

乐易突破英语

秒杀语法

(B)

TOP English

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· 秒杀语法 ·

语法 **B** 册

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Lesson 1 There is a picture on the wall

There be 句型



Hi, dear friends, let's meet another friend, 'There be'.
 'There be' stands for 'There is.... There are....'
 'Have' or 'has' often works with people. But 'there be' works with places, like 'in the room,' 'on the table,' 'under the chair' etc.

Look! **There is** a picture on the wall. **There are** some apples on the table.

From now on, we have three ways to say 'something is somewhere'.

You see, 'I **have** a book in my bag.' 'The **book is** in my bag.' **There is** a book in my bag.

How interesting! Got it?



Let's talk

口语突破语法

Teacher: Boys and girls. Guess, what's in my box?

Boys and girls: Are there any apples in it?

Teacher: No, there aren't.

Boys and girls: Are there any oranges in it?

Teacher: No, there aren't.

Boys and girls: Is there an egg in it?

Teacher: No, let me tell you. There are some tomatoes in it.



Get ready for a talk

apple cake egg banana tomato potato orange monkey some any





Let's get to know

学习语法规则

1. **定义:** “**There is/are** + 名词单数或复数 + 地点状语”表示某处有某物。
There is a map on the wall.
There are some monkeys in the zoo.
2. **用法:** There be 句型的一般疑问句, 直接把 be 动词提到句首, 否定句在 be 的后面加 not.
3. **some** 用在肯定句, any 用在疑问和否定句。
对 There be 句型提问, 多数用 What, How many, How much 和 Where 等特殊疑问词。



Let's remember

口诀记忆语法



There be 口诀

There be 句型很有趣
某处有某物来定义
疑问否定都用 be
Be 词形式有不同
名词跟在 be 后面
地点状语放句后
Some 用于肯定句
疑问否定用 any
不可数名词属特殊
Be 动词永远用单数
There 从来都不变





Let's practise

俩俩对话操练语法

1. - Is there a watch on the table?
- Yes, there is.
2. - Are there any cakes on the plate?
- Yes, there are.
3. - What's in the room?
- There are some desks in the room.
4. - Are there any computers in the room?
- No, there aren't.
5. - Are there any pictures in the room?
- Yes, there are.
6. - How many pictures are there?
- There are seven.
7. - Where are the pictures?
- They are on the wall.
8. - Is there a teacher and twenty students in the room?
- Yes, there is.
9. - How many days are there in a week?
- There are seven.
10. - How many months are there in a year?
- Twelve.



Let's read

阅读巩固语法

Mum: Tom, help me cook the dinner, please.

Tom: OK, mum.

Mum: Are there any tomatoes on the table?

Tom: Yes, there are two.

Mum: Are there any eggs there?

Tom: No, there aren't(any).

Mum: Please get two eggs for me from the fridge.

Tom: All right mum.

