

泰山蝶蛾志 (上集)

Butterflies & Moths of Mount Tai

山东科学技术出版社



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(上 集)

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山东科学技术出版社

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序

泰山位于我国华北大平原东侧，东经 $117^{\circ}6'$ ，北纬 $36^{\circ}16'$ ，横亘泰安、济南之间，拔起于鲁中群山之中。她山体壮观，气势磅礴，刻石众多，古树参天，资源丰富，风景秀丽，名胜古迹遍布山中，古今中外，颇负盛名。1987年，泰山被联合国科教文组织世界遗产委员会正式列入《世界遗产清单》，从而成为全人类的珍贵遗产，是中外游人向往的游览胜地。

泰山植物资源十分丰富，现已查明有1136种，隶属113科，550属。其中，野生植物814种，栽培植物322种。由于泰山相对高差大，生长着我国南北方广大地区习见树种。随着不同的海拔高度，可划分为阔叶林、针阔叶混交林、针叶林和高山灌木草丛。

泰山历代史志资料繁多，但很少有记载自然资源的史志，仅民国期间有《泰山药物志》一书出版。解放后，由于人民政府注重自然资源的研究保护和开发利用，才陆续出版了《泰山植物检索表》、《泰山森林病虫名录》等。最近即将付梓的《泰山蝶蛾志》，是由泰安市林科所副所长、林业高级工程师卢秀新同志，邀集同行专家，在中国科学院动物研究所研究员刘友樵同志的大力协助下，几年来不辞劳苦，跋山涉水，满怀对泰山森林保护事业的激情撰写的。该书的出版，对丰富泰山自然资源的研究做出了贡献，亦为生产、教学、科研和昆虫爱好者研究泰山的蝶蛾类，提供了科学依据。

泰安市泰山风景名胜区管理委员会主任

李正明

1989年7月25日

前 言

泰山地处古北区与东洋区交界，海拔1545米，面积426平方公里，生物资源十分丰富，已知植物种类达1136种。建国以来，泰山曾发生过多次虫害，其中以松毛虫、油松巢蛾、白头松针巢蛾、松实小卷蛾、侧柏银蛾等尤为严重，造成光枝秃干，形同火焚一般，使一些古树也难逃幸免，甚至死亡。这些害虫大多属鳞翅目昆虫。为确保泰山林木的完好，使其始终保持青山翠岭的美丽景观，维护好祖国和全世界的这一自然文化遗产，我们编著了《泰山蝶蛾志》一书。

泰山的蝶蛾种类繁多，过去知道的很少，短时间全部搞完难度较大，为此计划分三集陆续出版。本书为《泰山蝶蛾志》上集，共收入蝶蛾20科183种。其中，小蛾类13科98种；大蛾类10科55种；蝶类7科30种。为了便于读者识别种类，除每种都有成虫图外，小蛾类还尽量每种增绘雌、雄外生殖器图。

本书由卢秀新、刘士儒编写螟蛾科、斑蛾科和刺蛾科；刘友樵编写蝶蛾简介及除以上三科外的小蛾类；孙渔稼编写大蛾类；牟吉元编写蝶类。

本书编写中承蒙刘静、庞献伟、刘志荣等同志搜集蝶蛾标本，刘友樵、刘静同志制作解剖玻片，李广武同志绘制成虫图，刘友樵同志绘制雌、雄外生殖器图，谨此表示谢忱。

书中讹误、不足之处在所难免，恳请读者批评指正。

编著者

1989年7月27日

Introduction

Mountain Tai is located in between the Palaearctic and Oriental Realm with an altitude of 1545 m, an area of 426 km². It has plenty of biological resources, having a plant variety of 1136 known species. However, since the founding of New China, there have been many insect outbreaks, the worst of which are outbreaks of *Dendrolimus spectabilis*, *Ocnerostoma piniariellum*, *Cedestis gysselinella*, *Petrova cristata* and *Argyresthia sabinae*. The trees were defoliated seriously, leaving only bare branches and trunks, just like those burned by fire, even the ancient trees could not escape the fate, some of which even died. Most of the injurious insects belong to Lepidoptera. For the purpose of keeping the trees there in a perfect condition, maintaining the beauty of the green mountains so as to preserve well the natural heredity for the world as well as our motherland, we compiled the book "Noths and Butterflies in Mount Tai".

