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全国同等学力申请硕士学位英语考试命题研究组 主编





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2014 年新編同等学力申请硕士学位英语考试综合应试教程 全国同等学力申请硕士学位英语考试命题研究组 主编 责任编辑:张永艳

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前言 Foreword

近年来,我国对硕士研究生等高层次人才的需求越来越大,这方面的教育也在稳步发展,规模不断扩大、层次逐步齐全、教学质量不断提高、测试更加规范化,考生人数也在迅猛增加。这对我国人才的知识水平也提出了更高的要求。申请硕士学位的学生,一方面应该具备坚实的专业理论基础和扎实的科研能力,另一方面还应该具备较高水平的外语能力。根据《中华人民共和国学位条例》的规定,具有研究生毕业同等学力的人员,都可以按照《国务院学位委员会关于授予具有研究生毕业同等学力人员硕士、博士学位的规定》的要求与办法,向学位授予单位提出申请。申请人通过了学位授予单位及国家组织的全部考试、并通过了学位论文答辩后,经审查达到了硕士学位学术水平者,可以获得硕士学位。

随着参加该类考试人数的不断增长,以及为了更好地检测考生的英语实际水平,国务院学位委员会办公室于2012年再次修订了《考试大纲》(第五版),第六版新大纲与第五版相比,主要有以下方面的变化:

- 一是词汇量的变化, 总词汇量由 6220 个减少到 6000 个, 要求掌握的词组从 600 个增加到 700 个, 积极词汇从 2360 个增加到 2800 个。
- 二是口语交际题型的变化,题型已经变单一的选择填空题,A 节为完成对话,B 节为完成访谈或问答等。在每段对话、访谈或问答等口语转写材料中设置 3 ~ 4 个空白,并在材料前给出同等数量的出自材料本身的备选答案。要求考生从备选答案中为每个空白选出一个最佳答案,使口语交际材料完整。

三是词汇选择题的变化,本部分设选择替换和选择填空两种题型,第五版大纲规定两种题型都考,第六版规定每次考试只采用其中一种。

四是阅读理解题的变化。第五版规定有5篇文章,每篇文章6个问题。第六版规定本

部分包括 A、B 两节,A 节为段落阅读,B 节的阅读形式可以是博客与跟帖或相关短文阅读、短文主题快读、广告浏览等。A 节要求考生在对阅读材料理解的基础上从所给的 4 个备选答案中选出一个最佳答案。B 节除了四选一以外,还可以在几份阅读材料的相应位置设置若干个空白,同时在它们前面提供同等数量的备选答案,要求考生根据考题指令从备选答案中为每个空白选出一个最佳答案。

五是完形填空题的变化,由一篇文章 15 个空白,共 15 道选择题,变成一篇文章 10 个空,共 10 道选择题。

六是增加了短文完成这个新题型。本部分共有3篇短文,每篇短文自身有3~4个空白。同时,每篇短文前面又设有3~4个带有1个空白的语言段。这些语言段前设有方框,其中为每个语言段的空白提供了相应的备选答案。短文和语言段共设置20个空白。

七是翻译题型的变化,去掉了第五版的中译英题型,只保留了英译中这种题型。写作题型和要求无变化。

在同等学力人员申请硕士学位考试竞争日趋激烈的形式下,为了满足广大考生的迫切需求,我们特组织了大量有丰富教学、辅导及培训经验的专家和教授,花费大量的时间精心编写了这本《2014年新编同等学力申请硕士学位英语考试综合应试教程》。本书系统、全面,与考试大纲紧密相连。本书的编写严格按照考试大纲的要求,突出同等学力申请硕士学位英语考试的特点,其特色如下:

一、鲜明的创新特色,编写体例非常符合考生的需要

本书全面吸收了同类图书的优点,结合作者丰富的辅导经验,博采众长,推陈出新,使书中的结构和内容具有鲜明的特色。编写者都是多年从事同等学力申请硕士学位考试的命题研究和考试辅导的专家、学者,他们熟悉学位考试的大纲、教材,考生的需要和考试辅导,深谙命题原则、思路和最新考试动态,经过精心研究,认真组织,编写出了这套高水平的辅导书。

二、全面紧扣考试最新大纲,把握命题脉搏

本书在内容全面的基础上,突出重点,力求将各专项的重点、难点和考点讲清、讲透,便于考生在薄弱环节下工夫。同时,本书在结合知识点讲解中,在每种题型后都有足量的历年真题,并给出答案和解析。历史是一面镜子,了解过去可以预知未来!通过对历年试题的详细解析,考生可以了解命题原则与规律,掌握考试脉搏,赢得高分的最佳捷径。循着命题人的思路,我们就可以把握考试的脉搏,明确考试的重点和难点所在。

