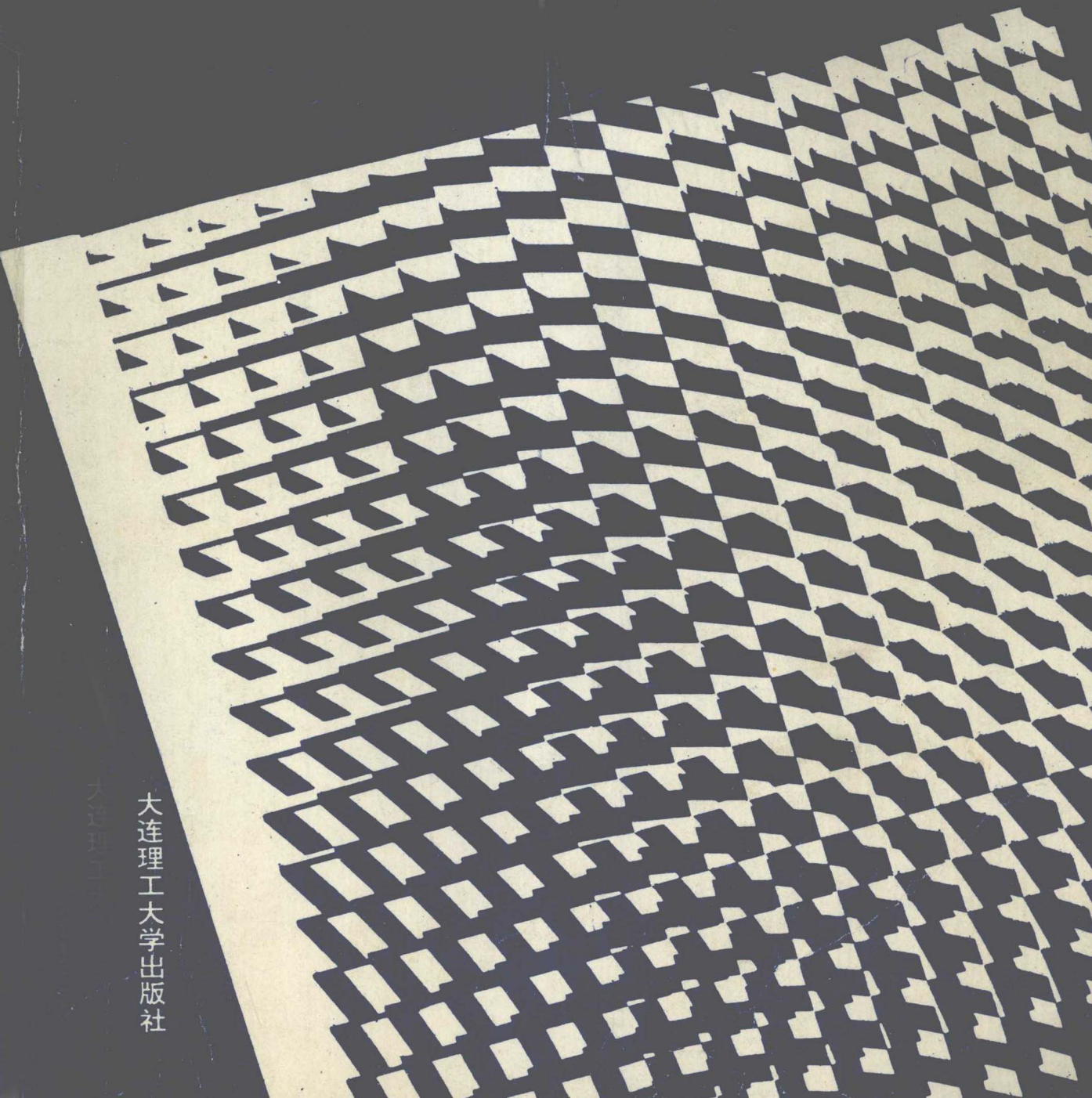


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大学英语导与练

高平 主编

大连理工大学出版社



# 大学英语导与练

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## 内 容 提 要

本书是根据国家教委审定的《大学英语教学大纲》，为文、理、工科大学生学习英语和准备四级考试编写的。本书分为基础知识阶段(第一章和第二章单元练习)和四级准备阶段(以后各章节)练习，内容涉及词汇、短语、语法结构、阅读理解、完形填空以及英译汉等。讲练结合，是一本理想的理论与练习兼容的实用读物。

### 大学英语导与练

Daxue yingyu Dao Yu Lian

高 平 主 编

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## 前 言

由复旦大学主编的《大学英语》系列教材相继为全国各院校所采用。为了使在校的理工科本科学生在短期内熟悉并精通教材,对1994年新版的《大学英语教学大纲通用词汇(1~4级)》有的放矢地进行突击记忆,对四级考试重点、难点有所了解,我们编写了此书。

