

总主编◎陈无极

2020

上海新高考试题
分类汇编
· 英语 ·
(二模)

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从认知规律出发，科学分类
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◆ 致 2020 年新高考考生

对中国学生而言,高考几乎是进入大学的唯一途径。新高考改革是一场自上而下的招生制度大变革,身处在这个年代的中学生都要参与到这场改革的洪流中。

作为一名考生,首先,要有自己的人生规划和目标;其次,认清在新高考中取胜的关键因素;最后,在此基础上制订学习和选科方案,顺利进入理想的大学。

人生规划和目标不是越早越好,但到了高中阶段,应该有大致的专业方向。学生可以按自己的人生规划方向参与课外实践活动,了解相关专业知识。中学时代试错的成本低,若进入大学学习或参加工作几年以后,才发现自己并不喜欢学习或从事的专业,试错的成本就会大大提高。新高考增加了“对学生进行综合素质评价”这一项,提醒学生不仅要埋头学习,也要抬头展望未来。综合素质评价面试环节旨在考查学生有无人生规划方向以及做了哪些努力来实现目标,这也是能否进入名校的最后一道门槛。

新高考改革的设计,按照“3+3”总分进行排序、录取。

“大三门”——语文、数学、外语总分 450 分,占到新高考可区分分值(540 分)的 83.3%,所以对于每一个考生来说都是重中之重。高考的目的在于为高校选拔人才,试卷整体难度不是很高,每科试卷难度较大的题目分值在 20 分以内。也就是说,普通学生认认真真、扎扎实实地学习,考 120 多分并不是很难的事情。

“小三门”——“6(地理、历史、思想政治、生命科学、物理、化学)选 3”,每科可区分分值 30 分。等级考考试时间缩短至 60 分钟,考题难度大大降低。这就更需要学生扎扎实实学好课本基础知识,并按照考纲要求复习,千万不要追逐难题、怪题。如等级考物理试卷,选择题全部为单项选择题,与旧高考中有不定项选择题相比,难度自然是降低的。另外,往年试卷中的实验压轴题、计算压轴题消失了,所以,如选考物理的考生在平时的练习中遇到历年的这类考题,可以统统跳过。“小三门”采取等级性考试成绩计入总分,会出现卷面分值差 1 分,而实际成绩差 3 分的现象,考生务必慎重对待!

新高考拉长了考试战线,采取了不同的计分方式,公布成绩也在不同的时间,所以对考生而言,选科技巧性因素和心理承受能力会影响最终的结果。考生在报考专业不受影响的前提下,可以在“+3”的等级考中选择有利于自己总分提高的组合。但是并不建议为了暂时的高分而避重就轻。人生是长跑,有些竞争无法避免就一定要设法应对。何况目前选考科目试题难度不高,普通学生完全有能力攻克。因为在“大三门”考试之前,考生已经知道了“小三门”的成绩,所以对有些考分不理想的考生会产生极大的心理压力而影响“大三门”考试的发挥。因此,考生只有调整心态,轻松上阵,才能在余下的 83.3%的博弈中取胜。

2020 年的考生,已经有了近三年的上海市“一模”“二模”试卷作指导。为了学生复习方

便,配合第一轮复习进度,特推出“2020 上海新高考试题分类汇编”丛书。而上海市教育考试院不再印发真题材料,于是本丛书就成了新高考“必刷”题,而分类汇编有助于学生吃透新高考题型变换模式,帮助考生做到无论题型怎么变换,都能从容应对。

编者

2019年9月

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◆ Part I Grammar and Vocabulary

Section A 语法填空

题型解析

高考英语卷语法考核点包括：名词、冠词、代词、形容词、副词、动词、情态动词、非谓语、介词、连词及主语从句、表语从句、同位语从句、定语从句、状语从句、强调句和倒装句等语言形式。高考通过语篇语境考核学生理解、识别和运用的过程，以体现从知识点的形式(form)向语言运用(application)转换的考核目标。建议考生通过练习加强对于每个考核点的判断能力以及对每个考核点所需知识点的掌握。

考点设置如下表：

给 词	不 给 词
形容词或副词	介 词
动 词	代 词
	情态动词
	冠 词
	助 动 词
	连 词

Directions: After reading the passage below, fill in the blanks to make the passage coherent and grammatically correct. For the blanks with a given word, fill in each blank with proper form of the given word; for the other blanks, use one word that best fits each blank.

