



全国翻译专业资格(水平)考试辅导丛书

独家授权

英语笔译综合能力

3级

教材配套训练

总主编 黄源深
主编 顾大伟

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英语笔译综合能力（3级）

（修订版）

总主编	黄源深		
主 编	顾大僖		
编 者	顾大僖	金 辉	
	周 曦	武 成	
	周孟华		



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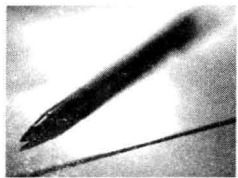
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前言

本书是依照全国翻译专业资格(水平)考试英语笔译3级考试大纲(试行)的要求,配合《英语笔译综合能力》(3级)指定教材而编写的专项练习。本书编写的宗旨是通过更多的练习,帮助读者巩固词汇和语法知识,提高阅读能力和词义辨析能力。全书共有16个单元,每个单元包括语法、阅读、完形填空三部分。鉴于本书用于准备英语笔译综合能力(3级)的考试,为了便于读者掌握有关应试内容和提高应试能力,练习的类型基本和考试类型相同。此外,本书还为读者准备了两套模拟试卷,以供练习使用。

本书的材料主要有三个来源:

一、网站

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www.abcgalle.com; www.absolutearts.com; www.americanpolitics.com;
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二、报纸、期刊

Banking Strategies (July/August 2003 & November/December 2003); *Los Angeles Times* (Jan. 21, 2004); *Saturday Business* (February 24, 2004 & April 24, 2004); *The Sunday Times* magazine (January 25, 2004); *The Times* (Jan. 24, 2004); *The Washington Post* (Jan. 30, 2004); *USA Today* (Feb. 20, 2004)

三、书籍

Genuine Articles (《精选I阅读》英文版, Peking University Press, Cambridge University Press); *Selected Articles from American & British Newspapers & Periodicals* (《美英报刊文章选读》, 《2007年考研英语新教程》, 《博士研究生入学考试英语模拟考场》, 《考研英语新大纲高级教程》)等。在此对这些网站、报纸期刊和出版社及作者表示深深的谢意。

本书由顾大禧、金辉、武成、周曦、周孟华等人编写,由顾大禧审校统稿。



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第一单元 名词

I. Grammar: Nouns

A Multiple Choices

1. The committee _____ unable to agree on a policy, and so _____ decided to meet again next month.
A. were... they B. was... it C. have been... it D. has been... they
2. That not-well-planned proposal leaves _____ room for discussion.
A. much B. a big C. a bigger D. a much bigger
3. There are over seventy women in our hospital.
A. woman doctors B. woman doctor
C. women doctors D. women doctor
4. I had my hair cut at the _____ around the corner.
A. barber B. barbers C. barber's D. barbers'
5. The policemen hurried to the spot of traffic accident where there was a large crowd of _____.
A. looker-on B. lookers-ons C. looker-ons D. lookers-on
6. This tank is big enough for ten gallons. It is a _____.
A. ten-gallon-tank B. ten-gallons tank
C. ten-gallon tank D. ten-gallons-tank
7. That magnificent _____ temple was constructed by a famous architect.
A. eight-centuries-old B. old-eight-centuries
C. eight-century's-old D. eight-century-old
8. He was frightened by _____ lightning.
A. bolt of B. a piece of C. a flash of D. a
9. Everything, including the clothes in the closets, _____ stolen from the apartment.
A. were B. have been C. was D. are
10. The data _____ arrived just on time.
A. has B. have C. have been D. has been
11. Mathematics as well as physics always _____ me a lot of trouble.
A. has been caused B. are causing C. cause D. causes

12. "Do you want the pants?" "My pants laid in bed."
- A. is B. was C. are D. being
13. There was _____ of complete silence.
- A. an instant B. hours C. three minutes D. seconds
14. Doctor Adams explained that not all bacteria _____ harmful.
- A. were B. are C. was D. is
15. I don't want to borrow Kent's big bicycle because I am too small to ride _____.
- A. that bicycle of him B. that bicycle of his
- C. that his bicycle D. his that bicycle
16. There _____ the last piece of cake and the last spoonful of ice cream.
- A. we go B. goes C. go D. are losing
17. _____ sent from Florida for all the children in Cabin Six.
- A. A crate of orange were B. A crate of oranges were
- C. A crate of orange was D. A crate of oranges was
18. There _____ in that part of the country.
- A. are not much industry B. is not many industry
- C. are not many industry D. is not much industry
19. After four years in America, he got _____.
- A. a degree of doctor B. a doctor's degree
- C. the degree of a doctor D. a doctor degree
20. "Why is the university doing so much building?" "The number of students _____ that there aren't enough classrooms."
- A. have increased so rapidly B. has increased so rapid
- C. have increased so rapid D. has increased so rapidly
21. The storm has caused _____ to this region.
- A. many damages B. much damages
- C. much damage D. few damages
22. Her house is within _____ from the police station.
- A. a stone's throw B. a throw of a stone
- C. stone's throw D. the stone's throw
23. _____ is really a burden to a small boy.
- A. Ten pounds' weight B. Ten pounds weight
- C. Ten pound weights D. Ten pound weight
24. "Have you ever gone water-skiing before?" "Oh, yes _____."
- A. a dozen of time B. dozens of times
- C. dozens of time D. dozen of time
25. "What did you see?" "We saw _____ police there."
- A. many B. much C. little D. the

