

Study on Yunnan Urbanization

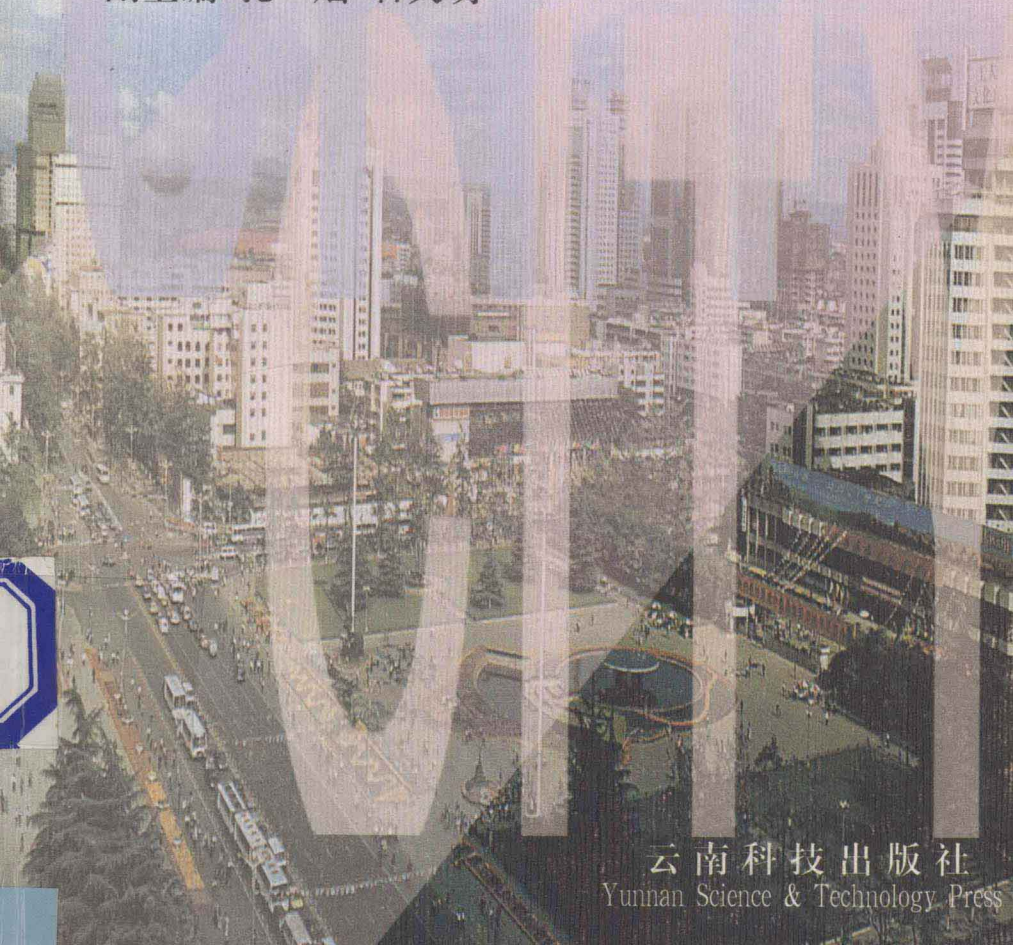
云南城市化研究

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序 言

城市化的浪潮，正以雷霆万钧之势，席卷着世界的每一个角落，极大地改变了地球的景观，深刻地影响着人们的生活。城市代表着人类的未来，21 世纪将是现代城市社会的世纪。

城市化或城镇化、都市化，是英文单词 Urbanization 的不同译法。对于城市化的涵义，不同学科分别依据各自的角度而有不同的理解。人口学认为城市化是农村人口转变为城市人口的过程；地理学认为城市化是农村地区转变为城市地区的过程；从社会学角度看，城市化是由农村生活方式转化为城市生活方式的过程；从经济学角度看，城市化则是由农村自然经济转化为城市社会化大生产的过程。实际上，城市化现象反映在社会生产和生活的各个方面，根本动力是生产方式的转变，是经济、社会发展的必然结果。城市化不仅是物质文明进步的体现，也是精神文明前进的标志。

国外城市化的进程，从工业革命以来，以其迅猛的速度发展。世界城市人口占总人口的比重，1800 年只有 3%，到 1900 年上升到 13.6%，近年来已经接近 50%。据有关专家测算，2025 年世界城市人口的比重将超过 60%。

