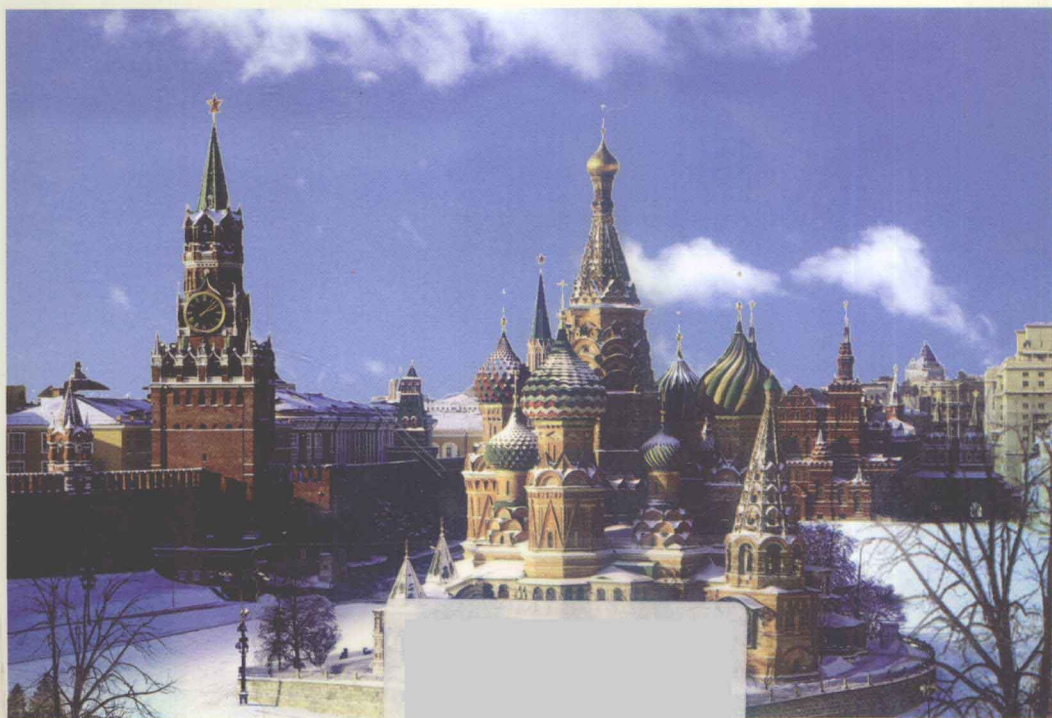


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# 专转本 英语 高分训练

ZHUANZHUANBEN YINGYU  
GAOFEN XUNLIAN

主编 高 奋 黄奕云  
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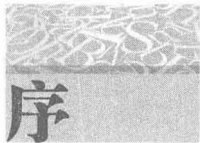
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江苏省的专转本考试已经进行了十余年,为社会输送了大量有用之才,也圆了众多学子与家长的本科梦想。2011年江苏省扩大了专转本的招生范围,这是社会需求的体现,预示着江苏省专转本项目进入了新的历史阶段,必将引发更大的社会需求,引发更加激烈的竞争。

江苏省教育厅和教育考试院并未制定及公布专转本考试各科目大纲,也就是说没有明确的各科目考试范围。因此,严肃认真地研究十余年来各科目考试真题,从中总结出考试趋势及考试要点就不失为最有效的复习备考方法。

《专转本英语核心训练》是第一本体现“严肃认真地研究十余年来各科目考试真题,从中总结出考试趋势及考试要点”的精心之作,其突出的优势如下:

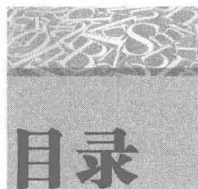
1. 将常考和必考的几百个词汇及十余项语法考点列出,加以针对性详解和练习。学生在有限的时间内如能放下心来踏踏实实地背记和练习,从占40%的第一部分 Vocabulary and Structure 中拿下35分是完全有把握的。

2. 完型填空和阅读理解的讲解是本书的点睛之笔。作者对文章内涵的“给力”点评完全符合90后的心智与幽默感。作者对答案的解释注重简洁明了,以及与前后题的关联,使学生把握细节与整体的关系。对“推理,演绎,综合”这样的阅读难点,作者传授了答题的独到方法。天下无难题,只要有心读!