26. I was surprised to see _____ at the concert.
 A. those number of people B. that amount of people
 C. that number of people D. those amount of people
27. "Do you want to wait?" "Three weeks _____ too long for me to wait."
 A. is B. are C. were D. was
28. Fifteen years have passed since we graduated from the middle school. I have found she has _____.
 A. some white hair B. much white hair
 C. a few white hairs D. a little white hair
29. If these shoes are too big for you, buy a smaller _____.
 A. set B. cone C. copy D. pair
30. When you are at your _____ end, you should not lose your head.
 A. wit's B. wit C. wits' D. wits's

B Error Correction 8/15

1. Newspapers ~~are~~ one of the most important sources of news, and its versatility and availability make it the most popular mass media ^{medium} at all levels of a community.
2. The students are told to take great pain ^{to} to obtain good marks in their examinations.
3. Providing relief after the disaster necessitated the mobilization of vast amounts ^{of} of food, medical supply ^{res} and people.
4. We might say that the earliest tools were a means of extending the human being's ^{own} own bodily powers.
5. Amniocentesis can reveal whether a fetus is suffering from any of ~~a~~ variety of chromosomal defect ^s.
6. The large bird house ^{is} together with ~~the~~ numerous bird feeders under the eaves attract ^a considerable number of different species in the summer.
7. Considering their vast numbers in the seventeenth century, not much ^{many} sheep are raised in Spain today.
8. The hundred thousand dollars ^{was} were found, because the thief dropped the money while escaping.
9. The integration of independent states could best be brought about by first creating a central organization with authorities over technical economic ^{tasks} tasks.
10. The number of days of vacation provided to university employees remain ^{constant} constant from year to year.
11. The news on the local radio station, as well as newspaper accounts, confirm ^{that} that the prison riot was serious.
12. Digitalis is a drug which is prepared from the seeds and ^{leaves} leaves of a plant with the same name and is used as a cardiac stimulant.
13. The most famous alumnus of the college ^{was} were invited to participate in the graduation ceremony

and related activities scheduled for late May.

14. A diamond or ruby is a ~~jewelry~~ ^{jewel} that is often used to decorate valuable ornaments or other special objects such as rings or necklaces.
15. Encyclopedias can be used to acquire knowledge in any field, to obtain informations on a particular subject, or to deal with other academic questions.

II. Cloze Test

A Sports 体育运动

Many animals engage in play, but homo sapiens is the only animal who (1) have invented sports. Since sports are an invention, a part of culture rather (2) than an aspect of nature, all definitions of sports are somewhat arbitrary. _____ (3) sports are a human universal found in every known culture or a _____ (4) unique to modern society depends upon one's definition of sports. Men and women (5) have always run, jumped, climbed, lifted, thrown, and wrestled, but they have not (6) always performed these physical activities competitively. Although all literate societies seem to _____ (7) contests of one sort or another in which men, and sometimes women, _____ (8) in displays and tests of physical skill and prowess, sports may be _____ (9) defined as physical contests performed for their own sake and not for any (10) ulterior end. According to this strict definition, neither Neolithic hunters nor contestants _____ (11) religious ceremonies such as the ancient Olympic Games were engaged in sports. _____ (12) on the stipulation that sports must be performed for their own sake _____ (13) the paradoxical elimination of many activities which are usually thought of as _____ (14), such as exercises done for the sake of cardiovascular fitness, races run to (15) satisfy a physical education requirement, ball games played to earn a paycheck. _____ (16) definition also means abandonment of the traditional usage in which "sport," derived from (17) Middle English disporter, refers to any light hearted recreational activity. In the _____ (18) of some 18th-century aristocrats, a game of backgammon and the seduction of a (19) milkmaid were both considered good sport, but this usage of the term will (20) become archaic.

B The Ancient Olympic Games 古代奥林匹克运动会

According to historical records, the first _____ (1) Olympic Games can be traced back to 776 BC. They _____ (2) dedicated to the Olympian gods and were staged on the _____ (3) plains of Olympia. They continued for nearly 12 centuries, _____ (4) Emperor Theodosius decreed in 393 A. D. that all such "pagan cults" _____ (5) banned.

The oldest myth which concerns the beginning of the _____ (6) Games is that of Idaios Daktylos Herakles. According to other _____ (7), Zeus, the father of humanity, fought and