



New Communicative College Spoken English

新编交际型大学英语 口语教程

1



COLLEGE



NEW
COMMUNICATIVE



SPOKEN
ENGLISH

主审 Sarah Kirkland

主编 丁仁仑 陈培



大连理工大学出版社
Dalian University of Technology Press



新思维英语

New Perception English

New Communicative College Spoken English

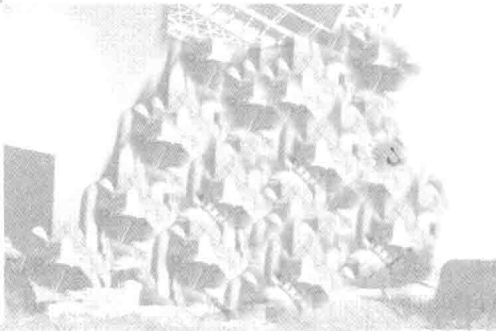
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随着全球一体化的不断加剧，英语作为全球通用语的交际媒介地位和作用日益凸显，是否能够流利表达自我理念和思想，实现沟通在国际化的今天显得更加重要。教育部颁布的《大学英语课程教学要求》中也明确提出大学英语的教学目标就是“培养学生英语综合应用能力，特别是听说能力”，能用英语有效地进行口头和书面的信息交流。因此听说能力的培养和训练成为当前大学英语师生面临的迫切任务之一。

目前的大学英语口语教材琳琅满目，但大多局限于初步的日常会话层面，所提供的输入语料很少，而且在话题覆盖面、对话情景、语言层次、话语篇幅和实用性等方面也不甚理想，难以帮助学生用恰当语言表达复杂的思想活动。

《新编交际型大学英语口语教程1》收录了20个大学生日常生活情景与课堂英语讨论的话题形成20个单元，以任务的方式呈现，既适合作为课堂讨论的导入和参考，也适合作为课后练习的范本。本书注重语言的输入，涵盖了大量实用的英文单词、短语和句式，还附有精心录制的光盘，从视、听、说全方位角度培养英语语感，让英语自然脱口而出。

本书各章节的内容构成包括以下几个方面：

芝麻门：本部分引经据典，精选与单元主题相关的影视、名著、演说等媒介的视听作品片段，作为输入性语料导入。所引用的经典台词，寥寥数语体现了对该单元主题的独到理解。其中对于该视听材料的简介，既生动有趣又充满哲理，从而激发学生读与说的欲望。

聚宝盆：由“词”能达意、“谚”可美文、“句”句珠玑三个小模块组成，汇集了与主题相关、与任务相联系的经典词汇、短语与句式，从而加深学生对英语表达方式的理 解，同时为学生能想到却不知如何表达而提供相关的谚语和美句语料。既训练了学生的英文思维表达方式，又加强了他们句子和段落的表达能力。

特训营：本部分由四个口语任务组成，包括猜词、配音、歌曲、对话、演讲、表演、讨论、辩论等多种口语活动形式，同时为所有的口语任务提供了参考范本。不仅给教师在布置任务或讲评时提供了参考，同时方便了学生的自主口语学习与训练。尤其是话题拓展部分，不仅给学生增加了思考的空间，也为教师上课对话题进一步拓展训练提供有效的参考。

会话范本的提供绝不是让学生生搬硬套，相反，是在为他们提供相应的、一定量的英文语料输入，使用者应灵活运用，学会自行模仿、改编、扩展、吸收和内化。只有学以致用，激励自我不断练习，才能迅速提高自我口语表达能力。

考试虫：本部分是每个单元的点睛之笔。编者参考目前国内各类英语口语的考试形式，

精心设计了相应的口语考试题目，既可以作为课外作业和课堂检查的内容，也可以作为课外提高的辅助练习，同时有助于学生参加各类职业面试和英语口语考试的考前准备。

光盘：以视频和音频的形式汇集了芝麻门的原生态素材片段以及这些视频或音频文件的原文和译文，不仅包括特训营部分的会话音频，还加入了包括饮食、时尚、职场、娱乐、运动、美容等话题的20个最给力美剧音频片段，为使用者提供标准的语音和语料输入。

