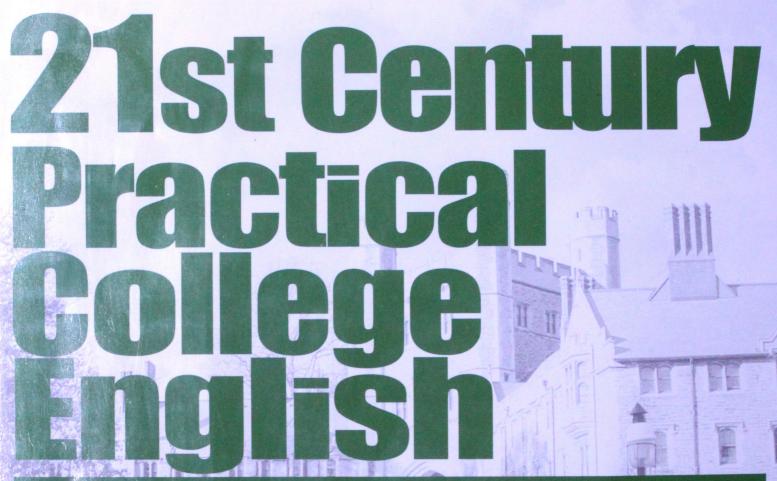




复旦卓越・英语系列



21世纪大学实用英语

本册主编 ■ 翟象俊・余建中・陈永捷・梁正溜

产新版

综合教程 STUDENTS' BOOK





普通高等教育"十一五"国家级规划教材

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21st Century Practical College English



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总主编简介

翟象俊,1962年毕业于复旦大学外文系英美语言文学专业,1966年在复旦大学研究生毕业。曾任复旦大学英语部主任兼外文系副主任、教授、硕士生导师,上海市翻译家协会副会长,享受国务院特殊津贴。曾参与《英汉大词典》、《英汉双解英语短语动词词典》的编写。主编《大学英语》(精读)(获国家优秀教材特等奖)及"九五"国家重点教材《21世纪大学英语》(获国家优秀教材二等奖);译著有《乱世佳人》、《钱商》和《阿马罗神父的罪恶》及英美作家海明威、霍桑、贝克特等人的中短篇小说多种。

余建中,复旦大学外文学院教授。现任全国大学外语教学研究会副会长。代表译著和主编的教材有:《朗文英汉双解英语成语词典》(主译),《21世纪大学英语》(主要编者、部分分册主编),《大学英语综合教程》(全新版)(主编之一),《新世纪文科英语教程》(主编)等。曾获上海市育才奖、宝钢教育奖等。

陈永捷,上海交通大学教授、博士生导师。现任上海市大学英语教学研究会理事长、教育部高等学校大学外语教学指导委员会委员、全国职业教育学会高职英语教学委员会委员,曾任上海交通大学外国语学院副院长、全国大学外语教学研究会副会长。主编普通高等教育"十一五"国家级规划教材《实用英语综合教程》系列教材、《21世纪大学英语视听说》(第四册)《新视野大学英语》(读写第四级),为《大学核心英语》(修订版)、《21世纪大学英语》、《新视野大学英语》主要编者之一。曾获得多项国家和上海市优秀教学成果奖、省部级优秀教材奖,以及宝钢教育奖等。

内。容提要

《21世纪大学实用英语》(全新版)系列教材根据教育部颁发的最新《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》以及我国高职高专人才培养特点和教学改革的最新成果编写而成,突出教学内容的实用性和针对性,将语言基础能力的培养与实际涉外交际能力的训练有机地结合起来,以满足21世纪全球化社会经济发展对高职高专人才的要求。

本系列核心教材包括《综合教程》、《综合练习》、《教学参考书》(每一种分为基础教程和1-4册)及配套的MP3光盘、音带、多媒体课件、电子教案、网络课程等。本套教材供高职高专院校普通英语教学使用。