本书分四章。第一章针对精读教材1~4册的重点词汇、短语、惯用法及语法结构等方面进行了大量的演练,并附有详细的解析;第二、三章是针对四级考试题型设计的。编者对四级考试中分数分配较高且起决定性作用的阅读理解和考查学生综合运用语言能力的完型填空的题型及答题技巧作了分析,讲解,并配有一定量的模拟练习;第四章针对目前学生普遍存在的弱点即能看懂一篇文章,却不能通顺、正确地译成本国语言,编者参考了大量书籍和资料,对英译汉中的“转译法”、“增译法”、“省译法”、“倒译法”、“拆译法”作了简明扼要的论述,并着重突出了中国学生易错译的几种结构,这对准备撰写毕业论文和报考研究生的学生都有着不可估量的帮助。

本书在编写过程中,参考了有关教材。同时得到了路莹、郝建锋、郭玉静、刘桂华、杨圆圆及王经义教师的支持与帮助,在此向这些老师表示谢意。由于编者水平有限,书中的缺点错误在所难免,恳请广大同仁及读者批评指正。

作者 1995.6

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# 第一章 词汇及语法结构

词汇及语法结构是四级考试的第三部分,占整个考试分数的 15%。然而,正确地使用和理解英语词汇及语法结构,对于提高英语阅读、翻译、写作等综合水平是至关重要的。因此,熟练掌握英语词汇及语法结构知识,是学好英语的关键。

本章是针对复旦大学主编的《大学英语》精读(1~4)教材编写的,可望学生在短时间内对教材的重点词汇及语法结构了如指掌,用起来得心应手。

## 第一节 大学英语单元练习

### Book 1 (One)

1. Eventually, they gave up the project to build a bridge over the river because of the \_\_\_ high costs it would involve.  
a. excessively      b. expensively      c. extensively      d. efficiently
2. In all \_\_\_\_\_ he will go with you to the museum.  
a. probable      b. possible      c. probability      d. probably
3. \_\_\_\_\_ two whole years working on the design of the equipment.  
a. It took the chief engineer      b. The chief engineer spent  
c. The chief engineer took      d. It cost the chief engineer
4. When you read a book in a hurry, you can \_\_\_\_\_ some less important details.  
a. leave      b. skid      c. skip      d. skin
5. He used to have a \_\_\_\_\_ of coin-collecting, but he has given it up.  
a. habit      b. hobby      c. custom      d. like
6. Her aunt's gift of ¥100 \_\_\_\_\_ her to pursue her studies.  
a. let      b. enabled      c. had      d. made
7. I'd like to \_\_\_\_\_ the holiday arrangements once more before we leave tomorrow.  
a. go over      b. go for      c. go about      d. go round
8. He talked so much about the chess match that he \_\_\_\_\_ the game.  
a. prevented me from      b. kept me from  
c. distracted me from      d. stopped me from
9. You'd better tell him what to do next as soon as he \_\_\_\_\_ back.  
a. come      b. came      c. is coming      d. comes

10. I can't come to see the movie with you tonight. I really would be \_\_\_\_\_, but I have a very important appointment.
- a. glad                      b. glad to have                      c. glad to                      d. glad to do
11. There are too many distractions here for me to \_\_\_\_\_ my term paper.
- a. look into                      b. concentrate on                      c. come up with                      d. look down upon
12. The great variety of goods in the supermarket simply \_\_\_\_\_ her. She didn't know what to buy.
- a. confused                      b. conquered                      c. disturbed                      d. distracted
13. Suddenly there were angry voices but I could not hear \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. what was saying                      b. what was being said  
c. what has been said                      d. what to say
14. Air is invisible but \_\_\_\_\_ space and has weight in the same way as the visible substances.
- a. occupies                      b. lasts                      c. remains                      d. spends
15. In some families there is a \_\_\_\_\_ battle between the young and the old.
- a. permanent                      b. positive                      c. tactless                      d. complex
16. The doctor's mistakes in judgement \_\_\_\_\_ the death of the patient.
- a. led to                      b. broke off                      c. resulted from                      d. brought out
17. If he had worked hard, \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. he might have passed the test                      b. he might pass the test  
c. he has passed the test                      d. he passed the test
18. There was more than \_\_\_\_\_ rain and snow last year, so some parts of the country have been flooded this spring.
- a. extra                      b. efficient                      c. generous                      d. adequate
19. Be sure to \_\_\_\_\_ at least ¥10 a month if you want to have enough money to take the trip to China.
- a. set aside                      b. stick to                      c. lead to                      d. set up
20. Every freshman should be \_\_\_\_\_ the importance of English.
- a. aware of                      b. sure of                      c. confident of                      d. fond of
21. They haven't \_\_\_\_\_ the date of departure, although they have talked about it for a long time.
- a. concentrate on                      b. decided on                      c. carried out                      d. caught sight of
22. You should \_\_\_\_\_ all the blanks on this application form before you take the position.
- a. fill with                      b. fill of                      c. fill up                      d. fill in
23. With the changes in their social role, women's position in the family has been improved \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. as well                      b. well off                      c. just as well                      d. well and good
24. \_\_\_\_\_ the average, the car makes 60 miles an hour.
- a. In                      b. With                      c. At                      d. On
25. You should develop a habit of \_\_\_\_\_ the new lesson before you start it.
- a. viewing                      b. reviewing                      c. previewing                      d. reviewable
26. We are too busy to take a holiday this year, \_\_\_\_\_ the fact that we can't afford it.
- a. not mentioned                      b. not to mention                      c. above-mentioned                      d. below-mentioned
27. In addition \_\_\_\_\_ teaching at school, he has several students at home.
- a. of                      b. above                      c. to                      d. from
28. In the miserable days, his kind words gave me great \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. consideration                      b. comfortableness                      c. concern                      d. comfort

