

南大专转本系列

总主编 凌达 杨波

专转本英语词汇通

主编 刘红



南京大学出版社

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专转本英语词汇通

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前 言

江苏“专转本”考试自开通以来,英语一直是必考科目。这些年英语考试的试题类型基本稳定,主要包括“词汇与结构”、“阅读理解”、“完形填空”、“翻译”与“写作”。影响考生在这些试题上得分的重要原因之一,是词汇掌握不够好,特别是核心词汇和高频词汇的掌握欠工夫,直接导致了词汇题失分,阅读能力不高,阅读速度低,阅读理解不准确,英译汉、汉译英表达能力差,汉译英遣词造句掉链子,作文不能恰到好处地表言达意。

根据江苏“专转本”考生英语考试普遍存在的情况,按照《高职高专英语教学大纲》的规定和要求,南京大学出版社约请了“专转本”英语辅导的一线专家编写了这本《专转本英语词汇通》,包括两大部分:“专转本”英语词汇详解,这一部分是让考生拉网式地“过”单词及其相关短语、例句;专转本英语常考词汇训练,是根据多年来考试经验,精选若干常考词汇、高频词汇而设计的练习,这些练习中的词汇用法如果熟练掌握,对提高“专转本”英语考试的得分,无疑有很大的帮助。

南京大学出版社组织的“南大专转本”系列辅导用书,历时近20年,包括“考试必读”系列、“核心密卷”系列、“应试对策”系列、“真题精讲”系列,全学科,全品种,多次“押中”英语、高等数学等大分值试题,深受读者欢迎,惠及学子无数,不少人不仅考上心仪的本科学校,还考上名牌大学的研究生,走上大学教学岗位,从昔日的读者,成为南京大学出版社的作者。

希望这本书给所有需要参加英语考试的“专转本”考生带来实实在在的帮助。

南大“专转本”丛书编委会

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专转本英语词汇详解

A

a / an [eɪ; ə] / [æn; ən] **art.** ① 一(个): a pen / an apple ② (同类事物中的)任何一个: A teacher is one who teaches in school. ③ 每一(个): twice a week

abandon [ə'bændən] **vt.** ① 丢弃, 离弃: Lu Xun ~ed medicine for literature. ② 放弃: He ~ed all hopes.

ability [ə'biləti; -lɪti] **n.** ① 能力: reading ~ ② 能耐: a man of ~

able ['eɪbl] **a.** ① 有能力的: an ~ judge ② 出色的: an ~ performance

【搭配】be ~ to 能, 会: He will be able to help her out of trouble.

aboard [ə'bɔ:d] **ad. / prep.** 在船(或飞机, 车)上, 上船(或飞机, 车): All ~! / They went ~ the boat.

about [ə'baʊt] **prep.** ① 关于, 对于: a book ~ the stars ② 在...周围: a fence ~ the house **ad.** ① 大约: ~ ten o'clock ② 周围, 附近, 到处: He looked ~.

【搭配】be ~ to 刚要, 即将: The plane is ~ to take off.

above [ə'baʊv] **prep.** 在...之上, 高于: ~ the horizon **ad.** 在上面, 以上: The scientist mentioned ~ is Dr. Einstein. **a.** 上面的, 上述的: the ~ speech

abroad [ə'brɔ:d] **ad.** ① 国外, 海外: live ~ ② 传开: The rumor soon spread ~.

absence ['æbsəns] **n.** ① 缺席, 不在: Please take care of my dog during my ~. ② 缺乏, 不存在: Darkness is the ~ of light.

absent ['æbsənt] **a.** ① 缺席, 不在: ~ from the class ② 心不在焉的: an ~ expression on her face

absolute ['æbsəlut; -ljʊt] **a.** 绝对的, 完全的: ~ freedom

absorb [əb'sɔ:b; -'zɔ:b] **vt.** ① 吸收: His business ~s him. ② 吸引...的注意, (使)全神贯注: He was ~ed in the class.

abstract ['æbstrækt] **a.** 抽象的: an ~ painting **n.** 摘要, 梗概: an ~ of a scientific article

abundant [ə'bʌndənt] **a.** 大量的, 充足的, 丰富的: ~ natural resources

abuse [ə'bjʊs] **n. / [ə'bjuz] vt.** ① 辱骂: They ~d each other. ② 虐待: Stop abusing that child! ③ 滥用: Don't ~ your power.

academic [ˌækə'demɪk] **a.** ① 学院的: an ~ life ② 学术的: ~ year / ~ degree

accelerate [ək'seləreɪt; æk-] **vt.** (使)加快, (使)增速: The driver ~d the car.

accent ['æksənt; 'æksent] **n.** 口音, 腔调: Australian ~ / The man spoke with a London ~.

accept [ək'sept] **vt.** ① 接受, 领受: ~ a gift ② 认可: ~ the new theory **vi.** 同意, 承认

acceptance [ək'septəns] **n.** ① 接受, 接纳: His plan met with universal ~. ② 承认: social ~

access ['ækses] **n.** ① (to) 接近(或进入)的机会, 享用机会: All tourists have ~ to the

museum. ②通道,入口: the only ~ to the farm

accident [ˈæksɪdɪnt] *n.* ①意外的事,偶然的事: We got back without ~. ②事故: a traffic ~

【搭配】by ~ 偶然: I met him by ~.

accidental [ˌæksɪdɪdəntl] *a.* 意外的,偶然(发生)的: The incident was quite ~.

accommodation [əˌkɒmədɪˈdeɪʃən] *n.* 住处,膳宿: The school will provide food and ~.

accompany [əˈkʌmpəni] *vt.* ①陪伴,陪同: Lightning usually accompanies thunder.

