

● 修订版 ●

当代 大学英语 实用语法

□ 练习册 □

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Practical
Grammar
Of
Contemporary
College
English
Work Book

河海大学出版社

**A Practical Grammar
of
Contemporary College English
(workbook)**

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(练习册)

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前 言

近年来,随着《大学英语教学大纲》的深入贯彻和执行,大学生的英语语言能力和交际能力都有了显著的提高。然而,在教学中我们发现,学生在中学阶段虽已学过了基础英语语法,但是在大学英语学习阶段仍不能较好地掌握系统的语法知识。结果出现了这样的情况,学生的交际能力上去了,但英语语言能力却没有相应地跟上去。究其原因,我们认为是学生手中缺少一本适合他们水平的实用的英语语法书。为了使广大的学生能随时查阅各语法项目,为不断巩固和加深语法知识,我们依照《大学英语教学大纲》的要求,从学生的实际水平出发,根据我们的英语教学经验,参照以往同类的书籍并吸取了各种英语刊物的精华,编写了这本《当代大学英语实用语法》。

《当代大学英语实用语法》具有系统性的特点。该书以《大学英语教学大纲》中的语法结构为框架,兼顾了中学英语语法知识体系,突出了大学英语学习中的语法重点和难点,基本上保持了传统语法的系统。这样,学生学起来不感到陌生,使用起来也较方便。

《当代大学英语实用语法》具有实用性的特点。该书在讲解时语言简明扼要,例句集中典型,译文删减得当。书中英语惯用法知识丰富,书后附录项目多样。该书既可作工具书使用,也可当教材学习。

《当代大学英语实用语法》具有知识性的特点。该书收编的例句详实新颖,难度适中,内容丰富,既有文学方面的,也有文化方面的,还有科技方面的,学生从众多的例句中不仅可以学到语法知识,而且可扩大词汇量,提高阅读理解的能力。

《当代大学英语实用语法》还配有一本语法练习册。除了个别章节外,练习与语法紧密配合。学生可边学边练,可先学后练,也可先练后学。学生可通过多项选择、找错改错和汉译英等练习形式来学习和巩固语法知识。

《当代大学英语实用语法》是我们多年来大学英语教学的实践和科研的成果,也是我们对当代大学生、广大英语爱好者和英语工作者的奉献。我们希望该书能成为读者的良师益友。一书在手,受益终生。

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由于编写时间仓促,水平有限,如有疏漏之处,请读者批评指正。

华东地区省(市)属师范大学

大学外语协作组

1993年11月

修订版说明

《当代大学英语实用语法》自 1994 年 8 月问世以来,深受当代大学生和英语学习者的青睐,成为广大读者的良师益友。为此,我们深感欣慰,因为我们的初衷就是帮助读者熟练地掌握英语语法知识和提高正确使用英语的能力。英语谚语说得好,“The price of the pudding is in the eating.”(布丁好坏,不尝不知。)在实际使用中,我们发现仍有一些不尽如人意之处,如某些印刷错误、表述不当和讲解疏漏等。本着实事求是的态度和对读者负责的宗旨,我们对书中的各种错误作了更正,对疏漏的部分作了补充和完善,对部分练习作了修订;同时增添了一些新的练习题型。我们希望修订后的《当代大学英语语法》会变得更加实用,更为广大读者所欢迎。

本书的修订工作由李玉麟、王开玉和陆建非完成。在修订过程中,我们曾得到山东师范大学大学外语部郭廓老师的帮助,在此表示感谢。同时,河海大学出版社史虹编辑对此次修订给予了大力支持,在此表示衷心的感谢。

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第一章 词法概述

Exercises

I. Identify the Part of Speech of the Underlined Words in the Following Sentences

1. A. The boy came running in from the yard.
B. He ran in the room after dinner.
C. Ask him to wait, Peter; I shall be in in a few minutes.
2. A. What was his aim in life?
B. What do you aim at doing?
3. A. What is behind his proposal?
B. He is never behind with his work.
4. A. The storm burst and we all got wet.
B. The soldiers heard the burst of guns in the distance.
5. A. It never rains but it pours.
B. You' ll have nobody but yourself to blame.
C. Deeds are fruits, words are but leaves.
D. There are very few but admire his talents.
6. A. Put some clean sheets on the bed.
B. The bullet went clean through his shoulder.
C. Please clean the table after dinner.
D. Yesterday she gave the flat an extra clean.
7. A. Her heart was full of trouble.
B. You need not trouble to answer this.
C. Never trouble trouble till trouble troubles you.
8. A. New York is in the east of U. S. A.
B. She sat facing east, watching the sun rise.
C. An east wind was blowing.
9. A. She will welcome the chance to see you again.
B. You are welcome to borrow my ten-speed bicycle.
C. The students gave the young teacher a cordial welcome upon his arrival.
10. A. She had only to sleep better and eat more and all would be well.
B. The book' s characters are well drawn.