29. \_\_\_\_\_, she will break down.  
 a. Be not sure to tell her the news                      b. Be sure not to tell her the news  
 c. Be sure to not tell her the news                      d. Don't be sure to tell her the news.
30. He left without \_\_\_\_\_ me how to use the typewriter.  
 a. to tell                      b. to be told                      c. telling                      d. being told

## Book 1 (Two)

1. The chairman \_\_\_\_\_ trying to persuade the committee to share his opinion.  
 a. failed                      b. failed of                      c. failed in                      d. failed from
2. The Red Army \_\_\_\_\_ 25,000 li on the Long March.  
 a. journeyed                      b. covered                      c. ran                      d. flew
3. Every possible test \_\_\_\_\_ to decide the nature of her illness.  
 a. was carried out                      b. was taken out                      c. was got from                      d. was given
4. I \_\_\_\_\_ study tonight. I think I'll watch TV for a while.  
 a. mustn't                      b. don't have to                      c. don't                      d. must not
5. You \_\_\_\_\_ look in the closet. Your birthday present is hidden there.  
 a. can't                      b. don't have to                      c. must not                      d. may not
6. John's father tried to \_\_\_\_\_ him from marrying Mary.  
 a. persuade                      b. object                      c. dissolve                      d. dissuade
7. The faster your money \_\_\_\_\_, the more profit you make.  
 a. is turned over                      b. is turned into                      c. is turned off                      d. is turned up
8. He felt extremely \_\_\_\_\_ as soon as he had finished his dinner.  
 a. turned out                      b. turned over                      c. turned inside                      d. turned in *for the first time*
9. \_\_\_\_\_ I like the color of the hat, I don't like its shape.  
 a. If                      b. Unless                      c. While                      d. Even
10. We are determined to \_\_\_\_\_ the fine revolutionary tradition of plain living and hard struggle.  
 a. carry on                      b. carry out                      c. carry through                      d. carry forward
11. When I went back home, mother did not say anything but I noticed a \_\_\_\_\_ look come over her face.  
 a. surprise                      b. surprised                      c. surprising                      d. surprisingly
12. The college students spent a whole month travelling in Northeast China, \_\_\_\_\_ greatly broadened their vision and knowledge.  
 a. this                      b. that                      c. which                      d. as
13. I will give you \_\_\_\_\_ to finish it.  
 a. two weeks time                      b. two week's time                      c. two-week time                      d. two weeks' time
14. \_\_\_\_\_ that our knocking could not wake him up.  
 a. Deeply he slept                      b. So deeply he slept  
 c. Did he sleep deeply                      d. So deeply did he sleep
15. After seeing the movie "War and Peace", \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. the book was read by many people                      b. the book made many people want to read it  
 c. many people wanted to read the book  
 d. the reading of book interested many people

