



2012^年 赵敏

考研英语 ⑤

英语

写作预测40题

[英语(一) 英语(二) 适用]

● 主编 赵敏



2012 年赵敏考研英语⑤

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【英语（一）英语（二）适用】

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短文写作高分突破

——15 句原则

(代前言)

(一)

考试在即,考生惜时如金,我就直奔主题了。本书作者根据多年考研英语教学经验,独创英语考前冲刺写作 4-8-3 原则,以思维制胜的 15 句原则帮助考生们在短期内攻破大作文写作 15 分大关。第一段 4 句话:①就漫画或图表发表感慨;②、③跟进描写漫画或图表内容,不求面面俱到,但求主题突出;④强调漫画或图表所影射的问题。第二段 8 句话:①以提问等方式承上启下,点出该问题已被广泛关注;②、③跟进描写问题的严重性或重要性及其社会意义;④总结该类问题的普遍性;⑤、⑥、⑦对该问题进行举例证明、分层阐释或原因分析;⑧再次强调重申问题的严重性或重要性及其社会意义。第三段 3 句话:①、②综上所述提出对问题解决的理解或个人观点;③以倒装或虚拟的句型结构对问题的解决或发展进行展望。

【例 1】 2009 年全国研究生入学考试英语(一)写作试题:

Directions:

Write an essay of 160—200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the drawing briefly,
- 2) explain its intended meaning, and then
- 3) give your comments.

You should write neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)



网络的“近”与“远”

【参考范文】

①What an interesting and thought-provoking scene it is! ②The above picture vividly depicts a huge spider web which is a symbol of Internet. ③It is universally acknowledged that Internet, an entirely new way of communication, is becoming so popular nowadays that it is difficult to imagine modern life without it. ④Undoubtedly, it exerts a profound effect on our life that it revolutionizes the way of people's living and thinking.

①Internet narrows the distance among people, or broadens it?
②This issue has become a hot-button. ③No doubts, I embrace the

opinion that internet narrows the distance among people. ④ For one thing, by using internet, we can hear various voices from each corner of the world. ⑤ Last June, our dear Chairman Hu Jintao communicated with the people talking about various aspects of nowadays life online, which was the first time in China's history and which attracted the attention of the global press. ⑥ Sitting in our own houses, through internet, we know that a black man named Obama becomes the president of the US. ⑦ At Washingtonpost.com, we see that the financial crisis floods the Wall Street. ⑧ Without internet, perhaps, we are kept blind to almost anything about the world.

① From what have been discussed above, it is clear that with a personal computer, any individual can call up information about almost anything from almost anywhere and almost anytime on the Web. ② All in all, Internet, an indispensable part in modern life, has the power to connect people even all over the world without gender and racial discrimination. ③ Consequently, we must make full use of Internet to do everything beneficial to make our daily life both joyful and meaningful.

【例 2】 2011 年全国研究生入学考试英语(二)写作试题:

Directions:

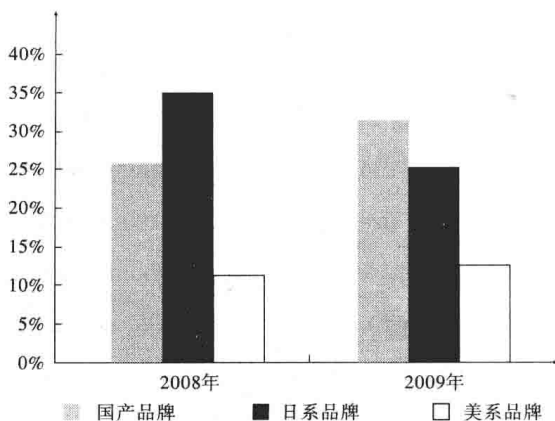
Write an essay based on the following chart. In your writing, you should

1) interpret the chart and

2) give your comments.

You should write at least 150 words.