每章后还编写了足量的同步辅导与强化训练题,并都给出答案和解析。考生可通过做 这些强化练习题进行自测,巩固复习成果。

参加同等学力人员申请硕士学位考试的考生平时使用英语的机会较少,但他们的社会阅历丰富,具有较强的理解能力。鉴于这种情况,我们按照成人学习的特点,对重要知识点进行了深入浅出的讲解。如语法词汇部分系统归纳了重要考点;阅读部分详细介绍了阅读理解所需要的知识和技能;为了使考生准确理解原文,完形填空部分还提供了完善的解析;翻译和写作部分在概括重点的基础上还进行了拓展性讲解,从而使考生打牢基础、把握重点、灵活运用、全面提高。

实践证明,一本好的复习资料,能够帮助考生收到事半功倍的良好效果。强调实用性、针对性和有效性是本书的鲜明特点。希望本书能够帮助考生掌握和应用科学的解题思

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路方法、强化实践、提高成绩,从而增强应试信心,真正提高自己的英语水平,最后蟾宫折桂,赢得考试高分。

本套丛书附有超值赠送服务。凡是购买本书者,都将免费获得由辅导名师主讲的价值500元的精品学习课程。考生可以登录 test100. org,免费注册"登录名"和"密码","登录系统",进行"学习卡注册",然后可以自由选择"外语类"中的"同等学力申硕"辅导课程进行学习。另外,考生点击"充值卡图书资料下载",输入卡号和密码,可以下载写作押题20篇与参考范文。

限于水平和时间,书中疏漏在所难免,敬请广大读者批评指正。

编者

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第一篇 口语交际

第一章 口语交际概述

一、口语交际题型简介

本部分共设 10 题,每题 1 分。考试时间为 15 分钟。本部分包括 A、B 两节,A 节为完成对话,B 节为完成访谈或者问答等。在每段对话、访谈或问答等口语转写材料中设置 3~4个空白,并在材料前给出同等数量的出自材料本身的备选答案。要求考生从备选答案中为每个空白选出一个最佳答案,使转写材料完整。

(一)完成对话部分。这部分主要是考查考生在不同的场合进行流利的对话的能力。体现在考试中就是能够选择恰当的选项来完成原来对话的能力。试题的形式如下:

Part I Oral Communication (15 minutes, 10 points)

Section A

Directions: In this section there are two incomplete dialogues and each dialogue has three blanks and three choices A, B and C, taken from the dialogue. Fill in each of the blanks with one of the choices to complete the dialogue and mark your answer on the **Answer Sheet**.

Dialogue One

	A. you are so clever.	
	B. Because I sprinkled water carelessly on it and	I only have this one,
	C. could you help me?	
	A: Hello, Jane. I want to copy this, (1)	
	B: Sure. Pass on me the original file. Oh, this is t	oo fuzzy, are you sure to copy this?
	A: (2),I have to copy this.	
	B: Oh. I try my best to help you copy clearly. Ho	w about this one?
	A: It is not good. Could you scan it first, and the	en I can modify some content what are not
cle	ear. At last, print it?	
	B: Haw-haw, (3) Be it so. (A moment	later) It is wonderful, and it is so clear.

A: Yes. Thank you very much.

B: It's my pleasure. And I have learnt much.

答案与解析

1.【答案】C

【解析】根据 B 的回答"当然,请把原件递给我",可知,A 向 B 请求帮助,所以选 C "你能帮我吗"。

2.【答案】B

【解析】根据 B 说的内容"这个有点太模糊了,你确定要复印这个吗",以及 A 的回答"我必须复印这个",可知,A 在解释复印这个的原因,所以选 B "因为我不小心把水洒在了上面并且我就只有这么一份了"。

3.【答案】A

【解析】根据 A 说的内容"你能先把它扫描一下,然后我可以改一下那些不清楚的内容。最后再打印出来吗",以及 B 说的话"真是太好了,而且印得这么清楚",可知 B 认为 A 的主意不错,所以选 A"你真是太聪明了"。

Dialogue Two

A	т, 1	1	1:1-	comothing	tymical	Chinoso
A.	1	d	like	something	typical	Chinese

- B. I want to buy some handicrafts as souvenirs for my family and relatives.
- C. I want something light and easy to carry.
- A: What can I do for you?
- B: (4)_____.
- A: We have quite a wide variety of handicrafts here. What do you have in mind?
- B: (5) ____, but not very expensive. What's your suggestion?
- A: You don't want anything too heavy, do you?
- **B**: Yes. (6)_____.
- A: What about some chopsticks? They will be a good present.
- B: Can you show me some?
- A: Of course. This way, please. The standard of the standard believing to be a self-off.
- B: Oh, they are really beautiful.

