

学第一 考第一 永远争第一

学考第1

教材同步点拨

· 人教课标版 ·

英语

七年级(上)

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Unit 1

My name's Gina.



词汇理解

1. nice /naɪs/ *adj.* 好的, 令人愉快的

① 表示“好的, 愉快的”。如:

Nice to meet you. 很高兴见到你。

She is a nice girl. 她是个很不错的孩子。

② 表示“味道好, 天气好”。如:

Today is a nice day. 今天天气真好。

The dish is nice. 这道菜味道好极了。

2. Hi, Hello and Hey

这三个单词都是非正式用语, 一般用于熟人之间打招呼, 以表示他们之间很亲切, 随便。Hi 是美国英语, 而 Hey 是英国英语。Hello 表示问候, 可用于下列两种情况:

打招呼: Hello, Gina. 你好, 吉娜。

打电话: Hello, this is John. 你好, 我是约翰。

Say hello to your teachers.

向你的老师问好。

3. boy /bɔɪ/ *n.* 男孩

① 表示“男孩, 儿子”。如:

Mr Green has one boy and two daughters.

格林先生有一个儿子和两个女儿。一般现在时。

② 用于感叹句, 表示惊奇、愉快等感情。如:

Boy! I am glad to see you!

啊! 见到你很高兴!

Boy! How fast Tom is running.

嘿! 汤姆跑得真快!

③ 在口语中, boy 也可用作熟人或朋友之间的亲切招呼语, 其前多加 my, old 等词修饰, 相当于汉语中的“老兄, 老弟”。

4. one /wʌn/ *pron.* 一

① 数字 1。如:

My phone number is 321567.

我的电话号码是 321567。

② 代替单数的人或物。如:

I have an English book. He has one, too.

我有一本英语书, 他也有了一本。

5. 词语辨析

a (an) 与 one 的区别:

a (an) 与 one 在汉语中都表示“1”。a (an) 为不定冠词, 表示同类事物中的任何一个, 限定名词, 强调种类; one 是基数词, 表示事物的具体数目, 强调数量。如:

① This is a phone. 这是一部电话机。

② Is one apple here? 这里有一个苹果吗? (而不是两个苹果, 强调数量)

5. number /ˈnʌmbər/ *n.* 数字, 号码

What's your phone number?

你的电话号码是多少?

My number is 6. 我是 6 号。

6. 知识拓展

Number 也可用作动词, 意为“给(某物)编号。”如:

The teacher numbers us from one to thirty.

老师把我们编为一至三十号。

另外, No. 是 number 的缩写形式。

6. first name, last name, family name

first name 指的是名字, last name 和 family name 指的是姓氏。英美人的姓和名的顺序是名在前, 姓在后, 这与中国人姓名的顺序不同。如:

Jim (first name) Green (last name/family name)



句子细说

1. What's your name? 你叫什么名字?

My name is Gina 我的名字叫吉娜。

①此句型是以 What 引导的疑问句, 用来询问对方姓名。回答时常用 My name is... 或 I'm... 或直接给出名字。What's 是 What is 的缩写形式。在本单元中类似的缩写形式还有 I'm = I am; name's = name is; it's = it is。如:

What's your name, please? 你叫什么名字?

My name is Lily. / I am Lily. / Lily.

我的名字叫莉莉。

②“My name is + 姓名”除可用来回答 What's your name 外, 还可用来做自我介绍, 与 “I'm + 姓名”意义相同。如:

Good morning, Jim. My name is Mike. =
Good morning, Jim. I am Mike.

早上好, 吉姆。我的名字叫迈克。

I'm Alan. Nice to meet you.

我叫艾伦。很高兴见到你。

2. Nice to meet you. 见到你很高兴。

双方见面时常用此相互问候, 以表示自己见到对方时的高兴心情, 对方用 Nice to meet you, too. 作回答。

3. (1) —What's his name? 他叫什么名字?

—His name's Tony. 他叫托尼。

(2) —What's her name? 她叫什么名字?

—Her name is Gina. 她叫吉娜。

这两个句型, 关键要弄清楚问句问的是 his name 还是 her name。答语的代词要和问句保持一致。如:

What's your name? 你叫什么名字?

My name is Nick. 我的名字叫尼克。

2. —What's his name? 他的名字叫什么?

—His name is Tony. 他叫托尼。

3. —What's her name? 她的名字叫什么?

—Her name is Gina. 她叫吉娜。



语法讲解

1. be 动词的用法

be 动词包括 am, is, are, 意为“是”。

①在现在时中, 当 am, is, are 和主语搭配时根据不同的人称出现不同的形式。am 与第一人称单数连用, is 与第三人称单数连用, are 与第二人称单数及各种人称的复数连用。用口诀叙述为: “我用 am, 你用 are, is 连着他、她、它, 复数都用 are”。Be 动词本身不能在句子中单独做谓语, 必须和表语一起构成谓语。如:

I'm Tom. 我是汤姆。

She is a teacher. 她是一名老师。

②be 在疑问词或主语后常与疑问词或主语构成缩略形式。如:

I'm = I am he's = he is

she's = she is you're = you are

it's = it is what's = what is

where's = where is name's = name is

2. 形容词性的物主代词的用法

形容词性的物主代词即 my (我的), his (他的), her (她的) 和 your (你的), 用法如下:

①一般放在被修饰的词前面, 表示“某人的……”。如:

My name is Gina.