There are a lot of species of moths and butterflies in Mount Tai, which were not well-known before. Since it is difficult to compile a book including all of the insect species in a short time, we plan to publish 3 books consecutively. This is the first volume of "Moths and Butterflies in Mount Tai", which includes a collection of 183 species belonging to 30 families. Among these; micro-lepidoptera 13 families, 98 species; macro-lepidoptera 10 families, 55 species and butterflies 7 families, 30 species. To make it convenient for the readers to identify the insects, we provide figures of genitalia of both male and female for each species of micro-lepidoptera as well as the adult figure for all the species.

Finally, we are grateful to show our acknowledgement to Liu Jing, Pang Xian-wei, Liu Zhi-rong etc for their contribution of collecting specimens, to Professor Liu You-qiao and Liu Jing for their contribution of making slides for anatomy, to Li Guang-wu for his contribution of drawing adult figures, to Professor Liu You-qiao for his contribution of drawing figures of genitalia of both male and female.

Since time is short for the preparations of this volume, shortcomings and mistakes are unavoidable, so your suggestions and comments are welcome.

The Authors

4th, June, 1990



165



167



179



182



166



164



162



155



168



173



181



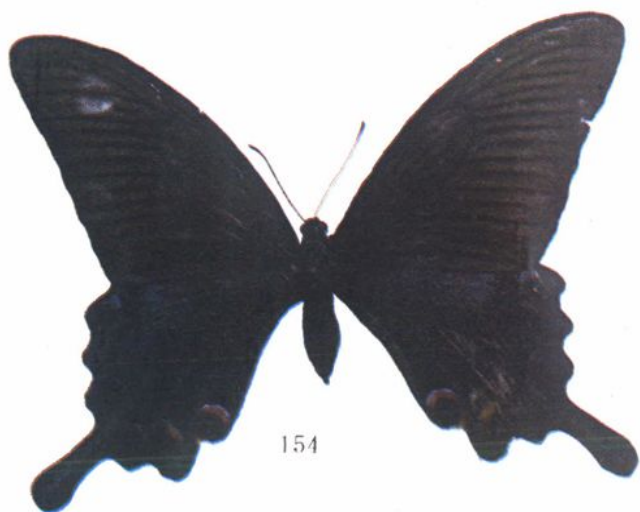
176



176



181



154



169



172



158



161



160



159



159



157



180



175



180



154



156



156



163



171



183



174



178



183



177



170

目 录

蝶蛾简介	1
亚目检索表	3
总科检索表	4
小蛾类分科检索	6
大蛾类分科检索	14
蝶类分科检索	18
小蛾类	
1. 刺槐谷蛾 <i>Hapsifera barbata</i> (Christoph)	20
2. 褐斑谷蛾 <i>Cephitinea coilonella</i> (Erschoff)	20
3. 鸟谷蛾 <i>Monopis monachella</i> (Hübner)	22
4. 栗丽细蛾 <i>Caloptilia</i> (C.) <i>sapporella</i> (Matsumura)	22
5. 中华绢蛾 <i>Scythris sinensis</i> (Felder et Rogenhofer)	24
6. 小菜蛾 <i>Plutella xylostella</i> Linnaeus	24
7. 白头松巢蛾 <i>Cedestis gysselinella</i> Duponchel	26
8. 油松巢蛾 <i>Ocnecrostoma piniariellum</i> Zeller	26
9. 甘薯麦蛾 <i>Brachmia macroscopa</i> Meyrick	28
10. 鸡血藤麦蛾 <i>Dichomeris oceanis</i> Meyrick	28
11. 梅祝蛾 <i>Odites issikii</i> Takahachi	30
12. 苹果祝蛾 <i>Odites leucostola</i> (Meyrick)	30
13. 苹凹织蛾 <i>Acria ceramitis</i> Meyrick	32
14. 米织蛾 <i>Martyringa xeraula</i> (Meyrick)	32
15. 槐织蛾 <i>Depressaria pallidor</i> Stringer	34
16. 白线织蛾 <i>Promalactis enopisema</i> Butler	34
17. 点线织蛾 <i>Promalactis semantris</i> Meyrick	36
18. 桃蛀果蛾 <i>Carpocapsa niponensis</i> Walsingham	36
19. 尖瓣灰纹蛾 <i>Cochylidia richteriana</i> Fischer von Röslerstamm	38