改革开放以来，我国经济快速增长和非农产业比重不断提高，形成了对城市发展的强大拉力；农村市场经济的深入发展，出现大量农村剩余劳动力，成为加速城市化的巨大推动力，使我国城市化进入活跃发展时期。城市化水平从 1978 年的 17.9% 提高到 1997 年的 30%。随着我国经济的持续发展，城市化速度日趋加快，预计到 2010 年，全国城市化水平将达到 45%，届时将

有 6.3 亿人生活在城镇。

长期以来，云南城市化进程缓慢，目前城市化水平不到 20%。不仅无法和国外相比，而且明显低于全国平均水平，在各省区中居倒数第二位。城市化明显滞后于工业化，城市化水平明显滞后于经济发展水平，已成为制约产业结构优化和经济持续、健康、快速发展的一大障碍。加快城市化进程，不仅是经济发展内在规律的客观要求，也是解决社会发展中诸多矛盾和问题的关键所在。

为了推动我省城市化的发展，云南省人民政府向省政府经济技术研究中心下达了《云南城市化研究》课题。该课题由温宝臣研究员主持，邀请了昆明市政府经济研究中心原主任魏汝昌副研究员、省政府经研中心区域经济研究处副处长聂元飞副研究员、科教处副处长孔灿副研究员、副处长石天明副研究员、联络处处长沈云鹏助理研究员、省勘界办杨树彬副主任、省城乡规划设计院李天富副总规划师、曲靖市政府经济研究中心董云齐主任等有关专家参加组成课题组，共同开展研究。经过两年多的辛勤劳动，形成了 10 余万字综合研究报告、咨询研究报告和专题研究报告。全面评述了中外城市化的态势，深入分析了我省城市化的发展现状，指出了存在的主要问题。从省情实际出发，提出了走具有云南特色的城市化道路的构想、对策和建议。研究成果于 1998 年 5 月通过省级专家评审，并作为省经研中心咨询研究成果正式上报省政府，供省领导决策参考。

该项研究成果的部分内容在云南日报等报刊上刊载后，受到社会的关注，被人民日报新闻信息中心收入《跨世纪领导干部热点观察》一书。为更好地发挥这一成果的作用，现以此研究报告为基础，同时收入了典型城镇调研材料、设市城市发展概况，以及有关城市化的重要信息，编辑成书出版，希望更多的人了解、关心、研究城市化问题，推动城市化的进程。本书可为从事经济

社会发展研究，特别是从事城市规划、建设和管理的领导和专业人员提供一本具有一定理论性和实践性的参考书。

在本书的编写过程中，除报告或论文作者付出了艰辛的劳动外，还得到了有关方面的大力支持和帮助，特别是一些城镇提供了十分宝贵的资料，柳大林先生为本书目录和序言作了英文翻译工作，在此我以主编的名义表示衷心的感谢。

由于城市化问题涉及经济、社会、政治、文化以及环境等诸多方面，城市化过程非常复杂，而本书仅对一些热点、难点和重点问题进行了研讨，加之时间紧，水平有限，书中不成熟，甚至错漏之处，在所难免，欢迎读者批评指正。

温宝臣

1999. 6

Preface

The tidal waves of urbanization are engulfing every corner of the world with the force of thunderbolt. They have greatly changed the landscape of the earth and influenced the life of people profoundly. Urbanization represents the future of the human being. The 21st century will be the century of modern urban society.

Cityness, or towniness, urbanizing are different translations of the English word “Urbanization”. With regard to the implication of urbanization, different branch of learning understands it differently from respective angle. Demography considers that urbanization is the process for rural population transformed into urban population. Geography holds that urbanization is the course for rural areas changed into urban areas. From the viewpoint of sociology urbanization is the progress for the rural life style converted into the urban life style. Economics believes that urbanization is the course for rural natural economy turned into large-scale urban socialized production. In fact the phenomenon of urbanization reflects in every field of social production and life. Urbanization is the inevitable outcome of economic and social development, its essential driving force is the transformation of the mode of production. Urbanization is not only the progressive reflection of material civilization but also the progressive symbol of spiritual civilization.

