

总顾问 谭世贵

GAOZHONG
YINGYU CIHUI
TONGBU XUEXI

高中英语词汇

同步学习

必修篇

主编 涂志成



电子科技大学出版社

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Make the change, walk with the excellent!
让改变发生，与优秀同行！

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总顾问：谭世贵

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第一篇

词汇同步学习

ABC

Book 1

Module 1 My First Day at Senior High

1. academic *adj.* 学术的

The boy is not interested in academic subjects.
这个男孩对学术科目不感兴趣。

2. province *n.* 省

I come from Sichuan Province.
我来自于四川省。

provincial adj. 省的；一级行政区的

Chengdu is the provincial capital of Sichuan.
成都是四川的省会。

3. enthusiastic *adj.* 热心的

be enthusiastic about 对……热情
enthusiasm n. 热情，热心，热忱
enthusiasm for sth./doing sth. 热情地做某事
enthusiast n. 热心者，爱好者

She was even less enthusiastic about going to Spain.

她对去西班牙更是不感兴趣。

She never lost her enthusiasm for teaching.
她从未对教书失去过热忱。

He had a real enthusiasm for the work.
他的确热衷于这项工作。

My father is a football enthusiast.
我父亲是个足球爱好者。

4. amazing *adj.* 令人吃惊的

It's amazing how quickly people adapt to environment.

人适应环境的速度之快真令人惊讶。

amaze vt. 使惊奇，使惊讶

amazed adj. 感到惊讶的

be amazed at/by sb./sth. 对某人/事感到惊讶

amazement n. 惊奇

to one's amazement 让某人感到惊讶的是

What amazes me is how long she managed to hide it from us.

令我惊诧的是，她竟然能把这件事瞒了我们这么久。

I was amazed at her knowledge of French literature.

她的法国文学知识之丰富令我大为惊奇。

She was amazed how little he had changed.
她惊诧的是他竟然没怎么变。

To my amazement, he remembered me.
令我大为惊讶的是他还记得我。

She looked at him in amazement.
她惊愕地望着他。

5. Information *n.* 信息

We need more detailed information.
我们需要更加详细的信息。

inform vt. 通知，告知

Inform sb. of/about sth. 通知某人某事

"He's already left," she informed us.

“他已经走了。”她告诉我们。

Please inform us of any changes of address.
地址若有变动请随时通知我们。

注意: *information* 为不可数名词, 表示一条消息要用 *a piece of information*。

6. *website* *n.* 网站, 网址

I found this piece of information on their website.

我在他们的网站发现了这条信息。

7. *brilliant* *adj.* (口语) 极好的

I think it's a brilliant idea.

我觉得这是个好主意。

8. *comprehension* *n.* 理解, 领悟

My reading comprehension's okay.

我阅读理解没问题的。

comprehend *vt.* 理解; 领悟; 懂
comprehensible *adj.* 可理解的

She couldn't comprehend how someone would risk people's lives in that way.

她不太明白怎么会有人竟拿人们的生命那样去冒险。

The passage is easily comprehensible to the average reader.

这篇文章一般读者都能懂。

9. *instruction* *n.* 指示, 说明

Follow the instructions on the packet carefully.

仔细按照包装上的说明操作。

instruct *vt.* 指示; 命令

The letter instructed him to report to headquarters immediately.

那封信指示他立即向总部汇报。

She arrived at 10 o'clock as instructed.

她按照指示于十点钟到达。

10. *method* *n.* 方法

They have found a new method of solving the problem.

他们已经找到了解决这个问题的新方法。

with this method
by this means
in this way
in this manner } 用这种方法

单词	词义	示例
method	“方法”, 指符合逻辑或系统的方法	the method of teaching 教学方法
manner	“方法、样式”, 意义极广泛, 但往往特指某人具有的东西	one's manner of walking 某人走路的态度
way	“方法”, 最普通的用语	an easy way 一种简便的方法

11. *bored* *adj.* 厌烦的

There was a bored expression on her face.

她脸上有一种厌倦的表情。

bore *vt.* 使厌烦
be bored with sb./sth. 对某人/某事感到厌烦
boring *adj.* 令人厌倦的
boredom *n.* 厌倦; 无聊

Has he been boring you with his stories about his trip?

他是不是用他的旅游见闻在烦你?

The children quickly got bored with staying indoors.

孩子们在屋子里很快就待不住了。

He is tired of the boring lecture.

他对这个枯燥的演讲感到厌倦。

Television helps to relieve the boredom of the long winter evening.

电视有助于打发漫长无聊的冬夜。

12. *embarrassed* *adj.* 尴尬的

I have never felt so embarrassed in my life.