《新编交际型大学英语口语教程1》是教育部第三批大学英语教学改革示范点浙江工商大学外国语学院的建设成果之一，同时也是浙江省级优秀教学团队——浙江工商大学“交际型大学英语创新教学团队”多年大学英语口语教学理论探索与实践教学的丰硕成果；本教程是曾荣获浙江省第六届高等教育省级教学成果一等奖的“‘英语寝室’与大学英语课堂互动教学新模式”的浙江省级精品课大学英语的配套教材。教程以口语训练为基础，辅以纯正的英语视听材料和丰富的语料输入，有助于扩大学习者的知识面，提高学习兴趣；本教程针对性强，实用性高，话题不仅覆盖面广而且生活化，充分照顾不同背景、不同兴趣、不同层次的使用者需求。尤其适合大学本科一、二、三年级学生使用，是英语教师口语教学的必备书，同时也可供英语口语自学爱好者及参加相关英语面试或口语考试的人员使用。

本教程由丁仁仑、陈培良主编，美籍外教 Sarah Kirkland 担任主审。参加全书编写的人员有：陈培良、丁仁仑、潘文红、沈志法、史钰军、汪露秋、王晓英、王镇、邬易平、杨盈、于静波、张艺宁、钟玮、Sara Werner（美），各位编者对编写中所涉及的音频、视频原文做了编辑与翻译。编写过程中得到了《新编大学英语》教材主编浙江大学应惠兰教授以及浙江工商大学外国语学院和教务处等部门领导的大力帮助，在此一并致谢。

虽然所有参编人员均有海外留学或访学经历，并多年来一直在教学第一线勤恳工作，而且在本教程编写过程中全体编写人员认真负责，竭尽全力，但难免存有疏漏之处，还恳请广大读者给予批评指正。

编者

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UNIT 1 ◀ Love

芝麻门

"Whatever comes, I'll love you, just as I do now until I die.

There's one thing I do know... and that is that I love you in spite of you and me and the whole silly world going to pieces around us, I love you.

I love you more than I've ever loved any woman. And I've waited longer for you than I've waited for any woman.

But it cannot have escaped your notice that for some time past the friendship I have felt for you has ripened into a deeper feeling. A feeling more beautiful, more pure, more sacred. Dare I name it? Can it be love?

If I said I was madly in love with you, you'd know I was lying."

— *Gone with the Wind*



Gone With the Wind is a course of Scarlett's love pursuit. It is her deep love for Ashley, Tara and Rhett that support her to pull through difficulties, and it is the very deep love for her land and for the men she loves which push her to live on bravely.

Gone with the Wind 《飘》(或《乱世佳人》)

这部传世经典影片讲述的是美国南北战争期间郝思嘉与白瑞德之间的爱情故事。由费雯·丽扮演的郝思嘉从始至终都在为了争取属于自己的爱情而坚持和奋斗。但当她在漫天红雾中立起身来,对自己说出:"Tomorrow is another day!"的时候,终于明白了自己最离不开的东西,是塔拉(故乡),是瑞德,是自己的根。

本片曾荣获第12届奥斯卡最佳影片、最佳导演、最佳女主角、最佳女配角、最佳改编剧本、最佳艺术指导、最佳剪辑等七项大奖。

聚宝盆

"词"能达意

早恋	puppy love	一见钟情	love at first sight
初恋	first love	单恋	carry the torch for sb.

