

普通高等教育"十一五"国家级规划教材

《新编实用英语》修订版

总主编: 蒋景阳

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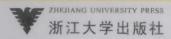


学习指导 第2册 Workbook Intermediate

a Course in Natural English

本册主编: 鲍彬 蔡景界本册副主编:郑斌 方富民

Andrew Walkley Darryl Hocking Hugh Dellar



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实用英语

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Preface



前

言

《创新实用英语》是普通高等教育"十一五"国家级规划教材——《新编实用英语》的修订版本,本教材沿袭了原教材的编写理念,并与全球知名出版集团美国圣智学习出版公司(Cengage Learning)合作,将其优秀的教学资源——《创新》(Innovations)系列教材的大部分材料及其先进的学习理念引入本教材中。

圣智学习出版公司(原Thomson Learning),是全球最大的、为终身学习提供信息的出版集团之一,其产品和服务已涵盖高等教育、职业教育、语言教学和图书馆参考书及数据库等多个类别。与其他英语教材不同的是,《创新实用英语》将语言学习与日常生活会话紧密联系在一起,寓教于乐。无论是重要语言点、语法知识、翻译技巧,还是词汇理解、写作练习,以及趣味阅读等,都贯穿在生动有趣的课堂活动中,让学生在轻松愉快的氛围中更好地掌握语言知识,提升语言应用能力。

《创新实用英语》旨在通过情境式教学手法,将美国先进的课堂教学理念带入中国的高职高专英语课堂中,突出"以学生为中心的主题教学模式",体现先进、创新的国际化教学理念。根据《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》和高职高专院校学生的特点,我们的编写团队在教材编写过程中严格遵循以下四条原则:

- (2)重视语言基本功的训练;
 - (3) 遵循"实用为主,够用为度"的原则,尤其注重语言应用能力的培养;
- (4)在多样化的教学形式中注重语言的实际使用,配以与行业有关的内容来突出学习重点,为学生进入职场奠定良好的英语基础。

该教材共有三个级别: Elementary (入门)、Intermediate (进阶)、Advanced (高阶)。各级别教材分别由《综合教程》、《教学参考》和《学习指导》组成,满足了教师和学生的不同需求。

《综合教程》由八个单元组成,每个单元含七大模块:热身活动(Warming-up)、听说模块(Listening & Speaking)、阅读模块(Reading)、语法模块(Grammar Focus)、实用写作(Practical Writing)、翻译模块(Translation Focus)、趣味阅读(Reading for Fun)或小微项目(Mini-project)。在情境式的听说教学中,着重培养学生听和说的输入输出能力。同时,本系列教材旨在突出英语学习的"实用性",尤其在阅读模块中添加了行业性阅读,以此来激发学生的学习兴趣。Blementary(入门)、Intermediate(进阶)分册侧重实用英语写作,为学生进入职场奠定坚实的基础;而Advanced(高阶)则侧重话题作文训练,以帮助学生参加等级考试和专升本考试等。

《教学参考》是一本同时服务于《综合教程》和《学习指导》的教学辅导用书,主要包含以下



Preface

内容: 教师任务书 (Teaching Focus)、重要语言点 (Language Focus)、课文翻译 (Text Translation)、练习答案与样例 (Key & Sample)、听力原文(Tapescript)。从课前、课中和课后三个角度,全方位地提供教学指导和语言知识,帮助教师进行高效的教学活动,"事半功倍"地实现教学目标。尤其是特别配备的各类课堂活动和课堂游戏均来自真实的美国课堂。

《学习指导》主要包含以下内容:学生任务书 (Learning Focus)、词汇讲解 (Word Study)、课文重点句解析 (Sentence Analysis)、课文翻译 (Text Translation)、语法练习 (Grammar Exercise)、写作范文 (Writing Sample)、翻译练习 (Translation Exercise) 和单元测试卷 (Quiz)。《学习指导》旨在通过与《综合教程》相配套的延伸学习和练习,帮助学生更全面地理解《综合教程》中所涉及的重要知识点,并拓展应用能力。每单元后的测试卷A和测试卷B均采用半活页的形式,以便老师们根据课程进度灵活选择课内测试或是课后练习。与本教材配套的八套活页模拟卷 (含期中和期末模拟试题各一套,A级、B级和三级模拟试题各两套)随书附赠,将教材与考试无缝对接。

《创新实用英语》是一套充分体现现代化教学理念的高职高专公共英语教材,提供了高质量的英语教学资源。在纸质教材的基础上,《创新实用英语》配有丰富的数字资源,包括: (1) 互动式的网络学习平台,为师生提供了资源共享平台、师生沟通论坛、在线测试以及即时阅卷系统等先进的在线英语教学资源; (2) APP数字教材,为师生提供了一个社区化的多媒体移动英语教学平台,运用于平板电脑等; (3) 纸质书课件,为师生提供了配套的教学指导和相关辅助材料。本系列教材符合创新型教材的特点,同时也体现了现代高职高专公共英语教学精品化、国际化、数字化的新趋势。

