we will cancel the trip plan.
 A. will rain; rains B. rains; rains
 C. rains; will rain D. will rain; will rain
 () 13. I wrote to my penfriend but haven't heard from her yet. Which of the following is right?
 A. /hɪəd/ B. /hɑːd/ C. /heəd/ D. /hɜːd/





动词时态练习 (II)

I . Complete the blank with the verb given in its proper form.

1. Shanghai _____ quickly in the past 20 years. (develop)
2. Before I took a shower, I _____ all my homework. (complete)
3. Most of us _____ about two thousand English words so far. (learn)
4. Don't cry, baby. Your mum _____ home in ten minutes. (return)
5. When I was young, my parent _____ me to school by car every morning. (send)
6. The grade nine students _____ at their junior high schools for nearly four years. (study)

II . Choose the best answer

- () 1. Let's warmly welcome the British guests to our school. Which of the following is correct?
A. /'welkʌm/ B. /'welkəm/
C. /wel'kʌm/ D. /wel'kəm/
- () 2. The girl felt very proud because she _____ the Math problem by herself.
A. had solved B. solved C. would solve D. was solving
- () 3. The English teacher said that we _____ another English test the next week.
A. will take B. took C. would take D. had taken
- () 4. Li Hui _____ his homework this time yesterday night.
A. did B. was doing C. would do D. had done
- () 5. The students _____ nearly half of all the English vocabulary in recent 3 months.
A. will review B. reviewed C. had reviewed D. have reviewed
- () 6. Some kids aren't so used to a new life in the new school year. Which of the following is right?
A. /ju:sd/ B. /ju:zd/ C. /ju:st/ D. /ju:zt/
- () 7. While I was going over my lessons in my study my parents _____ the Brazil World Cup games.
A. were watching B. watched C. would watch D. had watched
- () 8. By 11 pm last night, Li Jin _____ all his homework.
A. completed B. would complete C. had completed D. was completing
- () 9. My cousin _____ collecting stamps. The hobby has enriched her knowledge.
A. loved B. has loved C. is loving D. loves
- () 10. —Where is Bob, do you know?
—I guess he _____ magazines in the school library.
A. was reading B. is reading C. reads D. will read
- () 11. The Summer Olympics _____ in a different city or country every four years.
A. will hold B. is held C. hold D. are held
- () 12. Joe _____ his grandparents in the countryside once a week.
A. visited B. visit C. visits D. has visited
- () 13. We may have a great ambition but cannot make it. It's like easier said than done.
A. /sed/ B. /said/ C. /seid/ D. /sid/
- () 14. The twins _____ a funny cartoon while their mum was cooking in the kitchen.
A. watched B. was watching C. were watching D. are watching
- () 15. Make sure that all the windows _____ before you leave the classroom.
A. are shut B. will shut C. will be shut D. have been shut
- () 16. How many questions did Peter get wrong in the quiz? Which of the following matches "wrong"?
A. /wɒŋ/ B. /wɹɒŋ/ C. /rɒŋ/ D. /rɔŋ/



第四章 被动语态练习 (I)

I. Change the following sentence into the Passive Voice(被动语态).

- The class teacher cares about all the students in her class.
→ All the students in her class _____ about by the class teacher.
- When will the school hold the second parent meeting?
→ When will the second parent meeting _____ by the school?
- A fast car hurt the mother and her baby seriously.
→ The mother and her baby _____ seriously _____ by a fast car.
- The Zhangs have sent their son to study abroad.
→ Their son _____ sent to study abroad by the Zhangs.
- Must we obey the traffic rules?
→ Must the traffic rules _____ by us?
- We teach English in every middle school in China.
→ English _____ by us in every middle school in China.
- Can the interpreter (口译员) speak several foreign languages?
→ Can several foreign languages _____ by the interpreter?
- The community volunteers take good care of the old at the old people's home.
→ The old at the old people's home _____ good care of by the community volunteers.