试题汇编

1. (2019·崇明·二模)

New “Star Wars” attractions set to open at Disney Theme Parks in 2019

The galaxy (银河系) that seems so far, far away just got a little closer.

On Tuesday, Disney announced “Star Wars: Galaxy’s Edge”, a highly (1) _____ (expect) themed land under construction, would open in summer 2019 at California’s Disneyland and in late fall 2019 at Florida’s Disney World.

(2) _____ the announcement was made, officials had only said the new land would open soon.

No specific date (3) _____ (announce) for the Disneyland opening. But if past summer openings are any indication, “Galaxy’s Edge” is expected to open in late June.

The additions will be Disney’s (4) _____ (big) “single-themed land expansion” ever, according to Disney CEO Bob Iger. Each will be an expansive 14 *acres* (英亩). A copy of the Millennium Falcon spaceship, (5) _____ guests will be able to pilot, will be a key attraction.

Galaxy’s Edge will *immerse* (使沉浸于) visitors in the Star Wars universe, (6) _____ (transport) them to a never-before-seen Star Wars planet — a remote trading port largely ignored by warring people and one of the last stops before wild space. This planet is (7) _____ Star Wars characters and their stories will come to life. It will feature two major attractions: (8) _____ allowing guests to pilot the Millennium Falcon and the other dropping riders into the middle of a battle. The most advanced video techniques are expected to power each attraction.

Even as Galaxy’s Edge (9) _____ (approach), Disneyland is making changes, both large and small, in advance. Recent projects have shifted queues for “Dumbo the Flying Elephant” and “It’s a Small World”. These are the efforts to improve traffic flows near the attractions. Similar changes have been made in Adventureland (10) _____ (ease) congestion points. Work has started on a new luxury resort in Downtown Disney. Officials have closed Rainforest Café, ESPN Zone and AMC Theaters to make room.

语法点汇总	笔记

2. (2019·松江、闵行·二模)

Rhiannon Lambert, who treats about 180 clients a year with various kinds of eating disorders, says the number of those caused by “clean eating” (1) _____ (double) in the past three years. “They develop particular habits, or won’t eat food when walking, because they think that food can only be eaten when they (2) _____ (seat),” she said.

Clean eating is promoted by some food bloggers, who are increasingly thought by a number of medical experts to be having a bad influence on young people today. “Young people lose this and cannot afford the lifestyle needed to follow it,” Lambert said. Health bloggers (3) _____ not have enough knowledge but offer dangerous advice. These people are now role models (4) _____ word will inspire young people. I have clients who think they have to be a strict vegetarian to be successful. The extreme form of this is known as *orthorexia nervosa* (健康食品强迫症).

Ursula Philpot, a dietitian at the British Dietetic Association, said, “It is difficult to blame them completely. If it weren’t the bloggers, then it could be (5) _____ else. Orthorexia affects more girls than boys, although boys are much more affected than girls.” Philpot said, “At the top of most people’s lists of bad foods includes *gluten* (麸质) and dairy. (6) _____ you talk to young people more, you will find some of them worry all day about eating a biscuit.”

The condition starts out as an attempt (7) _____ (eat) more healthily, but those who experience it fully focus on food quality and purity. “There may be several reasons for someone to take up clean eating,” Philpot said. “Eating disorders are serious mental illnesses and their causes are complex. Research is telling us that they may be more biologically based than we thought, (8) _____ social and environmental factors also play a part in their development.”

Deanne Jade, the founder of the National Centre for Eating Disorders, said, “A lot of young people don’t think they need treatment and there are too many messages in the media. What worries me is that a lot of people (9) _____ (promote) these ideas have no knowledge of nutrition. I don’t know what the solution is, but in many cases, getting people to recover from an eating disorder means (10) _____ (get) them to relax their ideas about clean eating.”

语法点汇总	笔记

(to be continued)

语法点汇总	笔记

语法点汇总	笔记

3. (2019·宝山·二模)

Curiosity is part of human nature. Children are famous for wanting answers (1) _____ tons of questions. People keep reading or watching (2) _____ they want to find out what happens. But curiosity also provides many practical benefits.

Learning is easiest if you have a genuine desire for knowledge. Curiosity can create that desire when you have a question.

Many of history's greatest discoveries (3) _____ (make) by curious people. People wondered (4) _____ processes worked or how certain tasks could be done more effectively. Thanks to their curiosity, people now know far more about the world and have useful technology (5) _____ (help) them.