20. 亚洲窄纹蛾 <i>Stenodes asiana</i> (Kennel)	38
21. 褐斑窄纹蛾 <i>Stenodes cultana</i> (Lederer)	40
22. 沙果窄纹蛾 <i>Stenodes jaculana</i> (Snellen)	40
23. 榛褐卷蛾 <i>Pandemis corylana</i> (Fabricius)	42
24. 南川卷蛾 <i>Hoshinoa longicellana</i> (Walsingham)	42
25. 后黄卷蛾 <i>Archips asiaticus</i> (Walsingham)	44
26. 落黄卷蛾 <i>Archips issikii</i> Kodama	44
27. 松黄卷蛾 <i>Archips similis</i> Butler	46
28. 忍冬双斜卷蛾 <i>Clepsia rurinana</i> (Linnaeus)	46
29. 棉双斜卷蛾 <i>Clepsia pallidana</i> (Fabricius)	48

30. 棉褐带卷蛾 <i>Adoxophyes orana</i> Fischer von Röslerstamm	48
31. 花楸烟卷蛾 <i>Capua favigeana</i> (Hübner)	50
32. 泰丛卷蛾 <i>Gnorismoneura orientis</i> (Filipev)	50
33. 毛茛星卷蛾 <i>Propiomorpha rhodophana</i> (Herrich-Schäffer)	52
34. 榆白长翅卷蛾 <i>Acleris ulmicola</i> (Meyrick)	52
35. 麻小食心虫 <i>Grapholitha delineana</i> Walker	54
36. 梨小食心虫 <i>Grapholitha molesta</i> Busck	54
37. 栗黑小卷蛾 <i>Cydia glandicolana</i> (Danilevsky)	56
38. 大豆食心虫 <i>Leguminivora glycinivorella</i> Matsumura	56
39. 豆小卷蛾 <i>Matsumuraeses phaseoli</i> Matsumura	58
40. 苦楝小卷蛾 <i>Enarmonia koenigana</i> Fabricius	58
41. 夏梢小卷蛾 <i>Rhyacionia duplana</i> (Hübner)	60
42. 油松球果小卷蛾 <i>Gravitarmata margarotana</i> Heinemann	60
43. 松实小卷蛾 <i>Retinia cristata</i> (Walsingham)	62
44. 桃白小卷蛾 <i>Spilonota albicana</i> (Motschulsky)	62
45. 白钩小卷蛾 <i>Epiblema foenella</i> Linnaeus	64
46. 杨柳小卷蛾 <i>Gypsonoma minutana</i> Hübner	64
47. 松叶小卷蛾 <i>Epinotia</i> (<i>Panoplia</i>) <i>rubiginosana</i> Herrich-Schäffer	66
48. 枣镰翅小卷蛾 <i>Ancylis</i> (<i>Anchylopera</i>) <i>sativa</i> Liu	66
49. 大弯月小卷蛾 <i>Saliciphaga caesia</i> Falkovitsh	68
50. 莎草尖翅小卷蛾 <i>Bactra phacopsis</i> Meyrick	68
51. 双纹草螟 <i>Chryssoleuchia diplogramma</i> (Zeller)	70
52. 稻巢草螟 <i>Anchylolomia japonica</i> Zeller	70
53. 泡桐卷野螟 <i>Pycnarmon crigata</i> (Fabricius)	72
54. 甜菜白带野螟 <i>Hymenia recurvalis</i> (Fabricius)	72
55. 稻纵卷叶野螟 <i>Cnaphalocrocis midinalis</i> (Guenée)	74
56. 桃蛀野螟 <i>Conogethes punctiferalis</i> (Guenée)	74
57. 紫翅黄斑野螟 <i>Rehimena phrynealis</i> Walker	76
58. 黄翅缀叶野螟 <i>Botyodes diniasalis</i> (Walker)	76
59. 三条蛀野螟 <i>Pleuroptia chlorophanta</i> Butler	78
60. 四斑绢野螟 <i>Pleuroptia inferior</i> (Hampson)	78
61. 棉卷叶野螟 <i>Notarcha dorogata</i> (Fabricius)	80
62. 扶桑四点野螟 <i>Lypropia quaternalis</i> Zeller	80
63. 瓜绢野螟 <i>Diaphania indica</i> (Saunders)	82
64. 桑绢野螟 <i>Glyphodes pyloalis</i> (Walker)	82
65. 旱柳原野螟 <i>Proteuclasta stützneri</i> (Caradja)	84
66. 楸蠹野螟 <i>Sinomphisa plagialis</i> (Wileman)	84
67. 横线镰翅野螟 <i>Circobotys heterogenalis</i> (Bremer)	86
68. 豆荚野螟 <i>Maruca testutalis</i> (Hübner)	86
69. 麦牧野螟 <i>Nomophila noctuella</i> S. et D.	88
70. 葡萄卷叶野螟 <i>Herpetogramma luctuosalis</i> (Guenée)	88