II. Choose the best answer.

- The 87th Oscar Awards ceremony _____ in Los Angeles, USA, on February 22, 2015.
A. held B. was held C. is held D. would be held
- After Jiading Wetland Park _____, it will become a new place of interest in Shanghai.
A. is completed B. complete C. completed D. was completed
- Please make sure all the mobile phones _____ off during the performance.
A. will turn B. will be turned C. turn D. are turned
- I _____ a chance to decide whether I should study abroad or not after graduation.
A. gave B. was giving C. was given D. had given
- The old man was upset because his favourite vase _____ by his grandson.
A. broke B. was broken C. breaks D. is broken
- Something necessary _____ to prevent the serious air pollution.
A. may do B. may be done C. must do D. must be done
- Here is the package you ordered. It _____ here this morning.
A. was delivered B. is delivered C. delivers D. delivered
- Half of the private cars _____ off the roads because of the heavy smog on Friday.
A. ordered B. were ordered C. was ordered D. are ordered
- Many houses _____ during the earthquake in Yunnan, China last May.
A. were destroyed B. are destroyed C. destroyed D. had destroyed
- More kindergartens _____ in Shanghai to admit second children in the near future.
A. have been built B. will build C. will be built D. are built
- Every Monday afternoon, many problems _____ at the class meeting.
A. will be discussed B. are discussed C. is discussed D. discuss
- The river _____ by the waste products from the factory. We can find no fish in it now.
A. polluted B. is polluted C. has been polluted D. has polluteed





被动语态练习(II)

I. Change the following sentence into the Passive Voice.

- He may give in his homework late this afternoon.
→ His homework may _____ in late this afternoon.
- They would bring some food and drinks for their trip to Changshu.
→ Some food and drinks would _____ for their trip to Changshu.
- Should the students get rid of bad learning habits as soon as possible?
→ Should bad learning habits _____ rid of by the students as soon as possible?
- He had completed his learning tasks by the time his mom returned from work.
→ His learning tasks _____ completed by him by the time his mom returned from work.
- Have they made great progress in their English language skills recently?
→ _____ great progress _____ made in their English language skills by them recently?
- Most ordinary families in big cities pay huge amounts of money for their own flats.
→ Huge amounts of money _____ for their own flats by most ordinary families in big cities.
- Does Shanghai Disney Park attract millions of visitors every year?
→ _____ millions of visitors _____ by Shanghai Disney Park every year?

II. Choose the best answer.

- Great progress _____ in studying the new medicine for AIDs recently.
A. will be made B. is made C. has been made D. was made
- People _____ to set off fireworks in the centre of Shanghai last Spring Festival.
A. weren't allowed B. were allowed
C. didn't allow D. don't allow
- I think the homeless cat is quite sick, so she _____ well later by us.
A. was looked after B. has been looked after
C. is looked after D. will be looked after
- The boy _____ down by a truck when he was running across the road.
A. is knocked B. was knocked C. will be knocked D. has been knocked
- This car is environment-friendly because its engine _____ by electricity.
A. is driven B. are driven C. drive D. drives
- The thief _____ soon after he robbed a girl and was trying to get away with her necklace.
A. will be caught B. is caught C. was caught D. caught
- Half of the cars _____ off the highways because of heavy smog last Friday morning.
A. order B. are ordered C. ordered D. were ordered
- Black tea _____ in China during the Ming Dynasty as a way to keep tea fresh.
A. invented B. was invented C. were invented D. is invented
- A new law _____ by China government. It will help protect the environment.
A. has been passed B. has passed C. passed D. was passed
- Next term one thousand junior high school graduates _____ as pilots in China.
A. train B. will train C. will be trained D. have been trained
- The silk clothes can't _____ in the washing machine.
A. be washed B. wash C. washed D. washing
- Hundreds of great works from the artist _____ to art lovers at the museum since last August.
A. were shown B. are shown C. have shown D. have been shown





第五、六章 动名词与动词不定式练习(I)

Choose the best answer.