我的名字叫吉娜。

His name is Alan.

他的名字叫艾伦。

②不能与 a, an, this, that, these, those 等词一起修饰名词。如:

She is my a friend. (错误)

She is my friend. (正确)

她是我的朋友。

③如果名词前面还有其他修饰成分, 形容词性的物主代词应该放在最前面。如:

This is his English book.

这是他的英语书。

What's her family name?

她姓什么?



交际用语

1. —What's your name? 你叫什么名字?

—I'm Gina. Nice to meet you!

我叫吉娜。见到你很高兴。

—Nice to meet you, too! 我也是。



本课针对性训练

Section A

一、根据句意补全单词, 使句子意思通顺

1. H e l l o! I'm Mary.
2. My n a m e is Jenny.
3. N i c e to meet you.
4. What's your f i r s t name?
5. What's your telephone n u m b e r?

二、将下列句子改写为适当的缩略形式

1. I am Jim. I'm Jim
2. My name is Jenny. My name's
3. What is your name?
4. Her name is Gina.
5. It is 2678996.

三、重排字母组成正确单词, 并写出汉语意思

1. enam name
2. atwh
3. sawren
4. eehrt
5. ehpn
6. racd
7. etem
8. eicn
9. eorz
10. eivf

四、写出下列数字的左邻右舍

1. Zero one two
2. one two three
3. four five six
4. five six seven
5. eight nine ten

五、用适当的物主代词填空

1. —What's your name?
—My name is Jack.
2. —What's her name?
—Her name is Linda.
3. This is a bird. This name is Polly.
4. I'm Jenny. My last name is Smith.
5. Excuse me, John. Is this your book?

六、单项选择

1. — BC his name?
— He is Mike.
A. How B. What
C. What's D. what's
2. —My name is Gina.
— Hi, Gina. C
A. Hello B. Hi
C. What's D. What's your name?

- A. Nice to meet B. Thank you
C. Nice to meet you D. I am fine
- A. —Hello, Bob!
— K
A. Hello, Jenny!
B. What's your name?
C. Jim.
D. I'm Jim.

4. Her name is Linda Green. Her family name is B

- A. Linda B. Green
C. Linda Green D. Green Linda

5. — B your telephone number?
— It's 6685396.

- A. Where's B. What's
C. What D. How's

6. —Excuse me. Are you Kim?
— B

- A. I'm ten B. Yes, I am
C. Yes, I'm not D. No, I am

7. —What's her A name?
— It's Kate.

- A. last B. family
C. first D. two

8. This is a girl. D name is Mary.

- A. his B. His
C. her D. Her

9. —I am John.
— D Jenny.

- A. Are you B. What's
C. Who's D. I am

10. —What's this?
— A a bike.

- A. It's B. he is
C. I'm D. she is

Section B

一、根据句子意思, 将所给字母组成正确的单词填入句子中

1. (strif) His first name is Brown.
2. (stla) My last name is Qing.
3. (teme) Nice to meet you.
4. (bumren) What's her telephone number.
5. (leolh) Hello, I'm Mary.

二、补全对话

Tom: Hello!

Kate: 1 !Tom: I'm Tom. 2 is your name?

Kate: I'm Kate.

Tom: Nice to meet you.

Kate: Nice to meet you, 3 .Tom: 4 are you?Kate: Fine, thanks. 5 you?Tom: I'm fine, too. 6 7 . What's this 8 English?Kate: 9 a pencil.

Tom: Thank you.

Kate: You are 10 .

1. Hello 2. what
 3. too 4. How
 5. And 6. Thank you
 7. You are 8. is
 9. It's 10. welcome

三、仿照例子写出下列数字及其意思

例如: one one zero 110 报警台

1. one two zero 120
 2. one one four 114
 3. one eight six zero 18860
 4. one one nine 119
 5. 移动话费查询 1861 1861
 6. 邮政查询 11185 11185
 7. 时间查询电话 1211
 8. 天气预报台 12121 12121

四、单项选择

J. —Good morning, Miss Read!

— B !

A. Hello

B. Good morning

C. Nice to meet you

D. How are you

J. I A Jenny.

A. am

B. is

C. are

D. be

J. What's C name?

A. you

B. yours

C. your

D. yourself

J. Sorry, I C late for class.

A. is

B. are

C. am D. do

J. —Nice to meet you!

— D , too.

A. What's your name?

B. How are you

C. How do you do

D. Nice to meet you

J. —What's this?

—It's B apple.

A. a B. an

C. the D. /

J. What's this B English?

A. in B. at

C. of D. on

J. — D ?

—Yes, C-A-P, cap.

