

人體解剖彩色圖譜

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人体解剖彩色图谱

COLOUR ATLAS OF HUMAN ANATOMY

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前 言

1978年根据卫生部的指示，由中国医科大学主编，浙江医科大学、华西医科大学、遵义医学院和中国医科大学共同编绘的《人体解剖挂图》，已于1983年全部出版发行。

《人体解剖挂图》是我国自编的第一套供全国高等及中等医药院校、各种医药卫生学习班和各医疗单位使用的大型彩色挂图，现正在全国各地广泛应用。在我们编绘《人体解剖挂图》过程中，许多院校曾屡次提出建议，鉴于人体形态结构和层次毗邻关系的复杂特点，同时在我国至今又无自编的彩色系统解剖图谱等实际情况，希望我们再继续编绘一部《人体解剖彩色图谱》，以适于人体解剖学教学、各医疗单位和医务工作者使用，填补我国此类书籍的空白。众所周知，形态学书籍的插图或形态学图谱专著，对形态结构的理解十分重要，但现有解剖学书籍插图或系统解剖图谱都是线条图和水墨图两类。由于受到这两类绘图方法的限制，在表现上不易清晰逼真地显示人体的复杂形态结构和层次毗邻关系。为此，经研究决定由我们四个院校的编绘人员，在《人体解剖挂图》的基础上，又编著这部《人体解剖彩色图谱》。

由于彩色图的绘制工作难度较大，费时较长，本图谱的一部分图是采用《人体解剖挂图》原稿或修改后的原稿缩制而成，另一部分图稿则是根据实际需要增补绘制的。大多数图稿以实物标本写生为主，力求反映国人的形态结构特点和我国的医学绘图风格，少数图稿是参阅国内外若干资料予以综合或更改后绘制而成。

本图谱全书共有500余幅图，按运动器系、消化系、呼吸系、泌尿生殖系、循环系、神经系、感觉器、内分泌系和局部解剖等分部编排。为了节省篇幅和考虑到某些院校的解剖学教学侧重于局部解剖的实际情况，本书的编排包括系统解剖和局部解剖两部分内容。在系统解剖部分中，对某些内容仍按《人体解剖挂图》所采用的一图多用表现方法进行设计绘制，例如各部肌肉、动脉和脊神经等内容，均在局部解剖图中予以综合展示，而未作独立部分或完整系统编排。因此，使用本图谱时可分别在运动器系、循环系和神经系的文字说明中查找各部肌肉、动脉和脊神经内容的图号。

本图谱的编绘分工是：运动器系由浙江医科大学和中国医科大学；消化系、循环系、内分泌系由中国医科大学；呼吸系由浙江医科大学；泌尿生殖系由遵义医学院和中国医

科大学；神经系由遵义医学院和华西医科大学；感觉器由华西医科大学；局部解剖由中国医科大学和浙江医科大学的设计者、绘图者、标本制作者和摄影者共同编绘的，最后由主编负责统一编排整理、审修校对和引线注字，中国医科大学刘元健同志协助主编做了大量工作。本图谱的X线像，大部分由中国医科大学附属第一、三医院放射线科及口腔系提供。

本图谱在编绘过程中，承蒙上海医科大学、上海第二医科大学、上海中医学院、北京医科大学、首都医科大学、北京中医学院、重庆医学院、同济医科大学、哈尔滨医科大学、白求恩医科大学、暨南大学医学院等解剖教研室的同志们以及郑思竞、何光箴、王永豪、张培林、李墨林、杨保淑、张家瑜、毛增荣、黄瀛、蒋文华、陈遥良、陈芝仪、许天禄、钟世镇、罗治寰、关粤玲、袁琏、王健本、张祐曾、刘正津、翁嘉颖、姜均本、戴桂林、王根本、邹令哲等教授专家的大力支持，并提出许多宝贵意见，在此一并表示谢意。

由于我们的编绘水平有限，本图谱难免存在许多缺点和错误，恳望同道和广大读者不吝指正，以便将来修订提高。

郭光文 王 序

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