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天巧战 英语系列丛书

外到這么奶酒

4 节 土 编 张 刚

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机械工业出版社 CHINA MACHINE PRESS 10 天巧战系列丛书极富时间概念,同时又在内容上高度凝练,目的是为读者朋友提供迅速而轻松的考前复习方案。《10 天巧战大学英语 6 级题源高频词》是本系列针对 CET6 的一个分册。

本书以题源为出发点,通过大量的统计分析,巧妙 地将所有大学英语 6 级高频词汇整合到一篇篇题源文章 中,实现了阅读和高频词背诵的同步,可谓巧得恰到好 处。读者可以用 10 天的时间通过阅读题源文章轻松完 成高频词的记忆。

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在英语学习中,单词的学习是最基本、最有决定性意义的,但又是最难掌握的部分。词汇量的大小、单词掌握的程度决定着阅读能力的大小,决定着交际能力的强弱,也决定着英语综合能力的发展。大学英语六级考试大纲要求考生掌握的词汇量是 5500个单词和 1200个词组。传统的六级词汇书像一本本词典,枯燥而乏味,很多学生背了后边忘了前边,收效甚微。

本书的独特之处:

本书打破了按字母顺序罗列大纲词汇表的传统做法,采用了历年真题作为单词出现频率的统计依据。根据六级大纲词汇表,编者精心选出800个六级核心高频、常用词汇,把它们分列在10天的复习内容中,每天一个特定的主题,这些主题的选择并不是随机的,而是编者在分析六级历年真题阅读理解文章题材的基础上,有侧重点地进行的筛选。

每一个主题下有四部分,每一部分列出 20 个六级考试核心高频常用词,先通过一篇选词填空用的文章 (美文酷秀)为读者提供一个实践的机会,使读者在具体语境中体会高频词的特定用法。文章后都配有练习答案。之后是每个单词的词义,并提供固定搭配和以六级真题素材为基础的语境记忆。

内容特点:

- 1. 打破传统,标新立异。本书在词汇编排上别出心裁,改变了传统单词记忆书籍的编写形式,通过电脑搜索的方法对大纲单词进行科学统计,标出词频,重点突出。
- 2. **真题出击,直通考点。**本书结合历年的六级考试真题,全方位解读核心词汇,释义准确并配真题例句,使词汇学习有的放矢。
- 3. 精选美文, 讲练结合。"美文酷秀"开拓词汇学习深层境界, 通过完成原汁原味、自然地道的选词填空, 读者可以活学活用所学单词, 不用再拘泥于单词本身, 在丰富语言知识的同时, 提高了应试能力。

熟练掌握词汇是英语高分的基础。"工欲善其事,必先利其器"。希望本书为各位读者提供一把钥匙,助您过关斩将,为您在六级考试中获得高分奠定坚实的基础,同时帮助各位读者摆脱苦背单词、背单词苦的困境,使记单词变成一件轻松愉快的事情。

编者



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第 7 天 社会聚焦

高频词题源 1 Pakistan Flood 巴基斯坦水灾



巴基斯坦的洪灾牵动了全世界人们的心。2010年夏天的水灾是 巴基斯坦80年来最大的一次。全世界给予了巴基斯坦人民无私的援助。但洪水带来的问题依旧突出,特别是医疗方面的欠缺,使巴基斯坦人民的生活雪上加霜。

Directions: Fill in the blanks with words in the Word Bank.

D) expire A) outbreak B) allowance C) watery H) deputy E) flee F) shower G) spokesperson K) humanitarian L) fort 1) warehouse J) hike P) delegates N) timely O) shabby M) poultry T) humidity Q) fighter R) flask S) fortress



The United Nations estimates the countrywide flooding in Pakistan has affected more than one million people.

It has been particularly difficult for those in the northwestern Khyber-Pakhtunkhwa Province. U. N. Office for Coordinating Humanitarian Affairs 1 Nicki Bennett says the mountainous northwestern part of the country normally does not see disaster flooding. Bennett says fortunately, many 2 agencies were in place there to help with the millions of people affected by the Pakistani military's ongoing offensive against the Taliban. She says the work is not easy, though, considering this is the country's worst flooding in more than 80 years and the area's mountainous terrain can make transportation difficult, even in the best of weather. It's impossible for the victims to 3 from the area.