永恒的爱	everlasting love	暗恋	secretly admire sb.
浪漫的爱	romantic love	与某人约会	date someone
情人节	Valentine's Day	分手	break up
父爱	fatherly love	成为关系确定的情侣	go steady with
母爱	motherly love	求婚	propose for marriage
兄弟之爱	brotherly love	情投意合的人	soul mate
父母之爱	parental love	天生一对, 绝配	perfect match
相互吸引	mutual attraction	爱与被爱	to love and to be loved

“谚”可美文

The course of true love never did run smoothly. — Shakespeare	真诚的爱情之路永远不会是平坦的。 ——莎士比亚
Every man is a poet when he is in love. — Plato	每个恋爱中的人都是诗人。 ——柏拉图
First love is only a little foolishness and a lot of curiosity. — G. B. Shaw	初恋就是一点点笨拙外加许许多多好奇。 ——G·B·萧伯纳
Gravitation is not responsible for people falling in love. — Albert Einstein	并非地球引力使人坠入爱河。 ——阿尔伯特·爱因斯坦

“句”句珠玑

Love is like a butterfly. It goes where it pleases and it pleases where it goes.	爱情就像一只蝴蝶, 它喜欢飞到哪里, 就把欢乐带到哪里。
Jesus is thirsting for our love, and this is the thirst for everyone, poor and rich alike.	耶稣渴望我们的爱, 这是对我们每一个人的渴望, 不论贫贱与富贵。
We all thirst for the love of others, that they go out of their ways to avoid harming us and to do good to us.	我们都渴望别人的爱, 渴望别人及其所能来避免伤害我们, 尽量给我们带来好处。
This is the meaning of true love, to give until it hurts.	给别人爱直至感到痛苦——这就是真爱的意义。
We have been created in his image for greater things, to love and to be loved.	上帝按照自己的形象创造了我们, 让我们去做伟大的事情, 去爱别人也感受被爱。
It is very important for us to realize that love, to be true, has to hurt.	说句实话, 爱不免会带来痛苦, 意识到这一点对我们来说非常重要。

Of all the misconceptions about love, the most powerful and pervasive is the belief that falling in love is love or at least one of the manifestations of love.	在所有对爱情的误解中，最普遍且最深入的观点就是一旦坠入爱河就拥有了爱情的全部，至少也表明拥有了爱情的一个方面。
It's easy to "fall" in love, but very few people know how to stay in love.	"坠"入爱情容易，但很少有人知道如何让爱情永驻。
To love and to be loved are the greatest happiness of existence.	爱和被爱是人生最大的幸福。
As selfishness and complaint cloud the mind, so love with its joy clears and sharpens the vision.	自私和抱怨使心灵阴暗，愉悦的爱则使视野明朗开阔。

特训营

任务 1 Expressing Your Love

Directions: People of different characters and in diverse cultures vary in ways they display love. Dub the following scene of the movie — *Gone with the Wind* and try to imitate how to express your love in mind.

Sample: (😊 Ashley 😊 Scarlett)

- 😊 Scarlett...who are you hiding from here? What are you up to? Why aren't you upstairs resting with the other girls? What is this, Scarlett? A secret?
- 😊 Well, Ashley, Ashley...I love you.
- 😊 Scarlett...
- 😊 I love you, I do.
- 😊 Well, isn't it enough that you gathered every other man's heart today? You always had mine. You cut your teeth on it.
- 😊 Oh, don't tease me now. Have I your heart my darling? I love you, I love you...
- 😊 You mustn't say such things. You'll hate me for hearing them.
- 😊 Oh, I could never hate you and, and I know you must care about me. Oh, you do care, don't you?
- 😊 Yes, I care. Oh, can't we go away and forget we ever said these things?
- 😊 But how can we do that? Don't you, don't you want to marry me?
- 😊 I'm going to marry Melanie.
- 😊 But you can't, not if you care for me.
- 😊 Oh my dear, why must you make me say things that will hurt you? How can I make you understand? You're so young and I'm thinking you don't know what marriage means.

- ☺ I know I love you and I want to be your wife. You don't love Melanie.
- ☺ She's like me, Scarlett. She's part of my blood. We understand each other.
- ☺ But you love me!
- ☺ How could I help loving you? You have all the passion for life that I lack. But that kind of love isn't enough to make a successful marriage for two people who are as different as we are.
- ☺ Why don't you say it, you coward? You're afraid to marry me. You'd rather live with that silly little fool who can't open her mouth except to say "yes", "no", and raise a houseful of mealy-mouthed brats just like her!
- ☺ You mustn't say things like that about Melanie.
- ☺ Who are you to tell me I mustn't? You led me on. You made me believe you wanted to marry me!
- ☺ Now Scarlett, be fair. I never at any time...
- ☺ You did, it's true, you did! I'll hate you till I die! I can't think of anything bad enough to call you...

