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• 少年自学丛书 •

初中升学英语试题与解答汇编

辽宁少年儿童出版社

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1986年初中升学英语
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叶雨编

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一九八七年·沈阳

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前 言

一九八六年是执行“调整初中教学要求”的第一年，为了积累全国各省市初中升学的考题资料，便于初中学生和初中各科教研人员掌握各省考题的信息，满足一九八七年初中毕业生的需要，我们编写了一套《1986年初中升学试题与解答》丛书。这套丛书共分为六册：语文、数学、物理、化学、英语和政治。本册为英语部分。

本书精选了一九八六年全国各省市初中升学英语试题二十六套，并分别做了题解。试题荟萃，题型多样，内容丰富。对读者来说，不仅有使用价值，而且有保存价值；如果初中毕业生依照此书有计划地进行自测练习，对自学和提高将大有裨益。

本书在编写过程中，得到了各省、市、自治区教育部门的大力支持，在此一并表示谢忱。

由于经验不足，加以时间仓促，书中可能有不妥之处，请批评指正。

编 者

一九八六年十月

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试题部分

北京市

一、语音 (共8分)

1. 将下列各词, 按其划线部分的读音分别写在相应的元音音标后面: (4分)

black, past, pig, fat, my, car, bike, give

[ai] _____ [i] _____

[ɑ:] _____ [æ] _____

2. 在下列各组中有三个单词划线部分的读音相同, 找出另一个读音不同的单词, 并将其字母标号写在前面的括号内: (4分)

Model: (D) A. go B. so C. no D. do

() (1) A. hill B. milk C. five D. ship

() (2) A. desk B. evening C. red D. leg

() (3) A. cut B. sun C. put D. but

() (4) A. bread B. meat C. teach D. meal

二、词汇和短语 (共28分)

1. 根据要求写出下列各词: (12分)

(1) map (复数) _____

(2) woman (复数) _____

(3) clean (过去式) _____

(4) stop (过去式) _____

(5) read (现在分词) _____

- (6)run (现在分词) _____
 (7)begin (过去分词) _____
 (8)quick (同义词) _____
 (9)young (反义词) _____
 (10)warm (比较级) _____
 (11)good (最高级) _____
 (12)wonderful (副词) _____

2. 在 B 组中找出与 A 组内意义相近的词或词组, 将其字母标号填入前面的括号内: (7 分)

(A)

(B)

- | | |
|------------------|---------------------|
| () (1) low | A. not able to see |
| () (2) just now | B. perhaps |
| () (3) reply | C. not wrong |
| () (4) nearly | D. a short time ago |
| () (5) maybe | E. almost |
| () (6) right | F. not high or tall |
| () (7) blind | G. answer |

3. 英汉互译: (9 分)

- (1) 起立 _____ (2) 看电视 _____
 (3) 寻找 _____ (4) 开会 _____
 (5) in front of _____ (6) get on the bus _____
 (7) take care of _____ (8) be strict with _____
 (9) on time _____

三、句型转换 按要求写出完整的句子: (共12分)

1. She is a nurse. (改为复数形式)
2. He will go to the zoo this Friday. (改为一般疑问句)

3. Mike planted some apple trees in his garden.
(改为否定句)
4. The lake is very large. (改为感叹句)
5. They had learned twenty lessons by the end of last term. (就划线部分提问)
6. He has returned the dictionary to you, _____?
(完成反意问句)
7. The students are busy reviewing their lessons because they are going to have a test. (就划线部分提问)
8. Mr. Smith asked the girl, "Is your father in?"
(改为间接引语)

四、选择填空 在A, B, C, D四个答案中, 选出一个正确答案, 把它前面的字母标号填入题前括号内: (共16分)

- () 1. Jack is _____ American boy.
A. a B. an C. the D. some
- () 2. I saw _____ in the street yesterday.
A. he B. his C. him D. himself
- () 3. _____ parents are farmers.
A. John B. Johns C. John's D. Johns'
- () 4. How much rice _____ there in the jar?
A. is B. are C. have D. has
- () 5. He liked collecting stamps _____ he was a child.
A. before B. after C. when D. as soon as
- () 6. What's wrong _____ you, Tom?
A. to B. of C. with D. for
- () 7. Nobody taught her drawing. She learned it _____.