答案与解析

4.【答案】B

【解析】根据空格前 A 说的内容"您要买点什么",以及空格后 A 说的内容"我们这里手工艺品品种很多",可知, B 想买手工艺品,所以选 B "我想买些手工艺品作为纪念品送给

家人和亲戚"。hoos shees may I mill out shales in all gride is time on a hall resy 18

5. 【答案】A Is a continuous as the wifer show a "metable rest and the January Honora are see a linear Linear Linear

【解析】根据空格前 A 说的话,以及空格后 B 说的内容"但是不要太贵",可知, B 想买有特色但又不贵的手工艺品,所以选 A "我想要些典型的中国工艺品"。

6. 【答案】C

【解析】根据 A 说的内容"你不想要太重的",以及空格后 A 说的内容"买些筷子怎么样,这是很好的礼物",可知, B 想买轻便易携带的手工艺品, 所以选 C "我想要买些既轻又容易带的东西"。

(二)访谈或问答部分。这部分主要是考查考生在访谈或问答中进行流利的对话的能力。体现在考试中就是能够选择恰当的选项来完成原来访谈或问答对话的能力。试题的形式如下:

Section B

Directions: In this section there is one incomplete interview which has four blanks and four choices A, B, C and D, taken from the interview. Fill in each of the blanks with one of the choices to complete the interview and mark your answer on the **Answer Sheet.**

- A. You just tell me in what way it's good.
- B. Would you show me some electric fans?
- C. Is there any time limit for it?
- D. What's important to me is their quality.
 - A: Can I help you, sir?
 - **B**: (7)_____

A: Yes, with pleasure. Which type do you prefer? We have desk fans, ceiling fans and floor-standing fans.

- B: I want to buy a ceiling fan. I'll fix it in our sitting room.
- A: Yes, a ceiling fan. We have many kinds. Some are made in Japan, some in China, and some in Europe.
- **B**: I don't care where they are made. (8) _____. Can you tell me which kind is the best in quality?
 - A: Generally speaking, each has its own advantage, but I think Rainbow is the best one.
 - B: Judging from its design. I should say it's nice. But I'm not sure how well it works.
- A: Since you're not sure, we can have a demonstration.
- **B**: But it's a great trouble. (9)_____.
- A: All right. First, it's well designed-it looks pleasing and has a reasonable structure. Do you think so?
 - B: Yes, I think so.
- A: Second, it's durable. Some old customers tell me their Rainbow still works well after nearly 20 years' service.
- B: What other merits does it have?
- A: The most important thing is that it works smoothly without any noise.

A: Of course, you can.

B: (10).

A: If it doesn't work well, you can return or exchange it within three months.

B: It means I can't return or exchange it beyond three months, right?

A: Yes. But if something goes wrong with it after three months, you can take it here to have it repaired free of charge, because it has a year's guarantee.

B: All right, let me have it then.

答案与解析

7.【答案】B

【解析】根据 A 的回答"好的,非常乐意。您想要哪一款?我们有台扇、吊扇和落地扇",可知,B 想买风扇,所以选 B "您能让我看一下电风扇吗"。

8.【答案】D

【解析】根据空格前后 B 说的内容"我不在乎它们是哪儿制造的。您能告诉我哪一种性能最好吗",可知 B 关心的是风扇的质量,所以选"对我来说,重要的是质量"。

9. 【答案】A

全国【解析】根据空格后 A 对产品的讲解内容"首先,它设计得不错,看起来漂亮,并且设计合理。其次,它的寿命长",可知,B 想 A 询问这款风扇的优点,所以选 A "您先告诉我它是怎么个好法"。

A. Yes, a ceiling tent We have acquired touch Sense me made to Japan at [案答] . 10. and

【解析】根据 A 的回答"如果不好,在 3 个月内您可以退换",可知, B 在询问电扇的退换期限,所以选 C"有时间限制吗"。

二、应试策略分析

(一)完成对话部分。 See and the second at the sea blands I make the second and supplied a first