本书主编之一高奋老师一直战斗在专转本英语考试辅导第一线,深知学生的高分期望与英语学习的薄弱环节,与其他资深老师合力编出本书。笔者郑重推荐,考生必读。

凌达

2011年6月10日



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# 专转本英语水平自测

## 江苏省 2010 年普通高校专转本统一考试 英语试卷(非英语类专业)

本试卷分第 I 卷(客观题)和第 II 卷(主观题)两部分。两卷满分 150 分。考试时间 120 分钟。

### 第 I 卷(共 100 分)

#### Part I Reading Comprehension(共 20 小题,每题 2 分,共 40 分)

*Directions: There are 4 passages in this part. Each passage is followed by some questions or unfinished statements. For each of them there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. You should decide on the best choice and mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the center.*

#### Passage One

*Questions 1 to 5 are based on the following passage.*

Sometimes you'll hear people say that you can't love others until you love yourself. Sometimes you'll hear people say you can't expect someone else to love you until you love yourself. Either way, you've got to love yourself first and this can be tricky. Sure we all know that we're the apple of our parents' eyes, and that our Grandmas think we're great talents and our Uncle Roberts think that we will go to the Olympics, but sometimes it's a lot harder to think such nice thoughts about ourselves. If you find that believing in yourself is a challenge, it is time you built a positive self-image and learnt to love yourself.

Self-image is your own mind's picture of yourself. This image includes the way you look, the way you act, the way you talk and the way you think. Interestingly, our self-images are often quite different from the images others hold about us. Unfortunately, most of those images are more negative than they should be. Thus changing the way you think about yourself is the key to changing your self-image and your whole world.



The best way to defeat a passive self-image is to step back and decide to stress your successes. That is, make a list if you need to, but write down all of the great things you do every day. Don't allow doubts to occur in it.

It very well might be that you are experiencing a negative self-image because you can't move past one flaw or weakness that you see about yourself. Well, roll up your sleeves and make a change of it as your primary task. If you think you're silly because you aren't good at math, find a tutor. If you think you're weak because you can't run a mile, get to the track and practice. If you think you're dull because you don't wear the latest trends, buy a few new clothes.

The best way to get rid of a negative self-image is to realize that your image is far from objective and to actively convince yourself of your positive qualities. Changing the way you think and working on those you need to improve will go a long way towards promoting a positive self-image. When you can pat yourself on the back, you'll know you're well on your way.

1. You need to build a positive self-image when you \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A) dare to challenge yourself
  - B) feel it hard to change yourself
  - C) are unconfident about yourself
  - D) have a high opinion of yourself
2. According to the passage, our self-images \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A) have positive effects
  - B) are probably untrue
  - C) are often changeable
  - D) have different functions
3. How should you change your self-image according to the passage?
  - A) Keep a different image of others.
  - B) Make your life successful.
  - C) Understand your own world.
  - D) Change the way you think.
4. What is the passage mainly about?
  - A) How to prepare for your success.
  - B) How to face challenges in your life.
  - C) How to build a positive self-image.
  - D) How to develop your good qualities.
5. Who are the intended readers of the passage?
  - A) Parents.
  - B) Adolescents.
  - C) Educators.
  - D) People in general.

## Passage Two

Questions 6 to 10 are based on the following passage.

Do you want to live with a strong sense of peacefulness, happiness, goodness, and self-respect? The collection of happiness actions broadly categorized as “honor” help you create this life of good feelings.