A. she B. her C. hers D. herself

- () 8. This text is _____ than that one.
A. easy B. easier C. easiest D. the easiest
- () 9. Please pass me _____.
A. two paper B. two piece of paper
C. two pieces of paper D. two pieces paper
- () 10. Fish cannot live _____ water.
A. on B. by C. with D. without
- () 11. _____ went to the Summer Palace with you?
A. What B. Who C. Whom D. Whose
- () 12. You _____ talk so loud in the library.
A. must B. mustn't C. need D. needn't
- () 13. This is his ruler. That is _____.
A. I B. me C. my D. mine
- () 14. Don't hurry! You still have _____ time.
A. few B. a few C. little D. a little
- () 15. The king has _____ guards.
A. four hundred sixty seven
B. four hundreds and sixty seven
C. four hundred and sixty seven
D. four hundred and sixty-seven
- () 16. Dr Smith-to London twice.
A. has been B. has gone C. went D. was

五、动词填空 用所给动词的适当形式填空：（共8分）

1. Li Ming often _____ (listen) to the radio in the morning but now he _____ (help) his sister with her physics.

- When the headmaster came into the classroom, the girls _____ (sing) an English song.
- Tom: "Father, may I go out and play football?"
Father: " _____ you _____ (do) your homework?"
- The film _____ (be) on for ten minutes when he got to the cinema.
- All the people in the town are glad _____ (hear) that a famous musician _____ (give) a concert this Saturday evening.
- Our teacher told us if it _____ (not snow) we would visit the Science Museum the next day.

六、完成句子 按所给的汉语用英语完成下列各句，每空只填一个单词：（共8分）

- 昨晚在操场上有一场新电影。
_____ a new film on the playground last night.
- 书店离这儿不远，咱们一起步行去那儿吧！
The bookshop isn't far from here. Let's _____ together.
- 这道数学题与那道一样难吗？
Is this maths problem _____ that one?
- 我想食堂大约有5米高。
I think the dining-room is about _____.
- 玛丽的父亲告诉玛丽到他回来之前不要离开这房间。

Mary's father told her _____
_____ the room until he came back.

6. 现在没下雨，是吗？不，正下着雨呢！

It isn't raining now, is it?

七、阅读理解（共10分）

It was, winter, and Mrs Hermann wanted to do some shopping, so she waited until it was Saturday, when her husband was free. She took him to the shops with her and let him pay for everything and carry her parcels(包裹). They went to some shops, and Mrs Hermann bought a lot of things. She often said, "Look, Joe! Isn't that beautiful!" He then answered, "All right, dear. How much is it?" and took his money (钱) out to pay for it.

It was dark(黑暗) when they came out of the last shop, Mr Hermann was tired and thinking about other things. He wanted a nice drink by the side of a warm fire at home! Suddenly his wife looked up at the sky and said, "Look at that beautiful moon, Joe!"

Without stopping, Mr Hermann answered, "All right, dear. How much is it?"

判断下列句子是否与上文内容相符合，符合的划(√)，否则划(×)：

- () 1. Mr Hermann didn't go to work on Saturday.
() 2. Mrs Hermann bought the things and paid for them, and Mr Hermann carried them.

- () 3. When Mr Hermann came out of the last shop, he wanted a drink by the fire at home.
- () 4. Then his wife saw a beautiful picture of the moon.
- () 5. In the shops, Mrs Hermann bought a lot of things: meat, fish, eggs, vegetables and a beautiful moon.

八、短文填空 在下面短文的每个空格内填入一个在语法上和意义上都正确的词，缩写词算一个词：（共10分）

1. A Good Idea?

Mr Jones was going to have a _____, so he said, "I'm going to the mountains by train." He put _____ his best clothes, took a small bag, went to the _____ and got into the train. He had a beautiful hat on, and he often put his _____ out of the window during the trip and looked at the mountains. Suddenly the wind (风) pulled the hat _____. Just then Mr Jones _____ took his old bag and threw it out of the window, too.

The other people in the carriage (车厢) laughed. "Is your bag going to get your beautiful hat _____?" they asked.

"No," Mr Jones answered, "but there's no name and no address (地址) in my hat, and there's a name and an address in the bag. Someone's going to find _____ of them near each other, and he's going to send me the bag and the hat."

2. A Story About Mr Newton

Mr Newton was a famous scientist but absent-minded (心不在焉) .

