

chuzhong yingyu zaoju xunlian

全国著名中学特高级教师编写

初中英语 造句训练

张学文 主编

一年级 上

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前 言

外语教学中一个亘古不变的话题就是怎样对待语法。既然把语法教学看得很重或很轻都是弊病,怎样才能把握这个“度”,把语言规律的教学和语言实践的教学更好地结合起来呢?本书作者进行了有益的尝试。

这套包括初中三个年级内容的《初中英语造句训练》旨在舍去刻板的语法条文框架的束缚,摆脱那些枯燥的专项练习,把造句子作为训练和实践的核心,从直接感受句子的意义和结构入手,把言语生成与理论的指导有机地结合了起来。书中的训练项目包括组句、造句、完成句子、翻译句子、判断理顺连续意义的句子关系等,把“句子”这一上接词汇、下接言语行文这一关键语言单位进行了系统地教和学的训练,使书面英语向交际英语的过渡成为易事。

各套训练均依学生用书形成单元系列,各单元指明了单元训练重点,使训练题不离教材,紧扣大纲,为教学开辟了新途径。

掌握一门外语并非像“登天”一样难,难的是如何在最短的时间内达到熟练地使用它。这其中,判断成绩优劣要看一个人“口、笔头的表达能力(张道真语)”,而绝非仅仅考试分数。因此,素质教育被引入了外语教学中。只会考卷打分,不能进行语言交流的局面正在逐步得到改进。

希望本书能对孜孜不倦地希求掌握英语的广大学子的辛勤劳作有所帮助,使他们从新的角度,用新的方法进行训练,以期达到预定目标。

目 录

CONTENTS

Unit 1 Hello, Nice To Meet You!	1
Unit 2 Can You Spell It?	5
Unit 3 Numbers In English	10
Unit 4 What's This In English?	15
1—4 单元专项练习	21
Unit 5 How Old Is He?	28
Unit 6 Is This Your Pencil-box?	33
Unit 7 The New Students	38
Unit 8 Mainly Revision	42
5—8 单元专项练习	49
Unit 9 Come And Meet The Family	54
Unit 10 Where Is It?	60
Unit 11 What's In The Teacher's Room?	64
Unit 12 How Many Kites Are There?	69
9—12 单元专项练习	75
Unit 13 What Colour Is It?	82
Unit 14 Whose Clothes Are These?	87
Unit 15 What's The Time, Please?	92
Unit 16 Mainly Revision	96
13—16 单元专项练习	100
Answers to all the exercises (参考答案)	107

Unit 1 Hello, Nice To Meet You!

项目	重点内容
字母	Aa Bb Cc Dd Ee Ff Gg Hh Ii Kk Ll Mm Nn
日常 交际 用语	1. A: What is your name? 你叫什么名字? B: My name is Li Lei. / I'm Li Lei. 我叫李雷。 / 我是李雷。 2. A: Hello! Nice to meet to you. 你好! 见到你很高兴。 B: Nice to meet you, too. Sit down, please. 见到你也很高兴。 请坐。 3. A: How are you, Mr Wang? 你身体好吗, 王先生? B: Fine, thank you. And you? 很好, 谢谢。你呢? A: I'm fine, too. 我也很好。

I . Fill in the letters to complete the dialogue. 填字母, 完成句子

1. Good mor _ _ _ g, t _ _ c _ er. 老师, 早上好!
2. My n _ _ e _ s Jim Green. 我的名字叫吉姆·格林。
3. F _ ne, t _ _ nk you. And you? 很好, 谢谢。你呢?
4. I' _ fi _ _ , t _ _ . 我也很好。
5. H _ _ are you, Mi _ _ Gao? 您好吗, 高小姐?

II . Use the following letters to form words to complete the sentences according to the Chinese. 根据汉语, 重新组合下列字母, 形成完整句子

1. d o g o morning! (早上好)

2. Nice to e t e m you!
(见到你很高兴)

3. Sit o n w d, please. (请坐下)

4. Fine. n a k t h you. (很好, 谢谢)

5. o w H are you? (你身体好吗)

6. What is your m n a e? (你叫什么名字)

III . Choose a word for each blank to complete the dialogue. 用所给的词填空

1.

meet	too	What's
------	-----	--------

—Hi. I'm Jim. _____ your name?

—My name is Li Lei.

—Nice to _____ you, Li Lei.

—Nice to meet **you** _____.

2.

thanks	how	and	I'm
--------	-----	-----	-----

—Hello, Gao Hui. _____ are you?

—Fine, _____. Li Lei, _____ you?

3. name is what your

G: _____ name is Gao Hui. What's _____ name?

L: My _____ is Li Lei.

G: And next one. _____ is your name?

H: _____ name _____ Han Meimei.