- () 1. My father _____ me to go to a key senior high school after graduation.
A. hopes B. wishes C. will wish D. Both A & B
- () 2. I _____ to go to a key senior high school after graduation.
A. hope B. wish C. will hope D. Both A and B
- () 3. We all know that great effort is one of the keys _____ success.
A. to achieving B. of achieving C. to achieve D. of making
- () 4. It's very hot today. Why not _____ swim in the swimming pool this evening?
A. go for B. to go C. going for a D. go for a
- () 5. It's very hot today. What about _____ swimming in the swimming pool this evening?
A. go B. going C. going for a D. to go
- () 6. It takes us about three hours _____ Hangzhou from Shanghai by car.
A. to get B. getting to C. to get to D. get to
- () 7. Yesterday night I spent over two hours _____ my math homework, which was tiring.
A. doing B. to do C. do D. on doing
- () 8. Would you like me _____ the luggage for you?
A. carrying B. to carry C. carried D. carry
- () 9. People use wood _____ furniture like tables, chairs, beds and so on.
A. to make B. make C. for making D. Both A & C
- () 10. If you keep _____ English news on TV or the radio, you'll understand a foreigner easily.
A. listening B. to listen to C. listening to D. listen to
- () 11. _____ me the truth, did you finish the homework by yourself?
A. Tell B. To tell C. Telling D. Told
- () 12. The remade (重拍的) 3D movie, *Titanic*, is worth _____.
A. seeing B. to see C. being seen D. to be seen
- () 13. The Math question was too difficult for me. _____.
A. work out B. working out C. to work it out D. to work out.
- () 14. The Math question was so difficult that I couldn't _____.
A. work out B. working out C. work it out D. work out it
- () 15. The supermarket clerk said the boy had stolen something but he denied _____ anything there.
A. to steal B. steal C. stole D. stealing
- () 16. Ben'd like _____ a year off (休学一年) to travel across China.
A. take B. to take C. taking D. Both B & C
- () 17. Ben likes _____ Chinese oil paintings.
A. drawing B. drew C. draw D. draws
- () 18. Mo Yan succeeded _____ the Nobel Prize in Literature.
A. winning B. won C. to win D. in winning
- () 19. Winter is coming near. But it's dangerous for kids _____ their bikes on icy roads and streets.
A. rode B. to ride C. ride D. riding
- () 20. If you practice _____ English in and out of class, your speaking skill will improve soon.
A. to speak B. speak C. speaking D. spoken





动名词与动词不定式练习 (II)

Choose the best answer.