Expanding the topic:

1. How did Scarlett confess her love? From this conversation, what personalities do Scarlett have, especially in the way of treating love?
2. Normally, how do Chinese girls express their love? Are there any differences in the treatment of love between the Chinese girls and the western ones?



任务 2 A Perfect Match

Directions: *Monkey King is always considered awfully loyal to his master, Tang Seng, and friends, Pigsy and Sandy Monk. Additionally, his acute sense of right and wrong and reliable protection from dangers impress almost all Chinese people, especially females. However, this fictional image always stays single in the mind of readers. So would you find the ideal partner for him? You may choose in the following right column or work out a figure as you like. Then have a discussion with your partners.*

	Hua Mulan (a great Chinese heroine)
	Yelena Isinbayeva (Russian pole vault athlete)
	Lady Gaga (American Singer)
	Barbie (a fashion doll)
	...

Sample: (☺ A ☺ B ☺ C ☺ D)

- ☺ As we know, Monkey King is a quite charming guy. He impresses us favorably with his loyalty, capability and sense of responsibility. But why has he never captured a girl's heart?
- ☺ Yep, that's right. He's so gentle in a way. Why not find a girlfriend for him?
- ☺ A good idea. Who do you think is an ideal one?
- ☺ Well, let me see. How about Hua Mulan? She's such a brave heroine. She could be perfectly matched with the fearless Monkey King.
- ☺ Exactly right. She's the very person I would pick for Monkey King. If Mulan were his girlfriend, their love would be very romantic.
- ☺ I'm not really sure about that. Possibly they might be mutually attracted at first sight, but both of them are too straightforward and physically flexible. They may not know how to stay in love.
- ☺ Oh, I totally agree with you. In China, it's traditionally accepted that an ideal couple is usually a gifted scholar and a beautiful lady (郎才女貌). So I have a better choice for Monkey King.
- ☺ Who's that?
- ☺ Barbie, the fashion doll.
- ☺ Barbie? Are you kidding?
- ☺ Well, you see, Barbie's blond hair, exquisite looks and slender figure would be a great attraction to Monkey King. I believe they would fall in love at first sight.
- ☺ You got it. Nothing's going to stop them from being a perfect match.

Expanding the topic:

1. What should be considered in order to make a perfect match? What requirements do you have for your Mr./Mrs. Right?
2. Currently, the globalization witnesses an increasing number of mixed marriages(跨国婚姻), which involve more problems than the marriages within the couples from the same culture, race, and social background. So list a number of ways to solve the problems.

任务3 An Unforgettable Valentine's Day

Directions: It can't be denied that most Chinese parents devote too much care to their children. They sacrifice almost all their private time and limited energy for their children's growth. Some people believe Chinese parents are the most dedicated and devoted parents in the world. Now it's suggested that parents should take a break and make up the romantic time missed. So plan an unforgettable Valentine's Day for your parents and then present it orally to your classmates.

Sample:

Valentine's Day is a special holiday to most young couples. They try out all sorts of ways to create a romantic time for each other. However, few of our parents have ever enjoyed this special day and my parents are no exception. Therefore, I would like to plan an unforgettable Valentine's Day for them. First of all, I will book a table at the Radisson Hotel and order a luxury candlelight meal for them. My parents often save every penny for me and have never budgeted for any luxury items. This luxury candlelight meal will start their romantic time. During the dinner, champagne will be provided with a violin accompaniment. Then, they will go to Qingchun Movie World and appreciate the latest American blockbuster — *Valentine's Day*, which will bring them to a relaxing, humorous and romantic world and help them laugh their worries away. After the movie, the special holiday will end in their gift exchange. A box of chocolate will be presented to Mom by Dad and a Zippo lighter to Dad by Mom, which will rekindle their sweet romance.