从上面的例题可以看出,这部分试题主要要求我们弄清楚对话发生的语言环境,这是答对题的关键所在。通过分析空格前后 A、B 双方的说话内容并通过分析发生对话的情景就可以判断出正确答案。考生需要在了解语言环境的前提下运用排除法,首先排除那些明显不符合语境的选项。其次,考生可以将选项放到对话中去,看是否符合语言和语境要求,然后选择最佳选项,以将对话补充完整。

根据上面的例题可知,这部分试题要求考生能正确地理解对方的关键词,还要掌握一定数量的习惯用语,这样可以帮助我们迅速判定访谈或问答中对话双方要表达之意,选出正确的答案。有时也会重点考查考生对某一个重点词汇的理解能力,这样就对考生掌握词汇的

能力提出了要求。考生需要扩充自己的词汇量,熟悉经常使用的表达方式和习惯用语。

三、同步辅导与强化训练

Part I Oral Communication (15 minutes, 10 points)

Section A

Directions: In this section there are two incomplete dialogues and each dialogue has three blanks and three choices A, B and C, taken from the dialogue. Fill in each of the blanks with one of the choices to complete the dialogue and mark your answer on the Answer Sheet.

C. thank you very touch for your prescuce
Dialogue One
A. And some of the buttons are very loose.
B. I'd rather get a refund.
C. Is there something wrong with it?
A: Can I help you? A stall Mark and the state of the stall and the stall
B: Yes, I'd like to return this jacket.
ores for coils , transferrers, and so on. OK, that a all, and now I in heady to enswer (1) : A you
B: Yes. I didn't notice when I bought it, but there are a few problems. First, it has a tear in
the lining.
A: Hmm. Actually, it's torn in several places.
B: (2) This one came off, in fact. And there's a stain on the collar.
A: I'm really sorry about this. Would you like to exchange it for another one?
B: Well, to be honest, I don't think this jacket is very well made. (3)
A: I understand. Do you have the receipt?
B: Yes. Here you are.
B. Some parts are obtained from our subcourse; suppliers such as the oil pumps are from SOSCH, transformers, relays, and some of war suppliers are from SIEMENS.
A. What about the bonus in your company?
R What enecific policies do you have?

- What specific policies do you have?
- C. do you mean that the company will assist the employees in purchasing a house?
- A: How I envy you, Steven. Your company has very generous benefit policies.
 - B: That's true. But many companies have that, not only our company.
 - A: We don't. (4)
- B: We have health insurance, accident insurance, endowment insurance, transportation allowances, luncheon allowances and subsidized housing.
 - A: By subsidized housing, (5)_
- B: Yes. But in our company housing allowances take the form of dormitory facilities for single employees and apartment facilities for married employees. Rental fees for such housing are much below the market prices.

B: We always get a quite handsome bonus every month.

A: They all sound so attractive. I want to move to your company.

Section B

Directions: In this section there is one incomplete interview which has four blanks and four choices A, B, C and D, taken from the interview. Fill in each of the blanks with one of the choices to complete the interview and mark your answer on the **Answer Sheet.**

- A. Will you supply technical help when the machine arrives in China?
 - B. Can you make machines according to our special technical specifications?
 - C. thank you very much for your presence
 - D. How do you control the filling quantity?
- A: Ladies and gentlemen, today we are pleased to have Mr. Robinson from Britain to give us an introduction of his company, Millers, and its products. Now, let's welcome Mr. Robinson to start his speech.
- **B**: Ladies and gentlemen, my dear friends, (7) ______. Millers Company is a manufacturer of press machines for forming the compact of tableware, sanitary wares, electronic elements, such as cores for coils, transformers, and so on. OK, that's all. And now I'm ready to answer questions you have.
 - A: How do you control the uniformity of the density?
 - B: We control it by a pre-load system.
 - A: (8) ______ on many a a level had lost me, the smart end off
- B: There is a filling device operated by a switch. You can control the filling height by adjusting the switch.
- A: All the parts of the machine are made in your company or you get some of them from other companies?
- **B**: Some parts are obtained from our subcontract suppliers, such as the oil pumps are from BOSCH, transformers, relays, and some other electronic elements are from SIEMENS.
 - A: (9) .
 - B: No problem. We'll talk about the technical requirements before we negotiate the contract.
 - A: (10) and a man that the emiliance will assist the emotorees in purch and rath mean nov of O
- B: Of course. We are at the service of technical advice on erection, adjustment and technical training.
 - A: How do you supply the spare parts?
- B: We offer some spare parts enough for two years, together with the machine. That means we offer two years' spare parts free of charge.
 - A: I see. Thank you.