- () 1. The class teacher asked the students _____ each other in the classroom during breaks.
A. to chase B. to not chase C. not to chase D. don't chase
- () 2. Most teenagers enjoy _____ with their penfriends by WeChat(微信).
A. communicating B. to communicate C. communicate D. communicated
- () 3. After finishing her housework, mum stopped _____ a shower before going to bed.
A. taking B. take C. took D. to take
- () 4. Dear Laura, I'm looking forward _____ your reply soon.
A. to receive B. to receiving C. receiving D. receive
- () 5. I used to _____ up late during the holidays but I am used to _____ up early in school days now.
A. get; getting B. get; get C. getting; getting D. getting; get
- () 6. Wood is used _____ furniture like tables, desks, chairs, beds and so on.
A. to producing B. for produce C. to produce D. producing
- () 7. My father has to work hard to make money _____ my family.
A. support B. to support C. supporting D. supports
- () 8. Guo Jingming has been busy _____ a new film, *Tiny Times 4* about post-90s' lifestyle.
A. create B. to create C. with writing D. creating
- () 9. The high CPI (物价指数) has caused Shanghai citizens _____ about the high costs of living.
A. complaining B. complain C. to complain D. complained
- () 10. The students have finished _____ all the English vocabulary at least two rounds (轮) so far.
A. reviewing B. to review C. review D. going on
- () 11. The girl was very disappointed that she'd failed _____ the chemistry question by herself.
A. solving B. solved C. to solve D. solve
- () 12. _____ match boxes from different places is my favourite hobby.
A. Collect B. Collecting C. Collected D. Collects
- () 13. My greatest ambition is _____ a government official when I grow up.
A. be B. being C. to do D. to be
- () 14. Linda, I can't go to your birthday party because I'll have an important meeting _____ then.
A. to attend B. attending C. attend D. to go
- () 15. The poor overweight boy begged his mum _____ him more pork to eat but she didn't agree.
A. give B. giving C. to give D. gives
- () 16. Based on the school rules, students aren't allowed _____ snacks on campus.
A. have B. to have C. having D. to having
- () 17. After the mid-term exams, the students began _____ their second round (轮) of review.
A. to do B. do C. doing D. Both A & C
- () 18. —Kevin, do you mind me _____ your mobile phone to make a call to my mum?
—Not at all. Here you are.
A. use B. to use C. using D. selling
- () 19. In hot summer days, I'd rather _____ at home than swim to keep cool.
A. stay B. not to stay C. to stay D. staying
- () 20. Not having enough background cultural knowledge prevents us _____ successfully.
A. to communicate B. from communicating
C. communicating D. Both B & C



动名词与动词不定式练习 (Ⅲ)

Choose the best answer.

- () 1. It is dishonest of anyone _____ lies. Honesty matters most.
A. to talk B. to tell C. telling D. tell
- () 2. My parents take turns _____ dishes after dinner every evening.
A. washing B. wash C. to wash D. Both A & C
- () 3. A student needs _____ their teachers carefully in class to improve their scores.
A. to listen to B. listening to C. to listen D. listen to
- () 4. My dad decides _____ up smoking because he has realized the harm of smoking.
A. giving B. give C. to give D. gives
- () 5. The monitor is going to delay _____ the class meeting until next Monday afternoon.
A. holding B. hold C. to hold D. holds
- () 6. Almost every junior student desires _____ a key senior high school after graduation.
A. enter B. to enter C. entering D. to go
- () 7. The students are eager _____ useful talents(人才) for the society in the future.
A. be B. being C. to do D. to be
- () 8. The English teacher always encourages us _____ any difficulty in our daily study.
A. not fearing B. don't fear C. not to fear D. to not fear
- () 9. All parents expect their kids _____ up healthy physically and mentally(生理上和心理上).
A. growing B. to grow C. grow D. grew
- () 10. China is the third country _____ up a manned(载人的) spaceship into space.
A. to send B. sending C. send D. Both A & B
- () 11. My mobile phone doesn't work properly now. It requires _____ immediately.
A. fixing B. to fix C. to be fixed D. Both A & C
- () 12. The British were very glad _____ the bid(申办权) to hold the 30th Olympics in London.
A. win B. winning C. to win D. won
- () 13. Mary happened _____ the serious accident and soon told the police about it.
A. see B. to see C. seeing D. saw
- () 14. I often hear the next-door girl(邻家女孩) _____ the piano. It's really noisy.
A. to play B. plays C. played D. play
- () 15. Li Jin hopes _____ in Cambridge University in London after his graduation.
A. to study B. studying C. study D. studies
- () 16. It's good manners _____ our teachers with "Hello" when we meet them on the way.
A. greeted B. greeting C. greet D. to greet
- () 17. Liu Ming's parents couldn't imagine him _____ so many careless mistakes in the exam.
A. to make B. making C. make D. made
- () 18. It's impossible for an ordinary person _____ alive without drinking any water for three days.
A. stay B. staying C. to stay D. stays
- () 19. Modern children often surf the Net at home instead of _____ outdoor activities.
A. doing B. to do C. do D. does
- () 20. You'd better _____ less junk food but more vegetables and fruit.
A. having B. have C. to have D. not have