"We have 4 throughout all these areas; we do not have to fly in staff or fly in stocks," said Bennett. "But we were not expecting this level of problems with infrastructure and access." She says it is because of this lack of access the relief efforts have been moving slowly. "All of the major bridges that cross the Swat River have all come down, which meant we have not been able to get to the worst affected areas," said Bennett.

Authorities say thousands of people remain stranded in villages with food and fuel running low. The Pakistani army has mobilized tens of thousands of troops, rescuing 20,000 people from __5_ areas.

A number of countries are providing 6_ assistance. The

10天巧战大学英语6级题源高频词

U.S. Embassy spokesman in Islamabad, Rick Snelsire, says Washington has provided \$10 million immediately for relief, in addition to nearly 200,000 hilal meals, helicopters and water purification machines.

Bennett says clean drinking water is the next big concern, especially to prevent an 7 of diseases such as diarrhea or cholera. "We do have, you know, areas that are still standing in water," said Bennett. "There are 8 carcasses, and the conditions pose a risk for those kinds of things."

A few days without rain have allowed flood waters to begin to recede, but weather forecasters predict more __9_ in the days to come.

As new areas of land in southern Pakistan succumb to the floodwaters, the UN is stepping up the urgency of its warnings about the threat from waterborne diseases. This also follows confirmation from the UN over the weekend of the first case of cholera.

UN officials say access to vulnerable children who live in 10 tent has improved and the relief operation now has the capacity to respond; it's primarily about funding. They say that being able to deliver more safe drinking water would make an immediate difference to saving the lives of children.

4

答案速查

I.G 2.K 3.E 4.I 5.C 6.N 7.A 8.M 9.F 01.O

高频词汇

allowance /əˈlauəns/ n. 津贴,补贴;零用钱

1

『记忆』The pension includes an **allowance** of fifty pounds for traffic expenditures. 年金中包括 50 镑交通费补贴。 || Government officials who travel on business are given traveling **allowances**. 因公出差的政府官员享有出差补贴。

combat / 'kombət/ vt. & vi. 与……斗争; n. 斗争

4

『搭配』combat fatigue 战斗疲劳症 || combat neurosis 战时神经机能病 || combat zone 战区作战地带 || single combat 【法】一对一的 殴斗;两人之间的战斗

『记忆』 War is not simply a trial by combating to settle disputes between

states. 战争不仅仅是一种通过战斗解决国家争端的方式。 (2002.6 阅读) || He was awarded a cross for gallantry in combat. 他因在战斗中表现英勇而被授予十字勋章。 | The schools were fighting endlessly to combat truancy. 学校在不断 地与逃学作斗争。

delegate / deligit/ vt. & vi. 任命; 委派……为代表 n. 代表

『搭配』delegate sb. to a conference 选派某人做代表出席会议 | delegate sth. to sb. 将(职责、权力)委托给下级,授权给

『记忆』While US executives give both responsibility and authority to their employees, Japanese executives delegate only authority the responsibility is still theirs. 美国的主管把责任和权力都交 给他们的雇员,但日本的主管仅把权力下放,责任仍然是他 们自己的。(2003.9阅读)

deputy /'depjuti/ n. 副手; 代理人

1

『搭配』by deputy (史) 由他人代理的; 由他人代表的 ‖ Director General and his deputy 董事长及其助手

『记忆』 John will act as a deputy for me during my absence. 我离开期 间,约翰将代理我的职务。 | I'm acting as deputy till the headmaster returns. 我在校长回来之前代行他的职务。

expire /ik'spaiə/ vi. 期满; 断气

8

『记忆』The lease on this apartment expires in a year's time. 这套房子 的租期为一年。(2000.6 词汇) | In addition to their mastery of forging passports, at least three of the 19 Sept. 11 hijackers were here on expired visas. 除了伪造护照,至少19名中的三 名9・11事件的劫机者的护照都过期了。(2004.6阅读)

fighter /'faitə/ n. 战士; 战斗机

1

『搭配』a belligerent fighter 好斗的战士

『记忆』 Why dose the author say that parents are the true fighters in the college-admissions wars? 为什么作者说家长是大学入学考试 真正的战士? (2008.6 阅读)