- C. Well, this wanted a bit more thinking about.
11. A. The hunter fired and the wolf fell dead.
B. The girl said she was dead sure that they would not return.
12. A. A deadly silence filled the hall.
B. It was a deadly boring novel.
13. A. The satellite is travelling round the earth in 40 minutes.
B. That was why she had come round to see John.
C. The boy has large, expressive eyes and a round face.
D. His effective speech brought round and round of applause.
E. The moment she rounded the corner she ran down.
14. A. Just as he was speaking there was a curious noise.
B. He is not as conceited as so many people seem to think.
C. He had never heard such stories as I told.

I. Complete Each of the Following Sentences with an Appropriate Form of the Word Given in the Bracket.

1. It was through Mary's _____ that the money was lost. (care)
2. They were soon _____ settled in that place. (comfort)
3. He won the _____ of all who knew her. (admire)
4. The municipal government has decided to _____ the road the next year. (wide)
5. The president said that his government would _____ the economy and contain the inflation. (strong)
6. How can you perform your task most _____? (effect)
7. I never forget the remote country village where my _____ was passed. (child)
8. More and more young people apply for _____ in the Party. (member)
9. Our dream of reaching the moon has become a _____. (real)
10. The beggar told the passenger that the peddler was a _____. (lie)
11. _____ speaking, I feel great sympathy for her, but I still think she is wrong. (emotion)
12. Tell me the _____, why were you late for class? (true)
13. I like this sweater because it gives me more _____. (free)
14. Her bad temper made life _____ for all the family. (possible)
15. American culture has been _____ by European immigrants. (rich)
16. She had not learned enough German to understand involved _____ lectures. (scholar)
17. He reported his _____ after a thorough investigation. (find)
18. Don't take the boat out in the _____ weather. (storm)
19. They have a _____ once each year after graduation. (union)

20. The fire was completely _____ by daybreak. (come)
21. Her temper has been _____ this week, so don't annoy her. (change)
22. Before 1949 China was a semi-feudal and _____ country. (colony)
23. After _____ you can hear the clock strike twelve. (night)
24. This is a _____ from ancient times. (survive)

III. Translate Each of the Following Sentences with the Word in the Bracket

1. 这是他粗心的又一证据。(additional)
2. 我看不出你的写作有任何改进。(improvement)
3. 那条河的河面在出海口处变宽了。(broaden)
4. 在读大学时, 他的英语成绩特别好。(work n.)
5. 他去听音乐会十分勉强, 因为他一点也不喜欢流行音乐。(reluctance)
6. 爱因斯坦的理论经过多年才得以承认。(acceptance)
7. 不过, 这变化并没有在工资上给他带来任何增长。(increase n.)
8. 你说她上学迟到是冤枉她了。(wrong vt.)
9. 我们绕过那座山, 看到了大海。(round vt.)
10. 委员会将于下个月提出报告。(table vt.)
11. 已派出更多的医务人员赶赴灾区。(hurry vt.)
12. 我记不得牌号, 不过它是一辆好车。(make n.)
13. 史密斯夫人订了三张星期五晚上的戏票。(book vt.)
14. 他的观点得到了多数教师的支持。(second vt.)
15. 工人们不顾严寒完成了这条公路。(brave vt.)

Key to the Exercises

I. Identify the Part of Speech of the Underlined Words in the Following Sentences

1. A. adv. B. prep. C. adv. /prep.
2. A. n. B. vi.
3. A. prep. B. adv.
4. A. vi. B. n.
5. A. conj. B. prep. C. adv. D. pron.
6. A. adj. B. adv. C. vt. D. n.
7. A. n. B. vi. C. vt. /n. /n. /vt.
8. A. n. B. adv. C. adj.
9. A. vt. B. adj. C. n.
10. A. adj. B. adv. C. interj.