A. Can you say it

B. Can you read it

C. Can you see it

D. Can you spell it

J. —Is your schoolbag black?

—Yes, C .

A. it isn't

B. it doesn't

C. it is

D. it can

J. —What C is your new skirt?

—It's yellow.

A. name

B. clock

C. colour

D. this

五、根据自身情况回答问题

1. What's your name?

My name is Emma.

2. What's your last name?

My name is Jack.

3. What's your teacher's name?

My teacher's name is Lily

4. What's your telephone number?

123456789

5. What's your first name?

Jack

六、给下列对话按正确的逻辑顺序排序

A. My name is Jack Smith.

B. Hello! I'm Jim Green.

C. Nice to meet you.

D. What's your name?

E. It's 6562369.

F. Nice to meet you, too.

G. What's your telephone number?

正确的顺序为: B O A C F G E

请根据对话内容, 填写 Jack Smith 的身份卡。

First name Jack

Last name Smith

Telephone number XXXXXX



Unit 1

测试性自我考评

一、听 力

1. 选出你所听到的单词或短语。

- (1) A. his B. her
C. its D. your
- (2) A. John B. Jenny
C. James D. Jim
- (3) A. 5372612 B. 5372618
C. 5372918 D. 3572612
- (4) A. friend B. last
C. first D. family
- (5) A. Polly B. Mary
C. Nancy D. Wendy

2. 选出你所听到的句子。

- (1) A. Nice to meet you.
B. Nice to meet you, too.
C. It's very nice.
D. It's nice.
- (2) A. My name is Tony.
B. My first name is Tony.
C. My last name is Tony.
D. My family name is Tony.
- (3) A. Gina's phone number is 6377876.
B. Gina's card is 6377876.
C. Gina's number is 6377867.
D. Jenny's number is 6377876.
- (4) A. What's her last name?
B. What's your phone number?
C. What colour is your school bag?
D. What's his name?
- (5) A. Its name is Polly.
B. It's red.

C. It's green.

D. It's one.

3. 根据你所听到的对话选择正确的答语。

- (1) A. It's 3637352. B. It's 6637352.
C. It's 3537352. D. It's 3537325.
- (2) A. Paul Green. B. Jim Green.
C. Tony Smith. D. Gina Green.
- (3) A. I am six.
B. It's yellow.
C. I'm fine, thank you.
D. OK.
- (4) A. Amy. B. Bob.
C. Gina. D. Mary.
- (5) A. Her car number is 1288686.
B. Her phone number is 1288686.
C. Her ID card number is 8868812.
D. Her bike number is 6861288.

4. 根据你所听到的对话内容给下列句子排序。

- (1) What's your name, please?
(2) What's that?
(3) Good morning, Miss Brown!
(4) It's my name.
(5) Can you write down (写下) the word?
(6) Good morning, class!
(7) Sit down, please. What's this?
(8) My name is Amy.
(9) It's a clock.
(10) Yes, I can.

正确的顺序为: _____

二、根据句意及首字母提示完成下列句子

1. Six and three is n .
2. Can I ask you a q ?

3. L ! That's a clock.
 4. This is a girl. H name is Gina.
 5. My name is Zhang Jiangjun. Zhang is my f name.

三、找出每组中不同于其他三个的选项

1. A. five B. nine C. two D. tree *three*
 2. A. she B. he C. my D. I
 3. A. fish B. cat C. dog D. elephant
 4. A. pen B. pencil C. eraser D. ball
 5. A. pupil B. student C. teacher D. mother

四、拼写单词, 并将中文意思写在后面的括号中

1. n _ m _ () 2. wh _ t ()
 3. y _ s () 4. th _ s ()
 5. cl _ ck () 6. l _ _ k ()
 7. n _ c _ () 8. h _ w ()
 9. c _ t () 10. g _ _ d ()
 11. y _ u _ () 12. f _ _ st ()
 13. n _ mb _ r ()
 14. f _ m _ ly ()
 15. c _ _ d () 16. ph _ t _ ()
 17. n _ n _ () 18. e _ ght ()
 19. q _ esti _ n ()
 20. _ nsw _ r ()

五、用动词 be (am, is, are) 填空

1. She is a teacher. Her name is Kate.
 2. I am a boy. My name is Li Lei.
 3. Who is this girl? She is Gina.
 4. How old are you? I am seven.
 5. What is this? It is a bird. Its name is Polly.
 6. Tony is a student. His sister is a student, too.
 7. These books are blue. They are English books.
 8. Li Lei is at school today. He is doing his homework (正在做作业) now.
 9. Alan and Jack are here. They are not at home.