16. \_\_\_\_\_ work hard, he preferred to spend his time visiting friends.  
 a. Rather than      b. Instead of      c. In order to      d. Besides
17. Although a doctor may be able to diagnose a problem perfectly, he may not be able to find a drug \_\_\_\_\_ the patient will respond.  
 a. in which      b. by which      c. to which      d. with which
18. \_\_\_\_\_ I got off the bus, I met someone I hadn't seen for years.  
 a. While      b. As      c. Until      d. Till
19. He made such a generous contribution to the university \_\_\_\_\_ they are going to name one of the new buildings after him.  
 a. as      b. that      c. which      d. when
20. \_\_\_\_\_ her dislike for coffee, she drank it to keep herself warm.  
 a. In spite      b. Despite      c. Because of      d. Although
21. You'd better \_\_\_\_\_ your job until you find another one.  
 a. don't give up      b. not give up      c. not to give up      d. not giving up
22. He ran away from home, \_\_\_\_\_ his brother had the year before.  
 a. as      b. because      c. which      d. where
23. I think we should let her judge for herself, \_\_\_\_\_, she is not a child any more.  
 a. on earth      b. above all      c. after all      d. however
24. Mr. Smith has just phoned to say that he \_\_\_\_\_ back till Wednesday next week.  
 a. doesn't come      b. isn't coming      c. hasn't come      d. will come
25. Although TV is indeed one of the modern wonders of electronics, its operation is not quite so difficult \_\_\_\_\_ you might think.  
 a. that      b. when      c. as      d. then
26. Your assignment is due on Friday \_\_\_\_\_ you have made prior arrangements to turn in late.  
 a. before      b. until      c. unless      d. in case
27. John \_\_\_\_\_ be in the classroom because I saw him in the department store only a few minutes ago.  
 a. mustn't      b. can't      c. may not      d. won't
28. \_\_\_\_\_ in London, Janes turned on the radio in the hotel room to listen to the weather report.  
 a. After arrived      b. Having arrived      c. Arriving      d. On having arrived
29. "Whose house is that?"  
 "It's \_\_\_\_\_."  
 a. the Jones      b. the jones's      c. the Jone's      d. the Joneses'
30. We shall therefore create a world capable of such well-being \_\_\_\_\_ has never been known and scarcely even imagined.  
 a. though      b. as      c. which      d. once

### Book 1 (Three)

1. The management is worse because the regulations have not been \_\_\_\_\_ carried out.  
 a. effectively      b. efficiently      c. enough      d. definitely
2. Winter was coming. The poor girl had to \_\_\_\_\_ cold again.  
 a. endure      b. bear      c. stand      d. withstand

3. It's never \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. late enough to learn                      b. not late enough to learn  
 c. too late to learn                              d. so late as not learn
4. We arranged \_\_\_\_\_ her to be examined by the best doctors.  
 a. with                      b. on                      c. for                      d. to
5. His letters indicate that he loved his son and \_\_\_\_\_ him.  
 a. took pride on              b. was proud of              c. took notice of              d. was prided himself
6. She tore the curtain \_\_\_\_\_ and looked out.  
 a. aside                      b. side                      c. openly                      d. away
7. Then I \_\_\_\_\_ the little girl and walked off.  
 a. picked out              b. picked up              c. picked on              d. picked over
8. I can't go to Beijing now, for the final examination is just \_\_\_\_\_ the corner.  
 a. to                      b. round                      c. at                      d. in
9. Blood is thicker than \_\_\_\_\_. I'm sure everybody knows that.  
 a. wine                      b. liquid                      c. fluid                      d. water
10. \_\_\_\_\_ you can throw a ball very high up into the air, it will not fall off the earth.  
 a. Even if                      b. If                      c. As                      d. When
11. I apologize \_\_\_\_\_ what have just said to you.  
 a. to                      b. at                      c. for                      d. about
12. As he \_\_\_\_\_ there before, he found a great deal to interest him.  
 a. was never                      b. had never been                      c. is never being                      d. has never been
13. I'm afraid you have no \_\_\_\_\_ but to come along with us.  
 a. choice                      b. selection                      c. chose                      d. election
14. In this way both grain and vegetables can be well \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. looked back                      b. looked in                      c. looked on                      d. looked after
15. Why don't you \_\_\_\_\_ your coat and cap? It is too cold outside.  
 a. put off                      b. put down                      c. put forth                      d. put on
16. John said he would not get married \_\_\_\_\_ he had found a satisfactory job.  
 a. until                      b. till                      c. when                      d. as
17. Luckily, \_\_\_\_\_ that occasion, my father was not at home.  
 a. at                      b. in                      c. on                      d. to
18. Mr. Wang enjoyed \_\_\_\_\_ to music after work.  
 a. listen                      b. to listen                      c. listening                      d. to listening
19. Are you contented \_\_\_\_\_ your present job?  
 a. at                      b. in                      c. on                      d. with
20. He left most of his money to his sons, his daughter received only a \_\_\_\_\_ share of his wealth.  
 a. major                      b. mint                      c. minus                      d. minor
21. She is always \_\_\_\_\_ to help others.  
 a. ready                      b. pleasing                      c. readily                      d. preparing
22. Please fill in this form, \_\_\_\_\_ your name, address, etc.  
 a. gives                      b. giving                      c. gave                      d. given
23. The poor old man didn't have enough money to buy the food. He felt \_\_\_\_\_ hunger.