Even if you don't plan to be an inventor or researcher, curiosity can still help you in the classroom. If you develop the joy of learning, classes will become more fun. And you'll excel because you will be fully engaged in the process of learning. Even if you're no longer a student, curiosity will make you better (6) _____ (inform) and thus a more capable worker.

What do you do if you're not already curious? Fortunately, curiosity is a skill that can be improved. If you act like you're curious, you'll quickly start to actually feel curious. Often, the more you learn about a topic the (7) _____ (interesting) it becomes.

As you learn about a topic, gather information from as many sources as possible. Read a variety of books, watch or listen to lectures and ask questions. Don't always get your information from the same source. Instead, learn to appreciate facts that different people know and the different opinions (8) _____ they express.

Ask a lot of questions. Remember, everyone knows (9) _____ that you don't. Find out what that is, and ask about it. This lets you learn something and makes the other person happy by letting them show off their knowledge.

In the classroom or out of it, (10) _____ (develop) curiosity is sure to be worthwhile.

语法点汇总	笔记

(to be continued)

语法点汇总	笔记

4. (2019 · 黄浦 · 二模)

Is Hothouse Earth avoidable?

Nearly 50 years ago, the Club of Rome's report "Limits to Growth" warned that if economic growth continued fast without regard for the environment, the world could face ecological and economic collapse in the twenty-first century. Yet that is essentially (1) _____ has happened. As the new research for the Club of Rome shows—and the latest report from the United Nations Intergovernmental Panel on Climate Change (IPCC) states—the world (2) _____ well be headed towards disaster.

Many wrongly (3) _____ (interpret) the "Limits to Growth" as an attack on uncontrolled economic expansion. In fact, the report argued that (4) _____ the unlimited-growth pathway was chosen, it would require complementary policies (including funding) (5) _____ (preserve) the planet's limited life-support systems.

This argument (6) _____ (ignore). Instead, the world has continued to pursue fast growth, without regard for the environmental consequences. This has enabled us to make enormous progress in reducing poverty, increasing longevity, and increasing wealth. (7) _____ it has come at a high cost to the formation of the society and the restoration of the planet.

As scientists have conclusively shown, in the last decade, we have entered a new geological era, the Anthropocene, in which human activity—in particular, economic activity—has been the dominant factor (8) _____ (influence) Earth's climate and environment. In the Anthropocene, our planet's life-support system is changing faster than ever.

Climate change now represents a clear and present danger. If our planet becomes just 2°C warmer than pre-industrial temperatures, we may be placed irreversibly on the path toward "Hothouse Earth"—a situation (9) _____ temperatures are many degrees higher than

a Rubik's Cube (which took a mere 38 seconds). In 1979 a man *yodeled* (用真假嗓音交替唱) non-stop for ten and a quarter hours.

In its latest appearance, the book has found a new home on the Internet. No longer (7) _____ (restrict) to the limits of physical paper, the Guinness World Records website contains seemingly innumerable facts concerning such topics as the most powerful *combustion* (燃烧) engine, or the world's longest train. What is striking, however, is that such facts are found sharing a page with the record of the heaviest train to be pulled (8) _____ a beard.

Originating as a simple bar book, the Guinness Book of Records (9) _____ (evolve) over decades to provide insight into the full range of modern life. And although one may be (10) _____ (likely) now to learn about the widest human mouth than the highest number of casualties in a single battle of the Civil War, the Guinness World Records website offers a telling glimpse into the future of fact-finding and record-recording.

语法点汇总	笔记

6. (2019 · 杨浦 · 二模)

My head was so full of digital noise (1) _____ it felt like my brain was about to explode. I had no greater power of concentration than a goldfish and the lifeless stare of a goldfish as well. As a writer, I was ashamed to admit that my love of books had been weakened by a brain that simply could not sit still.

So, at the start of this year I committed to restoring books to the place that they held in my life before the Internet broke my brain.

My goal was 52 books: It seemed like an impossible task. A 400-page book will take the average person around eight hours to read. Finding the time to read was a challenge but here's how I did it. Firstly, I decided to treat my mind like a child (2) _____ (behave) badly and lay down some ground rules. Then I decided that I (3) _____ (read) for an hour or two at a

time (4) _____ distraction each day. It was something I hadn't done in years and it was scary (5) _____ difficult it was.

In his book, *The Distracted Mind*, Larry Rosen says that the more we practise spending time away from our electronic devices, the (6) _____ (calm) and more focused we become. And this is what I found. Again and again, I would gently bring myself back to the page, resisting the urge (7) _____ (reach) for that screen. I took inspiration from Nikki Gemmill, who describes in *On Quiet*, how investing in a safe to lock away her family's devices for long periods had opened up a space for deep reflection.