flee /fli:/ vt. & vi. 逃离; 逃避

『搭配』flee responsibility 逃避责任 | flee from the bank 从银行逃走 || flee the country 逃离国家

『记忆』 When the German cruise ship Wilhelm Gustloff was hit by torpedoes fired from a Russian submarine in the final winter of World War II, more than 10,000 people - mostly women, children and old people fleeing the final Red Army push into Nazi Germany - were packed aboard. 二战的最后一个冬天, 当德国的巡航舰威廉·古斯特洛夫号被俄国潜艇发射的鱼雷 击中的时候,有一万多人在船上;他们大多数是从红军逃走 而被强行赶到纳粹德国的妇女、儿童和老人。(2004.6阅读)

| 10 | 天巧战大学英语 | 6级题源高频词 | |
|----|---------|---------|--|
| | | | |

| fleat /C 1 / VXEVE NAVE |
|---|
| flask / flask / n. 长颈瓶; 烧瓶 『搭配』 drink a flask of wine 喝下一小瓶葡萄酒 |
| 『记忆』The juggler juggled three flasks. 这个玩杂耍的人可同时抛接 |
| 三个瓶子。 |
| fort /foxt/ n. 堡垒; 城堡 |
| 『搭配』hold the fort 代他人尽责或替他人关照某人、某物 |
| 『记忆』The artillery was deployed to bear on the fort. 火炮是对着那个碉堡部署的。 |
| fortress /ˈfoːtris/ n. 堡垒; 要塞 |
| 『搭配』attempt to capture this well-protected fortress 夺取这座坚固城 堡的多次进攻 |
| 『记忆』The fortress is an imposing building. 这座城堡是一座宏伟的建筑。 |
| hike /haik/ vi. & n. 徒步旅行 |
| 『搭配』take a hike (非正式) 走开 take a hike 【俚语】回避,因别 |
| 人不需要所以离开,经常用于命令句中 hike sth. up 提高(价格等) |
| 『记忆』 And that's true even though manufacturers have already hiked |
| the efficiency of refrigerators by as much as 70 percent since |
| the 1980s. 那仍然是客观存在的,尽管制造商自 20 世纪 80 年代起已经将冰箱的效率提高了 70%。(2007. 12 快速阅读) |
| |
| humidity / hju: 'miditi / n. 湿度,潮气 【搭配』absolute humidity 绝对湿度 |
| 『记忆』 It is commonly known that many people feel pains in their |
| bones or joints while the humidity rises, the pressure drops, |
| and bad weather is on the way. 众所周知, 很多人在潮气增 |
| 大、气压降低、天气变坏时会感到骨头或关节疼。(2008.12 |
| 听力) It's difficult to work because of the humidity. 由于空 |
| 气潮湿,工作很困难。 |
| outbreak / 'autbreik/ n. 爆发; 突然发生 |
| 『搭配』an outbreak of typhoid 爆发了伤寒 the outbreak of the war |
| 战争爆发 『记忆』The local business was not much hampered by the sudden |
| outbreak of the epidemic. 当地的商业并没有因为流行病的爆 |
| 发而受到制约。(2003. 9词汇) |
| poultry /'pəultri/ n. 家禽 |
| 『搭配』poultry farming 家禽饲养业 |
| 『记忆』Their poultry are kept in the yard. 他们的家禽关在院子里。 |
| There is not much poultry in the shops. 商店里禽肉不太多。 |
| shabby /ˈʃæbi/ a. 衣衫褴褛的; 破旧的 |
| 『搭配』a shabby dress / chair / room 破旧的连衣裙/椅子/房间 |

play a shabby trick on sb. 对某人耍花招 The old house has grown shabby with age. 那凡

『记忆』The old house has grown shabby with age. 那座老房子因年代久远而变得破旧。 || You look rather shabby in those clothes. 你的衣着显得有点寒酸。

shower /'fauə/ vi. 下阵雨 n. 阵雨; 淋浴

5

「搭配』send someone to the showers (北美, 非正式) 提前退出比赛 (或竞赛) ‖ be caught in a shower 遇到阵雨 ‖ a shower of stones 一阵乱石 ‖ shower down on sb. 阵雨般降落 ‖ shower sb. with sth. 落在某人身上