- a. pangs                      b. pang of                      c. a pangs                      d. pangs of
24. They are \_\_\_\_\_ their holiday best.  
a. on                      b. in                      c. at                      d. with
25. Have you seen a \_\_\_\_\_ of keys? I don't know where I've lost it.  
a. bunch                      b. packet                      c. piece                      d. pang
26. When she comes again, show her \_\_\_\_\_. Mary is waiting for her.  
a. downstair                      b. downstairs                      c. down                      d. stairs
27. The child had received \_\_\_\_\_ of presents. So he felt very happy.  
a. a lot of                      b. lots and lots                      c. a lot and lot                      d. lots and a lot
28. It hadn't been decided then where and how I \_\_\_\_\_ my holiday.  
a. would spend                      b. will spend                      c. to spend                      d. spent
29. "I found it easier to learn Russian than to learn English." "\_\_\_\_\_".  
a. I notice so                      b. So I notice                      c. So notice I                      d. Did I notice so
30. The teacher says this is \_\_\_\_\_ for the beginners.  
a. too difficult a book                      b. a too difficult book  
c. too difficult book                      d. difficult too a book

### Book 1 (Four)

1. Many young people spend most of their free time \_\_\_\_\_ watching TV.  
a. in                      b. on                      c. for                      d. with
2. "Why didn't Tom give you one of his paintings?"  
"I didn't want one, but he would have given me one if I \_\_\_\_\_."  
a. do                      b. would                      c. will                      d. had
3. The two presidents exchanged views \_\_\_\_\_ questions of common concern.  
a. about                      b. on                      c. in                      d. for
4. Science must be supplemented by philosophy if the means that science gives us are to be used for \_\_\_\_\_ ends.  
a. worth                      b. worthy                      c. worthwhile                      d. worst
5. Be sure to \_\_\_\_\_ the gas before you leave the kitchen.  
a. turn off                      b. shut                      c. switch off                      d. close
6. It is usually quite noisy here \_\_\_\_\_ Sunday evenings.  
a. on                      b. in                      c. at                      d. the
7. \_\_\_\_\_ to take advantage of this opportunity to thank you all for your cooperation.  
a. Would you like                      b. I'd like                      c. I like that                      d. I like
8. \_\_\_\_\_ leave from the teacher, the pupils should not go out.  
a. With                      b. If with                      c. Without                      d. If without
9. The job would require that \_\_\_\_\_ at 7 o'clock every morning.  
a. he will be at the factory                      b. he be at the factory  
c. he was at the factory                      d. he has been at the factory
10. Mr. Smith kept thinking hard, but failed to \_\_\_\_\_ a workable plan.  
a. come up to                      b. come up                      c. come to                      d. come up with

11. It \_\_\_\_\_ only twenty-five years \_\_\_\_\_ television came to control American free time.  
 a. has been...after    b. is...since    c. has been...since    d. both b and c
12. We all went to the concert, \_\_\_\_\_ grandfather and grandmother.  
 a. included    b. include    c. including    d. inclusion
13. A different form of reading might be done, \_\_\_\_\_ it was in the past.  
 a. like    b. when    c. for    d. as
14. I recommended \_\_\_\_\_ this dictionary but he could not afford it.  
 a. to buy    b. buying    c. buy    d. he buys
15. The little girl \_\_\_\_\_ into a pretty young woman.  
 a. has brought up    b. grew    c. brought    d. has grown up
16. They used to \_\_\_\_\_ in a car together to watch the sunset.  
 a. take run    b. take a run    c. take a ride    d. take ride
17. It was a wonderful season and we really \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. played ball    b. played a ball    c. had ball    d. had a ball
18. \_\_\_\_\_ is usually a happy time of life.  
 a. Child    b. Childish    c. Childhood    d. Childishly
19. The driver was \_\_\_\_\_ responsible for the accident.  
 a. in part    b. part    c. partial    d. part in
20. It is right that \_\_\_\_\_ punished.  
 a. he is    b. he be    c. he would be    d. he was
21. \_\_\_\_\_ that many of our problems are caused at least in part by failure to communicate.  
 a. Well known is it    b. It is known well    c. It is well known    d. It well known is
22. It is necessary that young and old people should communicate more \_\_\_\_\_ each other.  
 a. up with    b. from    c. with    d. to
23. It took years for Einstein's theory to gain \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. accept    b. acceptable    c. acceptably    d. acceptance
24. I don't like to \_\_\_\_\_ other people in the serious trouble.  
 a. join    b. conclude    c. consist    d. involve
25. Would you kindly turn \_\_\_\_\_ the radio? It is so noisy!  
 a. off    b. on    c. down    d. up
26. The wine bottle was marked "\_\_\_\_\_ of Spain".  
 a. Production    b. Produce    c. Product    d. Produced
27. Living here for years, she has \_\_\_\_\_ know the city well.  
 a. come to    b. come up    c. come up to    d. come up with
28. His parents died when he was young so he was \_\_\_\_\_ by his uncle.  
 a. brought up    b. grown up    c. brought out    d. taken out
29. Educators report that the generation growing up with television can \_\_\_\_\_ write an English sentence.  
 a. bare    b. barely    c. not    d. just
30. \_\_\_\_\_ these two problems do not seem to be connected with each other.  
 a. With first sight    b. On sight    c. At first sight    d. In sight