任务 4 The Love of Two Generations

Directions: Please find out the differences between the love of your generation and that of your parents' and hold a discussion with your group members. The following words and phrases are for your reference.

romantic	realistic	rational	calm	enthusiastic
loyal	net love	campus love	date	pen pal
love letter	take responsibility	freedom of choice in marriage		
arranged marriages (包办婚姻)		matrimonial agency (婚姻介绍所)		
matchmaker/go-between (媒人)		trial marriage (试婚)		
be well matched in social and economic status (门当户对)				

Sample: (☺ A ☺ B ☺ C ☺ D)

- ☺ Love is always a popular topic, but do you often share your view of love with your parents?
- ☺ Personally, I seldom talk to my parents about love, for we cannot agree on any point about that. It could do nothing but ignite a great war in my family.

- ☺ Me, too. We have totally different ideas about love. I'm looking forward to romantic love, but my parents expect me to take a rational attitude towards it. Actually, their love was realistic rather than romantic when they were young, because they knew each other through a matchmaker and married soon after the third date.
- ☺ Oh, you said it. Our parents and we differ so much in our conceptions and experiences of love. We favor the freedom of choice in love, so we devote ourselves to love with great enthusiasm and immense zeal; while our parents' generation keeps quite calm and rational in their love. They accepted an arranged marriage without any protest.
- ☺ Yep, no wonder being a go-between is a popular profession with our parents' generation. But today, not surprisingly, we can come across our princes or princesses everywhere, on a bus, train, airplane, campus, or even on the Internet.
- ☺ It certainly is. We often disagree with our parents on love because we have different rules of love. For most of our parents' generation, being well-matched in social and economic status is the golden rule in love and marriage. But most of our generation seldom takes this into account. Romeo and Juliet's romance has been deeply rooted in our minds.
- ☺ OK, I quite agree with what all of you said. It's true that a generation gap exists regarding love, but don't you think our parents are more responsible about love? They are comparatively more loyal to each other and put the family in first place. Anyway, this is what we should learn.

考试虫

Part 1 (10 minutes)

Describe a person you love most in your life.

You should say:

— who he/she is

— what he/she is like

and explain why you love him/her most.

- ▶ You will have to talk about the topic for one to two minutes.
- ▶ You have one minute to think about what you are going to say.
- ▶ You can make some notes to help you if you wish.

Part 2 (5 minutes)

Discussion topics:

Parental love

Example questions:

- What does parental love refer to?
- What is fatherly love like and what is motherly love like?
- Can you tell differences between them according to your personal experiences?

Campus love

Example questions:

- Campus love is now popular with college students, but many people think it might be a great distraction from their schoolwork. Do you agree or disagree? Why?
- What attitude should school authorities take to it?
- Many students suppose they should be realistic rather than romantic in love. Do you agree or disagree with the statement? Use specific reasons to support your answer.



10 minutes

Describe a person you love most in your life.
 You should say:
 -- who he/she is
 -- what he/she is like
 and explain why you love him/her most.

You will have to talk about the topic for one to two minutes.
 You have one minute to think about what you are going to say.
 You can make some notes to help you if you wish.

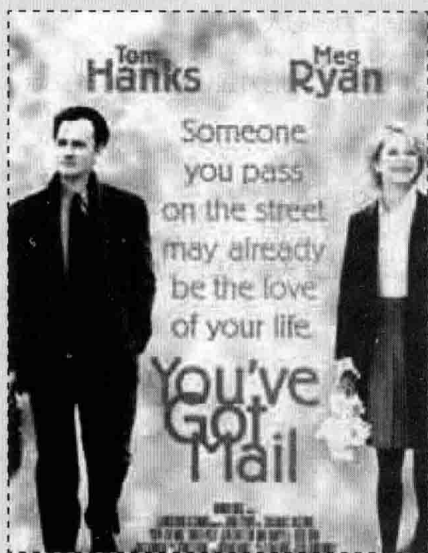
UNIT 2

Communication

芝麻门

Welcome! You've got mail.