②伴随,和...一起发生: ~ one's words with gestures ③为...伴奏: He accompanied the singer on the guitar.

accomplish [əˈkɒmplɪʃ] *vt.* 完成,实现: It lies on us to ~ the task. / They didn't ~ ed their mission.

accord [əˈkɔ:d] *vt.* 给予(欢迎,称颂等): ~ great importance to the family *vi.* 符合,调和,一致: His actions ~ with his words. *n.* 一致,符合: His words are not in ~ with his ideas.

accordance [əˈkɔ:dəns] *n.* 一致,符合

【搭配】in ~ with 与...一致,按照,根据: His account of the incident is in ~ with yours.

according [əˈkɔ:dɪŋ] *ad.* 依照,按照

【搭配】~ to (*prep.*) 按照,根据: According to the expert's opinion, they gave up the experiment.

accordingly [əˈkɔ:dɪŋli] *ad.* ①因此,于是: He was too sick to stay. Accordingly, we sent him home. ②照着,相应地: These are the rules. You can act ~.

account [əˈkaʊnt] *n.* ①叙述,说明: Give us a true ~ of the adventure. ②账,账户: Make out my ~. *vi.* (for)说明(原因等): He has been asked to ~ for his conduct.

【搭配】on ~ of 因为,由于: He retired on ~ of poor health. take into ~ 考虑: We must take the local conditions into ~.

accountant [əˈkaʊntənt] *n.* 会计

accumulate [əˈkju:mjuleɪt] *vt.* 积累,积聚: ~ a fortune *vi.* 累积,聚积: Snow ~d on the ground.

accuracy [ˈækjʊərəsi; -kjər-] *n.* 准确(性),精确(性): There is a real need to check the ~ of the report.

accurate [ˈækjʊrɪt; -kjər-] *a.* 准确的,精确的: He is very ~ in calculation.

accuse [əˈkju:z] *vt.* ①指责: ~ sb. of carelessness ②指控: ~ sb. of murder

accustomed [əˈkʌstəmd] *a.* (to) 习惯的,惯常的: be ~ to working hard

ache [eɪk] *vi./n.* 痛,疼痛: I ~d all over. / There were ~s in his back.

achieve [əˈtʃi:v] *vt.* ①完成,实现: Did you ~ all that you expected today? ②完成,得到: ~ success in public life

achievement [əˈtʃi:vmənt] *n.* ①成就,成绩: The invention of computer is a great ~. ②完成,达到: the ~ of one's goal

acid [ˈæsɪd] *n.* 酸,酸性物质 *a.* 酸的: We all know about the ~ rain.

acknowledge [əkˈnɒlɪdʒ] *vt.* ①承认: I ~ the truth of his statement. ②公认为;认为: She is ~d as/to be the best singer. ③对...表示感谢,答谢: ~ a favor

acquaintance [əˈkweɪntəns] *n.* ①认识,了解: I had some slight ~ with Spanish. ②相识的人,熟人: Tom was my closest ~. / We are not friends but mere ~s.

acquire [əˈkwaɪə] *vt.* ①取得,获得: How did he ~ his wealth? ②学到: ~ knowledge

acquisition [ˌækwɪˈzɪʃən] *n.* ①获得: the ~ of knowledge ②(有价值的)获得物: The

painting is my latest ~.

acre ['eɪkə] *n.* 英亩: a 100-acre farm

across [ə'krɒs] *prep.* ① 横过, 穿过: go ~ the street ② 在...的对面: The bank is ~ the church. *ad.* ① 横过, 穿过: Let's swim ~ the river. ② ...宽: The lake is 6 miles ~.

act [ækt] *vi.* ① 行动, 做: Think well before we ~. ② 起作用: The medicine didn't ~. ③ 表演: She ~s very well. *n.* ① 行为, 动作: an ~ of kindness ② 法令, 条例: an ~ of Congress ③ 戏剧的一幕: It's a play in three ~s.

action ['æksjən] *n.* ① 行动, 行动过程: Actions speak louder than words. ② 作用: the ~ of water on rock

active ['æktɪv] *a.* ① 活跃的, 积极的: We should take an ~ part in extra-curricular activities. ② 在活动中的: an ~ volcano

activity [æk'tɪvɪti] *n.* ① 活动, 活跃: campus activities ② 行动: an evil ~

actor ['æktə] *n.* 男演员

actress ['æktɪs; -trəs] *n.* 女演员

actual ['æktʃʊəl; -tʃʊəl] *a.* 实际的, 事实上的, 真实的: The ~ cost was much higher.

acute [ə'kjut] *a.* ① 严重的, 强烈的: an ~ shortage of fresh water ② 敏锐的: an ~ hearing / ~ eyesight ③ 尖的, 锐角的: an ~ angle

adapt [ə'dæpt] *vt.* ① (使)适应, (使)适合: We have ~ed ourselves to his new life. ② 改编, 改写: The novel was ~ed for a TV play. *vi.* (to) 适应: Tom has not yet ~ed to the climate.

add [æd] *vt.* ① 加, 添加: Add 5 to 3 and you have 8. ② 进一步说(或写): "I'll come later," she ~ed. *vi.* (to) 增添: Add a few more names of students to the list.

【搭配】 ~ up to 合计达: The expenses ~ up to more than \$ 1,000.

addition [ə'dɪʃən] *n.* ① 加, 加法: The child can do ~. ② 附加物, 增加的人或东西: A new baby is an ~ to a family.