71. 夏枯草展须野螟 <i>Eurrhpara hortulata</i> (Linnaeus)	90
72. 玉米螟 <i>Ostrinia nubilalis</i> (Hübner)	90
73. 稻水螟 <i>Parapony vittalis</i> (Bremer)	92
74. 缀叶丛螟 <i>Locastra muscosalis</i> Walker	92
75. 蜂巢螟 <i>Hypospygia mautitialis</i> (Boisduval)	94
76. 紫斑谷螟 <i>Pyrallis farinalis</i> (Linnaeus)	94
77. 金黄螟 <i>Pyrallis regalis</i> D. & S.	96
78. 艾维额野螟 <i>Scenedra aeruginalis</i> Hübner	96
79. 黄翅锥额野螟 <i>Scenedra umbrosalis</i> (Wileman)	98
80. 黑褐双纹螟 <i>Hercula japonica</i> (Warren)	98
81. 柞褐野螟 <i>Sybrida fasciata</i> Butler	100
82. 纹歧角螟 <i>Endotricha icelusalis</i> (Walker)	100
83. 果梢斑螟 <i>Dioryctria pryri</i> Ragonot	102
84. 微红梢斑螟 <i>Dioryctria rubella</i> Hampson	102
85. 红云翅斑螟 <i>Salebria semirubella</i> (Scopoli)	104
86. 豆莢斑螟 <i>Etiella zinckenella</i> (Treitschke)	104
87. 白眉刺蛾 <i>Narosa edoensis</i> Kawada	106
88. 黄娜刺蛾 <i>Narosoideus fuscitalis</i> (Fixen)	106
89. 纵带球须刺蛾 <i>Scopelodes contracta</i> Walker	108
90. 黄刺蛾 <i>Monema flavescens</i> Walker	108
91. 小刺蛾 <i>Microleon longipalpis</i> Butler	110
92. 褐边绿刺蛾 <i>Latoia consocia</i> (Walker)	110
93. 中华青刺蛾 <i>Latoia sinica</i> (Moore)	112
94. 扁刺蛾 <i>Thosea sinensis</i> (Walker)	112
95. 桑褐刺蛾 <i>Setora postornata</i> (Hampson)	114
96. 迷刺蛾 <i>Miresina banghaasi</i> (Hering et Hopp)	114
97. 斜纹刺蛾 <i>Oxyplax ochracea</i> Moore	116
98. 枣刺蛾 <i>Phlossa conjuncta</i> (Walker)	116