10. Are you teachers? No, we are not. We are students.

六、根据所给情景, 选择正确答案

1. 上午, 王老师进入教室, 同学们应该对他说 A
 A. Good morning, Mr Wang.
 B. Good afternoon, Mr Wang.
 C. Hello!
 D. How are you?
 2. 当别人对你说 How are you? 时, 你应该回答 D
 A. How are you?
 B. Good morning.
 C. Hello!
 D. I'm fine, thank you.
 3. 当别人对吉娜说 Nice to meet you. 时, 她应该说 C
 A. I'm fine, thank you.
 B. Hi!
 C. Nice to meet you, too.
 D. OK!
 4. 当别人问你 What's your name? 时, 你应该回答 C
 A. Yes, I am.
 B. No, I'm not.
 C. My name is Gina.
 D. Yes, I am Gina.
 5. 当别人对你说 What's his name? 时, 你应该回答 B
 A. I am Jim.
 B. His name's Tony.
 C. Thank you.
 D. Good-bye.
 6. 当打听对方是否是 Gina 时, 你应该说 D
 A. Hello, Gina.
 B. Hi, Gina.
 C. You are Gina.
 D. Excuse me. Are you Gina?
 7. 当你认错人时, 你应该说 C
 A. OK. B. No.
 C. Sorry. D. Excuse me.
 8. 当你想询问对方电话号码时, 你应该说 D

- A. What's it?
B. Your phone number?
C. Tell me your number, please.
D. What's your telephone number?

9. 当你向 Gina 介绍 Kate 时, 你应该说 B

- A. She is Kate.
B. This is Kate.
C. I'm Kate.
D. You're Kate.

10. 当一个外国朋友向你介绍她自己时, 她会说

- A. My family name is Green.
B. My first name is Jim.
C. I am Green.
D. I am Jim Green.

七、连词成句, 注意首字母和标点符号

1. Jenny, name, is, my My name is Jenny
2. name, what, your, is What is your name
3. Tony, is, his, name His name is Tony
4. is, name, her, Gina Her name is Gina
5. his, name, what, is What is his name

八、找出每句中的一处错误并改正

1. What is your name? your
2. My name Alice. is
3. His name Bob. is
4. Nice meet you, too. to
5. What's color is it? is
6. What's this at English? is
7. It's a orange. an
8. It's black or red. is
9. This is a eraser (橡皮). an
10. Sorry, I am late. is

九、单项选择

1. In China, people put their first.
A. given name B. full name
C. family name D. English name
2. — ?
— James Allan Green.
A. What's your full name

- B. What's your last name
C. Is that your name
D. Which is your name

3. — D is your taxi number?
— It's AO2685.

- A. Which B. How many
C. Who D. What

4. — How do you do?
— D

- A. How are you?
B. Fine, thank you.
C. How old are you?
D. How do you do?

5. — Hi, Jim. This is my brother Peter.
— C

- A. How are you?
B. Fine, thank you.
C. Nice to meet you.
D. You are very kind.

6. Miss Wang isn't B English teacher.
A. a B. an
C. One D. /

7. — your English teacher very young?
— Yes,

- A. Are; he is B. Is; he's
C. Are; he's D. Is; he is

8. — C is Jim?
— He's eleven.

- A. What B. How
C. How old D. Where

9. — Are you and Lin Tao in the same class?
—

- A. Yes, we are B. Yes, they are
C. Yes, he is D. Yes, I am

10. — What's his ?
— 6885623.

- A. family name
B. telephone number
C. first name
D. last name

十、补全对话

A: What's your name?
B: My name is Jack.

A: 3 his first name?B: 4 first name is Bob.A: Is 8966786 her 5 ?B: Yes, 6 is.

1. _____ 2. _____

3. _____ 4. _____

5. _____ 6. _____

十一、根据答语写出问句

1. A: _____ ?

B: It's a chair.

2. A: _____ ?

B: It's black.

3. A: _____ ?

B: My name's Dale.

4. A: _____ ?

B: My (telephone number) is 6558763.

5. A: _____ ?

B: My (family name) is Green.

6. A: _____ ?

B: Her (name) is Alice.

7. A: _____ ?

B: He is Mike.

8. A: _____ ?

B: His last name is Brown.

9. A: _____ ?

B: She is Mary.

10. A: _____ ?

B: Her (first name) is Gina.

十二、数字迷宫

[A]

在表格中填入英文数字 one 至 nine, 使横向、纵向和两条大对角线的和为 15。

[B]

请将 one 到 eight 填入空格内, 使图中的四边形正好组成加、减、乘、除四道算式。

eight	-		=	
÷				+
=				=
	×		=	six

十三、完形填空

Gina: Good morning, Lily!

Lily: Good 1, Gina!Gina: Lily. This is 2 friend, Jenny! And Jenny, this 3 Lily.

Jenny: Nice to meet you.

Lily: 4 to meet you, too! Can you 5 your name?

Jenny: Yes! J-E-N-N-Y, Jenny.

Lily: Thank you! Look! This is a new cap.

Jenny: Oh, it's nice.

Gina: 6 you!Lily: I have one, too. But 7 is at home.Gina: What 8 is your cap?

Lily: It's red. My mother gives it to me.

Jenny: I like red.