【搭配】 in ~ 另外, 加之: I paid 3,000 dollars in ~. in ~ to 除...之外(还): He earned 1,000 dollars in ~ to his salary.

additional [ə'dɪʃənəl] *a.* 附加的, 另外的: ~ tax/He had to pay some ~ charges.

address [ə'dres] *n.* ① 地址, 住址: Please ask him to leave his ~. ② 演说, 讲话: a TV ~ *vt.* ① 在...上写姓名、地址: The letter was wrongly ~ed. ② 向...讲话(或发表演说): He will ~ us on the subject.

adequate ['ædɪkwət; -wɪt] *a.* ① 充足的, 足够的: Our salary is not ~ to support our family. ② 适当的, 胜任的: She proved ~ to the job.

adjective ['ædʒɪktɪv] *n.* 形容词: an ~ phrase

adjust [ə'dʒʌst] *vt.* ① 调节, 改变...以适应: He ~ed himself to the climate. ② 校正, 调整: ~ the watch

administration [əd,mɪnɪ'streɪʃən] *n.* ① 管理, 经营: The company developed quickly under his ~. ② 管理部门, 行政机关, 政府: school ~

admire [əd'maɪə] *vt.* 钦佩, 赞赏, 羡慕: We ~ him for his righteousness.

admission [əd'mɪʃən] *n.* ① 准许进入, 准许加入: How does he gain ~ to the palace? ② 承认, 供认: an ~ of failure

admit [əd'mɪt] *vt.* ① 承认, 供认: I ~ it is more difficult than I thought it would be. ② 准许进入, 准许...加入: He was admitted to the school.

adopt [ə'dɒpt] *vt.* ① 收养: They proposed to ~ me as their own son. ② 采取, 采用: They had ~ed my suggestion.

adult ['ædʌlt] *n.* 成年人: education for ~s

a. 成年的: ~ behaviour

advance [əd'vɑ:ns] *vi.* ① 前进, 向前移动: Shall we ~ or retreat? ② 取得进展: A month has passed and the work has not ~d. *n.* ① 前进, 进展: make a mighty ~ ② 预付, 预支: It's the business of banks to make ~s to business firms.

【搭配】in ~ 预告, 事先: pay in ~

advanced [əd'vɑ:nst] *a.* 先进的, 高级的: ~ countries / ~ courses of study

advantage [əd'vɑ:ntɪdʒ] *n.* ① 优点, 优势: This school has many ~s. ② 好处: the ~s of city life

【搭配】gain/have an ~ over 胜过, 优于: A man who can think will always have an ~ over others. take ~ of 利用, 乘...之机: Don't take ~ of others' weakness.

adventure [əd'ventʃə] *n.* ① 冒险, 冒险活动: a story of ~ ② 奇遇: The explorer told the boys about his ~s in the African forests.

adverb [ˈædvɜ:b] *n.* 副词

advertise [ˈædvətəɪz] *v.* 做广告, 登广告: ~ (for) the goods / You'll see this product ~d where you go.

advertisement [əd'vetɪsmənt; ˌædvətəɪzmənt] (缩写作 advert.) *n.* 广告: an ~ for the bargain sale (大减价) / The wall was covered with ~s.

advice [əd'vaɪs] *n.* 劝告, 意见: I'll take your ~.

advisable [əd'vaɪzəbl] *a.* 明智的, 可取的: It's ~ to see a dentist regularly.

advise [əd'vaɪz] *vt.* ① 劝告, 建议: He ~d me to work hard. ② 通知, 告知: Please ~ your friends of any change in the plan.

advocate [ˈædvəkət] *n.* 鼓吹者, 提倡者: He is an ~ of reforming. *vt.* [ˈædvəkət] 拥护; 提倡; 主张: He ~s establishing more

institutions.

aeroplane [ˈeərəpleɪn] *n.* 飞机 [(美) airplane]

affair [ə'feə] *n.* 事情, 事件: important ~ of state / current ~s

affect [ə'fekt] *vt.* ① 影响: Smoking ~s health. ② (在情感方面) 打动: She was ~ed by the sad news.

affection [ə'fekʃən] *n.* 爱, 感情: I have an ~ for my hometown.

afford [ə'fɔ:d] *vt.* ① 买得起, 花得起, 负担得起: I can't ~ a house. / I cannot ~ to waste time and money. ② 提供, 给予: Music ~s us pleasure.

afraid [ə'freɪd] *a.* ① 害怕的, 恐惧的: I'm much ~ of snakes. ② 担心的: I'm ~ we can't come.

after [ˈɑ:ftə] *prep.* 在...以后, 在...后面: ~ school / I'll come ~ you. *ad.* 以后, 后来: We had dinner and went home ~.

afternoon [ˈɑ:ftə'nun] *n.* 下午, 午后: in the ~ / on Saturday ~

afterward(s) [ˈɑ:ftəwəd(z)] *ad.* 以后, 后来: She had her supper and went to bed soon ~.

again [ə'geɪn] *adv.* 再一次, 又一次: Read it ~, please.

against [ə'geɪnst] *prep.* ① 倚在, 紧靠着, 衬着: He put the ladder ~ the wall. / Mt. Tai is beautiful ~ the sky. ② 逆, 反(对), 违反: Are you ~ the plan?

age [eɪdʒ] *n.* ① 年龄: I am sixteen years of ~. ② 时代: the space ~ *v.* (使) 变老: After his wife's death, he ~d quickly.

agency [ˈeɪdʒənsɪ] *n.* 代理(处), 代办处: The large firm has had agencies all over the world.

agenda [ə'dʒendə] *n.* 议事日程: put sth. on the ~

agent ['eɪdʒənt] *n.* 代理人, 代办商: a ticket ~

aggressive [ə'ɡresɪv] *a.* ① 侵略的, 好斗的: An ~ country is always ready to start a war. ② 敢作敢为的, 有进取心的: An ~ young man must be ~ if he wants to succeed.

ago [ə'ɡəʊ] *ad.* 以前: The train left a few minutes ~.

agree [ə'ɡri:] *vi.* ① 持相同意见: She ~d with me. / We ~d on the plan. ② 表示同意: He ~s to leave at once. *vt.* 同意, 承认: I ~ that your plan is better.

agreement [ə'ɡri:mənt] *n.* ① 协议, 协定, 契约: We reached an ~ finally. ② 达成协议, 同意: We are in ~ with the plan.

agriculture [ˌægrɪkʌltʃə] *n.* 农业: He is engaged in ~.

ahead [ə'hed] *ad.* 在前, 向前, 提前: The post office is one kilometre ~. / Mary was clever, so she was soon ~ of the other girls in the class.