本书为《综合教程》第3册,共8个单元,每个单元由听、读、说、译和写以及轻松时刻等5个部分组成。听(Listening)和说(Speaking)部分围绕每单元的主题,并结合高职高专学生学习生活和毕业后工作实际需要,进行听力与口语方面的专门训练。阅读板块包括TextA(精读)、TextB(泛读)和Practical Reading(实用阅读),并配有相应的练习。译(Translation)和写(Practical Writing)部分根据高职高专教育的特点,提供以提高职业技能和素质为目标的实用训练。本书最后还附有Grammar Review及相关练习,帮助学生复习和巩固语法知识。

《21世纪大学实用英语》(全新版)编写人员

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前言

复旦大学出版社于 2006 年推出的普通高等教育"十一五"国家级规划教材《21世纪大学实用英语》,经过几百所高等院校实际使用后,得到了广泛的认可。该教材还获得了上海普通高校优秀教材一等奖。

然而随着时间的推移,许多学校期待我们根据国内高职高专英语教学的发展情况,编写一套满足国内师生最新要求的大学英语教材。因此,我们原《21世纪大学实用英语》的主要编写人员和一些高校的大学英语教材编写新秀组成了一支更富经验、更加务实的编写队伍,根据教育部颁布的最新《高职高专教育英语课程教学基本要求》及我国高职高专人才培养特点和教学改革的最新成果,并结合自己的教学理念和经验,全力以赴,精心编写了这套全新版的《21世纪大学实用英语》。

我们认为,一般而言,编写大学英语教材应当遵循以下原则。

首先,教材应该对使用者具有吸引力。教材的框架设计、选材、版面等应该让使用者耳目一新,乐于接受。其次,一套好教材应该具有"四性",即有效性、适用性、实用性和灵活性。有效性意味着教材内容及训练方法必须满足教学要求并且实现编者预定的各级教学目标。跟有效性紧密相关的是教材的适用性。由于学生的英语基础存在差异,学习习惯也各有不同,教材编写者应该充分考虑中国学生的特点,吸收国内外英语教材的优点,着眼于特定群体的总体需求,编写出适合他们使用的教材。在确保有效性和适用性的前提下,高职高专英语教材必须讲究实用性,学以致用。在教材编写的过程中,编写者必须考虑教材内容是否对学生真正有用,对他们今后的工作和生活有多大帮助。教材的灵活性则是指整套教材给使用者留出灵活处理各项内容的余地。另外,一套完整的好教材还必须给予教师切实的教学帮助。

在本教材的编写过程中,我们除了遵循上述编写原则外,还在以下各方面作了特别的努力。

- 1. 选材。本教材的主要编写人员一贯认为,选材是一套教材成功与否的关键。因此,我们坚持以实用性、趣味性、信息性、可思性和前瞻性为标准,从英美国家的报刊和教学文库中精心挑选难易适中的素材作为本教材的课文和其他内容。
- 2. 教材结构。《21世纪大学实用英语》(全新版)核心教材包括《综合教程》《综合练习》和《教学参考书》(每一种分为基础教程和1—4册),另外还有"21世纪大学实用行业英语"和"21世纪大学实用实训英语"两个子系列。

核心教材着眼于循序渐进地培养学生的英语基本能力和实用技能。第1、2 册在强调实用性的同时,更加注重提高学生的英语基本能力,第3、4 册则更多地关注学生职场英语运用能力的培养。《综合教程》各单元由听、读、说、译和写及轻松时刻等5个部分组成。《综合练习》则由视听练习、课文练习和高等学校英语应用能力考试(PRETCO)练习或大学英语四级考试(CET-4)练习组成。在编写过程中,我们

力图使《综合教程》和《综合练习》各有侧重,但相互间又紧密配合,形成一个有机的整体。此外,为了满足不同层次的教学需求,本系列教材还配有《基础教程》,起点词汇量为600词左右,以帮助学生更扎实地打好基础。

作为核心教材的拓展,"21世纪大学实用行业英语"和"21世纪大学实用实训英语"两个子系列旨在为学生提供更为直接和深入的训练,让学生根据自己的职业规划和未来工作岗位的实际需求,有的放矢地培养在各种职场中运用英语的能力,提高自己的竞争力,为未来的职业发展打下良好的基础。