答案与解析

1.【答案】C

【解析】根据 B 的回答"我买的时候没有注意到,但确实有些问题。首先,夹克衬套上破了",可知,A 问 B 买的夹克有什么问题,所以选 C "夹克出了什么问题吗"。

2.【答案】A

【解析】根据空格后 B 说的内容"实际上,这个已经掉了。衣领上还有个污迹",可知,B 在向 A 描述这件夹克的问题,所以选 A "有些扣子都是松的"。

3.【答案】B

【解析】根据空格前 B 说的内容"实话实说吧,我认为这件夹克的做工不是很好",以及 A 的回答"请出示一下您的收据",可知 B 不想要这件夹克,所以选 B "我想要退货"。

4. 【答案】B

【解析】根据 B 的回答"我们有健康保险、事故保险、人寿定期保险、交通补贴、午餐补贴和住房补贴",可知, A 询问 B 的公司福利情况, 所以选 B "你们有什么具体的福利呢"。

5.【答案】C

【解析】根据空格前 A 说的内容"有关住房补贴",以及 B 的回答"是的,但是在我们公司,房屋津贴采用为单身职工提供宿舍以及为已婚职工提供公寓的形式",可知,A 想了解 B 的公司在住房补贴方面的具体事宜,所以选 C "你的意思是公司将帮助员工买房吗"。

6. 【答案】A

【解析】根据 B 的回答"每个月我们都领一大笔奖金",可知 A 向 B 询问其公司的奖金 发放情况,所以选 A"你们公司奖金怎样"。

7.【答案】C

【解析】根据 A 说的内容"现在让我们欢迎罗宾逊先生讲话",以及空格前 B 说的话"女士们、先生们、朋友们",可知 B 首先要表达谢意,所以选 C "谢谢您们来参加这个会议"。

8.【答案】D

【解析】根据 B 的回答"有个由开关控制的填料装置,通过控制这个开关来调节填料高度",可知, A 向 B 提问有关如何控制填料的事宜, 所以选 D "如何控制填料量"。

9.【答案】B

【解析】根据 B 的回答"没问题。我们在谈合同之前先谈技术要求",可知, A 想了解 B 能否按照技术要求生产机器, 所以选 B "您能根据我们特殊的技术要求制造吗"。

10.【答案】A

【解析】根据 B 的回答"当然。我们提供安装指导、调式和技术培训服务",可知, A 想了解 B 能否提供技术指导,所以选 A "机器运到中国后,你们提供技术帮助吗"。

第二章 口语交际的考查要点及应试技巧

一、口语交际考查要点

口语交际这两部分的考试项目要求考生具备日常会话的语用知识和相应的日常语言交流的能力。这些知识和交际能力应该包括:问候、询问、介绍、致谢、致歉、赞扬、抱怨、问询、约会、看病、购物、送行、建议、要求、打电话等。此外,考生还需要掌握一定的有关英语口语中常见的习惯用法。以下为几种日常会话的常用表达方式:

1. Making suggestions (formal expressions)

Have you considered...?

Would you care to...?

Would you like to...?

I wonder whether you'd like to...

I should like to put forward a suggestion.

I was wondering if you have ever thought of...

I'd like to suggest...

I'd propose...

If I may make a suggestion...

2. Making Telephone Call

Could I leave a message?

I'm sorry. This is a wrong number.

Sorry. You've dialed a wrong number.

Thank you. Good-bye.

Hold the line, please.

Can I take a message?

Could you ask him to call me back?

Would you care to leave a message?

Do you know when he'll be back?

Thank you for ringing.

3. Making an appointment

Will you be occupied...?

Are you doing anything special tonight?

Could I come to see you...?

Do you think you could come to see...?

Do you mind if I call on you...?

May I have an appointment with you...?

I'd like to make/fix an appointment for...

Do you have any plans for...?

Will/Would it be convenient if I see you?

Will you be able to see me...?

I wonder whether it would be convenient to...

4. Expressing gratitude and apologies

I do beg your pardon.

I hope you will pardon me for...

I'm terribly sorry about...

It was most careless of me.

I couldn't have done it without you.

You have been a great help, thanks very much.

I really appreciated your help this morning.

I apologize for...

I can't tell you how sorry l am.

I must make an apology for. . .

Please forgive me for...

I'm sorry. I didn't mean to hurt your feeling.

5. Asking someone to do something

I wonder if you could possibly do...

Would you mind doing. . . ?

Could you help me please?

Do you know how to do this?

Could you give me a hand?

Would you please do me a favor?

6. Asking about price

How much does it cost?

How much, please?

How much shall I pay for it?

How much will it be together?