Answer the following questions

1. Who wants to cook the dinner?
2. Who helps to cook?
3. What's on the table?
4. What does the mum want Tom to get?



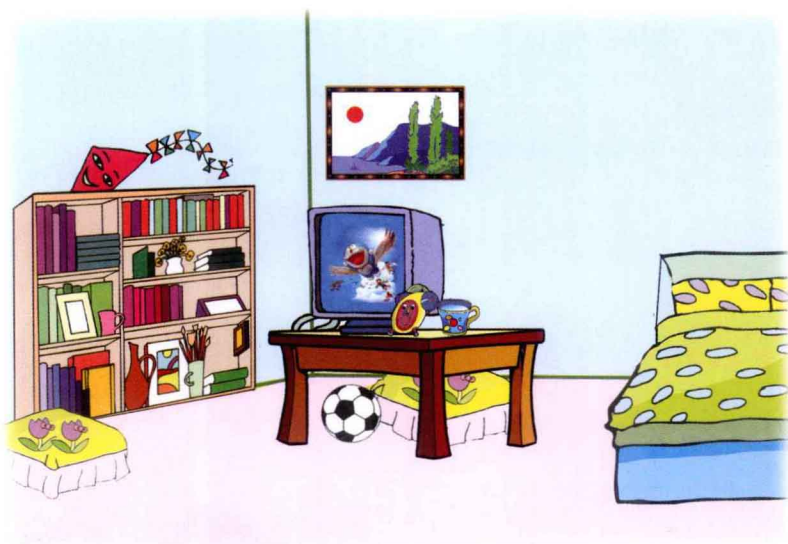


Writing

写作应用语法

Jim's bedroom

下面是 Jim 的房间图,在 A 册里,我们用这幅图写过我们自己的房间,用的是 Be 动词 + 介词短语。这次我们要用 **There is.... There are....** 来描写这个房间。这个房间里有好多东西哦,some books. a TV, a picture, a ball, a table, a bed, a clock, chairs 等。开始吧!



写作提示:

Look! This is Jim's bedroom. It's not big but nice. There....



测试检验语法

A 卷

Writing Test

I. Fill in the blanks with the words given (用所给词的适当形式填空)

(A) 1. There _____ (be) no pencil in the pencil case.





Lesson 1 There be句型

- How many _____ (baby) _____ (be) there in this room?
- _____ your sister _____ (have) a bath every day?
- There _____ (be) an apple between the _____ (tomato).
- There _____ (be not) any students in the classroom.

(B) Fill in the blanks with the words in the box (用方框里的词填空, 可重复使用)

on at in to along of across from by

- Could you tell me the way _____ Children's Park?
- Please walk _____ the street and you will see the cinema.
- New York is _____ the east _____ America.
- There is a candy store _____ the end of the road.
- How far is it _____ your school to the library?
- You must be careful when you walk _____ the street.
- The hospital is _____ Nanjing Road.
- The pineapples are _____ Guangdong. All of them are _____ the pupils.

II. Choose the proper answers (选择最佳答案)

- There _____ two sofas in the room.
A. has B. is C. are
- There _____ an apple in the basket.
A. is B. are C. has
- Are there two peaches on the plate? - _____.
A. Yes, they are B. No, there aren't. C. Yes, it is.
- Is there _____ water in that bottle? - No, _____.
A. some, there is B. any, there isn't C. any, there is
- What's on the table? - _____.
A. I have two tables B. There is a pen C. The table is small
- Linda _____ a big eyes and long hair.
A. there is B. have C. has
- What _____ Jack often _____? - He often plays football.
A. have, got B. does, do C. do, do
- Go straight and then turn left at _____ crossing.
A. the two B. second C. the second
- Our classroom is _____ the library.
A. beside B. of C. in
- _____ is Hainan? - In the south of China.
A. When B. Which C. Where

III. Complete the following sentences as required (按要求完成下列句子)

- There aren't many people in the room. (写出同义句)
_____ people in the room.





2. The dog is under the chair. (写出同义句)

_____ a _____ under the chair.

3. There are some pandas in the park. (变否定句)

_____ pandas in the park.

4. There are some knives behind the box. (变成一般疑问句并做肯定回答)

_____ there _____ knives behind the box? Yes, _____.

5. There are two chairs in the classroom. (就划线部分提问)

_____ in the classroom?

6. There are ten birds in the tree. (就划线部分提问)

_____ birds _____ there in the tree?

IV. Complete the dialogue (补全对话)

- _____ 1 _____ ?

- There are some sweets.

- _____ 2 _____ ?

- There are seven.

- _____ 3 _____ ?

- Yes, they are.

A. Are they for us

B. How many sweets are there

C. What's in the box

V. Complete the sentences according to the Chinese (根据汉语提示完成下列句子)

1. 桌子附近有两个沙发。

_____ two _____ near the table.

2. 房子的前面有一个花园吗?

_____ a garden _____ of the house?

3. 教室里没有学生。

There _____ in the classroom.