- 3. 注解和练习用语。由于本系列核心教材的起点词汇量为 1 000 词,我们在编写过程中,通过计算机筛选,严格控制注解和练习用词,原则上在学生已学的词汇量内做文章。为了让注解和练习用词更加规范、贴切,并且围绕课文主题展开,我们对所有的注解和练习都字斟句酌,并经过外籍专家严格把关。
- 4. 以人为本。在教材编写的各个环节,我们都从使用者的角度来考虑问题。首先, 学生是使用本教材的主体,我们的选材和练习都应以学生为中心来展开。比如,在选 材过程中,决定材料取舍前先征求部分学生的意见,在确定练习形式前,尽量考虑学 生的喜欢程度等。另外,为了给教师提供更加实用的帮助,本教材的《教学参考书》 尽可能详尽地考虑了教学过程中的方方面面,并且按照《综合教程》的先后次序列出 了教学要点。
- 总之,《21世纪大学实用英语》(全新版)吸取了现行国内外同类教材的优点,以 我国高职高专人才培养特点和教学改革的成果为依据,将语言基础能力与实际涉外 交际能力的培养有机地结合起来,以满足 21世纪全球化社会经济发展对人才的要求。 具体说来,本套教材具有下列特点。
- 1. 注重培养听说能力。本教材根据相关课程体系改革的要求,与时俱进,以"听、说"为重点,将听、说题材与课文主题保持一致,把听、说、读、写、译的技能训练有机地结合起来,使学生的听说训练贯穿于课程教学的始终。
- 2. 强调培养职业技能和素质。根据高校毕业生求职及工作岗位上的实际需求,本 教材通过核心加拓展的方式,提供了相关的实用训练,力求使学生通过切合实际的学 习过程打下一定的基础,在今后的日常或涉外工作时能更加熟练地掌握和使用英语。
- 3. 将"教、学、练、考"融为一体。除了与课文内容相关的练习外,本教材还配有专门针对高等学校英语应用能力考试(基础教程、第1—3册)和大学英语四级考试(第4册)的习题和题解,以期让学生在巩固所学内容的同时,能够适应各种英语能力考试。
- 4. 拓展教学时空,实现教材的立体化。本教材不仅选材广泛,注重"跨文化"知识的教学,还充分利用现代科技的力量,将纸质教材和音带、MP3光盘、多媒体助学课件、电子教案及网络课程等相互配套,让使用者充分利用现代教学手段,立体、互动地引导学生开发各种学习潜能。
- 《21世纪大学实用英语》(全新版)核心教材由复旦大学、上海交通大学的翟象俊、余建中、陈永捷、梁正溜教授等主编。上海和全国各地多所高等院校的资深专家共同参加了全套教材的编写工作。

编 者 2012 年 9 月



使用说明

本书为《21世纪大学实用英语》(全新版)《综合教程》第3册。全书共8个单元, 供一学期使用。

每一单元包括听 (Listening)、读 (Reading)、说 (Speaking)、译与写 (Translation and Writing) 及轻松时刻 (Time to Relax) 5 个部分。

第一部分听力含一段短篇讲话和一短一长两篇会话。短篇讲话起到导入并简介单元内容的双重作用。短篇会话一般较为简单,内容围绕单元主题展开。长篇会话与短篇会话相互照应,并进一步扩展短篇会话的内容。

无论是短篇讲话还是两篇会话,学生在听之前都应该先熟悉相关词库 (Useful Language) 中的生词或词组。短篇讲话共有两个练习,第一个练习旨在帮助学生从总体上把握讲话的内容,第二个练习则帮助学生听懂讲话细节。短篇会话也有两个练习,设计角度同短篇讲话,即前主旨,后细节。长篇会话后共有5个多项选择题,包含了主旨、细节、推断等各种内容。