For me, finding that quiet time meant finding time in my day just to read. It was a date between me and my book. And it meant actively choosing to read at times (8) _____ I ordinarily would reach for my phone.

I read on the tram, at the park, in bed at night and on lunch breaks.

(9) _____ (renew) my love affair with books, I created a sacred space where I pressed pause and found inspiration, knowledge and reflection. In our modern world, reading for the sake of reading is not selfish. It is a powerful and beneficial way to slow down and be (10) _____.

语 法 点 汇 总	笔 记

7. (2019·虹口·二模)

The best way of losing weight

Forget what the skinny movie stars and the TV adverts say—losing weight is hard work. (1) _____ you do it through exercise, diet, or a bit of both, it's extremely challenging to lose those pounds and then to keep them off. Sometimes it can involve (2) _____ (change) huge parts of your day-to-day life and it can mean breaking decades-old habits.

became hot topic throughout social media.

That bonus air-time for a single dress at one of the worlds global events is priceless for the likes of Dior, one of the (2) _____ (influential) fashion houses in the luxury marketplace.

Success on the red carpet can earn exposure and profits for luxury brands for years (3) _____ (come). The red carpet, which will be televised live before Academy Award ceremony, presents a great opportunity for a designer to reach an audience that expands (4) _____ the fashion setting. The Lawrence dress received about 40 million mentions on various social media.

One way of estimating the monetary benefits of having a standout dress on the red carpet is to compare how much a brand would otherwise spend on commercial advertising during the same time. (5) _____ Lawrence had only 75 seconds of solo camera time for her Oscar acceptance speech, Dior had to pay more than \$4 million for a commercial spot of the same duration on similar occasions. And this didn't include the time (6) _____ (devote) to Lawrence and her dress on the pre-show televised red carpet. Lawrence, 23, had an advertising contract with Dior. (7) _____ the group's deal with Lawrence affected its sales was clearly stated in its annual financial report. That year, the group clothing section's profits (8) _____ (total) 165 million euros, up 26 percent from the previous year.

Heston, the founder of a publicity firm, (9) _____ success stories include introducing Jimmy Choo shoes and designer Saab to Hollywood, believes that the Oscar red carpet is today dominated by established luxury brands. Finding it much more difficult to compete with big brand names to dress super stars on big events, many young designers turn to (10) _____ (bet) on promising rising stars, expecting an overnight success if the young stars rise to sudden fame.

语法点汇总	笔记

9. (2019·普陀·二模)

Going out to Sun Peaks for fun

We went looking for some family ski fun, not too far from greater Vancouver, and we found it and more at Sun Peaks Resort, (1) _____ (locate) just 20 minutes outside of Kamloops. Pulling into the village, you feel like you've come along a mountainside wonderland (2) _____ two hills. Right away you feel at peace in the mountains.

Sun Peaks has two mountains for skiing and boarding, with lots of lift and capacity (3) _____ (get) you around. Most accommodations throughout the village are ski-in/ski-out, so you can park your car once and walk or ski (4) _____ you need to go. Morrisey is on one side, and Todd Mountain on the other, connected by trails and a covered bridge, with skiable ground second in Canada only to Whistler. There is (5) _____ for everyone, from snow flying saucer and snowmobile, to mini golf and jungle live CS. During the two days of skiing on the holiday, we never met more than five minutes of lineup, and many times we (6) _____ (run) ourselves with fresh powder.

Tubing is right there at the bottom of the main ski hill, perfect for parents who want to have some drinks at Bottoms Bar & Grill (7) _____ the kids keep the fun going into the evening. The village is small and quiet, so the kids (8) _____ have a lot of freedom to run around and play.

Bring your skates! There is an NHL-sized outdoor *rink* (溜冰场), just a 10 minute walk from the main village. Skate rentals are available, and you can join a game of drop-in hockey, or enjoy a family skate during one of the open ice times (9) _____ go well into the evening, under the stars. Check with guest services to see if the rink is open, since it is weather dependent.

In the summertime at Sun Peaks, the chairlifts switch up to accommodate mountain bikes and hikers. Downhill biking trails create adventure for those (10) _____ (look) for excitement, and the golf course at Sun Peaks provides hours of great scenic links.

语法点汇总	笔记

(to be continued)

语法点汇总	笔记