

《高中基础知识与能力同步训练》丛书

高二英语

钟贵仁 主编

科学技术文献出版社

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内 容 简 介

本书是遵照高中英语教学大纲，以人民教育出版社出版的高中课本为依据编写的。共分 12 单元，每个单元由“知识要点和要求”、“练习题”和“参考答案及提示”组成。练习题和期中、期末考试题侧重于考察学生实际运用语言知识的能力。该书紧扣教材并与其同步，旨在拓宽知识面，注重对学生能力的培养。通过做练习，比较牢固地掌握已学习的基础知识，扎实而准确地掌握每个单元的重点、难点。

本书可供高中二年级学生随堂练习和家长辅导学生之用。

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编者的话

《高中基础知识与能力同步训练》丛书以国家教委颁布的各学科教学大纲为依据，人民教育出版社出版的高中课本为基础，结合高考大纲而编写的，本套丛书分为高一、高二年级的语文、数学、英语、物理、化学、历史共十二个分册。

本套丛书特点：

1. 与课堂教学同步，源于课本，高于课本。
2. 练习题紧扣双基，注重知识的灵活运用及能力的培养。
3. 每个练习分为以下三个部分：

(1) 知识要点和要求

对本节练习所涉及的知识点给予梳理和精辟的分析。

(2) 练习题

配备了既能巩固基础知识，又能起到开发思路、提高能力的灵活多样的练习题。

(3) 参考答案与提示

对于每道题不仅给出答案，还给出了解题思路和方法，同时注重解题技能、技巧的训练。这一点也是本套丛书的主要特色。

本套丛书是由北京八中、清华附中、北京三十五中、北京十二中、北京十五中、北京东直门中学、北京七中、北京鲁迅中学、北京市教学教研部等单位和学校多年在高中任教

或从事教研工作的特级、高级教师编写的，他们有 30 多年的教学经验，对知识的重点、难点，高考中的要求及学生的接受能力掌握的恰如其分，能从学生的实际出发，针对性较强，因此本套丛书对学生的同步学习指导效果会更佳，它将起到一个理想的家庭教师辅导作用，一定会得到广大同学的青睐。

参加编写的人员还有：李桂莲、钟山、钟青、马骏。

编者

1996.2

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Lesson 1

一、知识要点和要求

1. 知识

1) 熟悉并掌握下列短语

- A. complete v. 完成, 结束
- B. recognize vt. 认识; 找出; 承认
- C. permit vt. 许可; 容许
- D. announce vt. 宣告; 发表
- E. let out 放出; 发出; 泄露
- F. an hour's ride 乘车 1 小时的路程

2) 记住下列例句

- A. She completed her homework on time. 她按时完成了作业。

The plan is now completed. 计划已完成。

- B. He didn't recognize me at once. 他没有立即认出我来。

I can't recognize your voice over the phone. 我在电话里听不出你的声音来。

- C. Smoking is not permitted here. 此处禁止吸烟。

You permit your children too much freedom. 你太放纵你的孩子们了。

- D. They announced the opening of the new Children's Palace.

他们宣布新的少年宫开放。

He announced to us that he would retire next month.

他告诉我们他下月将退休。

- E. Who let out the details of the report? 谁把那个报告的详情泄露出去了?

Who let the air out of my tyres? 谁放掉了我车胎里的气。

- F. My first teacher lives in Deleville, which is only about an hour's ride from here. 我的启蒙老师住在德来维尔, 乘车去那里只需 1 个小时左右。

2. 口语及句型

1) 熟悉并掌握下列口语句型

A. say hello to 向...问好

B. have some trouble in doing 费事做某事

C. pat sb. on the head 拍拍某人的头

2) 记住下列例句

- A. Say hello to your parents for me, please. 请代我向候你父母亲。

Let's go and say good-bye to our teacher. 我们去向老师告个别吧。

- B. Everyone in the town knew him so we had no trouble in finding his house.