『记忆』The phone rang the moment I got into the **shower**. 我淋浴时电话响了。(2008. 12 听力)

spokesperson / spaukspasn/ n. 发言人, 代言人

2

『搭配』spokesperson of a company 一个公司的代言人

『记忆』And one chemical industry **spokesperson** calls her "a top gun" for the environmental movement. 一个化学工业的发言人把 她称为环保运动的"第一把枪"(2009. 12 听力)

timely / taimli/ a. 适宜的,及时的

2

『搭配』timely intervention 及时调停

『记忆』The **timely** advice is from her friends and relatives. 即时的建议来自她的朋友和亲戚。(2006.6 听力)

warehouse / weahaus/ n. 货栈,仓库 vt. 存入仓库

1

『搭配』warehouse party 大型迷幻狂舞会

『记忆』Their furniture will stay in the warehouse until they have paid the storage fee. 他们要 等交了保管费之后才能把家具搬出货栈。 || What is the cost of warehousing goods? 仓储费是多少?

watery /ˈwɔːtəri/ a. 含水的

1

『搭配』watery eyes 泪眼 || a watery liquid 稀的液体

『记忆』He rescued her from a watery grave. 他把她从水中救起。

高频词题源 2 American Economic Crisis 美国经济危机



经济危机是全球的一个重大问题,特别是美国的经济发展对全球的经济影响至关重要。但奥巴马执政以来,美国的经济并未得到复苏,由此引发了美国人对新政府的不信任。但奥巴马呼吁美国人应该积极向上,继续为促进经济复苏而努力。

Directions: Fill in the blanks with words in the Word Bank.

10天巧战大学英语 6级题源高频词

| A) entreat | B) constituent | C) decree | D) sculpture |
|---------------|----------------|--------------|---------------|
| E) magistrate | F) monarch | G) herald | H) spiral |
| I) nominate | J) woes | K) slack | L) divine |
| M) doctrine | N) induction | O) oath | P) alignment |
| Q) stubborn | R) bourgeois | S) subscribe | T) solidarity |



The Commerce Department report showed the gross domestic product growing at a 1.6-percent annual rate between April and June. That is down

sharply from a previous estimate, and raises concerns about the pace of economic recovery from the worst recession in decades.

The gross domestic product is the broadest measure of the economy. U. S. President Barack Obama says America's economy is expanding in a _1_ way but not as fast as it needs to.

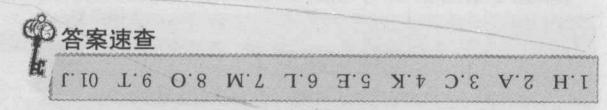
In an interview Sunday with NBC News, Mr. Obama 2 the U.S. Congress to pass some of his existing 3 such as accelerating loans to small businesses and tax breaks for companies.

He said legislation that helps small businesses get credit will give them more incentive to make investments. In a <u>4</u> economy, the <u>5</u> should be responsible for the recovery of the economy.

Mr. Obama also told NBC he is not concerned about recent U.S. opinion polls that found about one-fifth of Americans believe he is a Muslim, although he is a 6 Christian and has made many public statements about his 7. He also said he is not worried about rumors that he was not born in America, saying, "I can't spend all my time with my birth certificate plastered on my forehead."

The president noted there is a "network of misinformation" that in a new media era can get **churned out** constantly.

Mr. Obama also reiterated that he will stick to his <u>8</u> and Americans should work in <u>9</u> to cure the nation's economic <u>10</u>.



高频词汇

| alignment /əˈlainmənt/ | n. 排成直线 | 1 |
|------------------------|--------------------------------|------|
| 『搭配』out of alignment | 不成一直线 the alignment of Japan | with |