第二部分阅读含 Text A、Text B 和 Practical Reading 三项内容。

Text A 后 面 的 练 习 比 较 丰 富,包 括 Reading Aloud, Understanding the Text, Vocabulary & Structure 等。Reading Aloud 练习选用的段落,一般都是课文中比较精彩的部分,教师应当要求学生熟读。Understanding the Text 练习一般分为三个部分,先是从总体上对课文进行阅读分析,然后就课文的难点和重点通过多项选择题的形式进行提问,最后对一些重要问题进行讨论。教师可以在讲解课文前后根据学生的预习情况让学生当场完成分析任务。当然,教师也可以把本练习作为回家作业,让学生课后完成。Vocabulary 练习主要针对课文中出现的常用词和词组,帮助学生掌握它们的用法。教学要求以外的词和词组一般不出现在这一练习中。Structure 通常选用课文中最为有用的英语句子结构或表达方式。教师应该在课堂上通过诸如句型转换、完成句子、翻译、造句等形式,让学生切实学会使用它们。

Text B 后面的练习相对较为简单,包括 Text Comprehension, Vocabulary, Effective Use of Language 等。Text Comprehension 练习以多项选择题的形式出

现。Vocabulary 练习中包含了 Text B 中出现的有用单词和词组。Effective Use of Language 则列出课文(包括 Text A 和 Text B)中的精彩语句或语言现象,配合一定数量的练习,让学生了解并掌握这些语句或语言现象。

Practical Reading 以英美国家常见的应用或实用文本为阅读材料。借助文本中的 注释,学生应该能够自行读懂文本内容。阅读材料后的练习相对较为简单,可以留作 学生的回家作业。

第三部分包含 Dialogue (对话)和 Monologue (单人演讲)两个部分。无论是对话还是单人演讲,教师都应要求学生学会使用已学的单词、词组或句子结构来表达意思和观点。一般而言,对话可由学生分组后集体完成,单人演讲则可让学生课后准备,然后在课堂上单独完成。

第四部分包括 Translation 和 Practical Writing 两项内容。Translation 又分为汉译 英和英译汉两个部分。汉译英练习一共 8 句,主要目的是让学生将课文中的词语和表达方式准确地应用到句子中去。英译汉练习部分则主要操练英译汉的一些最基本技能,帮助学生逐步提高常用翻译技能。翻译部分的练习一般可以作为学生的回家作业。Practical Writing 是根据学生今后工作需要而编写的实用写作训练,内容较多,其中的大部分练习应该由学生在课后完成。教师除了定期抽查学生的写作练习外,还应该在课堂上多讲一些范文或实例,以帮助学生学习写作要点。

第五部分 Time to Relax (轻松一刻)以歌曲为主,内容一般都和单元主题有一定的关联。学生通过聆听优美、有趣的歌曲,既可放松身心,又可学习一些有用的英语词语和表达方式。

最后,本书还附有 **Grammar Review** 及相关练习,帮助学生**复习和巩固语法知识**。一般来说,课堂上处理本书一个单元应花 8 节课时间,具体做法可参见教师用书的相关部分。