我一生从未感到如此尴尬过。

embarrassing *adj.* 令人尴尬的

embarrassment *n.* 尴尬

embarrass *vt.* 使……尴尬

It was so embarrassing having to sing in public.

非得在众人面前唱歌太令人难为情了。

I really died of embarrassment when he said that.

他说那话差点儿把我给难堪死了。

Her questions about my private life embarrassed me.

她询问我的私生活使我感到尴尬。

13. attitude *n.* 态度

If you want to pass your exams, you'd better change your attitude.

你若想通过考试最好改变你的态度。

We should have a positive attitude to life.

我们对生活应该抱着积极的态度。

attitude to/towards 对……的态度

have a(an) ... attitude to/towards 对……有何种态度

注意：名词后加 to，相当于汉语中的“的”，强调唯一性。例如：

the key to the door 门的钥匙

the answer to the question 问题的答案

14. behavior *n.* 行为；举止

His behavior at the party was good.

他在聚会中举止得体。

behave *vi.* 表现；举止

well-behaved *adj.* 表现好的

badly-behaved *adj.* 表现差的

They behaved very badly towards their guests.

他们对客人很不礼貌。

You are all well-behaved children.

你们都是表现好的孩子。

15. previous *adj.* 以前的，从前的

No previous experience is necessary for the job.

这一工作无须相关的经验。

16. description *n.* 记述；描述

Please give me a brief description of the accident.

请简短地叙述这次意外事故给我听。

describe *vt.* 描述

Can you describe him to me?

你能向我描述一下他的样子吗？

The man was described as tall and dark, and aged about 20.

据描述这男人个子高，深色皮肤，年龄在20岁左右。

17. technology *n.* 技术

With the development of science and technology, our life becomes easier and easier.

随着科学技术的发展，我们的生活变得越来越方便。

18. correction *n.* 改正；纠正

I have made a few corrections to your report.

我对你的报告做了几次修改。

correct *vt.* 改正，修正

adj. 正确的，精确的

Read through your work and correct any mistakes that you find.

从头至尾看一遍你们的作业，发现的错误都要改正过来。

Do you have the correct time?

你的表走得准吗？

19. impress *vt.* 使印象深刻

We impressed a number of candidates but none of them impressed us.

我们和数名申请者进行了面谈，但没有人给我们留下什么印象。

My first impression of him was favorable.

他给我的第一印象不错。

She left a good impression on me.

她给我留下了一个好的印象。

impression *n.* 印象

make/leave/have a ... impression on sb.

给某人留下一个……的印象

impressive *adj.* 令人赞叹的; 令人敬佩的

impress sb. with sth. 给某人留下印象

be impressed by/with ... 对……留下深刻印象

impress ...on/upon sb./sb.'s mind 使某人铭记……

She was very impressive in the interview.

她在面试中表现得十分出色。

He impressed her with his sincerity.

他的真诚打动了她。

We were all impressed by her enthusiasm.

我们都被她的热情打动了。

My teacher impressed the importance of studying English on my mind.

我老师让我铭记学习英语的重要性。

20. **encouragement** *n.* 鼓励; 激励

With a little encouragement from his parents, he should do well.

只要父母给点鼓励, 他应该会做得很好。

encourage *vt.* 鼓励; 激励

encourage sb. to do sth. 鼓励某人做某事

encouraging *adj.* 令人鼓舞的

encouraged *adj.* 受到鼓舞的

encourage *n.* 勇气

My parents have always encouraged me in my choice of career.

在我选择职业时父母总是鼓励我。

Banks actively encouraged people to borrow money.

银行积极鼓动人们贷款。

You could try being a little more encouraging!

你可以试着多给人一些鼓励嘛!

We felt greatly encouraged by their words.

他们的话让我们备受鼓舞。

He showed great courage and determination.

他表现得十分勇敢和果敢。

21. **enjoyment** *n.* 享受; 乐趣

Children seem to have lost their enjoyment in reading.

孩子们似乎已失去了对阅读的兴趣。

enjoy *vt.* 享受……的乐趣; 欣赏 (enjoy 后加动词要用 doing)

enjoyable *adj.* 有乐趣的; 令人快乐的

We thoroughly enjoyed our time in New York.

我们在纽约的日子过得十分快活。

I enjoy playing tennis.

我喜欢打网球。

They all enjoyed themselves at the party.

他们在聚会上都玩得非常痛快。

We had an enjoyable weekend.

我们周末过得很愉快。

22. **fluency** *n.* 流利; 流畅

Fluency in Japanese and English is required for this job.