4. please you morning

L: Good morning, Yang Ling.

Y: Good _____, Li Lei.

L: Sit down, _____.

Y: Thank _____.

IV .For each sentence in Column I find a proper answer in Column

II .在 II 栏中找出与 I 栏中的句子相对应答语

I

- () 1. What's this?
- () 2. Good morning, Miss Gao!
- () 3. How are you?
- () 4. What's your name, please?
- () 5. Sit down, please.
- () 6. Hello. Jim.

II

- A. My name is Jim.
- B. Thank you.
- C. Good morning, Wei Hua!
- D. It is Polly.
- E. Fine, thank you.
- F. Hello. Li Lei.

V. Put the following sentences in the order they should be. The first sentence is given. 重新排列句子的顺序, 第一句已给出

- () 1. Sit down, please.
() 2. My name is Ann Read.
(1) 3. Good morning!
() 4. Thank you.
() 5. My name is Jim Green. What's your name?
() 6. Good morning!

VI. Form sentences by using the given words, changes allowed. 连词成句, 必要时可作些改动

1. to, you, nice, meet. _____.
2. is, what, your, name. _____
3. Please, down, sit. _____
4. is, Jim Green, name, my _____.
5. Class, morning, good _____.

VII. Answer the following in English. 用英语回答下列问题

1. 有人说“见到你很高兴”, 你应回答_____
2. 别人说“你好吗”时, 你说_____
3. 别人让你坐下, 你应说_____
4. 早晨见到老师, 你应说_____
5. 对方问你“近来好吗”, 你应答_____。

No pains, no gains

不劳则无获。

Unit 2 Can You Spell It?

项目	重点内容
语法	Is: My name is Li Lei. / My name's Li Lei. 我叫李雷。 Am: I am Sue / I'm Sue. 我是 Sue。
字母	Oo Pp Qq Rr Ss Tt Uu Vv Ww Xx Yy Zz Aa~Zz
日常 交际 用语	1 A: Excuse me. Are you Wei Hua? 请问, 你是魏华吗? B: Yes, I am. / No, I'm not. 是的, 我是。 / 不, 我不是。 2 A: Can you spell it (your name), please? 你拼读你的名字好吗? B: Yes, G—R—double E—N Green. 好的, G—R, 两个 E—格林。 3 A: How do you do? 你好。 B: How do you do? 你好。

I. Fill in blanks to complete the sentences, one letter for each blank. 填空成句, 每空一个字母

- Good af _____ n _____ on. (下午好)
- E _____ u _____ e me, _____ e you Mr Reed?
- W _____ e is Polly? (波利在哪儿)
- Th _____ is all r _____ ht. (不用谢)
- S _____ e you _____ er! (再见)

II. Use the following letters to form words to complete the sentences. 根据汉语重新组合字母, 形成完整的句子

- Can you l p s e l it? (你能拼读吗)

2. This is my t a e h c r e. (这是我的老师)

3. o G d o afternoon! (下午好)

4. See u y o later! (再见)

5. Welcome to i n a h C! (欢迎到中国来)

III. Fill in the blanks with am, is, are. 用 am, is, are 填空

1. What _____ your name? My name _____ Wei Hua.

2. This _____ Mr Green.

3. _____ you Wei Fang? No, I _____ not.

4. I _____ fine, thank you.

5. Where _____ Polly? It _____ here.

6. Hello! _____ you Jim Green?

7. You _____ Sue Read.

8. How _____ you, Miss Gao?

9. I _____ Jim Green.

10. How _____ you?

IV. Complete the dialogue with one word for each blank. 填词补全对话

1. A:—Good afternoon.

B:—Good _____. Are you Sue Read?

A:—No, _____ am not.

B: What is _____ name?

A:—_____ name is Ann Read.

B:—Can you _____ it please?

A:—Yes, A - N - N Ann R - E - A - D Read.

B:—Thank you.

A:—You're welcome.

2. —Excuse _____, Are you Li Lei?

—No, I'm _____. I'm Li Tao.

—Sorry.

—That's _____ right. And what's your name?

—My name is Miss Gao.

—Nice to _____ you. Miss Gao.

—Nice to meet you _____.

V. For each sentence in Column A find the right answer in Column

B. 在 II 栏中找出与 I 栏中的句子相对应的短语

I

- () 1. See you later!
- () 2. Good afternoon. Mr Read.
- () 3. Excuse me. Are you Miss Gao? •
- () 4. How do you do?
- () 5. Can you spell it, please?
- () 6. Sorry.

II

- A. Yes, J - I - M Jim.
- B. That's all right.
- C. How do you do?
- D. See you!
- E. Good afternoon. Li Lei.
- F. No, I'm not.

VI. Use the following words to form sentences. 连词成句, 标点符号已给出

1. is, teacher, your, this
_____ (?)