| | the West 日本与西方的联盟 |
|---------|--|
| 「记忆」 | The troops were in perfect alignment, 士兵们排成很直的行列。 The sights of the gun must be in alignment with the target. 枪的瞄准器必须与射击目标对准成一直线。 |
| bourge | ois /'buəʒwa:/ a. & n. 资产阶级 (的) 1 |
| 「搭配」 | bourgeois tastes 高雅的趣味 |
| 「记忆」 | The princess was ostracized (排斥) for marrying a rich bourgeois. 公主因与一位资产阶级分子结婚而被逐出皇族。 《 They've become very bourgeois since they got married. 他们结婚以后就一味追求物质享受和社会地位了。 |
| constit | uent /kənˈstitjuənt/ n. 选民;构成成分 3 |
| 『搭配』 | the constituents of the mixture 混合物的成分 |
| 「记忆」 | In the not-for-profit organizations, decision-making effectiveness was defined from the perspective of satisfying constituents . 在非盈利的组织中,决策的有效性是由选民是否满意来衡量的。(2000.1 阅读) |
| decree | /di'kri:/ n. 法令; 判决 |
| 「搭配」 | decree absolute 〈法〉绝对判决 ‖ issue a decree 颁布法令 ‖ rule by decree 以法令统治 |
| 「记忆」 | They had to obey the decree that beards be shaved off. 他们只得服从剃光胡须的法令。 The court granted her a decree of divorce. 法院判决她离婚。 |
| divine | /di'vain/ a. 神的; 极好的 vt. 猜测 1 |
| | divining rod 占卜棒 divine will 天意 |
| 「记忆」 | Jesus is believed by Christians to have been divine. 基督教徒们相信耶稣是神。‖ You look simply divine, darling. 你简直动人极了,亲爱的。‖ The old man claimed to be able to divine what the stars hold in store for us. 老人声称能预知祸福。 |
| doctrir | ne /'doktrin/ n. 教条, 教义; 学说 1 |
| 「搭配」 | Marxist doctrine 马克思主义学说 ‖ a rigidly doctrinal approach / response / upbringing 教条式的方法/反应/教养 |
| 「记忆」 | This is a matter of doctrine. 这是个基本信条。 |
| entrea | t /in'tri:t/ vt. 恳求; 乞求 |
| 「搭配」 | entreat (sth. of) sb. (为某事) 恳求某人; 乞求 entreat sb. to do sth. 乞求别人做某事 |

『记忆』 However much you may entreat him, you will get little or

herald / herəld/ n. 使者 vi. 预报

nothing. 无论你向他恳求多少, 你都不会得到什么东西的。

1



10天巧战大学英语 6级题源高频词

| 10人引成人子关后 0 级趣顺 同频问 |
|--|
| 『搭配』herald sb. & sth. in 宣布某人、某物即将来临 『记忆』The singing of the birds heralded in the day. 鸟鸣报晓。 In England the cuckoo is the herald of spring. 在英国,构 鹃鸟预告春天的来临。 |
| induction /in'dʌkʃən/ n. 就职;吸入;归纳;电磁感应 |
| magistrate /ˈmædʒistrit/ n. 地方法官; 治安官 『搭配』 the Magistrates' Courts 地方法院 『记忆』 John was fined 1000 dollars by the magistrate. 约翰被地方法官罚款 1000 美元。 |
| monarch / monək/ n. 君主, 帝王 『搭配』 the reigning monarch 在位的君主 『记忆』 Monarchs ruled England for centuries. 世袭君主统治英格兰有许多世纪。 |
| nominate / 'nomineit/ vt. 提名为候选人; 任命 『搭配』 nominate Tom to make the tea 建议汤姆去沏茶 b nominated to a committee 被任命为 委员会委员 『记忆』 I nominate John,我推荐约翰。 I nominate Bill as th club president. 我提名比尔为俱乐部主席候选人。 |
| oath /ˈəuθ/ n. 誓言; 誓约 『搭配』on my oath 用以强调本人所言属实 ‖ put /place sb. on under oath 要求某人宣誓 ‖ take an oath 发誓, 宣誓 『记忆』They swore an oath of loyalty to the country. 他们宣誓要报效祖国。‖ He hurled a few oaths at his wife. 他骂了妻子几句。 |
| sculpture /ˈskʌlptʃə/ vt. & vi. & n. 雕塑; 雕刻 『搭配』 the techniques of sculpture in stone 石雕技术 a sculpture of Venus 维纳斯雕像 a collector of sculpture 雕塑收調家 sculpture a statue out of hard wood 用硬木做雕像『记忆』 Those modern sculptures over there are really weird. 那个地方的现代雕塑真奇怪。(2009.6 听力) |
| slack / slæk/ a. 松 (弛) 的 vt. & vi. 懈怠; 偷②『搭配』slack off 放松, 缓和; 在活动或紧张方面下降 cu someone some slack (北美, 非正式) 允许某人行为有些分地 take (或 pick up) the slack 抓紧松弛环节; 治理整顿 |