这份工作要求熟练应用日语和英语。

fluent *adj.* 流利的

fluently *adv.* 流利地

be fluent in 在……流利

She is fluent in English.

她说一口流利的英语。

I can speak Spanish fluently.

我能流利地说西班牙语。

23. **misunderstanding** *n.* 误解

There must be some misunderstanding— I thought I ordered the smaller model.

一定是搞错了——我认为我订的是更小型

号的。

24. disappointed *adj.* 失望的

They were disappointed at the result of the game.

他们对比赛结果失望。

be disappointed at/by sth. (in/with sb./sth.) 对某事/某人感到失望
 disappointing *adj.* 令人失望的
 disappoint *vt.* 使失望
 disappointment *n.* 失望
 to one's disappointment 让某人失望的是

I was disappointed with myself.

我对自己非常失望。

The outcome of the court case was disappointing for the family involved.

诉讼案的结果使得涉及本案的这家人非常失望。

I hate to disappoint you, but I'm just not interested.

我不想使你扫兴，但我确实不感兴趣。

To our great disappointment, it rained every day of the trip.

这次旅行天天下雨，让我们大失所望。

25. system *n.* 制度；体系；系统

The British educational system is more or less different from that of China.

英国的教育制度或多或少不同于中国的教育制度。

26. teenager *n.* 少年

The magazine is aimed at teenagers.

这种杂志以青少年为对象。

27. disappear *vi.* 消失

Tom watched until the train disappeared from his view.

汤姆一直看着火车从视线中消失。

disappearance *n.* 消失
 appear *vi.* 出现；看起来
 appearance *n.* 出现；外表

Police are investigating the disappearance of a young woman.

警方正在调查一位年轻女子失踪案。

A bus appeared around the corner.

一辆公共汽车出现在拐角处。

It appears that there has been a mistake.

看来有一个差错。

She appeared to be in her late thirties.

看样子她快四十了。

28. move *vi.* 搬家

We don't like it here so we've decided to move to London.

我们不喜欢这地方，所以决定搬到伦敦。

29. assistant *n.* 助手；助理

Do you need an assistant?

你需要一名助手吗？

assist *vt.* 帮助
 assist sb. in/with sth.(in doing sth.) 帮助某人某事

We will do all we can to assist you.

我们会尽量帮助你。

We will assist you in finding somewhere to live.

我们将帮你找个住的地方。

30. cover *vt.* 包含；覆盖；行走；占……（面积）；报道

The survey covers all aspects of the business. 调查包括这家企业的方方面面。

The mountain was covered with snow all the year round.

山上终年积雪覆盖。

The Red Army covered 25 thousand li during the Long March.

红军在长征中行程 25000 里。

The city covers ten square miles.

这个城市占地 10 平方英里。

A reporter was sent to cover the accident immediately.

一名记者立即被派往去报道那起事故。

cover *n.* 覆盖物；遮盖物；封面
the front /back cover 封面/底
discover *vt.* 发现
discovery *n.* 发现

Everyone ran for cover when it started to rain.

大家都跑着找地方避雨。

Her face was on the cover of every magazine.
各种杂志的封面都有她的头像。

Scientists around the world are working to discover a cure for AIDS.

全世界的科学家都在努力寻找治疗艾滋病的方法。

Researchers in this field have made some important new discoveries.

这个领域的研究人员有了一些重大发现。

31. diploma *n.* 文凭；毕业证书

She is taking a diploma in management studies.

她在攻读管理学文凭课程。

32. in other words 换句话说

In other words, she must give up singing.
换言之，她必须放弃唱歌。

33. look forward to 期待；盼望

look forward to sth./doing sth. 期待某事/做某事

We all look forward to seeing the star.
我们都期待见这个明星。

I'm looking forward to your early reply.
我期待你的早日来信。

34. at the start of 在……开始的时候

At the start of the 20th century, cars became popular.

在 20 世纪初，汽车开始变得受欢迎了。

to start with 首先，第一
from start to finish 从头到尾
start over 重新开始

To start with, it is much too expensive.
首先是太贵。

The trip was a disaster from start to finish.
那次旅行从头到尾都糟糕透顶。

She wasn't happy with our work and made us start over.

她对我们的活儿不满意，要我们返工。

She is moving abroad to make a fresh start.

她要移居国外，开始新的生活。

35. take part in 参加

We should take part in all kinds of after-school activities.