编 者 2012年9月



Contents

Unit	Listening & Speaking	Text A	Text B	Practical Reading	Practical Writing	Time to Relax
Career Competencies Page 1	Improving Your Career Competencies	Memo from Your Future Boss	7 Computer Skills You'll Need for Success	Owner's Manual for BMW	Sales Letters	40-Hour Week
Sustainable Living Page 31	Environmental Protection	Making Do Without the Minivan	A Day in a Greener Life	iPod Touch User Guide	Offer Letters	Humorous Q&A About High Gas Price
Road to Success Page 61	Develop Your Strengths	Play to Your Strengths	The Language of Success	Barclays Wealth International Account Application	Order Letters	Quotations About Career Success
Space Technology Page 89	Space Technology	Eye in the Sky	Space Junk	Advantages of Opening a Bank Account	Confirmation Letters	Calling Occupants of Interplanetary Craft
Travel Page 117	Travel	Around the World at 17	Travel School	An Advertise- ment	Verification Letters	Journey
Teaching Page 145	What Makes a Master Teacher	What Makes a Master Teacher?	Getting Behind the Teacher's Desk	Information About Picking Up Passengers	Resignation Letters	Teacher I Need You
Construction Page 175	Skyscrapers	A Mile High in the Sky	World's Coolest Skyscraper	Battery- Handling Precautions	Adjustment Letters	Skyscraper Blues
Code of Conduct Page 205	Code of Conduct	Real World ABCs: Your Code of Conduct for Life (A-L)	Real World ABCs: Your Code of Conduct for Life (M-Z)	Rail Travel Money- Saving Tips	Price Increase Letters	Steadfast, Loyal and True
Grammar Review Page 233	1. Direct Speech and Indirect Speech; 2. Attributive Clauses (1); 3. Attributive Clauses (2); 4. Noun Clauses; 5. Appositive Clauses; 6. Adverbial Clauses of Time, Space and Manners; 7. Adverbial Clauses of Condition, Concession and Cause; 8. Adverbial Clauses of Result, Purpose and Comparison					
	Career Competencies Page 1 Sustainable Living Page 31 Road to Success Page 61 Space Technology Page 89 Travel Page 117 Teaching Page 145 Construction Page 175 Code of Conduct Page 205	Career Competencies Page 1 Sustainable Living Page 31 Road to Success Page 61 Space Technology Page 89 Travel Page 117 Teaching Page 145 Construction Page 175 Code of Conduct Page 205 Code of Conduct Page 233 Space Technology Code of Conduct Page 205 Inproving Your Career Competencies Environmental Protection Strengths Travel Technology Travel Travel Travel Construction Page 145 Code of Conduct Page 205 Code of Conduct Page 205 Code of Conduct Page 205 Clauses (2); 4. Space and Mar	Career Competencies Page 1 Improving Your Career Competencies Page 1 Environmental Living Page 31 Environmental Protection Develop Your Strengths Space Technology Page 89 Travel Page 117 Teaching Page 145 What Makes A Master Page 145 What Makes A Master Teacher Construction Page 175 Construction Skyscrapers A Mile High in the Sky Code of Conduct Page 205 Clauses (2); 4. Noun Clause Space and Manners; 7. Adve	Career Competencies Improving Your Career Your Career Grom Your Skills You'll Boss Need for Success	Career Competencies	Career Competencies

Career Competencies

Highlights

Part I Listening
Part II Reading

Text A: Memo from Your Future Boss

Text B: 7 Computer Skills You'll Need for Success Practical Reading: Owner's Manual for BMW

Part III Speaking

Part IV Translation & Writing (Sales Letters)

Part V Time to Relax

Part | Listening

1 Listen to the upcoming short talk and complete the related statements below accordingly. Getting to know the following useful language first might be helpful.

Useful Language

series /'sɪəri:z/ n.
stage /steɪdʒ/ n.
fluency /'flu:ənsɪ/ n.
broaden /'brɔ:dən/ vt.
horizon /hə'raɪzən/ n.
productive /prəʊ'dʌktɪv/ a.
career path
emotional quotient
for short

for short keep an ear open for words of wisdom cherish /'tfersf/ vt.

cliché /ˈkliːʃeɪ/ n.