### Book 1 (Five)

1. Why do you look so \_\_\_\_\_? You never smile or look cheerful.

- a. miserable      b. unfortunate      c. sorry      d. rude
2. The young people were \_\_\_\_\_ as they decorated the classroom for the dance.  
a. marry      b. misery      c. merry      d. mercy
3. I only come to \_\_\_\_\_ that everything is ready.  
a. become certain      b. have made sure      c. making sure      d. make sure
4. The electronic computer is \_\_\_\_\_ a powerful means created and used by man.  
a. nothing but      b. anything but      c. all but      d. everything but
5. A real friend will always \_\_\_\_\_ you whether you are in trouble or not.  
a. look forward to      b. stick to      c. agree with      d. hope
6. Why should you hold your coat in your arms when you can \_\_\_\_\_ it \_\_\_\_\_ ?  
a. take...off      b. turn ...off      c. hang...up      d. turn...on
7. The teacher \_\_\_\_\_ me when he said I would never be a top student.  
a. considered      b. encouraged      c. satisfied      d. wronged
8. I heard our English teacher was ill \_\_\_\_\_ .  
a. or anything      b. or something      c. by something      d. by nothing
9. It's getting colder and colder, for winter \_\_\_\_\_ near.  
a. drew      b. is drawing      c. is coming on      d. is reaching
10. Grace \_\_\_\_\_ song when she heard the good news.  
a. broke in      b. broke into      c. broke off      d. broke out
11. I think a letter of thanks to him would be \_\_\_\_\_ .  
a. in place      b. suit      c. true      d. taking place
12. Alice was a good swimmer, and she once swam \_\_\_\_\_ the English Channel.  
a. along      b. through      c. across      d. past
13. My wife said she \_\_\_\_\_ a classmate of hers in the street today.  
a. caught sight of      b. caught glance of      c. lost sight of      d. took a glance at
14. I'll look \_\_\_\_\_ the phrase "look up" in the dictionary for its meaning.  
a. into      b. in      c. for      d. up
15. Twenty years have \_\_\_\_\_ since the factory was set up.  
a. stood by      b. abide by      c. passed by      d. drop by
16. "Where is my handbag?"  
"You \_\_\_\_\_ it in the theatre!"  
a. have to leave      b. must have left      c. should have left      d. had left probably
17. Donald worked hard \_\_\_\_\_ he should be dismissed from his post.  
a. as long as      b. lest      c. unless      d. seeing that
18. Guest: It's a grand party.  
Host: It's very nice of you to come. \_\_\_\_\_ .  
a. Please enjoy yourself      b. Please do make yourself at home  
c. Don't feel embarrassed      d. Help yourself
19. You have chosen an interesting topic \_\_\_\_\_ .  
a. to write your paper      b. to write your paper with  
c. to write your paper on      d. to write your paper at
20. You \_\_\_\_\_ before the football match began.

- a. ought to get everything ready                      b. oughted to get everything ready  
 c. have ought to get everything ready                d. ought to have got everything ready
21. Mary \_\_\_\_\_ an overcoat, but she chose to lend the money to a needy neighbour.  
 a. could have bought                                      b. could buy  
 c. can bought    d. can buy
22. After he had given an account of the difficulties, he \_\_\_\_\_ ways of overcoming them.  
 a. went on suggesting                                    b. went on to suggest  
 c. went on suggest                                        d. went on for suggesting
23. A: "I haven't been to Paris yet."  
 B: "I haven't been there yet, \_\_\_\_\_."  
 a. too    b. either    c. neither    d. as well
24. "How was your examinations?"  
 "It wasn't very difficult, but it was \_\_\_\_\_ long."  
 a. too much    b. so much    c. very much    d. much too
25. Kunming is usually cool in the summer, but Shanghai \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. is rarely    b. scarcely is    c. hardly is    d. rarely is
26. Don't move the desks and chairs. Leave them \_\_\_\_\_ they are.  
 a. there    b. where    c. like    d. as if
27. I shall finish my work \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. in one week or two                                      b. in one week or two weeks  
 c. in a week or two    d. in a week or two weeks
28. The poor little girl was trembling \_\_\_\_\_ cold.  
 a. with    b. in    c. at    d. through
29. For \_\_\_\_\_ a horse \_\_\_\_\_ that I would have given anything.  
 a. such...like    b. so...like    c. such...as    d. so...as
30. \_\_\_\_\_ the eve of their departure, they gave a farewell banquet.  
 a. At    b. In    c. With    d. On