【搭配】~ of 在...前: She arrived one day ~ of him.

aid [eɪd] *n.* ① 帮助, 援助: He went to their ~. / first ~ (急救) ② 助手, 辅助手段: teaching ~s *v.* 帮助, 援助: I ~ed him in solving that problem.

aim [eɪm] *vt.* 把...瞄准, 把...对准: My remarks were not ~ed at you. *vi.* (at) ① 瞄准, 对准: I ~ed at the target. ② 致力, 旨在: He ~s at becoming a lawyer. *n.* ① 瞄准, 对准: He took ~ at the lion. ② 目标, 目的: What's your ~ in life?

air [eə] *n.* 空气, 天空: fresh ~ / fly in the ~ *vt.* (使) 通风: We ~ the room by opening the windows.

【搭配】by ~ 通过航空途径: travel by ~

aircraft [ˈeəkrɑ:ft] *n.* (复数不变) 飞机, 航

空器: an ~ / many ~

airline [ˈeəlaɪn] *n.* ① 航空公司: China International Airline ② (飞机的) 航线: open a new ~

airplane [ˈeəpleɪn] / **aeroplane** [ˈeərəpleɪn] *n.* 飞机: He went to Hong Kong by ~.

airport [ˈeəpɔ:t] *n.* 机场, 航空站: an ~ bus

alarm [ə'lɑ:m] *n.* ① (U) 惊恐, 忧虑: The rumor caused widespread public ~.

② (C) 报警器, 警报, 闹钟的铃: The fire ~ sounded. / He set the ~ at six. *v.* ① 使惊恐: The idea somewhat ~ed his mother.

② 向...报警: He ~ed his friends in time and they were able to escape.

alcohol [ˌælkəhɒl] *n.* 酒精, 乙醇

alert [ə'lɜ:t] *a.* ① 警惕的, 机警的: He is an ~ soldier. ② 机灵的, 活跃的: You must keep ~ in class. *n.* ① 警报: Red Alert

② 警戒状态: They are always on the ~. *vt.* (常与 to 连用) 警告: The doctor ~ed me to the dangers of smoking.

alike [ə'laɪk] *a.* 同样的, 相似的: The two brothers are exactly ~.

alive [ə'laɪv] *a.* ① 活着的: Was the snake ~ or dead? ② 存在的: Are your grandparents still ~? ③ 有活力的, 活跃的: He is very much ~.

all [ɔ:l] *a.* ① 一切的, 所有的: All roads lead to Rome. 条条大路通罗马. ② 全部的: ~ one's life / ~ day long *pron.* 全部: All are agreed. / All I want is time. *ad.* 完全地, 很: That's ~ right.

【搭配】above ~ 首先, 尤其是: Above ~, we must believe in ourselves. after ~ 毕竟, 终究: He came after ~. ~ but 几乎, 差不多: The man was ~ but blind.

alliance [ə'laɪəns] *n.* 联盟, 同盟, 联合: Germany made an ~ with Italy and Japan during the Second World War.

allow [ə'laʊ] *vt.* ① 允许, 准许: She won't ~ the children into the house until they have cleaned the shoes. ② 给予: This plant ~s 30 minutes for lunch.

【搭配】 ~ for 考虑到: We must ~ for his inexperience.

allowance [ə'laʊəns] *n.* 津贴, 零用钱: I will give you an ~ of \$30 a month.

ally ['ælaɪ] *n.* 盟国: France and England were allies in the war. *vt.* [ə'laɪ] 使结盟, 使联姻: America allied itself with Japan. *vi.* 结盟: ~ with

almost ['ɔ:lməʊst] *ad.* 几乎, 差不多: The streets were ~ empty.

alone [ə'ləʊn] *a.* 单独的, 孤独的: I was ~ in the classroom. *ad.* ① 单独地, 独自地: He came ~. ② 仅仅, 只: You ~ can help me in this task.

along [ə'lɒŋ] *prep.* 沿着: I walked ~ the wall. *ad.* 向前: March ~.

aloud [ə'laʊd] *ad.* 出声地, 大声地: read ~

alphabet ['ælfəbet] *n.* 字母表: The English ~ begins with A.

already [ɔ:l'redɪ] *ad.* 早已, 已(经): I have ~ done it.

also [ɔ:l'səʊ] *ad.* ① 同样地: He can ~ swim. ② 而且(也): He is young and good-looking, and ~ very rich.

alter ['ɔ:lɪtə] *vt.* 改变, 变更: Circumstances ~ cases.

alternative [ɔ:l'tɜ:nətɪv] *n.* ① 供选择的東西: That's the only ~. / We have no ~ in the matter. ② 取舍, 抉择: the ~ of going or staying *a.* 两者选一的, 供选择的, 另一种(个): two ~ flights

although [ɔ:l'ðəʊ] *conj.* 虽然, 尽管: Although he was ill, he went to work.

altitude ['æltɪtju:d] *n.* 海拔, 高度: Some people develop ~ sickness when climbing

moutains.

altogether [ɔ:l'tə'geðə] *ad.* ① 完全, 全部地: He felt not ~ satisfied. ② 总体来说, 总之: Altogether the children have done very well. ③ 总共: There are ten people here ~.

alumin(i)um [ˌæljʊ'mɪnəm] *n.* 铝: ~ alloy (合金)

always ['ɔ:lweɪz] *ad.* ① 总是, 无例外地: He ~ gets up on the strike of 6. ② 永远, 始终: I will ~ love you.