One evening when he arrived home at 8 o'clock, his family wasn't at home. He waited and waited. He became _____ worried about them that he _____ eat. He wasn't hungry at _____. Then he remembered: his wife always _____ the children to the park _____ Wednesday, and after that she would take them to the cinema. And it was Wednesday that day!

Mr Newton was no _____ worried; he began to feel hungry. He ate some bread, meat and tomatoes. After supper he fell asleep in his chair. Later Mr Newton heard someone _____ the house. They didn't make much _____, and they didn't turn on the lights, _____. "Thieves!" he thought. Getting up quickly, Mr Newton seized (抓住) a chair in his hands and lif'ted it _____ in the air. Then he heard: "Dad! What are you _____?"

Now he understood: It wasn't thieves, _____ his children.

天 津 市 (一)

一、单词辨音

1. 在下列每组四个单词中找出一个其划线部分读音不同

于其它三个的单词，并将其前面的大写字母填入题前的括号中：（本项共5分，每小题1分）

() (1) A. park B. party C. warm D. garden

() (2) A. name B. have C. gave D. age

() (3) A. how B. blow C. cow D. now

() (4) A. temple B. lift C. picture D. teach

() (5) A. earth B. early C. learn D. wear

2. 在下列每个单词后面所给的三个注音中选出正确的一个并将其前面的大写字母填入题前的括号中（本项共5分，每小题1分）

() (1) class A. [klɑs] B. [glɑ:s] C. [klɑ:s]

() (2) widely A. ['waidli] B. ['widli] C. [waid]

() (3) shoot A. [ʃot] B. [ʃut] C. [ʃu:t]

() (4) human A. ['hu:mən] B. ['hju:mən] C. ['hʌmən]

() (5) gas A. [geis] B. [gɑ:s] C. [gæs]

二、词汇

1. 根据括号中的要求，写出下列单词的相应形式。每个空格填写一个英文单词（本项共12分，每小题1.5分）

(1) chair (复数形式) _____

(2) enemy (复数形式) _____

(3) wait (现在分词) _____

(4) buy (过去式) _____

(5) take (过去分词) _____

(6) long (反义词) _____

(7) America (形容词) _____

(8) clear (比较级) _____

2. 翻译下列词组或短语（本项共12分，每小题1.5分）

- (1) take part in _____
 (2) a nine-year-old girl _____
 (3) pay attention to _____
 (4) on the other hand _____
 (5) 事实上 _____
 (6) 一滴红墨水 _____
 (7) 与……无关 _____
 (8) 中华人民共和国 _____

三、选择答案 在下列每个句子所给的A、B、C、D四个答案中，选择正确的一个，并将该答案前的大写字母填入句前的括号中，每个句子只能有一个答案（本题共25分；每小题1分）

- () 1. I saw Mr Green _____ his cap and go out.
 A. put on B. put up C. put out D. put in
- () 2. This isn't my book. It's _____.
 A. her B. her's C. she's D. hers
- () 3. We study Chinese, English, maths and some _____ subjects at school.
 A. another B. the other C. other D. others
- () 4. The doctor gave me some medicine _____ my cold.
 A. on B. for C. to D. by
- () 5. Nathan Hale was good _____ drawing maps.
 A. at B. on C. by D. to
- () 6. How are you _____ all your new classmates?
 A. getting on with B. getting in with
 C. get on with D. got on with

- () 7. Joe Hill was born _____ 1879.
A. in B. on C. at D. during
- () 8. My father said he would be back _____.
A. the day after B. the other day
C. the day late D. the next day
- () 9. You're from Boston, aren't you?
_____, I'm not. I'm from London.
A. Yes B. No C. Not D. All right
- () 10. The British guard stopped suddenly and Nathan Hale knew what it _____.
A. mean B. means C. meant D. meant
- () 11. She asked Mike where he _____ the whole morning.
A. had been B. has been C. was D. been
- () 12. The teacher asked _____ pencil-box this was.
A. who's B. whom C. whose D. who
- () 13. He asked me _____ I could help him.
A. wether B. weither C. weather D. whether
- () 14. He _____ in the south for ten years before he moved here.
A. has worked B. had worked C. worked D. were working
- () 15. I haven't seen him _____ he left Tianjin.
A. while B. when C. from D. since
- () 16. _____ he was very tired he went on working without any rest.
A. Because B. But C. Though D. As