Dear friend, I like to start my notes to you as if we're already in the middle of a conversation. I pretend



that we are the oldest and dearest friends as opposed to what we actually are, people who don't know each other's names, and met in a chat room where we both claimed we'd never been before. What will NY 152 say today? I wonder. I turn on my computer. I wait impatiently as it connects. I go online and my breath catches in my chest until I hear 3 little words: "you've got mail". I hear nothing, not even a sound on streets of New York, just the beat of my own heart. I have mail, from you.

— *You've Got Mail*

You've Got Mail 《电子情缘》

乔·福克斯和凯瑟琳·凯莉对自己的现实生活和爱情似乎都很满意，直到两人在网络聊天室相识并且开始电子邮件往来。他们分别用 NY152 和 Shop girl 的笔名交谈，讨论日常生活中的琐碎，倾吐彼此心事。渐渐地，借助互联网的魔力，友情升华成爱慕之情。

聚宝盆

“词”能达意

赞同，赞成	acceptance	不赞同	unsupportive
夸大其词	exaggerate	等闲视之	take lightly
意图，目的	intention	挑剔	fussy
容忍	tolerate	歧义	ambiguity
认同	identify	人际关系	personal relationship

“谚”可美文

He should have a long spoon that sups with the devil.	跟坏人打交道要特别小心。
Business is business.	公事公办。
False friends are worse than bitter enemies.	明枪易躲，暗箭难防。
Cheaters never prosper.	骗人发不了财。
Everybody's business is nobody's business.	人人负责，等于没人负责。

“句”句珠玑

A person with ability plus flexibility should apply.	需要有能力及适应力强的人。
Initiative, independent and good communication skill are needed.	需要积极主动、独立工作能力强，并有良好的交际技能。
Ability to deal with personnel at all levels effectively is of vital importance.	善于同各种人打交道非常重要。
Having good and extensive social connections would advantage him to apply for the job.	具有良好而广泛的社会关系有助于他申请这份工作。
Far water does not put out near fire.	远水救不了近火。
First impressions are half the battle.	初次见面，印象最深。
If you run after two hares, you will catch neither.	脚踏两条船，必定落空。
It is easy to be wise after the event.	事后诸葛亮好当。
Never think yourself above business.	勿自视过高。/ 不要眼高手低。/ 永远不要认为自己是大材小用。
Beware of him who regards not his reputation.	要谨防不重名誉的人。

特训营

任务 1 Communication Tool

Directions: Describe a certain communication tool without telling its name. The rest have to guess what it is.

Sample:

telephone number: the number is used in calling a particular phone

telephone line: the wire that carries telegraph and phone signals

telephone circuit: a phone connection

email: a system of world-wide electronic communication in which a computer user can compose a message at one terminal that is generated at the recipient's terminal when he logs in

telegraph: apparatus used to communicate at a distance over a wire (usually in Morse code)

letter: a written message addressed to a person or an organization

Expanding the topic:

1. What do you think is the most efficient way for people to keep in touch with each other and why do you think so?
2. Do you think letters will eventually be replaced by email or IM (Instant Messenger, e.g. MSN, QQ, Wechat, etc.)? Please give your reasons.



任务2 Telephone Chains

Directions: The class will be divided into groups of 8~10 students. The first student of each group will be given a message by the teacher. The message should be whispered from one to the next. The last student should repeat the message aloud. The group that gets the message through with the least changes wins.

Sample:

I don't feel heard.

Tell the bus driver there's a bum in this restroom.

Did you get a plate?

I was going past the woods and saw a man sawing.

Don't run along the wrong lane.

A black dog danced on the barn floor barefoot.

You mustn't light a night light on this light night.

Expanding the topic:

1. What are the essential qualities to effective communication?
2. Which is more reliable as a source of information, newspaper, magazine, books, TV, radio or the Internet and why do you think so?