这套系列教材的编写得到了浙江省高等教育学会大学外语专业委员会高职高专分会、美国圣智学习出版公司、各高等院校,尤其是高职高专院校的大力支持,是"浙江省高等教育教学改革与质量提高工程"的一个重要组成部分,也是广大英语教师长期以来在语言教学、语言学习方面进行理论研究和实践的产物。

本系列教材由何莲珍策划,蒋景阳任总主编、周颂波任副总主编。本册主编为鲍彬、蔡景界,副主编为郑斌、方富民。参与本册编写与审校的有 (按字母顺序) 黄磊、张瑞娜、钟伟秀,以及美籍专家Andrew Walkley, Darryl Hocking, Hugh Dellar, Lynda Edwards, Morgan Lewis, Richard Hallows, Richard Moore, Ryan Small, Sally Ross, Soh Yuan Ting, Yoshioka Edward, 英籍专家Harriet Clayton等。

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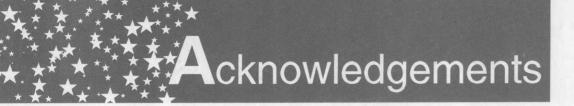
Likes and Dislikes

National Geographic

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Pep Up Your English



Practice Tests for FCE

Reader's Digest

Reading Faster and Understanding More

Reading Relationship

Reasoning and Writing Well

Strategies for College Writing

The Daily Telegraph

The World of English

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Thresholds in Reading

Topics in English

Trump Card

Writing: Invention, Form, and Style

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《牛津高级英汉双解词典》

《实用英汉词典》

《世纪版新英汉词典》

《朗文英汉双解活用词典》

《朗文当代高级英语辞典》

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Unit 1 Friends



Learning Focus



Listening & Speaking	好朋友,老友聚会 常用句型: 1. We both love 2we had a lot of things in common. 3. I haven't seen you for a long time.
war. oled by a strong array of feath. about throgs that are	1. Text A一家庭还是朋友; Text B—长久失去联系的朋友 2. 重点词汇和主要句型 Text A 重点词汇: apart from, chat, convention, funny, get on, go through, have sth. in common, in addition, shopping, similar, theater
Reading	主要句型: 1. If I had a problem, I might/would probably talk to him. 2. I've known her since I was at school. Text B
	重点词汇: catch up, contact, desperate, get in touch, huge, notice, program, pub, separate
	主要句型: 1. Some people think this is a very good idea; while others think it is a dreadful one. 2. Bob wished that they hadn't.
Grammar	动词不定式 (一) (Grammar Exercise)
Practical Writing	Memorandum (Memo) (Writing Sample)
Translation	正说反译 (Translation Exercise)
Quiz	Quiz A & Quiz B complete rompletes and up to



Notes:

Part One Text A Family or Friends

Word Study



apart /ə'pɑ:t/ adv. at a distance away from each other; separated (两个 或更多的人或事物) 相距, 相隔; 分开地

- e.g. I) Please place the benches two meters apart. 请把长凳间距两米依次摆开。
 - II) During the time they were apart, they kept in touch through emails. 在分开的那段日子里,他们互通电邮保持联系。

army /ˈɑːmi/ n. the part of a country's military force that is trained to fight on land in a war 军队

- e.g. I) He decided to join the army and fight in the war. 他决定随军出征。
 - II) Although that country is small, it is well-protected by a strong army. 尽管这是个小国,但这个国家的军队防御实力很强。

chat /t[æt/ v. talk in a friendly informal way, esp. about things that are not important 闲聊

- e.g. I) My brother likes to chat with his friends online. 我弟弟喜欢和朋友们在线聊天。
 - II) She chatted about what she did yesterday. 她聊到自己昨天做的事情。

Christian / krist[en/n]. a person who believes in the ideas taught by Jesus Christ 基督教徒

- e.g. I) She is a Christian and she goes to church every Sunday. 她是一名基督徒,每周日都要去教堂做礼拜。
 - II) As a Christian, he believes in being kind to other people. 作为一名基督徒,他相信要与人为善。

coffee /'kɔfi/ n. a hot dark brown drink that has a slightly bitter taste 咖啡 e.g. I usually drink a cup of coffee before I go to work every morning.

我通常每天早上上班前要喝一杯咖啡。

common /'kɔmən/ n. the same interests or experiences that two or more people share 共同之处

e.g. It is a common thing for couples to go to the movies when they are on a date.