一系列

阶段, 时期

流利,流畅

扩大,使宽

视界, 眼界 富有成效的

苗有成效的职业生涯

情商

作为简称

倾听

智慧之言

珍爱

陈词滥调, 用滥了的套语

Students' Book 3

1) As we learn	As we learned in past stages, our journey				
of English a	as a foreign language.				
_	ntinue to broaden our horizons a	and	along		
the journey.					
3) As we mov	e forward, it's wise to keep an e in the real w		iggestions from		
Such piece	es of advice can be	tha	t lead to self-		
	nt on our path to success.				
S) Advice from	m every successful person is		with open		
ears.					
2 Listen to	the short talk again and fill the	e blanks below with the r	missing words.		
Hello class,					
	is m		ages, each a		
	ney in that longer one called lang				
	n, ready to set out on our next le				
all this is ab					
	uage. We will continue to 3)		and extend		
	ions along the way. It's going to		or or being		
will be part	[2] [2] 전 1일				
	go along, you'll find so much t	o learn: an especially into	eresting topic		
	soon is about people's emotions		0 1		
	방교 회장으로 하는 사람들은 그리고 있다면 하다면 그 사람들이 살아 있다. 그 사람 생각하는 학생 하면 하다.	ard, it's wise to keep an	ear open for		
6)	from s	그리는 그 그리고 있는 그들은 그들은 그들이 그녀가 있다면 바쁜 나라면서 뭐 하셨다고 살아가고 나를 다 했다.			
		that			
	at on your path to success; more	importantly, they can help	p prevent you		
Advice	from every successful person is	worth listening to 9)			
	. Such 10)	deserve to be cher	rished because		
they grow o	out of years of meaningful exp	erience, successful and a	unsuccessful.		
So learn from	n others! Then you'll likely make	e it 11)	•		
In this case t	that old cliché "History 12)	" is	s totally true!		
	Harris Ha				
MARCHINE SHIP	neets with Jenny, who is ho				
	en to their conversation and t				
	ents are true (T) or false (F).	Getting to know the fo	ollowing useful		
anguage first	might be helpful.		ator Walder Manager Company		
4	Useful Lange	uage			
	advance /əd'va:ns/ vi.	获得晋升			
1	entry-level /'entrileval/ a.	工作刚开始的			
-	get ahead	获得晋升			
		County Service County C	TO STATE OF THE ST		

- 1) Jenny and Patrick are having lunch together in a restaurant.

 2) Jenny and Patrick are newcomers in their company.

 3) According to Patrick, Jenny is a poor listener.

 4) Patrick says that Jenny is anxious to voice her point of view.

 5) Patrick advises Jenny to keep her mouth shut before the boss.

 Listen to the conversation again and answer the following questions.

 1) Who are they talking about?

 2) What is Jenny complaining about?

 3) What does Patrick ask Jenny?

 4) What does Patrick remind Jenny of?

 5) What can we learn from Patrick's advice?
- Carol and Ted are talking about the art of listening. Listen to their conversation, and then answer the related questions by choosing the best answer. Getting to know the following useful language first might be helpful.

Useful Language

long to do sth.

preoccupy /'pri:pkjupai/ vt.

rebuttal /rɪ'bʌtəl/ n.

rewarding /rɪ'wɔ:dɪn/ a.

渴望做某事

使专心于

驳斥

有益的

- 1) What are Carol and Ted talking about?
 - A) Listening.
- B) Speaking.
- C) Reading.
- D) Writing.

- 2) What's the goal of listening, according to Ted?
 - A) To make life meaningful.
- B) To make a right judgment.
- C) To avoid being misunderstood.
- D) To give the sense of being understood.
- 3) What does Carol suggest that we do?
 - A) We get to the point.

B) We avoid judging.

C) We remain silent.

- D) We take it easy.
- 4) What's the problem with most people according to Carol?

Students' Book 3

- A) They speak too fast.
- B) They have different points of view.
- C) They are busy deciding what to say.
- D) They tend to make an error in judgment.
- 5) What can we infer from the conversation?
 - A) To be a good listener is to be a good speaker.
 - B) There is no such person as a good listener.
 - C) Good listening is easier said than done.
 - D) Good listening is learnable.

Part II Reading

>>> Text A

Memo from Your Future Boss

Mark Rowh

TO: You@you.com

FROM: The_Boss@yourfuture.com

RE: Work Ethic

reat job! You're doing well in school, getting involved in several activities outside of school, and preparing yourself for a successful career in the

future. You're off to an excellent start.

But I'm speaking for all of your future employers when I give you this advice: A strong work ethic is key in standing out among other employees. If you establish your reputation as a

cares about the job and is not afraid of hard work,

cooperative, committed employee who genuinely

you will do well in your career.

3 Read on for tips on boosting your work ethic. You can put these tips to work today, in school, in extracurriculars, and at part-time jobs.

4 **1. Go the extra mile.** Every job involves a specific set of duties. Performing those basic tasks will get you paid, but not necessarily noticed.