我们应该参加各种各样的课外活动。

take part in	指群众性活动，重在说明主语参加该项活动并在其中发挥一定作用
join in	多指参加某种活动，如参加竞赛、娱乐活动、谈话等
join	通常指参加某个组织或团体，或成为其中一员
attend	正式用语，指参加会议、仪式、婚礼、葬礼、典礼或上课、上学等

The old man took an active part in the students' movement when he was young. 这位老人年轻时积极参加学生运动。

Would you like to join in our conversation?
你愿意参与我们的谈话吗？

Do you know how many people joined the organization?

你知道多少人参加了那个组织吗？

I want to attend the lecture this afternoon.
我今天下午想去听报告。

36. go to college 去上大学

The little girl's dream is to go to college.
这个小女孩的梦想是去上大学。

37. at the end of 在……结束的时候

The audience clapped at the end of the play.
剧终时观众鼓掌。

endless *adj.* 无止境的; 没完没了的
 from beginning to end 从头到尾
 come to an end 结束; 完结
 put/bring an end to sth. 使某事结束
 in the end 后来; 终于
 make ends meet 使收支平衡

We don't have an endless supply of money, you know.

你要知道, 我们没有取之不尽的资金供给。

We had to hear about the whole journey from beginning to end.

我们只好从头到尾把整个旅行情况听完。

The meeting came to an end.

会议结束了。

The manager put an end to the boring meeting.

经理结束了这个无聊的会议。

He tried various jobs and in the end became an accountant.

他尝试过各种各样的工作, 最后当上了会计。

Many families struggle to make ends meet.

许多家庭只能勉强维持生计。

注意: *at the end of* 既可以指时间, 也可以指地点, 注意不要漏掉 *of*, 但 *in the end* 短语后不接 *of*。

38. be divided into 被分成……

The physical benefits of exercise can be divided into three factors.

运动对身体的好处可以分为 3 个方面。

divide *vt.* 分开; 分成
 divide ...into...把……分成……
 divide sth. between/among/with sb.
 和某人分享某物

Take the orange and divide it into quarters.

把橘子拿去, 分为四份。

We divided a bag of cookies between us.

我们把一袋小甜饼干分了。

He divided the profits with his partners.

他和他的合伙人把利润分了。

The house is divided into parts.

这座房屋被分成了好几部分。

He separated the big eggs from the small ones.

他把大的蛋和小的蛋分开了。

divide	指把一个整体分成若干部分, 被 divide 的东西在一定条件下具有统一性, 其后常接介词 into
separate	把原来连在一起或者靠近的分隔开来, 被 separate 的东西没有统一性, 其后常接介词 from

Module 2 My New Teachers

1. amusing *adj.* 有趣的，可笑的

She writes very amusing letters.

她写的信非常有趣。

amuse *v.* 逗笑

amused *adj.* 觉得好笑的

amusement *n.* 愉悦

to one's amusement 令某人高兴的是

I'm sure I'll be able to amuse myself for a few hours.

我相信我能自娱自乐几个小时。

He was amused to see how seriously she took the game.

他看见她玩这个游戏十分认真，觉得好笑。

To my amusement, he couldn't get the door open.

让我好笑的是，他竟然打不开门。

2. energetic *adj.* 精力充沛的

The heart responds well to energetic exercise.

心脏对剧烈运动反映良好。

energetically *adv.* 断然地

energy *n.* 能量，精力

He energetically denied the charge.

他断然否认了指控。

It's a waste of time and energy.

那是浪费时间和精力。

3. intelligent *adj.* 聪明的

He is a highly intelligent boy.

他是个非常聪明的孩子。

intelligence *n.* 聪明才智，智慧

He didn't even have the intelligence to call for an ambulance.

他连呼叫救护车的头脑都没有。

4. nervous *adj.* 紧张的，焦虑的

be nervous about/of ... 对……担忧

Consumers are very nervous about the future.

消费者对未来非常担忧。

The horse may be nervous of cars.

这匹马可能害怕汽车。

nervously *adv.* 不安地

nervousness *n.* 不安，紧张

She smiled nervously.

她笑得很不安。

He tried to hide his nervousness.

他试图掩饰他的惶恐不安。

5. organized *adj.* 有组织的，有系统的

Isn't it time you started to get organized?

你该提高效率了吧？

organize *vt.* 组织

organization *n.* 组织，机构

Modern computers can organise large amounts of data very quickly.

现代计算机能迅速处理大量的数据。

He is the president of a large international organization.

他是一个国际组织的董事长。

6. patient *adj.* 耐心的

n. 病人

She is kind and patient.

她既善良又有耐心。

be patient with sb. 对某人有耐心
 be patient of sth. 忍耐某事, 能忍受某事
 patience *n.* 耐心
 with patience=patiently 有耐心地
 have the patience to do sth.
 做某事有耐心
 impatient *adj.* (反义词) 急躁的, 没有耐心的

The woman doctor is always patient with her patients, no matter how impatient they grow.
 无论她的病人多么急躁, 这位女医生对病人总是非常有耐心。

I'm beginning to lose patience with you people.