Since the industrial revolution the urbanization abroad has been developing rapidly and vigorously. The proportion of the urban population among the whole population on the earth is only 3% in

1800, increased 13.6% in 1900. In recent years it is approaching 50%. Based on an estimate of some experts concerned the proportion of the world urban population will exceed 60% in 2025.

Since the reform and open to the outside world, China's economy has been increasing rapidly and the proportion of nonagricultural economy has been raised continually, which have formed a strong pulling force for the urban development. The further development of the rural market economy has produced a lot of rural surplus labour force, they have become a great driving force for acceleration of urbanization. Due to this great force the urbanization of our country has entered an active developing stage. The level of urbanization went up from 17.9% in 1978 to 30% in 1997. The tempo of urbanization speeds up with the continual development of the country's economy. It is estimated that up to 2010 the level of urbanization of China will reach 45%. When the time comes, there will be 630 million people living in cities and towns.

For a long time the course of the urbanization of Yunnan Province has not been progressing smoothly. At present the level of urbanization of our province has not come up to 20%, it can not compare with that of other foreign countries, it is tangibly lower than the country's average level, being the second one from the bottom among the provinces and autonomous regions of the country. Urbanization is obviously lagging behind industrialization, the level of urbanization is behind that of economic development, which has been a big obstacle to restrict the rationalization of the industrial structure and the sustained, swift and health development of economy. To quicken the course of urbanization is not only the objective requirement of inherent laws of economic development, but

also the key to solve various contradictions and problems during the social development stage.

In order to promote the development of urbanization of our province, Yunnan Provincial People's Government issued the task 《Study on Yunnan Urbanization》 for Economy and Technology Research Center of Yunnan Provincial People's Government (ETRC) to study.

Professor Wen Bao Chen is in charge of the study. Associate Professor Wei Ru Chang, the former director of ETRC of Kunming Municipal People's Government; Associate Professor Nie Yan Fei, the vice-director of Regional Economy Research Dept. of ETRC, Associate Professor Kong Cang, vice-director of Science, Technology & Education Research Dept of ETRC, Associate Professor Shi Tian Ming, vice-director of Science, Technology & Education Dept of ETRC, Associate Professor Shen Yun Peng, director of Liaison Dept. of ETRC, Mr. Yang Shu Bin, vice-director of Boundary Settlement Office of Yunnan Province; Mr. Li Tian Fu, associate designer-in-chief of Institute of Urban & Rural Planning; Mr. Dong Yun Qi, director of ETRC of Qu Jing Municipal People's Government and some experts concerned were invited to join in the study. After two years' hard work we have completed a comprehensive survey report, a consultant study report and a report for special topic, which consist of more than one hundred thousand words. These reports have made comments on the situation of urbanization at home and abroad in an all-round way, analysed the current state of the urbanization development of our province in depth, pointed out the major existing problems, proposed the conceptions, policies and suggestions to take paths of urbanization with Yunnan fea-

tures based on reality. The research result was passed by provincial-level expert assesment and evaluation in May 1998, and reported officially to Yunnan Provincial People's Government as a consultant research result of ETRC for provincial-level leaders' reference.

After some contents of the research result appeared in Yunnan Daily, the public payed close attention to the result. The News Information Center of the People's Daily has collected the information into a book, which was named 《Hot Topic Review of Leaders Who Span Two Centuries》. In order to make full use of the research result, on the basis of the reports, we have collected the survey materials from some typical cities and towns, the developing state of the newly-established cities, and some important information about urbanization to compile a book for publication. I wish more and more people will understand, be interested in and study the problem of urbanization, so that the course of urbanization can be pushed forward. This book can serve the leaders and professional staff who are engaged in the study of economic and social development, especially city planning, construction and management as a reference book with certain theoretical and practical characteristics.

In the process of compiling this book, besides the writers of reports and thesis who put in a lot of hard work, we have received great help and assistance from parties concerned, especially certain valuable information provided by some cities and towns, Mr. Liu Dalin helped us translate the Preface and Contents of this book into English. Here, I would like to acknowledge my special indebtedness to them in the name of the chief editor.

Because the problem of urbanization involves many aspects such as economy, society, politics, culture and environment etc.

the course of urbanization is very complicated, this book only discusses some hot, difficult and important points. Owing to the limited time, this book cannot in the nature of things be free from errors and imperfections, so suggestions and criticisms from our readers are highly appreciated.

Wen BaoChen

June 1999

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