amateur [ˌæmətə; ˌæmətjə] *n.* 业余爱好者: Our actors were all enthusiastic ~s.

amaze [ə'meɪz] *vt.* (使)大为惊奇, 使惊愕: I was ~d at the news.

ambassador [æm'bæsədə] *n.* 大使, 使节: He was appointed ~ to the United States.

ambition [æm'bɪʃən] *n.* 雄心, 野心: A boy who is filled with ~ always works hard.

ambulance [ˌæmbjʊləns] *n.* 救护车

amid [ə'mɪd] *prep.* 在...中: The tower stood ~ the ruins.

among(st) [ə'mɒŋ(st)] *prep.* 在...之中, 在...之间: a cottage ~ the trees

amount [ə'maʊnt] *n.* 数量, 数额, 总数 a large ~ of money *vi.* (to) ① 合计, 共计: The bill ~s to ten dollars. ② 等同, 接近: His debts ~ to \$ 35,000.

amuse [ə'mju:z] *vt.* ① 逗乐, 逗笑: The joke ~d me. ② 给...提供娱乐

analysis [ə'næləsɪs] *n.* ([pl.] analyses) 分析, 分解: the grammatical ~ of a sentence / chemical ~

analyze/-se [ˌænləɪz] *vt.* 分析, 分解: Let's ~ the problem and see what went wrong.

ancestor [ˌænsɪstə] *n.* 祖先, 祖宗: His ~s came to England as refugees(难民).

anchor [ˌæŋkə] *n.* 锚, 锚状物 *v.* 抛锚; 停泊: The ship was ~ed off the shore.

ancient ['eɪnfənt] *a.* 古代的, 古老的: an ~ city / in ~ time

and [ænd; 弱读: ənd] *conj.* ①和, 与, 及: read ~ write ②那么, 则: Come early ~ you will see him.

anger ['æŋgə] *n.* 怒, 愤怒: He was inflamed with ~. *vt.* 使发怒, 激怒: He is easily ~ed.

angle ['æŋgl] *n.* ①角, 角度: a right ~ ②角度, 观点: view sth. at a different ~

angry ['æŋgrɪ] *a.* 愤怒的, 生气的: He was ~ at what he said. / She is ~ with me.

animal ['æniml] *n.* 动物, 兽, 牲畜: wild ~s / domestic ~s *a.* 动物的, 野兽的: ~ food

ankle ['æŋkl] *n.* 踝

anniversary [ˌæniˈvɜːsəri] *n.* 周年纪念日, 周年纪念: Celebrate the 65th ~ of the founding of the People's Republic of China

announce [əˈnaʊns] *vt.* 宣布, 宣告: The results will be ~d by Radio Beijing.

annoy [əˈnɔɪ] *vt.* ①使恼怒, 使烦恼: It ~ed us to be kept waiting for such a long time.

②打扰: A fly kept ~ing me.

annual ['ænjʊəl] *a.* 每年的, 年度的: ~ report

another [əˈnʌðə] *a.* ①再一个的, 另一个的: Drink ~ glass of beer. ②别的, 不同的: We can do that ~ time. *pron.* 另一个: I don't like this hat; please show me ~.

【搭配】 one ~ 相互: We should help one ~.

answer ['ɑːnsə] *v.* 回答, 答复: Answer me. / ~ one's letter / I asked him a question but he would not ~. *n.* 回答, 答复, 答案: He said good night to her, but she gave no ~.

【搭配】 ~ for 对...负有责任: A father

must ~ for his child's act.

ant [ænt] *n.* 蚂蚁

anticipate [ænˈtɪsɪpeɪt] *vt.* 预料, 期望: You've got to ~ how your competitors will act.

antique [ænˈtiːk] *a.* 旧式的, 古式的: An ~ pot was dug out. *n.* 古董, 古器: genuine ~s

anxiety [æŋˈzaiəti] *n.* ①焦虑, 忧虑: The doctor's report removed all the anxieties. ②渴望: the ~ for knowledge

anxious [ˈæŋksɪəs] *a.* ①焦虑的, 发愁的: He is ~ about your health. ②渴望的, 急切的: I'm really ~ to see him.

any [ˈeni] *a.* ①(否定句, 疑问句, 条件句中) 什么, 一些: Do you have ~ friends?

②任何的, 任一的: Any person can do that. *pron.* 无论哪个, 无论哪些: I don't want ~ of these books.

anybody [ˈeniɒbdɪ] *pron.* ①(否定句, 疑问句, 条件句中) 任何人: I didn't see ~. ②(肯定句中) 随便哪一个人: Anybody may come.

anyhow [ˈenihaʊ] *ad.* ①不管怎样, 总之, 反正: It's too late now, ~. ②不论用何种方法: The store was closed and I couldn't buy goods ~.

anyone [ˈeniwʌn] *pron.* 任何人: Anyone can do that.

anything [ˈeniθɪŋ] *pron.* ①(否定句, 疑问句, 条件句中) 任何事物, 任何东西: Had ~ special happened? ②(肯定句中) 无论什么东西, 随便什么事情: I'll do ~ for you.

【搭配】 ~ but 并不, 决不: Mr. Smith is ~ but dishonest.

anyway [ˈeniweɪ] *ad.* (= anyhow) ①不管怎样, 总之, 反正: Anyway, it's worth trying. ②不论以何种方法: He is

stubborn, I couldn't convince him ~.

anywhere ['eniweə] *ad.* ①(否定句,疑问句,条件句中)在(或往)什么地方,在(或往)任何地方: Are you going ~ particular? ②(肯定句中)任何地方: We'll go ~ you like.

apart [ə'pɑ:t] *ad.* ①相隔,相距: The two villages are two miles ~. ②分离,分开: He took the clock ~.