看电影是情侣们约会的常备项目。

convention /kən'ven[an]/n. a large formal meeting for people who belong to the same profession or organization or who have the same interests 集会

- e.g. I) I will be going to the sales convention with my colleagues next week. 下周我要和我同事们一起去参加那个销售会议。
 - II) We enjoyed ourselves at the comic book convention last week. 上周我们在那个连环画书展里大饱眼福。

Notes:

funny /ˈfʌni/ adj. amusing or provoking laughter 滑稽的, 逗乐的 e.g. I) He's a funny person who enjoys telling jokes.

他这个人很有趣,喜欢开玩笑。

II) Do you remember that funny story she told us last week? 你还记得她上周给我们讲的那个笑话吗?

gallery /ˈgæləri/ n. a place where people can see works of art 画廊, 美术馆 e.g. His first exhibition was held at a small gallery.

他在一个小小的画廊里举办自己的第一次画展。

shopping /'sopin/ n. the act of going to shops and buying things 购物

e.g. We made plans to go shopping at the new mall tomorrow. 我们计划明天去那个新开的商场购物。

similar /'similə/ adj. very much alike 相似的, 类似的, 相像的

- e.g. I) The two shirts look similar but their buttons are different. 两件衬衣看着相似但纽扣是不一样的。
- II) The three boys are similar in height and weight. 这三个男孩身高体重都差不多。

theater /'diata/ n.

- (1) entertainment in the form of plays 戏剧
- e.g. I) She likes the theater and goes to watch a play at least once a land of month, od, no minos of partico lacinis ban yell nous

她喜欢看戏,每月至少看一次。

- II) He is interested in the theater and wants to be an actor on stage. 他喜欢戏剧,想成为一名舞台剧演员。
- (2) a building or place with a stage where plays and shows are performed 剧场,戏院
- e.g. In theory, the theater can hold about 2,800 people, although new security measures have limited this to about 2,000.

理论上,这座剧院能容纳2800人,但新的安保措施把人数限定在了 2000 all and line troy all at the age of countries

university / ju:nive:(r) seti/ n. an educational institution where you study for a degree 大学 and annual resided not sees to your of or head if

e.g. That university is popular with students who want to study medicine. 那所大学深受想学医的学生的欢迎。

war /wo:/ n. 战争

e.g. My grandfather served in the army during the war. 我祖父曾在战争期间服过役。

Phrases & Expressions

apart from as well as 除了……外,也

- e.g. 1) Apart from learning English, he is also learning French. 他除了学英语还学法语。
- II) What other kinds of music do you like, apart from jazz? 除了爵士乐你还喜欢其他类型的音乐吗?

get on like each other and have a friendly relationship with each other 与……和睦相处



Notes:

- e.g. I) I get on very well with my sister and we often go shopping together. 我跟我姐姐关系很好,我们经常一起逛街。
 - II) He doesn't get on well with his colleagues and doesn't talk to them much.

他跟他的同事们处得不好,不怎么跟他们说话。

go through experience a difficult or unpleasant situation, feeling, etc. 经历 (困难、痛苦等)

- e.g. I) It is difficult to watch her go through such a painful time and not offer her any help.
 - 眼看着她经历这么痛苦的一个时期却不给她一点儿帮助,实在是于心不忍。
 - II) He is going through a bad time right now and we should give him some support and encouragement.
 他现在正身处困境,我们应该给予他支持和鼓励。

have sth. in common have the same interests, attitudes, etc., as sb. else 与某人有共同之处

- e.g. I) I get on well with her because we have a lot in common. 我和她有很多相同之处,所以我们合得来。
 - II) Although they had almost nothing in common, they became best friends.

尽管他们是两个截然不同的人,但却成了最好的朋友。

in addition furthermore 另外,又

- e.g. I) They like to go hiking. In addition, they enjoy swimming and cycling. 他们喜欢远足,还喜欢游泳和骑行。
- II) In addition to changing the tables and chairs, the restaurant changed their menu.

除了更换桌椅,这家餐馆还换了菜单。

try...on put on a piece of clothing to see if it fits you or if it suits you, esp. in a shop 试穿

- e.g. I) I had to try many dresses on before I found the perfect one. 我不得不试穿很多条裙子来找到适合的那一条。
 - II) After trying many pairs of shoes on, she ended up not buying anything at all.

 她试穿了很多双鞋,最后却什么都没买。

2 Sentence Analysis

1. I've known her since I was at school. (Para. 1)

【解析】此句中since是作为连词引导时间状语从句,其意为"自从……"。一般情况下,since后为过去时间点时,谓语动词使用一般过去时,而主句的谓语动词一般使用现在完成时或现在完成进行时。当since用作介词时,其后直接跟一个表示过去时间点的词。另外,since作连词时,还可以引导原因状语从句,意为"因为,由于,既然"等,但语气比because弱。

此句意为:我从上学时起就认识她了。