镇上谁都认识他, 因此我们毫不费事地找到了他的家。

- C. Mr. Crossett patted him affectionately. 克罗塞特先生亲切地拍拍他的头。

He touched me on the shoulder. 他碰了碰我的肩膀。

3. 语法——动词不定式

记住下列例句

C. to go on with D. go on doing

7. _____ failed in the mid-term maths examination are not allowed to join the maths study group.
A. Those, who B. The students
C. Those who D. The students whose
8. Mr. Smith patted _____ affectionately _____.
A. Tom... the shoulder B. Tom... on the shoulder
C. Tom... on shoulder D. Tom... in the shoulder
9. The teacher told us a lot about the things and persons _____ had most interested him when he had stayed in England.
A. wich and who B. which C. that D. who
10. He lifted a rock only _____ on his own foot.
A. dropping B. for dropping
C. drop D. to drop
11. I'll never forget the day when I joined the Youth League.
A. in which B. on which
C. at which D. that
12. Mr. Brown is not old enough to give up his teaching.
A. give off B. give in
C. give away D. stop
13. The policeman glared at the thief for a moment, and began to question him on the stolen money.
A. stared at B. stared angrily at
C. looked around D. fixed his eyes on
14. I used to look through the evening paper before supper.

- A. give a rapid look B. read carefully
C. read aloud D. read over and over
15. The young gentleman apologized to the old lady for stepping on her foot.
A. said hello B. said sorry
C. said kindly D. said OK.
16. The work _____ of no delay, nobody should leave without _____.
A. permit, permission B. permit, permitting
C. permits, permitting D. permits, permission
17. He looked _____ at the _____ object. That is, he looked at it with _____.
A. curiously, curious, curiously
B. curiously, curious, curiosity
C. curiosity, curiously, curiously
D. curiosity, curiously, curious
18. I recognized her in the crowd quite easily.
A. saw B. chose her
C. picked her out D. elected her
19. The boy rose from his chair and went up to the teacher.
A. left B. stood
C. got up D. got off
20. Try to imagine _____ on the moon.
A. to be B. is C. being D. to being
21. The teacher asked his students to answer her questions _____.

- A. one to one B. one by another
 C. one by one D. one with one
22. We _____ on a bus to the super-market.
 A. drove B. rode C. walked D. took
23. You don't look _____, you'd better see a doctor.
 A. well B. nice C. kind D. good
24. He said he would come; he didn't, _____.
 A. as though B. though
 C. although D. as although
25. He is the last _____.
 A. to come B. came C. comes D. come

II. 完形填空 (共20小题, 计分20)

阅读下面短文, 掌握其大意, 然后从26—45各题所给的四个选项中, 选出一个最佳答案。

A friend of mine had a neighbour who became old and forgetful. She 26 begun to use a flower pot to hide money 27 28 time she wanted some money she 29 the plant out of the pot with one hand and 30 the other hand in to get her money. The coins (硬币) were all 31 together in one plastic bag and the 32 were in 33. One day she went off on 34 but without 35 to tell the neighbour who 36 in every day to 37 the plants about the pot with the money. When the old lady returned the 38 thing she did was go and look at her 39 plant. To her horror, it was no 40 there. She ran next door and rang the bell so loudly her neighbour thought the house 41 be on fire.

“Where’s my plant” the old lady shouted and the door opened. Her neighbour got 42 a surprise. “Plant? Whatever are you ……?” She started to say before the old lady cut in. “What have you done 43 my pink (粉红色的) plant?” “Oh, that one,” the neighbour said, “it 44 . I threw it 45 .”

26. A. has B. had C. have D. having
27. A. among B. under C. in D. between
28. A. At B. Each C. One D. In
29. A. pushed B. put C. made D. lifted
30. A. took B. put C. placed D. planted
31. A. stayed B. remained C. kept D. covered
32. A. notes B. papers C. dollar D. money
33. A. other B. another C. others D. the other
34. A. trip B. holiday C. weekend D. rest
35. A. remembering B. forgetting
C. reminding D. returning
36. A. arrived B. came C. entered D. stayed
37. A. look B. notice C. water D. grow
38. A. only B. last C. first D. important
39. A. favourite B. favour C. favourable D. favoured
40. A. more B. still C. longer D. sight
41. A. must B. might C. could D. should
42. A. very B. much C. quite D. rather
43. A. with B. at C. for D. on
44. A. dropped B. died C. broke D. passed
45. A. off B. up C. out D. over

III. 阅读理解 (共10小题, 计分20)

A) 阅读下列短文, 并做短文后面的题目。从四个选项中, 选出能回答所提问题或完成所给句子的最佳答案。

Margie and Paul were very close friends, but there were times they didn't get along at all.