Lily: Oh, I'm 9. I'm late for class. I have to go.Jenny and Gina: We have to go, too. 10 go!

- A. morning B. afternoon
- C. hello D. how are you
- A. me B. my
- C. she D. I
- A. are B. am
- C. is D. do
- A. Nice B. Good
- C. How D. What
- A. read B. spell
- C. reads D. say
- A. thank B. Thank
- C. How are D. Who are
- A. I B. it
- C. he D. she
- A. name B. nice
- C. colour D. good
- A. good B. nice
- C. sorry D. OK

10. A. Let me B. Let's
C. Let D. Lets

十四、阅读短文判断正(T) 误(F)

Jane White is an English girl. She is my friend. She is a teacher. She likes English. She is in a red coat. She is a nice girl. Bob is her brother. He is a singer. He is in a black jacket.

1. Jane White is my teacher.
2. Bob is her father.
3. Bob is a teacher.
4. Bob is in a red coat.
5. Jane is in a green skirt.

十五、阅读理解

This is a girl. Her name is Wang Ling. She is eleven. I am eleven, too. My name is Gina. Wang Ling and I are good friends. She is in Class One, Grade One. She is Number 6 in Row 4. I am in Class One, Grade One, too. I am Number 10 in Row 5. We are at school today.

1. How old is Wang Ling?

- A. She is ten.
B. She is eleven.
C. She is four.

2. Wang Ling and I are _____.

- A. girls B. boys
C. teachers

3. What grade are Wang Ling and I in?

- A. Grade One.
B. Grade Two.
C. Grade Three.

4. Where are Wang Ling and I today?

- A. At home.
B. At school.
C. Here.

5. Wang Ling is my _____.

- A. teacher B. friend
C. sister

[B]

Hello, boys and girls! My name is Gina. Every morning I go to school. And say "Good morning!" to my teacher and friends. When we

have class, the teacher will say, "Good morning class!" And then we begin (开始) our class. One day in class, the teacher shows us a clock and asks me, "Gina, what's this in English?" I say, "It's a clock." "Very good!" the teacher says. "And can you spell it?" I forget (忘记) how to spell it, so I say, "Sorry, I don't know." Then the teacher asks a boy to spell it. The boy says, "C-L-O-C-K, clock!" I feel very sorry. I study English harder than before (比以前更加努力学习英语了).

1. Every morning Gina _____.

- A. goes to bed
B. says nice to meet you
C. goes to school
D. stays at home

2. Gina says "_____ " to her teacher and friends.

- A. Good morning!
B. Good afternoon!
C. Hello!
D. Good evening!

3. The teacher asks "_____ " in class.

- A. What's your name?
B. How are you?
C. What's this?
D. What's this in English?

4. The teacher asks _____ questions (问题).

- A. 1 B. 2
C. 3 D. 4

5. Gina only answers (回答) _____ question.

- A. 1 B. 2
C. 3 D. 4

十六、书面表达

这是你的新同学鲍勃的一张自我介绍卡。请根据介绍卡的内容, 向你的老师和其他同学介绍鲍勃。

First name: Bob

Last name: Green

Telephone number: 6346379

Favourite (最喜爱的) colour: blue

Mum: Mary

Dad: John

Unit 2

Is this your pencil?



词汇理解

1. this /ðɪs/ ; that /ðæt/ pron. & adj.

① this 这, 这个, 指眼前的、较近的物体; that 那, 那个, 指较远的物体。this 和 that 是英语中两个最基本的指示代词。如:

This is a book. 这是一本书。

That is a pen. 那是一支钢笔。

② 介绍放在一起的两样东西时, 先介绍的用 this, 后介绍的用 that。如:

This is a pen. That's a pencil.

这是一支钢笔, 那是一支铅笔。

[注意]

this is 不能缩写为 this's, 而 that is 可缩写为 that's。

2. OK /ou 'keɪ/ adj. 好, 不错

书写时注意两个字母都大写。如:

—Thank you! 谢谢!

—That's OK. 不客气。

3. thank /θæŋk/ v. 感谢

Thank you 是“谢谢你”的意思。在此句中, thank 后面不能加 s, thank you 是动宾关系, you 是 thank 的宾语。

另外还可用 Thanks 谢谢(只用复数形式)表示“感谢”。此时 s 主要是为了加强语气, 不能随便省去。如:

—How are you? 你好吗?

—Fine, thanks (= thank you). 很好, 谢谢!

Thanks very much! 非常感谢!

4. 不定冠词 a 和 an

a 和 an 均为不定冠词, 意思是一(个, 只, 本, 块), 但不强调数量概念, 而是强调类别, 用以限定名词。a 用在辅音音素开头的名词前。an 用在元音音素开头的名词前。如果名词前面还有其他修饰成分, 以该修饰语的第一个音素是元音还是辅音而决定用 a 还是用 an。如:

a book 一本书

an English book 一本英语书

an eraser 一块橡皮

a nice eraser 一块好看的橡皮

5. lost and found 失物招领

lost /lɒst/ adj. 丢失的, 遗失的。如:

I lost my English book. 我的英语书丢了。

found /faʊnd/ adj. (find 的过去式、过去分词)找回的。如:

I found my book. 我找回了我的书。

6. school ID card 学生证

—What's this? 这是什么?