## Book 1 (Six)

1. On the \_\_\_\_\_ of our sales forecasts, we may begin to make a profit next year.  
 a. base    b. basis    c. foundation    d. basic
2. Why don't you \_\_\_\_\_ this case \_\_\_\_\_ a lawyer?  
 a. talk...over to    b. talke...over about  
 c. discuss...over with    d. talk...over with }
3. My brother went to a factory after graduation. He worked in three \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. ships    b. shirts    c. shifts    d. shocks
4. Miss Wang, You have \_\_\_\_\_ two lines in the second paragraph while reading.  
 a. rewritten    b. missed    c. forgot    d. left
5. Tom is so far away in thought that he is unaware of what the teacher is saying. He is \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. absent-minded    b. absence-minded    c. absented-minded    d. absent-mine
6. Please have a bottle of beer. I haven't any wine \_\_\_\_\_.

- a. however            b. whatsoever            c. whichever            d. whenever
7. The manager and secretary \_\_\_\_\_ to the worksite to look into the problem.  
a. was                    b. go                        c. is                        d. goes
8. The mayor will \_\_\_\_\_ the atomic power station which has been built for three years.  
a. inspect                b. study                    c. search for              d. look after
9. Are you looking for the English test paper? It is in the \_\_\_\_\_ drawer of my desk.  
a. right-handed        b. left-hand                c. lefted-hand            d. righted-handed
10. It \_\_\_\_\_ me to hear that you were leaving.  
a. was amazing        b. was amazed            c. wondered              d. amazed
11. Life isn't so easy here as it used to \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. do                      b. being                    c. be                        d. doing
12. If there is enough time, I want to \_\_\_\_\_ the town before supper.  
a. look around        b. look for                c. look on                d. look up
13. During the Spring Festival, many leaders go to the workers' with the \_\_\_\_\_ of the season.  
a. competents        b. complements        c. compliments        d. compensates
14. Jimmy was the youngest son on the journey, but he \_\_\_\_\_ the others.  
a. fell behind        b. kept up with        c. came up with        d. put up with
15. Suddenly I recognized her \_\_\_\_\_ my middle school teacher. She is much fatter than before.  
a. as                      b. like                      c. with                    d. of
16. My carelessness often \_\_\_\_\_ many mistakes in examinations.  
a. results from        b. results in              c. happens to            d. changes into
17. The parents spent a lot of care \_\_\_\_\_ their son to study hard.  
a. in persuading        b. to persuade            c. in being persuaded    d. to be persuaded
18. This is the only success I have \_\_\_\_\_ since I graduated from college.  
a. achieved            b. got                      c. taken                    d. done
19. It \_\_\_\_\_ that the top student is the son of my closest classmate.  
a. tells                    b. happens                c. finds                    d. takes place
20. Can you suggest anything to \_\_\_\_\_ the crisis?  
a. complete            b. decrease                c. relieve                d. increase
21. If a student is \_\_\_\_\_, he is always asking questions.  
a. shy                    b. difficult                c. strange                d. curious
22. The plane \_\_\_\_\_ by the heavy snowfall.  
a. was put up        b. was looked up        c. was held up            d. was made up
23. Which of the following is wrong? \_\_\_\_\_.  
a. The carpet is good except for its price  
b. He rarely goes to see his parents except on New Year's Day  
c. Nobody knew the secret besides me  
d. Last Sunday I did nothing but a few exercises
24. Please tell the chairman in advance what are the major points you'll \_\_\_\_\_ in your report.  
a. cover                b. agree with            c. discuss about        d. talk with
25. The editor sent yet another telegram informing the journalist that if he did not reply soon he would be

- \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. hired                      b. fired                      c. tired                      d. employed
26. I went to the cinema to see the film "Gone With the Wind" last night. Many students in our class went there \_\_\_\_\_ me.
- a. except                      b. besides                      c. except for                      d. but
27. As luck would have it, the American farmer \_\_\_\_\_ to be visiting Japan when an earthquake occurred in his native country.
- a. happened                      b. took place                      c. produced                      d. occurred
28. The young worker has formed the habit of having every tool \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. on its place                      b. at its place                      c. in its place                      d. by its place
29. \_\_\_\_\_, the manager did not know how many workers there were in his factory.
- a. First of all                      b. Most curious of all  
c. Most important of all                      d. Worst of all
30. The retired engineer was seen walking with a stick by the lake every day \_\_\_\_\_ when he was ill in bed.
- a. except for                      b. but                      c. apart from                      d. except