4. 书包里有一支钢笔和一些书。

_____ a pen and some books in the school bag.

5. 动物园里有什么? 有很多动物。

- _____ the zoo? - _____ a lot of animals.

B 卷

Listening Test

I. Listen and choose the best response (听录音选择最佳答语)

() 1. A. A key.

B. A knife.

C. Some paper.

() 2. A. Some pencils.

B. Ten pens.

C. Some crayons.

() 3. A. Yes, there is.

B. No, there aren't.

C. Yes, there are.

() 4. A. No, there aren't.

B. Yes, there are.

C. No, there isn't.

() 5. A. Some birds.

B. Some apples.

C. Some monkeys.





Lesson 1 There be 句型

II. Listen and choose the proper answers (根据所听到的对话选择正确答案)

- () 1. A. Some pictures. B. A map. C. Some kites.
 () 2. A. In the city. B. In the park. C. In the zoo.
 () 3. A. Five. B. Four. C. Three.
 () 4. A. No, he doesn't. B. Yes, he has. C. Yes, he does.
 () 5. A. Yes, he has. B. No, he hasn't. C. Yes, he does.

Writing Test

I. Fill in the blanks with the words given (用所给词的适当形式填空)

there be have

1. _____ an elephant and a tiger in the zoo.
2. _____ two dogs and a cat over there.
3. _____ some food in the fridge.
4. _____ any students in the classroom.
5. _____ a bird in the tree? No, _____.
6. Mike _____ some model cars.
7. I _____ a big robot.
8. _____ Lucy _____ any dresses?
9. How many pictures _____ on the wall?
10. How many photos _____ you _____?

II. Choose the proper answers (选择最佳答案)

- () 1. There _____ a toy car, two dogs and three chairs in the room.
 A. is B. are C. has
- () 2. There _____ two books and a pen on the desk now.
 A. are B. be C. is
- () 3. There _____ sheep on the farm.
 A. are much B. are a few C. is little
- () 4. _____ there _____ people in the room?
 A. Is, a B. Are, any C. Have, some
- () 5. There aren't _____ tigers _____ the zoo.
 A. some, on B. no, in C. any, in
- () 6. My mother _____ a beautiful car.
 A. there is B. have got C. has
- () 7. - _____ in your bedroom? - There's a computer in it.
 A. What's B. What are C. What
- () 8. - _____ can I get to the bank?
 A. How B. What C. Where



- () 9. Which is the way _____ the bank?
A. for B. to C. /
- () 10. _____ does your grandma _____?
A. What, live B. Where, lives in C. Where, live

III. Complete the following sentences as required (按要求完成下列句子)

- Our school has a football match. (写出同义句)
_____ a football match _____ our school.
- Could you tell me the way to the zoo, please? (写出同义句)
_____ is the _____ the zoo?
- There is an apple tree in the garden. (改成复数句)
There _____ in the garden.
- There are some oranges in the box. (变一般疑问句并做否定回答)
_____ there _____ oranges in the box? No, _____.
- There are many flowers in the garden. (变成反意疑问句)
There are many flowers in the garden, _____?
- There is a bottle of milk in the fridge. (就划线部分提问)
_____ the bottle of milk?

IV. Complete the sentences according to the Chinese (根据汉语提示完成下列句子)

- 公园里有孩子吗? 是的。
_____ any _____ in the park? Yes, _____.
- 从图书馆到你家有多远?
_____ it _____ the library _____ your _____?
- 公园附近没有商店。
_____ shops _____ the park.
- 盒子里有一个卷笔刀和两块橡皮。
_____ a sharpener and two _____ in the box.
- 杯子里有多少牛奶?
_____ is there in the glass?

V. Reading (阅读)

This is my room. Near the window, there is a desk. I often do my homework at it. There are some flowers in a vase, some books, a ruler and a pen on my desk. On the wall near the desk, there is a picture of a cat. There is a clock above the end of my bed. I usually put my football under my bed. Of course there is a chair in front of the desk. I sit there and I can see trees and flowers outside.