—It's a school ID card. 是一张学生证。

7. a set of keys 一串钥匙

8. no 与 not

① no /nou/ adv. (表示否定)不, 不是。可单独使用, 常用于一般疑问句作简略回答时的开头。如:

—Are you Mr Green? 你是格林先生吗?

—No, I'm not. 不, 我不是。

② not/nat/adv. (构成否定形式) 不是。在句子中不能单独使用, 须放在 be 动词或情态动词之后, 构成否定句。如:

—Is this your ruler? 这是你的尺子吗?

—No, it isn't. It's her ruler.

不, 不是。是她的尺子。



句子细说

1. Excuse me, Sonia. 打扰了, 索尼娅。

Excuse me 是打扰对方时的礼貌用语, 意思是“对不起, 打扰一下”。它用于向别人询问路线、时间、情况、请求帮助等。如:

—Excuse me. What's this? 打扰了, 这是什么?

—It's a Found. 是一个失物招领。

—Excuse me. What's his name?

请问, 他叫什么名字?

—His name's Tim. 他叫蒂姆。

2. —Is this/that your pencil? 这/那是你的钢笔吗?

—Yes, it is. 是的, 它是。

—No, it isn't. 不, 它不是。

这是一个 be 动词的一般疑问句。它有肯定回答和否定回答两种回答形式。

3. —What's this? 这是什么?

—It's a watch. 是一只手表。

这是以 what 引导的特殊疑问句, 用来询问某事或某物。当用 What's this/that...? 提问时, 用 It's... 来回答, 一般不用 This/That is ... 来回答。如:

—What's this? 这是什么?

—It's a dictionary. 这是一本字典。

—What's that? 那是什么?

—It's a key. 那是一把钥匙。

4. Is that your computer game in the lost and found case? 失物招领处的电子游戏是你的吗?

① Found 失物招领; Lost 寻物启事。西方的许多公共场所或公园都设置有失物招领处 (Lost and Found Office), 失主可直接与之联系。

② 失物招领的格式:

Found/Lost

物品名称

联系人

电话

③ in 在本句中意为“在……里面”。如:

My pencil is in the pencil case.

我的铅笔在铅笔盒里。

My English book is in my backpack.

我的英语书在我的背包里。

5. What's this in English? 这用英语怎么说?

in English 表示“用英语”。介词 in 在本句中表示手段、方法、材料等, 是“用……, 使用……”的意思。如:

Can you say it in English? 你能用英语说它吗?

Please say it in English. 请用英语说。

[注意]

What's this in English? 与 What's this? 有区别。当我们知道一件东西是什么, 而不知道它的英语名字时, 用 What's this in English? 而 What's this? 用来提问所不知道的东西。

6. How do you spell watch? 你怎样拼写 watch?

这是一个以 how 引导的特殊疑问句, 常用于询问年龄或互致问候。在本句中 how 表示“如何, 怎样”。句中的 do 是助动词, 在句中起辅助作用, 用来帮助构成疑问句或否定句。此时, 不能用 yes 或 no 来回答, 而应该回答具体内容, 即问什么就答什么。如:

—How do you spell your name, please?

—S-M-I-T-H. Smith.

7. Call John at 4953539. 给约翰打电话, 号码是 4953539。

call sb 意思是“给某人打电话”, 相当于 telephone sb. 如:

I am going to call the teacher.

我将给老师打电话。

另外 call 还可以做名词, 意思为“一次电话, 通话”。如:

Please give your friend a call.

请给你的朋友打个电话。

Here's a call for you. 有你一个电话。

Found/Lost
a. 4953539
a. 4953539



交际用语

1. —Is this your pencil? 这是你的铅笔吗?

—Yes, it is. 是的, 它是。

—No, it isn't. 不, 它不是。

2. —Is that his book? 那是他的书吗?

—Yes, it is. 是的, 它是。

—No, it isn't. 不, 它不是。

3. —What's this? 这是什么?

—It's a watch. 它是一只手表。

—How do you spell it?

如何拼写手表这个单词?

—W-A-T-C-H. W-A-T-C-H.



语法讲解

be 动词的一般疑问句及其回答

其结构是“Be + 主语(人或物) + 其他”。肯定回答:

Yes, 主语 + be. 否定回答: No, 主语 + be +

not. be 和 not 用缩略形式。另外, am 和 not 须缩

写为 No, I'm not. 如:

—Is this your backpack? 这是你的双肩背包吗?

—Yes, it is. It's my backpack.

是的, 它是我的双肩背包。

—Is this your eraser? 这是你的橡皮吗?

—No, it isn't. It's her eraser.