【搭配】 ~ from 除...外(别无): Apart from the pencil, I had no pen to use.

apartment [ə'pɑ:tmənt] *n.* 一套公寓房间: a three-bedroom ~

apologize/-gise [ə'pɒlədʒaɪz] *vi.* 道歉,认错: He ~d to her for his lateness.

apology [ə'pɒlədʒɪ] *n.* 道歉,认错: He made an ~ for his carelessness.

apparent [ə'pærənt] *a.* ①表面上的,貌似(真实)的: In spite of her ~ indifference, she was deeply concerned with the matter. ②显然的,明明白白的: It was ~ to all that he was guilty.

appeal [ə'pi:l] *vi.* ①呼吁,恳求: He ~ed to them for help. ②申诉: ~ to a high court ③(to)诉诸,求助: Don't ~ to force. *n.* ①呼吁,要求: He made an ~ for help. ②申诉: the right of ~ ③吸引力: The performance has no ~ for him.

appear [ə'piə] *vi.* ①出现,显露: The ship ~ed on the horizon. ②来到: You always ~ in my dreams. ③看来好像,似乎: It ~s (to be) a dream.

appearance [ə'piərəns] *n.* ①出现,露面: John's ~ at the party was very welcomed. ②外观,外貌: We shouldn't judge a person by his ~.

appetite ['æptait] *n.* ①食欲,胃口: have a good ~ ②欲望: have an ~ for reading

applause [ə'plɔ:z] *n.* 鼓掌欢迎,称赞: The

tax reform was met with ~.

apple ['æpl] *n.* 苹果

appliance [ə'plaiəns] *n.* 器械,器具,装置: an office ~ /electrical ~s

applicable ['æplɪkəbl] *a.* 适当的,合适的,可应用的: The rule is not ~ to foreigners.

applicant ['æplɪkənt] *n.* 申请人,请求者: an ~ for a position

application [ˌæplɪ'keɪʃən] *n.* 申请,申请表: We made an ~ to the court for an inquiry.

apply [ə'plai] *vi.* ①申请,请求: ~ for a post ②适用: The rules of safe driving ~ to everyone. *vt.* 应用,运用: They can better ~ theory to practice.

appoint [ə'pɔɪnt] *vt.* ①任命,委派: They ~ed him master of the school. ②约定,指定(地点,时间): We must ~ a day for the meeting.

appointment [ə'pɔɪntmənt] *n.* ①任命,委派: the ~ of John as chairman ②约会,约定: I made an ~ to meet him on Sunday.

appreciate [ə'pri:ʃieɪt] *vt.* ①重视,欣赏: His great courage was not ~d. ②为...表示感谢: I deeply ~ your kindness.

approach [ə'prəʊtʃ] *v.* 靠近,接近: The summer vacation is ~ing. *n.* ①接近: the ~ of the examination ②途径: All ~es to the town were blocked. ③方式,方法: the ~ to the study of the spoken language

appropriate [ə'prəʊprɪət] *a.* 适当的,恰当的: clothes ~ for school wear

approval [ə'pru:vəl] *n.* 赞成,同意: I hope the arrangement can meet with your ~.

approve [ə'pru:v] *v.* ①赞成,同意: He can't ~ of my plan. ②批准,核准: Congress ~d the bill.

approximate [ə'prɒksɪmɪt] *a.* 近似的,大约的: an ~ estimate *vi.* (to) 近似,接近: His description of the event ~d to the

truth.

April ['eɪprəl] *n.* 四月

arbitrary ['ɑ:bɪtrəri] *a.* 随心所欲的, 专断的: Most presidents in this country are ~ rulers.

architect ['ɑ:kɪtekt] *n.* 建筑师, 设计师: He is an ~.

architecture ['ɑ:kɪtektʃə] *n.* ① 建筑学, 建筑艺术 ② 建筑式样, 建筑风格

area ['eəriə] *n.* ① 面积: This playground covers an ~ of 300 acres. ② 地域, 地区: an industrial ~ ③ 领域, 范围: the ~ of language teaching

argue ['ɑ:gju:] *vi.* 争论, 争辩: I'm not going to ~ with you tonight. *vt.* 论证, 主张: He ~d that the earth is round.

argument ['ɑ:gjʊmənt] *n.* ① 争论, 争辩: There was a hot ~. ② 理由, 论据: We accepted the agreement without ~.

arise [ə'raɪz] (arose, arisen) *vi.* ① 出现, 发生: A new problem has arisen. ② (from) 由...引起, 起源于: Accidents often ~ from carelessness.

arithmetic [ə'riθmətik] *n.* 算术

arm [ɑ:m] *n.* ① 臂, 臂状物: carry a book under one's ~ ② [*pl.*] 武器, 军火: small ~s *vt.* ① 以(武器)装备: He ~ed himself with a pistol. ② 配备: a new battleship ~ed with 16-inch guns

army ['ɑ:mɪ] *n.* ① 军队, 军: join the ~ ② 大群, 大批: An ~ of ants swarmed over the sandhill.

around [ə'raʊnd] *ad.* ① 在周围, 在附近: I'll wait ~ for a while. ② 到处: He walked ~. ③ 大约: go to bed ~ midnight *prep.* 在...四周: The earth moves ~ the sun.

arouse [ə'raʊz] *vt.* ① 引起, 激起, 唤起: His sufferings ~d our sympathy. ② 唤醒: The noise ~d me from my sleep.

arrange [ə'reɪndʒ] *vt.* ① 安排, 筹划: The meeting was ~d for Saturday. ② 整理, 排列, 布置: Arrange the books on the shelf. *vi.* 安排, 商定: ~ for

arrangement [ə'reɪndʒmənt] *n.* ① 安排, 准备工作: We made ~s for departure. ② 整理, 排列, 布置: flower ~

arrest [ə'rest] *vt. / n.* 逮捕, 拘留: He was ~ed for robbing.