我开始对你们这些人失去耐心了。

The man is waiting for his girlfriend patiently/with patience.

那个男士正耐心地等待他的女友。

7. serious *adj.* 严肃的, 不好的

The consequences could be serious.
 后果可能是严重的。

seriously *adv.* 严重地, 认真地
 seriousness *n.* 严重, 严肃, 认真

They are seriously concerned about security.
 他们非常关注安全问题。

He spoke with a seriousness that was unusual in him.

他说话时的神情少有的认真。

8. shy *adj.* 害羞的, 羞怯的

She was too shy to ask anyone for help.
 她太腼腆, 不愿向任何人求助。

9. strict *adj.* 严格的; 严厉的

be strict in sth. 对某事要求严格
 be strict with sb. 对某人要求严格
 strictly *adv.* 严格地
 strictly speaking 严格说来

She is strict not only in her work but also with her students.

她不但对教学工作要求严格, 而且对学生要求也严格。

Strictly speaking, this city isn't very old.
 严格来讲, 这座城市并不古老。

10. impression *n.* 印象

My first impression of him was favorable.
 他给我的第一印象不错。

leave/make/have a ... impression on sb.
 给某人留下一个……的印象

His kind heart leaves a deep impression on me.

他的好心给我留下了深刻的印象。

11. avoid *vt.* (故意) 避开

avoid (doing)sth. 避免(做)某事

In order to effectively avoid risks, financial futures came into being.

为了有效规避风险, 金融期货应运而生。

12. hate *vt.* 讨厌; 不喜欢

I hate you.
 我讨厌你。

13. incorrectly *adv.* 不正确地

These errors indicate we have problems in our model, as the model is incorrectly classifying some of the data.

这些错误表明在我们的模型中出了问题, 我们的模型正在错误地分类某些数据。

correct *adj.* 正确的, 精确的

Please check that these details are correct.
 请检查这些细节是否正确无误。

14. completely *adv.* 充分地; 完全地

The explosion completely destroyed the building.

爆炸完全毁掉了那栋大楼。

15. **immediately** *adv.* 立即, 即刻
conj. 一……就……

The cause of the accident was not immediately apparent.

这次事故的起因并非即刻可明。

I will tell him the news immediately I meet him.

我一见到他就会把这个消息告诉他。

16. **appreciate** *vt.* 感激

Most of us really appreciate her because her teaching is so well organized and clear.

我们中大部分人真的欣赏她, 因为她的讲解非常有条理, 很清楚。

appreciate sth./ (one's) doing sth. 感激某事/
(某人) 做某事

I would appreciate it if ... 如果……我将不胜感激。

We shall appreciate hearing from you again.

我们将乐意再次收到你的来信。

I would appreciate it if you would turn the music down.

如果你把音乐关小一点, 我将不胜感激。

17. **admit** *vt.* 承认

admit sth. 承认某事

admit doing/having done

承认做(过)某事

admit that ... 承认……

admit ... to/into ... 允许进入, 吸收为成员

We all admit him to be clever.

我们都认为他是聪明的。

Tom admitted making a mistake.= Tom admitted that he had made a mistake.

汤姆承认他犯错了。

Study hard and you will be admitted to/into Beijing University.

努力学习, 你就会被北京大学录取的。

18. **scientific** *adj.* 科学的

Scientific research is widely claimed to be the source of the high standard of living in the U.S.

在美国, 科学研究被广泛宣称为高生活水平的来源。

19. **literature** *n.* 文学

Are you majoring in English Literature?

你主修的是英国文学吗?

20. **loudly** *adv.* 大声地

The guests all laughed loudly.

客人们都大声笑了。

aloud *adv.* 出声地, 大声地

The teacher listened to the students reading aloud.

老师听学生们大声朗读。

21. **wave** *vt.* 挥(手), 招(手)

n. 波浪

Jessica caught sight of Lois and waved to her.

杰茜卡看到洛伊丝, 向她挥了挥手。

Huge waves wear breaking on the shore.

巨浪拍打着海岸。

22. **joke** *n.* 玩笑; 笑话

I can't tell jokes.

我不会讲笑话。

tell jokes 开玩笑, 讲笑话

He is fond of telling jokes.

他热衷于讲笑话。

23. **summary** *n.* 总结; 摘要; 提要

In summary, this was a disappointing performance.

总的来说, 这场演出令人失望。

summarize *v.* 总结, 概括