「记忆』A slack official is one who is irresponsible in his work. 倦怠的官员在工作中不负责任。(2005.1 词汇) ‖ Haas slacked off in his work. 哈斯工作很懈怠。

solidarity /ˌsəliˈdæriti/ n. 团结

3

『记忆』It's possible that plutocrats are expressing solidarity with the struggling middle class as part of an effort to insulate themselves from confiscatory tax policies. 有钱有势的人有可能和挣扎的中产阶级联合起来抵制这种强盗式的税收政策。(2007. 12 阅读) 《They must preserve their solidarity. 他们必须维护他们的团结。We must show solidarity with the strikers. 我们必须申明与罢工者团结一致。

spiral /'spaiərəl/a. 螺旋形的 n. 螺旋 vi. 螺旋上升

.0

- 『搭配』spiral galaxy 螺旋星云,旋涡星云 ‖ the spiral of rising wages and prices 工资和物价的交替上升 ‖ a vicious spiral 恶性螺旋上升
- 『记忆』The production in this factory is **spiral**. 这个厂的产量呈盘 旋上升。 || The falling leaf **spiralled** to the ground. 落叶盘 旋着飘到了地上。 || Prices are still **spiralling**. 物价仍在急 剧上涨。

stubborn /'stabən/ a. 顽固的, 固执的

3

- 『搭配』be stubborn to apologize 硬是不肯道歉 || show stubborn resistance to change 对改革采取顽抗态度 || (as) stubborn as a mule 非常执拗或顽固
- 『记忆』Pablo Picasso is listed among the many gifted children who behaved arrogantly and stubbornly in the presence of their teachers. 很多有才华的儿童在老师面前都表现傲慢并且顽固,毕加索也是他们中的一员。(2004, 6 阅读)

subscribe /səb'skraib/ vt. & vi. 捐助;签署;题词 vi. 订购;预定;赞同

- 『搭配』subscribe to sth. 赞成; 订阅 || subscribe sth. to sth. 签名, 签字
- 『记忆』You should **subscribe** to one or more weekly magazines such as *Time*, or *Newsweek*. 你应该至少订一份周刊,如时代周刊或新闻周刊。(2002.6词汇)

woe /wəu/ n. 悲伤; 困境

1

- 『搭配』woe betide sb. 某人就要倒霉,灾难将会降临某人身上 || woe is me! 我好苦哇!
- 『记忆』She was oppressed by her many woes. 她的许多烦恼使她受到压抑。 || She has cried the blues about its financial woes. 对于经济的困难她叫苦不迭。



高频词题源 3 Caring for the Old 关注老人



人口老龄化已经成为现代社会的一大问题。老人面临的最大问题是孤独。造成老人孤独的原因有很多,我们必须找到解决老人孤独的恰当方式。除了完善社会养老设施外,年轻人要尽可能地与老人沟通,解决老人的精神及生活需要。

Directions: Fill in the blanks with words in the Word Bank.

| A) whereas | B) correlate | C) summit | D) distort |
|-----------------|------------------|--------------|----------------|
| E) mansion | F) bureaucracy | G) villa | H) merchandise |
| I) metropolitan | J) questionnaire | K) seaside | L) fury |
| M) offspring | N) installment | O) obedience | P) kindle |
| Q) thrash | R) fro | S) pendulum | T) eternal |



With the development of modern society, some old people fell lonely. It is important for us to respect and care for them. So, building a

harmonious family is necessary and benefits the society.

However, nowadays many old people are too lonely to live a happy life, which results from various reasons. First, the young generation often neglects the old in the family owing to busy work or study, which deepens the old people's loneliness. Second, it's very common in our modern society for the old to buy house for their children with _1_, which worsens the old people's economical situation. So many young people would like to give the old people money if they can not visit them often. _2_, many old people don't want to live alone, even in the big _3_ near the _4_. If we don't pay attention to this situation, it will _5_ the relationship between parents and their grown-up children. Related _6_ shows that in China, many couples will be in a _7_ if their children, or even their _8_ will not take care of them in future.

Nowadays, many 9 governments have realized the importance of this problem, and called on all our society to pay more attention to the old. As the problem of old people 10 with the development of economy, we should improve the social pension system. Meanwhile, we should listen to them attentively and communicate with them frequently, because loving and respecting the old is not only Chinese virtue but also a necessary part of life.

As the saying goes, "Tiny streams can coverage into a vast