Here’s an example to show how honorable actions create happiness.

Say a store clerk fails to charge us for an item. If we keep silent, and profit from the clerk’s mistake, we would drive home with a sense of sneaky excitement. Later we might tell our family or friends about our good fortune. On the other hand, if we tell the clerk about the uncharged item, the clerk would be grateful and thank us for our honesty. We would leave the store with a quiet sense of honor that we might never share with another soul.

Then, what is it to do with our sense of happiness?

In the first case, where we don’t tell the clerk, a couple of things would happen. Deep down inside we would know ourselves as a type of thief. In the process, we would lose some peace of mind and self-respect. We would also demonstrate that we cannot be trusted, since we advertise our dishonor by telling our family and friends. We damage our own reputations by telling others. In contrast, bringing the error to the clerk’s attention causes different things to happen. Immediately the clerk knows us to be honorable. Upon leaving the store, we feel honorable and our self-respect is increased. Whenever we take honorable actions we gain the deep internal rewards of goodness and a sense of nobility.

There is a beautiful positive cycle that is created by living a life of honorable actions. Honorable thoughts lead to honorable actions. Honorable actions lead us to a happier existence. And it’s easy to think and act honorably again when we’re happy. While the positive cycle can be difficult to start, once it’s started, it’s easy to continue. Keeping on doing good deeds brings us peace of mind, which is important for our happiness.

6. According to the passage, the positive action in the example contributes to our \_\_\_\_\_.

A) self-respect

B) financial rewards

C) advertising ability

D) friendly relationship

7. The author thinks that keeping silent about the uncharged item is equal to

- \_\_\_\_\_
- A) lying                      B) stealing                      C) cheating                      D) advertising
8. The phrase “bringing the error to the clerk’s attention” (Para. 5) means \_\_\_\_\_.
- A) telling the truth to the clerk  
B) offering advice to the clerk  
C) asking the clerk to be more attentive  
D) reminding the clerk of the charged item
9. How will we feel if we let the clerk know the mistake?
- A) We’ll be very excited.                      B) We’ll feel unfortunate.  
C) We’ll have a sense of honor.                      D) We’ll feel sorry for the clerk.
10. Which of the following can be the best title of this passage?
- A) How to Live Truthfully.  
B) Importance of Peacefulness.  
C) Ways of Gaining Self-respect.  
D) Happiness through Honorable Actions.

### Passage Three

*Questions 11 to 15 are based on the following passage.*

“Sesame Street” (芝麻街) has been called “the longest street in the world”. That is because the television program by that name can now be seen in so many parts of the world. That program became one of American’s exports soon after it went on the air in New York in 1969.

In the United States more than six million children watch the program regularly. The viewers include more than half the nation’s pre-school children. Although some educators object to certain elements in the program, parents praise it highly. Many teachers also consider it a great help, though some teachers find that problems arise when first graders who have learned from “Sesame Street” are in the same class with children who have not watched the program.

The program uses songs, stories, jokes and pictures to give children a basic understanding of numbers, letters and human relationships. Tests have shown that children have benefited from watching “Sesame Street”. Those who watch five times a week learn more than the occasional viewers. In the United States the program is shown at different times during the week in order to increase the number of children

who can watch it regularly.

Why has “Sesame Street” been so much more successful than other children’s shows? Many reasons have been suggested. People mention the educational theories of its creators, the support by the government and private businesses, and the skillful use of a variety of TV tricks. Perhaps an equally important reason is that mothers watch “Sesame Street” along with their children. This is partly because famous adult stars often appear on “Sesame Street”. But the best reason for the success of the program may be that it makes every child watching it feel able to learn. The child finds himself learning, and he wants to learn more.