arrival [ə'raɪvəl] *n.* ① 到达, 到来: The secretary informed me of his ~. ② 到达者, 到达物: We have a new ~ in our family.

arrive [ə'raɪv] *vi.* ① 到来, 到达: ~ home / ~ at a port / ~ in a city ② 来临: At last the day ~d. ③ (at) 达到, 达成: ~ at a conclusion

arrow ['ærəʊ] *n.* ① 箭: shoot an ~ ② 箭头符号

art [ɑ:t] *n.* ① 美术, 艺术: We studied the ~ of the early Japanese. ② 技术, 技艺: the ~ of cooking ③ [*pl.*] 人文科学: History is one of the liberal ~s.

article ['ɑ:tɪkl] *n.* ① 文章, 论文: Your ~ appeared in today's newspaper. ② 条款, 条文: ~s of association ③ 物件: ~s of clothing ④ 冠词: the definite/indefinite ~ 定/不定冠词

artificial [ɑ:tɪ'fɪʃəl] *a.* ① 人工的, 人造的: ~ flowers ② 假的, 矫揉造作的: Her ~ manner made me sick.

artist ['ɑ:tɪst] *n.* 艺术家, 美术家

artistic [ɑ:tɪ'stɪk] *a.* 艺术(家)的, 美术(家)的: ~ value

as [æz; 弱读: əz] *conj.* ① 当...时, 在...的同时: He went out ~ I entered. ② 如同...那样, 以...的方式, 像...一样: State the fact ~ it is. ③ 因为, 由于: As it rained, I stayed home. ④ 以至于: He spoke so

loudly ~ to be heard by everyone. **prep.** 作为, 当作: Don't treat him ~ a child.
ad. 同样地, 一样地: white ~ snow
【搭配】 as ... as 像...一样: They work as hard ~ you do. as for / to 至于, 关于: As for me, it doesn't matter. as if / as though 好像, 仿佛: He looked ~ if he were from the country.
ash [æʃ] **n.** 灰, 灰烬: cigarette ~(es)
ashamed [ə'ʃeɪmd] **a.** 惭愧的, 害臊的: I'm ~ of having failed in the exams.
aside [ə'saɪd] **ad.** 在旁边, 到(或向)一边: Move the table ~.
【搭配】 ~ from 除...以外(尚有): Aside from small problems, the exhibition was a success.
ask [ɑːsk] **v.** ① 问, 询问: May I ~ a question? ② 请求, 要求: He ~ed too much of me. ③ 邀请, 约请: We ~ed him to come again.
【搭配】 ~ after 询问...的健康状况, 问候: He ~ed after you. ~ for 要, 要求: He ~ed for more food.
asleep [ə'sli:p] **a.** 睡着的: Some people grind their teeth while they are ~.
aspect [ˈæspekt] **n.** ① 方面: I'm a beginner in this ~. ② 外表, 面貌: The fierce ~ of the robbers frightened the children.
assemble [ə'sembəl] **vt.** ① 集合, 召集: All the members were ~d. ② 装配: ~ a machine **vi.** 集合, 聚集: The students ~d in the school hall.
assembly [ə'sembli] **n.** ① 集会, 集合, 召集: There was a large ~ yesterday. ② 装备, 组装: The production is greatly increased due to a new ~ line installed.
assess [ə'ses] **vt.** 对...进行评估, 评价: It is difficult to ~ the damage caused by a storm.

asset [ˈæset] **n.** 财产: liquid ~s
assign [ə'saɪn] **vt.** ① (to) 指派, 选派: Assign the man to the job. ② 分配, 布置(作业): The task was ~ed to me. ③ 指定(时间, 地点等): They ~ed Sunday for the meeting.
assignment [ə'saɪnmənt] **n.** ① (分派的) 任务, (指定的) 作业: He is the best man who can finish the ~. ② 分配, 指派: the ~ of the soldier to a place of danger
assist [ə'sɪst] **v.** 帮助, 协助: A team of nurses ~ed in performing the operation.
assistance [ə'sɪstəns] **n.** 帮助, 援助: He was in great need of my ~.
assistant [ə'sɪstənt] **n.** ① 助手, 助理: a teaching ~ ② 助教: be appointed as ~ in English **a.** 助理的, 辅助的: an ~ manager
associate [ə'səʊʃieɪt] **vt.** 把...联系在一起, 使结合在一起: I ~ happiness with having money. **vi.** (with) 交往: Don't ~ with dishonest boys. **n.** 伙伴, 合伙人: John and Paul are ~s in several business enterprises. **a.** 副的: ~ professor
association [ə'səʊʃɪ'eɪʃən] **n.** ① 协会, 社团: a women's ~ ② 联合, 结合, 交往: He has no ~ with foreigners.
assume [ə'sju:m] **vt.** ① 假定, 设想: Let us ~ that you can speak French. ② 承担: ~ responsibility ③ 呈现: ~ a new aspect
assumption [ə'sʌmpjən] **n.** ① 假定, 设想: The facts proved their ~ is wrong. ② 担任, 承担: His ~ of power was not liked by many.
assure [ə'ʃʊə] **vt.** ① (使) 确信, (使) 放心: What you had said ~d me. ② 向...保证: He ~d me that he would bring it with him next time.
astonish [ə'stɒnɪʃ] **vt.** (使) 惊讶: He was ~ed at what she said.

astronaut [ˈæstrənɔ:t] *n.* 宇航员

at [æt; 弱读:ət] *prep.* ①在...里, 在...上:

~ a children's hospital ②向, 朝: She looked ~ me. ③在...时刻: ~ five o'clock

④(指价格, 速度等)以, 达: The car ran ~ 80 miles an hour on the highway.