不, 它不是我的。是她的橡皮。



本课针对性训练

Section A

一、从四个选项中找出与所给字母含有相同音素的字母

1. Aa A. Mm B. Hh C. Gg D. Nn

2. Nn A. Kk B. Aa C. Cc D. Ll

3. Ee A. Dd B. Jj C. Ff D. Ii

4. Ff A. Mm B. Ee C. Kk D. Ii

5. Jj A. Gg B. Kk C. Bb D. Dd

二、按要求将下列单词分类

boy three baseball nine pencil foot-ball

zero eraser G girl A pen sharp ener

Jane backpack pencil case H F

1. 文具

2. 数字

3. 人物

4. 字母

5. 运动

三、汉译英

1. 他的问题

2. 你们的尺子

3. 我的手表

4. 她的双肩背包

5. 用英语

6. 一串钥匙

7. 回答

8. 家庭

9. 最后的

10. 第一

四、根据句子意思, 将所给字母组成正确单词填入句子中

1. (mcouerpt) This is my _____ game.

2. (rreul) Is this your _____?

3. (llca) Please _____ Sonia at 6998876.

4. (esllp) How do you _____ dictionary?

5. (esrera) That is his _____.

五、情景交际

1. 当你想询问某物体用英语怎么说时, 应该说 B

A. What is it?

B. What's this in English?

C. How do you spell it?

D. Is this an eraser?

2. 当你想询问那是否是他的橡皮时, 应该说 C

A. Is this your pencil?

B. Is that your eraser?

C. Is that his eraser?

D. What's your eraser?

3. 当你想询问别人某个单词的拼写时, 应该说 C

A. What's this?

B. How do you spell it?

C. What do you spell it?

D. How are you?

六、用所给词的适当形式填空

1. Sonia is a girl. her family name is Brown. (she)
2. This is a boy. his name is David. (he)
3. Her name is Jane. (I)
4. What's your name, please? (you)
5. What is this in English? (be)
6. This is a baseball. (I)
7. What's her school ID card number? (she)
8. Is this a pencil? (be)
9. They are a good boy. What's his name? (you)
10. He is a teacher. His name is Wang Li. (her)

七、看图完成句子

1. A: What's this?

B: It's a clock.

A: How do you spell it?

B: W-A-T-C-H.



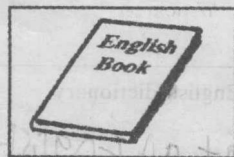
2. A: What's this?

B: It's a bag.



3. A: Is this an English book?

B: Yes, it is.



4. A: Is this a pencil?

B: No, it isn't.

A: What is this?

B: It's a pencil.

A: How do you spell it?

B: _____.



5. A: Excuse me. Is this your ruler?

B: Yes, thank you.



Section B

一、重新排列字母，组成正确的单词

- | | |
|----------------------------------|-----------------------------|
| 1. ooshcl <u>clock</u> | 2. reumocpt <u>computer</u> |
| 3. sotl <u>lot</u> | 4. ceslp <u>sleep</u> |
| 5. enp <u>pen</u> | 6. rulre <u>ruler</u> |
| 7. yse <u>yes</u> | 8. aemg <u>game</u> |
| 9. llac <u>call</u> | 10. nuofd <u>found</u> |
| 11. tachw <u>watch</u> | 12. llpse <u>spell</u> |
| 13. eyk <u>key</u> | 14. het <u>the</u> |
| 15. sith <u>this</u> | 16. lencip <u>pencil</u> |
| 17. aknht <u>thank</u> | 18. ohw <u>how</u> |
| 19. ayrtonicid <u>dictionary</u> | 20. rrasee <u>eraser</u> |

二、找出每组中不同于其他三个的选项

1. A. pen B. book C. eraser D. girl
2. A. backpack B. pencil case C. pencil sharpener D. ID card
3. A. baseball B. basketball C. watch D. football
4. A. its B. she C. he D. you
5. A. ruler B. dictionary C. look D. book

三、用不定冠词 a, an 填空

1. This is a eraser.
2. That is a dictionary.

3. It is _____ book.

4. That is _____ apple.

5. This is _____ English book.

四、根据句意及首字母提示完成下列句子

1. Call David a _____ 7889663.

2. Look! I have a s_____ of keys.

3. Is that a pencil c_____?

4. His f_____ name is Jim.

5. That is my d_____.

五、补全对话

Jane: Hello! My name is Jane.

Tim: Hello, Jane! Nice to meet you. My name is Tim.Jane: Nice to meet you, too. What's that?

Tim: It's a violin (小提琴).

Jane: Is it your violin?Tim: Yes, it is. It's my violin.Jane: How do you spell violin?

Tim: V-I-O-L-I-N.

Jane: Thank you.

1. _____ 2. _____

3. _____ 4. _____

5. _____ 6. _____

7. _____ 8. _____

9. _____ 10. _____

六、请将正确的句子选出来

1. A. This is her computer game.

B. That is he computer game.

C. This are her computer game.

D. That's is her computer game.

2. A. What's this in English?

This is a eraser.