Paul was a wonderful man, but there were certain things about him that drove Margie unhappy. He had a large sense of humor (幽默), but he was badly conceited (自高自大) and often drunk too much, Margie was not an easy person to get along with either. She was very critical, self-centered (自私自利的), and hard to please.

One night after dinner, Margie was so tired of Paul. She turned to him and said, "You know, Paul, frankly (坦白的), if you were my husband I would poison your coffee."

"Well, to tell you the truth, Margie," he replied. "If you were my wife, I'd drink it."

46. Though Paul was remarkable and admirable, yet he was

- _____
- | | |
|----------------------|------------------|
| A. extremely polite. | B. too proud. |
| C. sweet-tempered. | D. near-sighted. |

47. Margie was a lady of _____

- | | |
|----------------------|------------------|
| A. good temper (脾气). | B. quick temper. |
| C. sense of humor. | D. politeness. |

48. Margie was _____ in herself and her own affairs.

- | | |
|--------------------|-----------------------|
| A. tired very much | B. very critical |
| C. afraid indeed | D. interested chiefly |

49. Margie said if she were married to Paul, she would _____
 A. cook coffee for him. B. be a good wife.
 C. be strict with him. D. let him go to heaven.
50. When Paul heard Margie say "If you were my husband ..." he _____
 A. was too excited to speak. B. was wild with joy.
 C. expressed the same feeling to her.
 D. was willing to drink coffee.

B) 根据对话内容, 从对话后的 A、B、C、D 等选项中选出5个能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有二项是多余的。

— Mr. Jackson took the children to the zoo yesterday. When they got there they heard a bell, and when they were inside they saw a man in the lion house.

— 51

— He was just giving the lions their food.

— 52

— The children didn't tell me, but there were two restaurants in the zoo.

— 53

— Oh, the children can't remember times. 54

— 55

- A. Oh, really. B. What time do they open? C. How much did he give them?
 D. Why was he there? E. They tell me that times aren't important.
 F. Yes, it is. G. No, it wasn't.

第 I 卷

IV. 单词拼写 (共5小题, 计分5)

根据下列句子及所给单词的首字母，在句子右边的横线上，写出空缺处各单词的正确形式。

56. I can r _____ your voice over the phone. 56. r _____

57. That was one of the strangest i _____ in my life. 57. i _____

58. Let's a _____ the opening of the new Children's Palace. 58. a _____

59. Will you p _____ me to shake hands with you? 59. p _____

60. Just at this m _____ the bus arrived. 60. m _____

V. 短文改错 (共15小题, 计分15)

此题要求你对一段文章改错。先对每一行作出判断是对还是错。如果是对的, 在该行右边的横线上画一个勾(✓); 如果有错误(每行不会多于一个错误), 则按情况改错如下:

此行多一个词: 把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉, 在该行右边横线上写出该词, 并用斜线划掉。

此行缺一个词: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号(∧), 在该行右边横线上写出该加的词。

此行错一个词: 在错的词下划一横线, 在该行右边横线上写出改正后的词。

注意: 原行没有错的请不要改。(后面练习题中该题要求同此)

例: A farmer his Δ son were at work near a river

(a) and

When they heard a cry coming from it. They ~~all~~ run

(b) both

toward the river. As soon as they reached the bank

(c)

~~and~~ they saw a girl struggling in the water. (d) ~~and~~

Zora Neale Hurston was a famous writer. When Zora was nine, her mama had died

61. _____

A short time later Zora's father married the second time. For the next five years

62. _____

she was passed from one relative's house to other. She attended

63. _____

school now and then. Then she went to stay with her brother.

64. _____

By then, Zora was starved at school. In Baltimore she found

65. _____

a job like a waitress. And she started night high school. From these,

66. _____

she went to the Morgan College. The head of the school noticed Zora's great

67. _____

desire for a education. He helped Zora find a job taking care of a

68. _____

sick woman. Here Zora discovered the woman's library. She acted as if

69. _____

she thought the books might run away, she read them so fast.

Zora went to Howard University in Washington, D. C. She worked in a barbershop to pay her way

70. _____

She added to anthropology (人类学) to her English studies. She studied

71. _____