2. Li Li, am, I
_____ (.)

3. "D", where, is
_____ (?)

4. you, Ma Ling, are
_____ (.)

5. your, is, name, what
_____ (?)

6. Meimei, mum, is, this, my
_____ (.)

7. spell, please, you, can, it
_____ (?)

8. you, are, Mrs Green
_____ (?)

9. here, it, is
_____ (.)

10. Wei Hua, this, is
_____ (.)

VII. Answer the questions in English. 用英语回答下列问题

1. 上午见到熟人时你应该说_____!

2. 别人询问你的健康状况时, 你应该说_____.

3. 当别人问你的名字是什么时, 你应该说_____?

4. 当别人帮助你做完事情, 你应该说_____.

5. 当别人和你见面说“见到你非常高兴”。你应回答_____.

Ⅶ. Choose the sentences in the box to fill in the blanks. 选择填空

A: I'm fine B: Hello, Wei Fang! C: My name is
Wei Fang D: Nice to meet you, too.

1. A: _____.
 B: Hello, Li Pin.
2. A: Wei Fang, this is Jim.
 B: Hello, Jim. _____.
3. A: Hello. Wei Fang. Nice to meet you.
 B: _____.
4. A: How are you?
 B: _____.

Failure is the mother of success.

失败是成功之母。

Unit 3 Numbers In English

项目	重点内容
语法	1 数字 1—15 2 动词 BE Full form: I am 11. 我十一岁了。 You are 12. 你十二岁。 Short forms: I'm 11. 我十一岁了。 You're 12. 你十二岁。
语音	1 A 在重读开音节中读音与拼读规则构成:以“元音字母 a + 辅音字母(r 除外) + 不发音的字母 e”结尾的重读音节,如: name [neim]; Kate[keit]。 2 A 在重读闭音节中读音与拼读规则构成:以辅音字母结尾的重读音节叫做闭音节,闭音节中的元音字母读短音,如: bag [bæg], apple[æpl]。
日常交际用语	1 A: What's your number? 你多少号? B: I'm Number 1. 我是 1 号。 2 A: Are you in Row 4? 你在第四排吗? B: Yes, I am. 是的。 No, I'm not. 不是。 3 A: What class are you in? 你在几班? B: I'm in Class 3, Grade 1. 我在一年三班。 4 A: What's five plus/minus there? 五加/减三等于几? B: It's eight/two. 等于八/二。 5 A: How old are you? 你多大了? B: I'm eleven. 我十一岁了。

I . Put the following numbers in the brackets into English. 用英语填括号里的数字

1. Where is _____? (5)
2. It is _____. (6)
3. Are you in Class _____? (1)
4. I'm Number _____. (8)
5. Are you in Row _____? (2)
6. I'm _____. (9)
7. This is _____. (4)
8. I'm not _____. (3)
9. Are you in Grade _____? (7)

II . Fill in the question words in the blankets. 填上句子的疑问词

1. _____ is three plus five? It's eight.
2. _____ is your pen? It's here.
3. _____ old are you? I'm fourteen.
4. _____ class are you in? I'm in class Five, grad one.
5. _____ are you? I'm fine, thank you.

III . Write in English, and give the results. 用英语写算式和结果

1. $6 - 3 = ?$ _____? _____.
2. $8 - 4 = ?$ _____? _____.
3. $14 - 12 = ?$ _____? _____.
4. $15 - 9 = ?$ _____? _____.
5. $6 + 7 = ?$ _____? _____.
6. $5 + 5 = ?$ _____? _____.
7. $9 + 2 = ?$ _____? _____.
8. $3 + 4 = ?$ _____? _____.

IV . Ask questions to the underlined words. 对画线部分进行提问

1. I'm twelve. _____?

2. I'm Number Four. _____?
3. It is here. _____?
4. My name is Wei Hua. _____?
5. I'm in class Five. _____?

V. Form sentences, using the following words. 连词成句

1. twelve, you, are.
_____?
2. are, in, Row, Four, you
_____?
3. is, your, what, number
_____?
4. my, Han Meimei, is name
_____.
5. what, plus, is, two, one
_____?

VI. Answer the questions in English. 用英语回答问题

1. 当你打扰别人时, 你说: _____.
2. 当你踩了别人脚时, 你说: _____.
3. 与别人在正式场合第一次见面, 你说: _____.
4. 与别人告别时, 你说: _____.
5. 当你把某人介绍给他人时, 你说: _____.
6. 当你想证实某人是不是魏华时, 你说: _____?

VII. For each sentence in column I find an answer in column II.

在 II 栏中找出与 I 栏句子对应的答语

I

- () 1. What's your name?
- () 2. Are you in Row Six?
- () 3. What's your number?