Write your essay on ANSWER SHEET 2. (15 points)



2008、2009 年国内轿车市场部分
品牌市场份额示意图

【参考范文】

①The above chart reflects changes in domestic market share of automobiles of Chinese, Japanese and US brands in 2008 and 2009.

②As can be seen clearly from it, the market share taken by domestic car brands increased rapidly from 2008 to 2009, while conversely, the market share owned by Japanese car brands dropped dramatically in one year. ③Meanwhile, the US made automobiles almost remained stable in the market share during the period.

①What on earth can cause these market share changes in China?

②This is a hot button. ③Several factors, in my opinion, may account for them. ④First of all, it is universally acknowledged that the development of Chinese automobiles is of little surprise as we have seen.

⑤And Chinese enterprises committed to develop self-owned technolo-

gies by enhancing favorable policies to improve domestic automobile production, which can not only free them from the dependence on the climate abroad, but also bring about long-term benefits for China. ⑥ Besides, another obvious evidence we can find is that Japanese cars, which used to be highly praised for their outstanding quality and superior stability, is now faced with a crisis of confidence for its poor after-service policy toward domestic market, which irritated us Chinese consumers. ⑦ And the US market policies remained basically unchanged in this period.

① As a consequence, the one who own the best technologies and services can master the share of the market, which is an invariable policy concerning any business areas. ② All in all, the trend suggests that as long as we are improving our strategy and service, the home-made automobiles will continue to take a lion's share of the automobile market. ③ Only when we can establish a solid foundation internally, can we look forward to a successive and successful international competition in the near future.

本书中所给 20 篇考研大作文漫画或图表写作范文,均按照上述 4-8-3 原则写成。这个原则方法独到、思路清晰、简单可行,并且可以使考生在考场上面临巨大压力而且时间紧迫的情况下,轻松对写作字数进行大体控制,不会产生文章过长或过短的情况。本书是广大考生们考前必学、必备而且必背的掌中宝。

(二)

本书共分两大部分:考研漫画或图表大作文写作背诵 20 篇和

考研应用文写作背诵 20 篇,共计 40 篇范文。适用于 2012 年全国硕士研究生考前两个月左右进行背诵[英语(一)、(二)均适用]。为了方便考生理解和掌握文章内容,本书中所有文章都有参考译文,更加利于考生进行背诵。

本书针对 2012 年全国硕士研究生入学英语考试,第一部分涵盖了近十年考研漫画或图表大作文所涉及的社会问题探讨、科技进步、社会公民素质、大学生问题、环境资源以及世界文化融合等常考的五大类相关内容;第二部分包括了各类信函和常见应用文相关写作内容。

本书附录中还收集了大量优秀写作必备词汇及常用句型表达,以备考生在考场上灵活使用。

在条件许可的情况下,本书配合赵敏老师全国研究生入学考试英语冲刺班课程写作部分的讲解及随堂练习,使用效果更佳。

在 2012 年全国硕士研究生入学考试即将到来之际,建议考生以“天”为单位,每天背 1~2 篇,争取大作文突破 17 分、小作文突破 8 分的好成绩。

本书在编辑出版过程中得到了国家行政学院出版社的大力支持,在此深表感谢。

最后祝广大考生考研成功!

赵 敏

2011 年 10 月

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■ Part A 图画(漫画)写作预测 15 题

Test 1

Directions:

Write an essay of 160—200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the drawing briefly,
- 2) explain its intended meaning, and
- 3) give your comments.

You should write neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)



【高分作文】

①What a meaningful picture it is! ②As is vividly showed in the picture, nearly all the gold fish are jumping into the big tank which is labeled with the word "metropolis". ③What they are going to face are fierce competition and cruel survival condition. ④The message conveyed in the drawing is sarcastic and thought-provoking.