⑤在...方面: be good ~ drawing

athlete [ˈæθli:t] *n.* 运动员, 运动选手

atmosphere [ˈætməsfiə] *n.* ①大气, 大气层:

The spacecraft entered the earth's ~. ②

空气: The ~ was hot. ③气氛: There is an ~ of peace and calm in the country.

atom [ˈætəm] *n.* ①原子: ~ bomb ②微量:

There is not an ~ of truth in his account.

atomic [əˈtɒmɪk] *a.* ①原子能的: an ~

battery ②极微小的: ~ changes

attach [əˈtætʃ] *vt.* ①贴, 连接: ~ the label

to the luggage ②(使)成为一部分, 使附属: He was ~ed to the headquarters for three months. ③(使)依恋: She is deeply

~ed to her sister.

attack [əˈtæk] *v.* 攻击, 进攻: It is reported

that this disease ~s the central nervous system. *n.* ①攻击, 进攻: The enemy's ~

came at dawn. ②(病)发作: a heart ~

attain [əˈteɪn] *vt.* 达到, 获得: He pulls

every string to ~ the end.

attempt [əˈtempt] *vt. / n.* 企图, 试图: He

~ed to climb the mountain.

attend [əˈtend] *vt.* ①出席, 参加: ~ a

meeting ②照料: The nurse ~ed the patient. *vi.* (to) 专心于, 致力于: He ~ed

to his business.

attention [əˈtenʃən] *n.* 注意, 留心: They

were listening with ~.

【搭配】pay ~ to 注意: Pay ~ to what he says.

attitude [ˈættɪtju:d] *n.* ①态度, 看法: As you

get older, your ~ towards death changes.

②姿势: She takes a maternal ~ toward the girl.

attract [əˈtrækt] *vt.* 吸引, 引起...的注意:

Yellow color ~s insects easily.

attraction [əˈtrækʃən] *n.* ①吸引, 吸引力:

Work has little ~ for me. ②具有吸引力的

事物(或人): Her greatest ~ for me is her voice.

attractive [əˈtræktɪv] *a.* 有吸引力的, 引起

注意的: She is pretty rather than ~.

attribute [əˈtrɪbjut] *vt.* (to) 把...归因于,

把...归咎于: He ~s his success to his

teacher's encouragement. *n.* [ˈætrɪbjut]

属性, 特性: Politeness is an ~ of a gentleman.

audience [ˈɔ:djəns] *n.* 听众, 观众, 读者:

My ~ were mostly foreigners.

audio [ˈɔ:diəʊ] *a.* 听觉的, 声音的, 音频的:

~ aids / ~-visual apparatus 视听设备

August [ˈɔ:gəst] *n.* 八月

aunt [ɑ:nt] *n.* 伯母, 婶母, 姨母, 舅母

Australian [ɔːstreɪljən] *a.* ①澳大利亚的,

澳洲地区的 ②澳大利亚人的 *n.* 澳大利亚人

author [ˈɔ:θə] *n.* 作者, 作家: Dickens is his

favourite ~.

authority [ɔːθɔ:riti] *n.* ①[pl.] 官方, 当局:

the military authorities ②当权者 ③权力, 权威: Tom is a great ~ on English

grammar.

auto [ˈɔ:təʊ] *n.* ([美]autos) 汽车

automatic [ɔ:təˈmætɪk] *a.* 自动的: an ~

teller machine

automobile [ˈɔ:təməbi:l] *n.* 汽车: the ~

industry

autumn [ˈɔ:təm] *n.* 秋, 秋季: in ~

auxiliary [ɔ:gˈzɪljəri] *a.* 辅助的, 补助的: ~

equipment

available [əˈveɪləbl] *a.* ①可利用的, 可获

得的: This was the only ~ room. ②可取得联系的: The doctor is not ~ now, I'm afraid.

avenue [ˈævənjuː; -vɪn-] *n.* 林荫道, 大街: the 5th Avenue of New York

average [ˈævərɪdʒ] *n.* 平均数, 平均: The ~ of 3, 8 and 10 is 7. *a.* ①平均的: He earns 300 pounds a week on ~. ②平常的, 普通的: kids of ~ intelligence *v.* 平均: The expenses ~ ten dollars a day.

【搭配】on (the / an) ~ 平均: On ~ we receive 5 mails each day.

avoid [əˈvɔɪd] *vt.* 避免, 避开: You should ~ being late again.

await [əˈweɪt] *vt.* ①等候, 等待: We got up early and found breakfast ~ing us. ②将降临于: A warm welcome ~s you.

awake [əˈweɪk] *a.* 醒着的: The pilot was fully ~ at the weather. *vt.* (awoke, awaked or awoken) 唤醒, (使)觉醒: I was ~d by

the noise. *vi.* 醒, 觉醒, 醒悟到: I awoke at seven in the morning.

award [əˈwɔːd] *n.* 奖, 奖品: She won the second ~. *vt.* 授予, 给予: She has been ~ed a scholarship.

aware [əˈweə] *a.* 意识到, 知道的: I was ~ of my danger.

away [əˈweɪ] *ad.* 远离, 离开: The town is three miles ~.

【搭配】right ~ 立即, 马上: He is coming right ~.

awful [ˈɔːfʊl] *a.* ①极坏的, 极差的: It would be ~ if he found out the truth.

②令人不愉快的, 讨厌的: What an ~ nuisance! ③极度的: The pain was ~.

awkward [ˈɔːkwəd] *a.* ①粗笨的, 笨拙的: At the formal party I felt very ~ and out of place. ②尴尬的, 棘手的: in an ~ situation ③使用不便的: an ~ tool

ax(e) [æks] *n.* 斧