- | | | | | |
|--------------|----------------|----------|-------|--------|
| 11. A. adj. | B. adv. | | | |
| 12. A. adj. | B. adv. | | | |
| 13. A. prep. | B. adv. | C. adj. | D. n. | E. vt. |
| 14. A. conj. | B. adv. /conj. | C. pron. | | |

II . Complete Each of the Following Sentences with an Appropriate Form of the Word Given in the Bracket

- | | | |
|-------------------|-----------------|----------------|
| 1. carelessness | 2. comfortably | 3. admiration |
| 4. widen | 5. strengthen | 6. effectively |
| 7. childhood | 8. membership | 9. reality |
| 10. liar | 11. Emotionally | 12. truth |
| 13. freedom | 14. impossible | 15. enriched |
| 16. scholarly | 17. findings | 18. stormy |
| 19. reunion | 20. overcome | 21. changeable |
| 22. semi-colonial | 23. midnight | 24. survival |

III . Translate Each of the Following Sentences with the Word in the Bracket

- This is an additional proof of his carelessness.
- I cannot see any improvement in your writing.
- The river broadens at its mouth where it meets the sea.
- While at college he did particularly fine work in English.
- He went to the concert with much reluctance because he doesn't like pop music at all.
- It took years for Einstein's theory to gain acceptance.
- But this change has brought him no increase in salary.
- You wronged her when you said that she was late for school.
- We rounded the hill and saw the sea.
- The committee will table its report the next month.
- More medical workers have been hurried to the disaster area.
- I don't remember the make, but it was a good car.
- Mrs Smith has booked three tickets for theatre for Friday evening.
- His view is seconded by most teachers.
- The workers braved the bitter cold to complete the highway.

第二章 名 词

Exercises

I. Multiple Choice

1. We have made arrangements for your brother to be treated by an _____ next Monday.
A. eye's specialist B. eye specialist
C. eyes specialist D. eyes' specialist
2. _____ students are waiting for the lesson to begin.
A. A number of B. Many a
C. The number of D. The amount of
3. The world is running out of oil, and energy experts believe that there could be serious shortages in _____.
A. ten year time B. time of ten years
C. ten years' time D. ten year's time
4. Mother asked me if I could go to Armstrong's store for _____.
A. some breads B. a loaf of bread
C. two loaf of bread D. two loaves of breads
5. There can be no excuse for damaging _____ character or reputation.
A. someone else's B. someone's else
C. someone else D. someone's else's
6. The committee _____ the matter for a long time, but they have shown no signs of reaching an agreement.
A. has discussed B. has been discussing
C. have discussed D. are discussed
7. They could be saved from _____ misery and expense if they chose to live in the city.
A. so B. such C. such a D. a such
8. He couldn't remember _____.
A. what was the formulae B. what the formulae was
C. what the formulae were D. what were the formulae
9. The public _____ in the campaign.
A. is interested B. are interested

- D. a few white hairs

— 6 —

3. According to the information given in the passage, Liberia's agriculture is less varied than Zaire.
A B C D () _____
4. Recent visitors to China have agreed that her healthy standards are good.
A B C D () _____
5. The Smith happened to be visiting France when an earthquake occurred in their native place.
A B C D () _____
6. It happened that he went to call on some friends of his father on the very first afternoon of his summer vacation.
A B C D () _____
7. This is the best of the automobiles that is in working order.
A B C D () _____
8. The United States are trying to deal with the serious problem brought on by the energy crisis.
A B C D () _____
9. Hold the machine as steadily as you can and occasionally put some oils on the drill.
A B C D () _____
10. Michael had his heart set on owning one of the new sport cars and he finally succeeded in buying one.
A B C D () _____
11. Before the automobile, the horse-drawn carriage was the primary mean of private transportation.
A B C D () _____

III. Translation

1. 联合国成立于 1945 年。
2. 委员会没能就一项政策达成一致意见，所以决定于下个月再开会。
3. 有些血型非常普通，有些是呈区域性分布，而有些在各地都是罕见的。
4. 根据最近一项报道，美国人糖的消耗量年年变化不大。
5. 全家除了杰克都去欧洲度假了。
6. 他的报告引起了科学界的很大兴趣。

7. 他们出售谷物、面粉和各种其他食品。
8. 众所周知，物理是最重要的基础课之一。
9. 我们刚发现的这一自然现象极为有趣。
10. 聚在那里的人难以计数。
11. 调查结果并不令人满意。

Key to the Exercises

I . Multiple Choice

1. B 2. A 3. C 4. B 5. A 6. C 7. B 8. C 9. B 10. C 11. C 12. C
13. C 14. A 15. B 16. C 17. A 18. A 19. D 20. D

II . Error-Finding and Correction

- | | |
|-----------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. D (a piece of furniture) | 2. A (their) |
| 3. D (Zaire's) | 4. D (health standards) |
| 5. A (The Smiths) | 6. C (of his father's) |
| 7. B (are) | 8. A (is trying) |
| 9. C (some oil) | 10. B (sports cars) |
| 11. D (means) | |

III . Translation

1. The United Nations was founded in 1945.
2. The committee was unable to agree on a policy and so it decided to meet again next month.
3. Some blood types are very common, others are regionally distributed, and (still) others are rare everywhere.
4. According to a recent report, the amount of sugar that Americans consume does not vary significantly from year to year.
5. The whole family except Jack have gone to Europe for holidays.
6. His report aroused great interest among the science circles.
7. They sell grain, flour and various other foods.
8. It is well known that physics is one of the most important basic subjects.
9. The natural phenomenon which we have just discovered is most interesting.
10. The number of the people who gathered there is uncountable.
11. The findings are far from satisfactory.