①Wise choice and sacrifice spirit are the main theme of this picture. ②To begin with, there is no doubt that the metropolis is intriguing with respect to our career and self-development. ③However, when a metropolis is over-crowded with talents, we need to have a second thought in making a wise choice. ④We also need to be aware of an old saying that "One man's meat is another man's poison". ⑤What is more, sacrifice spirit should be advocated among young talents. ⑥Young talents should bear in mind that their career development cannot be separated from the growth of our motherland. ⑦China cannot have an all-around development without the growth of small towns and vast rural areas. ⑧As modern talents, we must combine our personal pursuit with the development of our nation in making career choice.

①As for me, rural area in the West is a better choice comparing with metropolis. ②Not only because I am a student of agronomy and the rural area of the West is the best place for me to apply what I have

learned in the college, but also because my motto is “I only regret that I have but one life to lose for my country”, and the West is the place that need talents most. ③Do you still want to be the goldfish jammed in “metropolis”?

【参考译文】

这是一副多么有意义的漫画啊！画中生动地刻画了几乎所有的金鱼都在跳进标有“大都市”字样的大水箱。它们将要面临的是激烈的竞争和残酷的生存条件。此画所传达的信息既具有讽刺意味又发人深省。

这幅漫画的主题是英明的决策和牺牲的精神。首先，毫无疑问大都市对于我们的职业生涯和个人发展是非常具有吸引力的。然而，当太多的人才涌进大都市时，我们需要三思而做出英明的决定。我们还要知道一句名言“一人的美餐可能是另一人的毒药”。此外，我们还应在年轻人中提倡奉献精神。年轻人在心里应该记住他们职业生涯的发展不能孤立于祖国的发展。没有小城市和广大农村地区的发展，中国不会有全面的发展。作为现代的人才，我们在职业选择时必须要将个人追求同祖国发展联系起来。

对于我来说，西部农村地区和大都市相比是更好的选择。不仅是因为我学的专业是农学而西部农村是将我在学校所学付诸实践的最佳地点，还因为我的座右铭是“我唯一的憾事，就是没有第二次生命献给我的祖国”，而西部是最需要人才的地方。你还想做挤在“大都市”中的金鱼吗？

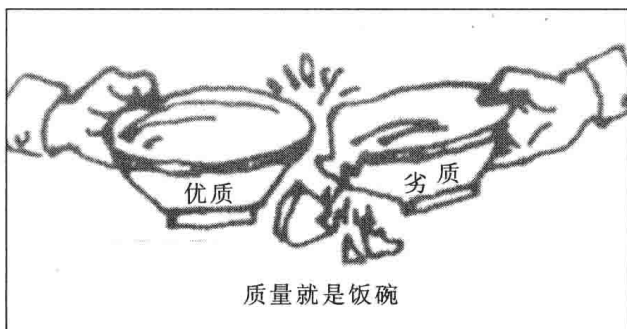
Test 2

Directions:

Write an essay of 160—200 words based on the following drawing. In your essay, you should

- 1) describe the drawing briefly,
- 2) explain its intended meaning, and
- 3) give your comments.

You should write neatly on ANSWER SHEET 2. (20 points)



【高分作文】

①How dramatic the picture is! ②With a clear cracking sound, two bowls clashed into each other fiercely, resulting in the totally different endings. ③The left one with the words “high quality” remains undamaged and the right one with the words “poor quality” breaks into pieces. ④At the bottom of the picture are the words “high quality is the lifeline of a product”.

①What the picture wants to convey is easy to understand. ②The left bowl stands for the goods of high quality and the right bowl stands for the goods of low quality. ③During the fierce competition, quality is the lifeline of a product. ④It decides the ending of a product. ⑤The goods of high quality will definitely defeat the one of low quality and survive while the one of poor quality will be wiped out of the market eventually. ⑥As we know that the goods are nowadays facing a free and open market, which allows all goods of various qualities to compete together. ⑦Although the inferior goods may cheat consumers occasionally and temporarily, they are destined to end up with failure. ⑧Customers are and will always be attracted to the goods with excellent function, duration and satisfactory services.

①I believe that the great theory “Survival of the fittest” which is invented by Darwin for the ecosystem is true to the market competi-