11. Why has “Sesame Street” been called “the longest street in the world”?
  - A) The program has been shown ever since 1969.
  - B) The program became one of America’s major exports soon after it appeared on TV.
  - C) The program is now being watched in most parts of the world.
  - D) The program is made in the longest street in New York.
12. Some educators are critical of the program because \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A) they don’t think it fit for children in every respect
  - B) it takes the children too much time to watch it
  - C) it causes problems between children who have watched it and those who have not
  - D) some parents attach too much importance to it
13. So many children in the United States watch the program because \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A) it uses songs, stories and jokes to give them basic knowledge
  - B) it is arranged for most children to watch it regularly
  - C) tests have shown that it is beneficial to them
  - D) both A and B
14. Mothers often watch the program along with their children because \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A) they enjoy the program as much as their children
  - B) they find their children have benefited from watching the program
  - C) they are attracted by some famous adult stars on the show
  - D) they can learn some educational theories from the program
15. What is the most important reason for the success of the program according to the author?
  - A) The creators have good educational theories in making the program.
  - B) The young viewers find they can learn something from it.

- C) Famous adult stars often appear in the program.
- D) It gets support from the government and private businesses.

### Passage Four

Questions 16 to 20 are based on the following passage.

You will have no difficulty in making contact with the Agent. As you enter his office, you will be greeted immediately and politely asked what you are looking for. The Estate Agent's Negotiator (房地产推销员)—as he is called—will probably check that you really know your financial position. No harm in that, but you can always tell him that you have confirmed the position with the XYZ Building Society. He will accept that.

He will show you the details of a whole range of properties; many of them are not really what you are looking for at all. That does not matter. Far better turn them down than risk missing the right one.

The printed details he will give you are called "particulars". Over the years, a whole language has grown up, solely for use in Agent's particulars. It is flowery, ornate (华丽的) and, providing you read it carefully and discount the adjectives, it can be very accurate and helpful.

Since the passing of the Trades Description Act, any trader trying to sell something has had to be very careful as to what they say about it. Estate Agents have, by now, become very competent at going as far as they dare. For instance, it is quite acceptable to say "delightfully situated". That is an expression of his opinion. You may not agree; but he might like the idea of living next to the gasworks. If, on the other hand, he says that the house has five bedrooms when, in fact, it has only two, that is a misstatement of fact and an offence. This has made Estate Agents, and others for that matter, rather more careful.

Basically, all that you need to know about a house is: how many bedrooms it has; the indication of their size; whether the house has a garage; whether there is a garden and whether it is at the back or the front of the house; whether it is semi-detached or terraced (联排的).

16. The Estate Agent's Negotiator will \_\_\_\_\_.
- A) want all the details of your financial circumstances
  - B) want to satisfy himself that you understand the financial implications of buying

- houses
- C) check your financial position with the XYZ Building Society  
D) accept any statement you make about your financial position
17. The author believes \_\_\_\_\_.
- A) it is better to be given information about too many properties than too few  
B) you should only look at details of properties of the kind you have decided to buy  
C) the agent will only show you the details of properties you have in mind  
D) it doesn't matter if you miss a few properties you may be interested in
18. The adjectives in Agent's particulars are \_\_\_\_\_.
- A) accurate  
B) helpful  
C) both accurate and helpful  
D) safe to ignore
19. The Trades Description Act applies to \_\_\_\_\_.
- A) house agents only  
B) most estate agents  
C) any trader  
D) buyers of houses
20. The phrase "going as far as they dare" (Para. 4) probably means \_\_\_\_\_.
- A) covering as wide an area as possible  
B) selling houses as far from the estate agent's houses as possible  
C) telling lies about properties if nobody is likely to find out about it.  
D) trying every possible means to make the description of houses sound attractive

**Part II Vocabulary and structure**(共 40 小题,每小题 1 分,共 40 分)

**Directions:** *There are 40 incomplete sentences in this part. For each sentence there are four choices marked A, B, C and D. Choose the ONE answer that best completes the sentence. Then mark the corresponding letter on the Answer Sheet with a single line through the centre.*