True or False (根据短文判断正误, 正确用“T”, 错误用“F”)

- () 1. There is a desk near the door.
- () 2. There is a picture of a cat on the wall.
- () 3. There are some trees and flowers outside.



Lesson 2 Is there any coffee in the cup?

There be 和不可数名词



Hi, do you remember me? Yes, I am 'There be'

Today I'll tell you a secret. When I work with 'juice, tea, milk, bread, fish etc', I always wear the clothes 'there is',

but if the words, like two bottles or three cups, are before 'milk,

tea' etc, I can wear 'there are'. You see, 'There are two bottles of milk here.'

Funny or not? Be careful with my clothes.



Let's talk

口语突破语法

Mum: What's in the fridge? Go and take a look.

Tom: There is some milk and juice in it.

Mum: Is there any meat in it?

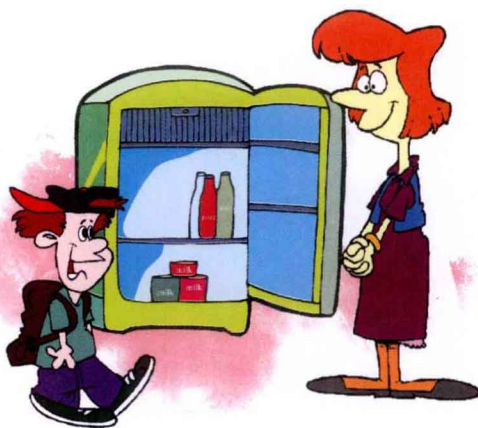
Tom: No, there isn't any.

Mum: Are there any vegetables in it?

Tom: No, there aren't any either.

Mum: Shall we go and buy some meat and vegetables?

Tom: OK, let's go.



Get ready for a talk

meat milk bread fish beef juice tea coffee





Let's get to know

学习语法规则

1. “There be + 不可数名词 + 地点状语”表示某处有某物。Be 动词用单数形式。
eg. There is some tea in the glass.
There isn't any bread in the fridge.
2. 如果要表示数量,可以用数量词,如 a cup of a loaf of a bar of a bottle of a kilo of, a piece of 等,在量词后加不可数名词。可以用 some, any 表示一些,也可以用 a little。形容许多用 much。对“多少”提问,用 how much,不能用 how many。



Let's remember

口诀记忆语法



There be 口诀

不可数名词变复数
要用量词来帮助
量词放在名词前
Of 来把两者连
量词如果大于一
谓语动词用复数
形容一些用 **any** 和 **some**
形容许多用 **much**





Let's practise

俩俩对话操练语法

1. - Is there any coffee in the cup?
- No, there isn't any.
2. - Is there any meat in the fridge?
- Yes, there is some.
3. - Are there five loaves of bread in the fridge?
- Yes, there are.
4. - What else is in the fridge?
- There is some milk in it.
5. - How much yogurt is there in the fridge?
- There are three bottles.
6. - What's in the bottle?
- There is some juice in it.
7. - How much juice is there?
- There is a little.
8. - Are there three cups of hot water on the table?
- Yes, there are.



Let's read

阅读巩固语法

Waiter: Can I help you?

Woman: Yes, I would like some pizzas.

Waiter: Do you want any juice?

Woman: Yes, a cup of apple juice, please.

Waiter: Anything else?

Woman: Two pieces of bread, please.

Waiter: Just moment.

Answer the following questions

1. Where are the people in the dialogue?
2. What does the woman want first?
3. What does the waiter ask her?
4. Does she want any milk?





Writing 写作应用语法

Go shopping

连词成句也可以写作文,回答问题之后,整理好答语也能写出好作文,根据图表也可以写篇作文,给句子排序同样能组成一篇作文。下面就是一个对话式作文,你只要正确排序,这篇对话作文就完成了。试试吧!