第三章 限定词、冠词

Exercises

I. Multiple Choice

- _____ are very clever.
A. Both boys
B. Both of boys
C. The both boys
D. Boys both
- Although the town had been attacked by the storm several times, _____ was done.
A. a few damages
B. few damages
C. little damage
D. a little damage
- "What do you want from the grocery store, Karen?"
"Oh, I just need some toothpaste and _____."
A. a little bit of other things
B. a couple of other things
C. a few of some other things
D. more other things
- You are _____ an optimist, aren't you?
A. a little of
B. a bit of
C. a lot of
D. enough
- He stayed in London for _____ three years.
A. a whole
B. the whole of
C. whole
D. whole of
- John and _____ boys went swimming.
A. some
B. some of
C. other some
D. some other
- _____ the recent trouble has come from outside.
A. Much of
B. Much
C. Both of
D. Each
- _____ my friends has come yet.
A. Neither
B. Neither of
C. Both
D. Either
- If there was _____ thing Julia could not do without, it was tea.
A. a
B. no
C. one
D. the
- I went back there _____ times after that first meeting.
A. half a dozen
B. some dozens
C. three dozens
D. several dozen of
- He's lived in London and Manchester, but he doesn't like _____ city very much.
A. neither
B. either
C. any
D. both

12. _____ friends often speak highly of him.
 A. His few B. His a few
 C. A few his D. Few his
13. Some children suffer from _____ of the dark.
 A. some fear B. a fear C. fears D. any fear
14. Birds of _____ flock together.
 A. a feather B. feather C. the feather D. same feathers
15. They asked me today if I could handle a job as _____ regular repairman.
 A. any B. the C. one D. a
16. I was on _____ to my mother last night.
 A. telephone B. a telephone C. the telephone D. some telephone
17. _____ Europe knows it.
 A. The B. All C. The whole D. All of the
18. "Have you had enough cake?"
 "I'd like _____, please."
 A. one more B. another C. some more D. any more
19. Tom contributed fifty dollars, but he wishes he could contribute _____.
 A. one other fifty dollars B. the other fifty more
 C. more fifty dollars D. another fifty
20. May I make _____ point?
 A. an other B. one other C. other D. other any

II. Error-Finding and Correction

1. By saving on food and clothes, I managed to send him to the school for three years.
 A B C D
 () _____
2. The audience, including as many senior citizens as young people, was entertained by
 A B
beautiful dancing girls and boys' singing group.
 C D
 () _____
3. Girls usually mature faster than boys so that at kindergarten age a girl may be nearly
 A B C
 a year advanced over a boy of same age.
 D
 () _____
4. While some of lawyers would endorse the opposite view, most would probably agree
 A B
 that freedom of the press is not absolute.
 C D
 () _____

5. The new reservoir is the two-thirds size of the old one in area and power capacity.
A B C D () _____
6. About three quarters of the earth's surface is covered with the water.
A B C D () _____
7. Will you send a couple of students in your class to help pack the foods? Two any
A B C D students will do. () _____
8. The roads are so bad in this region that few cars can go anywhere with some comfort
A B C for the passengers. () _____
D
9. We have a lesson on Monday, but on other every day, there are no lessons.
A B C D () _____
10. We have few moments to spare. There's no need to hurry. () _____
A B C D

III. Blank-Filling with Determiners and Articles

1. He goes to _____ church every Saturday, _____ church he usually goes to has _____ seats for over _____ thousand.
2. _____ wool is one of _____ chief exports of Australia.
3. _____ Indian tigers are _____ magnificent animals, but _____ Siberian tigers are even _____ finer beasts.
4. Everywhere _____ man has cut down _____ forests in order to cultivate _____ ground, or to use _____ wood as _____ fuel or as _____ building material.
5. _____ whale is mammal, not _____ fish.
6. My uncle is _____ trader but he does _____ little farming with _____ help of his two sons.
7. They have gone into _____ woods to collect _____ firewood which they can sell at _____ market. Then they will use _____ money to buy _____ meat, _____ sugar and _____ few other things.
8. For _____ action there is always a reaction.
9. I have seen only John and Jack. I wonder where _____ boys are.
10. I don't like this book. Have you _____ book (books) on this subject?
11. I'm busy now. Come and see me _____ time.
12. He's lived in London and Manchester, but he doesn't like _____ city very much.

IV. Translation

1. 他认为自己是第二个华盛顿。