21. Scientists will have to \_\_\_\_\_ new methods of increasing the world's food supply in order to solve the problem of famine in some places.
- A) come up for  
B) come down with  
C) come down to  
D) come up with
22. I'd like to rent a house, modern, comfortable and \_\_\_\_\_ in a quiet and safe neighborhood.
- A) all in all  
B) above all  
C) after all  
D) over all

23. In order to expose corruption, they have decided to set up a special team to \_\_\_\_\_ the company's accounts.  
A) search for                                      B) work out  
C) look into                                         D) sum up
24. Some people would like to do shopping on Sundays since they expect to pick up a lot of wonderful \_\_\_\_\_ in the markets.  
A) batteries            B) baskets            C) barrels            D) bargains
25. The residents living in these apartments have free \_\_\_\_\_ to the swimming pool, the gym and other facilities.  
A) excess                B) excursion            C) access                D) reaction
26. Reporters and photographers alike took great \_\_\_\_\_ at the rude way the actor behaved during the interview.  
A) annoyance                                      B) offence  
C) resentment                                       D) irritation
27. Nothing healthful should be omitted from the meal of a child because of a \_\_\_\_\_ dislike.  
A) proved                B) supposed            C) considered            D) related
28. I'd like to \_\_\_\_\_ this old car for a new model but I'm afraid I cannot afford it.  
A) exchange            B) convert              C) replace                D) substitute
29. She said she liked dancing but was not in the \_\_\_\_\_ for it just then when it was so noisy in the hall.  
A) manner                B) intention            C) mood                    D) desire
30. He was \_\_\_\_\_ admittance to the concert hall for not being properly dressed.  
A) rejected                B) denied                C) withheld                D) deprived
31. Most people tend to \_\_\_\_\_ a pounding heart and sweating palms with the experience of emotion.  
A) classify                B) identify                C) satisfy                 D) modify
32. The company \_\_\_\_\_ many fine promises to the engineer in order to get him to work for them.  
A) held up                B) held on                C) held out                D) held onto
33. \_\_\_\_\_ the tragic news about their president, they have cancelled the 4th of July celebration.  
A) In the course of                                      B) In spite of  
C) In the event of                                        D) In the light of

34. The workers' demands are \_\_\_\_\_; they are asking for only a small increase in their wages.  
 A) particular      B) moderate      C) intermediate      D) numerous
35. Our explanation seemed only to have \_\_\_\_\_ his confusion. He was totally at a loss as to what to say.  
 A) brought up      B) added to  
 C) worked out      D) directed at
36. With a standard bulb, only 5% of the electricity is \_\_\_\_\_ to light—the rest is wasted away as heat.  
 A) compressed      B) conformed  
 C) converted      D) confined
37. Modern technology has placed \_\_\_\_\_ every kind of music, from virtually every period in history and every corner of the globe.  
 A) at our request      B) at our disposal  
 C) in our presence      D) in our sight
38. Much has been written on the virtues of natural childbirth, but little research has been done to \_\_\_\_\_ these virtues.  
 A) confirm      B) consult      C) confess      D) convey
39. Plastic bags are useful for holding many kinds of food \_\_\_\_\_ their cleanness, toughness and low cost.  
 A) by virtue of      B) at sight of  
 C) by means of      D) by way of
40. I'm trying to think of his name, but my mind goes completely \_\_\_\_\_. I must be slipping.  
 A) bare      B) blank      C) hollow      D) vacant
41. \_\_\_\_\_ in the regulations that you should not tell other people the password of your e-mail account.  
 A) What is required      B) What requires  
 C) It is required      D) It requires
42. It is generally believed that gardening is \_\_\_\_\_ it is a science.  
 A) an art much as      B) much an art as  
 C) as an art much as      D) as much an art as
43. The indoor swimming pool seems to be a great deal more luxurious than \_\_\_\_\_.  
 A) is necessary      B) being necessary