What about butter and cheese?

Is there any bread or juice in it?

What's in the fridge?

Shall we go and buy some?

All right. Let's go.

No, there isn't any either.

There is some milk and meat in it.

No, there isn't any either.



测试检验语法

A 卷

Writing Test

I. Fill in the blanks with the words in the box (用方框里的词填空)

there is(not) there are(not)

1. _____ any water in the glass?





Lesson 2 There be 和不可数名词

2. _____ any meat in the fridge?
3. _____ some ice-creams over there.
4. - _____ any tea in the cup? - Yes, there is some.
5. _____ much rice in the bowl?
6. _____ two bottles of milk on the table.
7. _____ three pieces of bread in the fridge.
8. _____ any kites in the sky.
9. _____ two cups of coffee on the desk.
10. _____ some apple juice and cakes in the basket.

II. Translations (翻译下列短语)

- | | | | |
|----------------------|-------|---------------------------|-------|
| 1. 一个面包 | _____ | 2. 两瓶牛奶 | _____ |
| 3. 一杯咖啡 | _____ | 4. 三块蛋糕 | _____ |
| 5. 一副眼镜 | _____ | 6. four pairs of trousers | _____ |
| 7. a kilo of beef | _____ | 8. a dish of salad | _____ |
| 9. two bowls of rice | _____ | 10. a bar of chocolate | _____ |

III. Choose the proper answers (选择最佳答案)

- () 1. There _____ some juice in the glass.
A. has B. is C. are
- () 2. There _____ two pieces of pizzas on the table.
A. have B. is C. are
- () 3. There _____ chicken in the plate.
A. aren't any B. isn't any C. isn't some
- () 4. There is _____ milk in the bottle.
A. not a B. no C. not some
- () 5. There is _____ food here. We'll have to buy some.
A. any B. some C. no
- () 6. There is some _____ on the floor.
A. cat B. water C. boxes
- () 7. - How much _____ there in the bottle?
A. balls, are B. yogurt, has C. yogurt, is
- () 8. _____ fish are there in the lake?
A. How many B. How much C. How old
- () 9. - _____ tea would you like? - Just a cup, please.
A. How many B. How much C. How about





() 10. - _____ is the ink? - It's five yuan.

A. How

B. How many

C. How much

IV. Complete the following sentences as required (按要求完成下列句子)

1. There is some fish in the fridge. (变成一般疑问句)

_____ there _____ fish in the fridge?

2. There is some water in the glass. (变成否定句)

There _____ water in the glass.

3. There is a little milk in the bottle. (用 three bottles 变成复数句)

There _____ three _____ milk.

4. There is some tea in the cup. (就划线部分提问)

_____ the cup?

5. There is a blackboard in the front of the classroom. (就划线部分提问)

_____ blackboard?

V. Complete the dialogue (补全对话)

- _____ 1 _____ ?

- There is some milk and vegetables.

- _____ 2 _____ ?

- No, there isn't.

- _____ 3 _____ .

- All right.

A. What's in the fridge

B. Let's go and buy some

C. Is there any meat in it

B 卷

Listening Test

I. Listen and choose the best response (听录音选择最佳答语)

() 1. A. Some juice.

B. Some milk.

C. Some tea.

() 2. A. Yes, there is.

B. No, there aren't.

C. No, there isn't.

() 3. A. No, there aren't.

B. Yes, there is.

C. No, there isn't.

() 4. A. Some water.

B. Two bottles of orange juice.

C. Some apples juice.

() 5. A. Some flowers.

B. Some people.

C. Some trees.

II. Listen and choose the proper answers (根据所听到的对话选择正确答案)

() 1. A. Some bread.

B. Some milk.

C. Some meat and eggs.

() 2. A. Yes, there has.

B. No, there aren't.

C. Yes, there are.

() 3. A. Watch TV.

B. Watch a match.

C. Watch a fashion show.