5

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15

5 "The best way to impress a supervisor is to do something that shows you will go above and beyond what's expected," says Rick Probstein, CEO of a New York employment firm. He describes one employee who spent the weekend doing market research for a new project and presented it to his boss Monday morning. His effort allowed the company to complete the project ahead of schedule. "How could the supervisor not be impressed by that?" asks Probstein.

6 2. Show interest. Your employer wants to see that you are truly interested in the job. You can show your commitment to your job and career by asking questions, showing enthusiasm, and staying focused.

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(35)

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7 "Don't appear distracted," advises Monique Sudikoff, a vice president for the Nielsen Company in Westport, Conn. She has watched younger workers in her market research firm fall asleep in meetings or glance at cell phones during training sessions. She even noticed one new employee checking her



hair in her computer screen while an experienced co-worker was explaining an important concept.

- 8 "If you are sleepy or have to get focused, ask for a break and get a cup of coffee," she says.
- 3. Offer respect. One thing you can't overemphasize in the workplace is respect. It's vital to show others that you respect them. That may involve something as simple as speaking politely or as challenging as recognizing the value of opinions that differ from your own.
 - You can show respect in any number of ways. Say thank you. Be thoughtful about imposing on the time of fellow employees. Accept suggestions or criticisms with a positive attitude. Find out how people prefer to be addressed (as in "Mr. Wright" versus "Sean"), and honor their wishes.
 - Another way to demonstrate respect for your job and your colleagues is to dress appropriately for the job.
- 12 **4. Be a team player.** The value of teamwork is a life-long lesson. In kindergarten, you might have been graded on how well you played with others. To be truly successful in your career, you need to be able to work well with others. Whether you work in an office, a warehouse, a department store, or anywhere else, showing a strong work ethic means contributing as part of a team.

Students' Book 3



becoming aware of your team's shared goals and then dedicating yourself to helping to meet them. Teamwork involves doing your job well and considering the needs and feelings of co-workers. If a colleague is behind on a project, maybe you can pitch in and help him or her catch up. Or if a supervisor praises your work, you might point out that two of your co-workers also played key roles.

(595 words)

(65)

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70

New Words

re /ri:, rei/ prep.

ethic /'e θ rk/ n. cooperative /kə θ 'ppərətiv/ a. committed /kə θ 'mitid/ a.

genuinely /'dʒenjoɪnlı/ ad. duty /'dju:tɪ/ n.

impress /Im pres/ vt.

supervisor /ˈsjuːpəvaɪzə/ n.
employment /ɪmˈplɔɪmənt/ n.
truly /ˈtruːlɪ/ ad.
appear /əˈpɪə/ vi.

distract /dɪˈstrækt/ vt.

vice /vais/ a.
session /'sefən/ n.

screen /skri:n/ n.

co-worker /kəu'wɜ:kə/ n.

overemphasize
/ əuvər'emfəsaiz/ n

/¡əuvər'emfəsaiz/ n. workplace /ˈwɜːkpleis/ n. (esp. in business letters) on the subject of; with regard to (尤用于商业函件中)兹就…; 事涉; 关于 system of moral behavior 伦理标准; 道德体系 willing to cooperate 乐意合作的 giving one's whole loyalty to a particular aim, job, or way of life 坚定的, 忠诚的

really; sincerely 真实地; 真诚地 sth. that one does either because it is part of one's job or because it is morally or legally right that one should do

it 职责,责任;本分

influence deeply, esp. with a feeling of admiration 使钦佩;给…深刻的印象

(政府、企业、学校的)监督人;管理人;指导者

the state of being employed 雇用; 就业

really 真实地; 真正地

become able to be seen; seem or look 出现;看来好像;

似乎

take (a person or their attention) off sth., esp. for a short

time 转移(注意力);分散(思想)

substituting for; deputy 代替的; 副的

meeting or period of time used by a group for a particular purpose (从事某项活动的)集会(或一段时间)

(电影、幻灯等的)银幕; (电视、电脑等的)屏幕

fellow worker 同事

过分强调

room or building in which workers perform their work