大蛾类

99. 李尺蠖 <i>Angerona prunaria</i> Linnaeus	118
100. 山枝子尺蛾 <i>Aspilates geholaria</i> Oberthür	118
101. 丝棉木金星尺蛾 <i>Calospilos suspecta</i> (Warren)	118
102. 木橿尺蠖 <i>Culcula panterinaria</i> Bremer et Grey	119
103. 槐尺蠖 <i>Semiothisa cinerearia</i> Bremer et Grey	119
104. 杨扇舟蛾 <i>Clostera anachoreta</i> (Fabricius)	120
105. 杨二尾舟蛾 <i>Cerura menciiana</i> Moore	120
106. 黑蕊尾舟蛾 <i>Dudusa sphingiformis</i> Moore	121
107. 黄二星舟蛾 <i>Lampronadata cristata</i> (Butler)	122
108. 杨小舟蛾 <i>Micromelalopha troglodyta</i> (Graeser)	122
109. 榆白边舟蛾 <i>Nericoides davidi</i> (Oberthür)	122
110. 栎掌舟蛾 <i>Phalera assimilis</i> (Bremer et Grey)	123

111. 舟形毛虫	<i>Phalera flavescens</i> (Bremer et Grey)	123
112. 国槐羽舟蛾	<i>Pterostoma sinicum</i> Moore	124
113. 旋风舟蛾	<i>Fentonia ocypete</i> (Bremer)	124
114. 核桃美舟蛾	<i>Uropya meticolodina</i> (Oberthür)	125
115. 黄尾毒蛾	<i>Porthesia similis</i> Fueszly	125
116. 角斑古毒蛾	<i>Orgyia gonostigma</i> (Linnaeus)	126
117. 侧柏毒蛾	<i>Parocneria furva</i> Leech	127
118. 红缘灯蛾	<i>Amsacta lactinea</i> (Cramer)	127
119. 黑灯蛾	<i>Spilarctia caesarea</i> (Goeze)	128
120. 红腹白灯蛾	<i>Spilarctia subcarnea</i> (Walker)	128
121. 肖浑黄灯蛾	<i>Rhyparioides amurensis</i> (Bremer)	128
122. 白灯蛾	<i>Spilosoma niveus</i> (Ménétriés)	129
123. 榆剑纹夜蛾	<i>Acronicta hercules</i> Felder	129
124. 桑夜蛾	<i>Acronicta major</i> Bremer	129
125. 壶夜蛾	<i>Calytra capucina</i> (Esper)	130
126. 变色夜蛾	<i>Enmonodia vespertilio</i> (Fabricius)	131
127. 客来夜蛾	<i>Chrysorithrum amata</i> (Bremer)	131
128. 小造桥夜蛾	<i>Anomis flava</i> (Fabricius)	131
129. 毛翅夜蛾	<i>Lagoptera junio</i> Dalman	132
130. 旋皮夜蛾	<i>Eligma narcissus</i> (Cramer)	132
131. 银纹夜蛾	<i>Argyrogramma agnata</i> Staudinger	132
132. 核桃豹夜蛾	<i>Sinna extrema</i> (Walker)	133
133. 旋目夜蛾	<i>Speiredonia retorta</i> (Linnaeus)	133
134. 艳虎蛾	<i>Seudyra venusta</i> Leech	133
135. 芝麻鬼脸天蛾	<i>Acherontia styx</i> Westwood	134
136. 葡萄天蛾	<i>Ampelophaga rubiginosa</i> Bremer et Grey	134
137. 榆绿天蛾	<i>Callambulyx tatarinovi</i> (Bremer et Grey)	135
138. 白薯天蛾	<i>Herse convolvuli</i> (Linnaeus)	135
139. 红天蛾	<i>Deilephila elpenor lewisi</i> (Butler)	136
140. 雀纹天蛾	<i>Theretra japonia</i> (Orza)	137
141. 豆天蛾	<i>Clanis bilineata tsingtaica</i> Mell	137
142. 桃六点天蛾	<i>Marumba gaschkewitschi</i> (Bremer et Greg)	137
143. 鹰翅天蛾	<i>Oxyambulyx ochracea</i> (Butler)	138
144. 构月天蛾	<i>Parum colligata</i> (Walker)	138
145. 紫光盾天蛾	<i>Phyllosphingia dissimilis sinensis</i> Jordan	139
146. 霜天蛾	<i>Psilogramma menephron</i> (Cramer)	139
147. 野蚕	<i>Theophila mandarina</i> Moore	140
148. 绿尾大蚕蛾	<i>Actias selene ningpoana</i> Felder	140
149. 栲蚕	<i>Philosamia cynthia walkeri</i> (Felder)	141
150. 赤松毛虫	<i>Dendrolimus spectabilis</i> Butler	141
151. 柏松毛虫	<i>Dendrolimus suffuscus</i> Lajonquiere	142