B. What's this in English?

It's an eraser.

C. What's this English?

This is an eraser.

D. What's this English?

This is a eraser.

3. A. I'm looking my dictionary.

B. I looking for my dictionary.

C. I'm looking for my dictionary.

D. I'm look for my dictionary.

4. A. Is that you football in the lost and found case?

B. Is that your keys in the lost and found case?

C. Is that your English book in the lost and found case?

D. Is that your watches in the lost and found case?

5. A. This are my ruler.

B. This is my ruler.

C. This is my rulers.

D. This are my rulers.

将下列各句改成一般疑问句并且给出简短的肯定和否定回答

1. This is my pencil.

Is this your pencil?Yes, it is.

2. His name is David.

What is his name?

3. My English teacher is Mr Li.

Who is your English teacher?

4. This is his father.

Is this his father?

5. That is an English dictionary.

Is that an English dictionary?



Unit 2

测试性自我考评

一、听力

1. 听句子选出正确的答语。

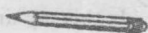
- (1) A. Yes, it is.
B. Yes, she is.
C. That's his pencil.
- (2) A. My name is David.
B. His name is Tim.
C. Her name is Jane.
- (3) A. D-I-C-I-O-N.
B. D-I-C-T-I-O-N-A-R-Y.
C. B-I-T-O-A-R-Y.
- (4) A. That's my pen.
B. It's his watch.
C. It's a computer.
- (5) A. My ID is 370956789643228.
B. WTO. C. 6112786.

2. 听对话将人物与其物品连线。

(1) Jane



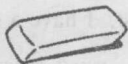
(2) Sonia



(3) Jim



(4) Xiao Hu



(5) Gina



3. 听对话在空白处填上适当的词。

A: Hello. I'm Tony. What's _____ name?

B: My name is Jane Green. _____ to meet you.

A: Oh, your _____ name is Jane and your _____ name is Green. What's your _____ number?

B: It's 6334638.



二、用方框中所给词的正确形式填空

at, a set of, no, in English, it's, lost and found, an, call, please, school ID card, isn't

1. What's this _____
2. What's your name, _____
3. —What's this?
—_____ a pencil sharpener.
4. Please _____ David. His phone number is 6889877.
5. Found _____ keys. Call Tim _____ 7885699.
6. This is my _____
7. —Is that _____ eraser?
—_____, it _____ It's a dictionary.
8. Is that your football in the _____ case?

三、选词填空, 完成公告栏

backpack, Sonia, call, phone, a pencil case

Lost:

My _____ 1 _____

I have some pens, _____ 2 _____, and my ID card in it.

My name is _____ 3 _____.

Please _____ 4 _____ 8775668.

Found:

Is this your backpack?

Please call Alice.

_____ 5 _____ # 5633226.

四、请根据所给汉语意思完成英语句子

1. 这个用英语怎么说?

—一台电脑。

—_____ this in English?

—It's _____ computer.

2. 这是他的字典吗?

不, 不是。是她的。

—Is this _____ dictionary?

—No, it isn't. It's _____ dictionary.

3. 你的电话号码是多少?

6678993.

— What's your phone number?
— It's 6678993.

4. 那是什么?

是一本英语书。

— What's that?

— It's an English book.

5. 你好吗?

我很好。

— How are you?

— I'm fine.

五、连词成句

1. do, how, spell, you, dictionary

2. in, English, this, what's

3. that, backpack, is, your

4. spell, name, you, how, your, do

5. is, this, pencil, your

六、汉译英

1. 塞琳娜是我的好朋友。

2. 我的铅笔盒又大又漂亮。

3. 我喜欢英语。

4. 这是我的字典。

5. 不用谢。

6. 你的帽子是什么颜色的?

7. 这是什么字母?

8. 这个用英语怎么讲?

9. 你怎么拼你的名字?

10. 这是你的足球吗?

七、根据答语写出问句

1. — _____?

— W-A-T-C-H.

2. — _____?

— No, it isn't. It's my book.

3. — _____?

— Yes, thank you. It's my pen.

4. — _____?

— His name is Tim.

5. — _____?

— It's a watch.

八、从 B 栏中找出与 A 栏相对应的答语

A

☒ 1. Is that your book?

☒ 2. Is this his pencil sharpener?

☒ 3. Is this your ruler?

☒ 4. What's this in English?

☒ 5. How do you spell eraser?

☒ 6. Is that his pencil?

B

A. E-R-A-S-E-R.

B. Yes, it's his pencil sharpener.

C. Yes, it is.

D. Yes, it's his pencil.

E. It's a watch.

F. No, it isn't my book.

九、找出每句中的一处错误并改正

1. Is this my an English book?

2. This is pencil sharpener.

3. How are you spell your name?

4. I have a set of keys.

5. Sonia is a girl. His book is here (在这里).

6. — Are this your pencil?

— No, it isn't.

7. Is this you pencil?

8. What do you spell pen?

9. — Is this your eraser?

— No, it isn't. It's she eraser.