### *Book 1 (Seven)*

1. The fashionable girl had tried almost every dress in the store and found no dress completely \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. to her interest                      b. for her taste                      c. to her taste                      d. for her interest
2. Chen is always ready to \_\_\_\_\_ his friends \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. do...a favor                      b. do...favor                      c. doing...a favor                      d. do...a help
3. You have come late for school, and \_\_\_\_\_, you have lost your books.
- a. that's more                      b. what's funny                      c. moreover                      d. what's more
4. You are \_\_\_\_\_ to the use of my notebook.
- a. welcome                      b. welcomed                      c. welcoming                      d. to be welcomed
5. It's time to leave \_\_\_\_\_, but the train has not come.
- a. all over                      b. all in all                      c. all right                      d. at all
6. I'm glad to call in someday. \_\_\_\_\_ tell me your address.
- a. Kindly                      b. Kind                      c. Kindness                      d. Please to
7. This is the \_\_\_\_\_ house in which Mr. Zhou once lived.
- a. certain                      b. sure                      c. real                      d. very
8. Are you \_\_\_\_\_ that it was after midnight?
- a. position                      b. possible                      c. positive                      d. surely
9. She \_\_\_\_\_ fifty pence and passed it to the salesgirl.
- a. counted out                      b. counted on                      c. counted off                      d. counted up
10. After the First World War, the nation has \_\_\_\_\_ dramatically \_\_\_\_\_.
- a. come down...on the world                      b. come down...with the world  
c. come down...to the world                      d. come down...in the world
11. They often \_\_\_\_\_ his lack of experience.
- a. take use of                      b. take advantage of  
c. take the advantage of                      d. make the use of

12. I think what you said was \_\_\_\_\_ on that occasion.  
 a. out of place      b. out of question      c. in the first place      d. by the way
13. The old man was strong \_\_\_\_\_ his age.  
 a. thinking      b. in      c. regarding of      d. considering
14. I \_\_\_\_\_ an opportunity of seeing you.  
 a. long to      b. long for      c. look forward to have  
 d. will try
15. They \_\_\_\_\_ the young man out of his money by making him sign a paper which he did not understand.  
 a. robbed      b. stole      c. forced      d. cheated
16. He \_\_\_\_\_ his fountain pen and wrote down what he would talk at the meeting.  
 a. pulled out      b. brought up      c. helped up      d. laid out
17. The speaker was so nervous that he had to \_\_\_\_\_ for a few seconds to find proper words to continue his speech.  
 a. break out      b. break into laughter  
 c. break off      d. break in
18. The poor journalist was \_\_\_\_\_ a spy and was sent to prison.  
 a. arrested      b. suspected      c. mistaken for      d. regarded
19. This camera is too expensive, so I can't \_\_\_\_\_ to buy it.  
 a. afford      b. spend      c. take      d. cost
20. John \_\_\_\_\_ his neighbour's behavior and called the police.  
 a. suspected      b. doubted      c. distrusted      d. considered
21. Jean, the clothes have already been \_\_\_\_\_ for you on the table.  
 a. counted out      b. broken out      c. kept out      d. laid out
22. He looked as if he \_\_\_\_\_ a decent meal.  
 a. had ever had      b. has never had      c. had never had      d. has ever had
23. Mr. Smith's daughter teaches at a university in New York, and she \_\_\_\_\_ files to Washington to see him.  
 a. occasional      b. occasionally      c. occasion      d. doesn't occasionally
24. What are the \_\_\_\_\_ that go with the job?  
 a. privileges      b. villages      c. colleges      d. private
25. \_\_\_\_\_ I want is peace and quiet.  
 a. All what      b. All that      c. All which      d. All when
26. Wang Hong is always telling lies; he is a \_\_\_\_\_.  
 a. lier      b. liar      c. lior      d. lian
27. The task is very urgent. It is necessary \_\_\_\_\_ it at once.  
 a. for you to do      b. of you to do      c. for you doing      d. of your doing
28. The little girl watched almost everything in the store; in fact she \_\_\_\_\_ buying anything.  
 a. had no intent to      b. had on intention to  
 c. had no intention of      d. without any intention of
29. Please give my \_\_\_\_\_ regards to all the members of your family.  
 a. sincere      b. sincerely      c. sincerity      d. sincerious
30. He would neither apologize nor \_\_\_\_\_ what he had said.