152. 李枯叶蛾	<i>Gastropacha quercifolia (Linnaeus)</i>	143
153. 苹果枯叶蛾	<i>Odonestis pruni Linnaeus</i>	143
蝶类(见彩图)		
154. 碧凤蝶	<i>Papilio bianor Cramer</i>	145
155. 黄凤蝶	<i>Papilio machaon Linnaeus</i>	145
156. 磨凤蝶	<i>Byasa alcinous Klug</i>	145
157. 白绢蝶	<i>Parnassius stubbendorffii citrinarina motschulsky</i>	146
158. 山楂粉蝶	<i>Aporia crataegi Linnaeus</i>	146
159. 黄粉蝶	<i>Colias fieldi Ménétriés</i>	146
160. 宽边小黄粉蝶	<i>Eurema hecabe Linnaeus</i>	146
161. 东方粉蝶	<i>Pieris canidia Sparrman</i>	147
162. 白眼蝶	<i>Arge halimede Ménétriés</i>	147
163. 珍眼蝶	<i>Coenonympha amaryllis Cramer</i>	147
164. 蛇眼蝶	<i>Minois dryas Linnaeus</i>	147
165. 柳紫闪蛱蝶	<i>Apatura ilia Schiffermüller et Denis</i>	148
166. 斐豹蛱蝶	<i>Argyreus hyperbius Linnaeus</i>	148
167. 小豹蛱蝶	<i>Brenthis daphne ochroleuca Fruhstorfer</i>	148
168. 暗绿蛱蝶	<i>Diagora subviridis Leech</i>	149
169. 灿豹蛱蝶	<i>Fabriciana adippe Linnaeus</i>	149
170. 捷豹蛱蝶	<i>Fabriciana adippe vorax Butler</i>	149
171. 大豹蛱蝶	<i>Fabriciana childreni Gray</i>	149
172. 蟾豹蛱蝶	<i>Fabriciana nerippe Felder</i>	150
173. 黑脉蛱蝶	<i>Hestina assimilis Linnaeus</i>	150
174. 琉璃蛱蝶	<i>Kaniska canacae Linnaeus</i>	150
175. 斑网蛱蝶	<i>Melitaea didyma Staudinger</i>	150
176. 琉璃灰蝶	<i>Celastrina argiolus Linnaeus</i>	150
177. 蓝灰蝶	<i>Everes argiades Pallas</i>	151
178. 艳灰蝶	<i>Favonius jesoensis Matsumura</i>	151
179. 彩灰蝶	<i>Hysudra selira Moore</i>	151
180. 黑弄蝶	<i>Daimio tethys moorei Mabille</i>	152
181. 赭弄蝶	<i>Ochlodes subhyalina Bremer et Grey</i>	152
182. 白斑赭弄蝶	<i>Ochlodes buddha Mabille</i>	152
183. 曲纹稻弄蝶	<i>Parnara ganga Evans</i>	152
英文学名索引		153
中文学名索引		161