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2012

GCT

硕士专业学位研究生入学资格考试(GCT)

英语词汇速记

主编 白洁



中国人民大学出版社

硕士专业学位研究生入学
资格考试 (GCT)

英语词汇速记

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中国人民大学出版社

•北京•

图书在版编目(CIP)数据

硕士专业学位研究生入学资格考试(GCT)英语词汇速记/白洁主编·—8 版·—北京:中国人民大学出版社,2012.4

ISBN 978-7-300-15505-0

I. ①硕… II. ①白… III. ①英语-词汇-研究生入学考试-自学
参考资料 IV. ①H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2012)第 056929 号

硕士专业学位研究生入学资格考试(GCT) 英语词汇速记

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出版发行	中国人民大学出版社		
社址	北京中关村大街 31 号	邮政编码	100080
电话	010—62511242(总编室)	010—62511398(质管部)	
	010—82501766(邮购部)	010—62514148(门市部)	
网 址	http://www.crup.com.cn http://www.1kao.com.cn (中国 1 考网)		
经 销	新华书店		
印 刷	北京市鑫霸印务有限公司		
规 格	113mm×184mm	32 开本	版 次 2005 年 6 月第 1 版 2012 年 4 月第 8 版
印 张	19.5	印 次	2012 年 4 月第 1 次印刷
字 数	532 000	定 价	36.00 元

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三 前 言 三

参加英语考试成败的关键在于词汇。为了帮助广大参加专业学位联考的考生有效地突破词汇大关，为听、说、读、写、译打下坚实的基础，我们针对专业学位考生群体和 GCT 考试的特点，结合多年英语教学和考试辅导的实践经验，编写了这本《硕士专业学位研究生入学资格考试（GCT）英语词汇速记》。本书有以下特点：

1. 依据国务院学位委员会组编的《硕士专业学位研究生入学资格考试指南》编写，共收入词汇4 500个左右，包括约500个常用词组和要求复用式掌握的1 800个左右常用单词和200个常用词组。
2. 每个词条都尽量给出同义词、反义词、派生词或与该词条义项有关的词，一方面增加词汇的重现率，以加深记忆，另一方面给考生提供一种拓展联想、发散记忆的思路，使考生建立词汇链的概念，不再是孤立地记一个词或词组，而是认一个词记一串词，举一反三，触类旁通，达到在相对短的时间内快速提高词汇量的效果。
3. 在重点常用词条项下给出了习惯用法即固定的结构、语义搭配，凡是大纲明确指定的，用黑色斜体标出。此外，编者根据多年的教学及考试辅导的经验，还列出了考生不易掌握却往往又是考查点、或受汉语干扰易于错误理解的搭配用法，以解决考生“望文生义”的问题。
4. 将重点词组单独列出并给出例句，而且配有中文译文，便于考生深刻理解并掌握每个词组的确切含义和用法，以及与中文表达上的异同，进而达到不仅记住而且会用的目的。
5. 附录中提供了大纲规定的词根、词缀（包括例词）、常用略语表、世界主要国家、地区及其首都（首府）和主要城市名称英中文对照表，还有常用词组。
6. 为了方便考生学习，我们还将重要语法考点进行了归纳，简明扼要地列在附录中。
7. 考虑到考生都是在职工作人员，学习时间和地点相对

不固定，本书采用小开本，以方便携带和随时学习。

总之，本书的编写原则是：以指南为准，以考试为本，从考生需要出发，精心编著，重点突出。我们希望本书不但能帮助考生逾越难词记忆一关，而且更重要的是能给考生提供一种事半功倍的学习词汇的方法，使考生顺利通过考试，夺取高分。

参加本书编写人员均是在中国人民大学执教多年、富有考试辅导经验的教师，他们对考题中词汇的重点、难点和考生在学词、记词、用词等方面存在的问题都有比较全面的了解。赵艳清、翟崇生同志也协助编写了其中部分内容，人大出版社的李天英和李国庆同志对本书的策划和出版提出了很多宝贵意见、做了大量工作，在此，我们一并表示衷心的感谢。

由于编写时间短，编者水平所限，书中疏漏和错误在所难免，敬请广大同仁和读者提出宝贵意见。

编者

2012年3月

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a/an /ə, ei/ən, æn/

art. ①一(个)

a high building 一座高楼
②每一(个)[同]per

three times a day 一天三次

③(同类事物中的)任何一个

A square has four sides.
正方形有四条边。

abandon /ə'bændən/

vt. 放弃, 抛弃, 离弃 [同]
desert, give up, quit, leave

[派] abandonment

[语法点]

接动名词, 不接不定式: abandon doing sth. 放弃做某事

[联想记忆]

give up doing sth. } 放弃做
quit doing sth. } 某事

ability /ə'biliti/

n. ①能力, 智能[同]capacity,
capability, competence, faculty,
talent [反] inability,
incapacity

②才能, 才干[同]genius
manifold abilities 多方面的
才能

[习惯用法]

to the best of one's ability 尽力

[联想记忆]

able→*unable* 不能的

ability→*inability* 无能

enable→*disable* 使无能, 使残废

able /'eibl/

a. ①有能力的[同]capable,
competent [反] unable, incapable,
incompetent

②能干的[同]talented, efficient,
qualified [反] unable,
inefficient, unqualified

an able man 能干的人, 能力强的人

[派] ability, enable, unable,
disability, disable

[习惯用法]

be able to do sth. 能做, 会做

[联想记忆]

be capable of doing sth.

be competent / qualified

for sth.

be competent / qualified

to do sth.

have the ability to do sth.

aboard /ə'bɔ:d/

ad./prep. 在船(车、飞行器)
上, 上船(车、飞行器)

go (come) aboard
of a ship 乘船

abortion

[辨异]

abroad 在海外

board 木板; 理事会

broad 宽阔的

abortion /ə'boʊʃən/

n. 流产, 夭折 [同] failure

habitual abortion 习惯性流产

induced abortion 人工流产

about /ə'baut/

prep. ① 关于, 对于 [同] concerning, regarding

[联想记忆]

with regard to

as regards

in / with regard to } 关于

in relation to

with reference to

② 在…周围, 在…附近 [同]

around, nearby

ad. ① 在周围, 附近 [同]

around, close, everywhere

② 大约, 差不多 [同] approximately, almost [反]

precisely, exactly

[习惯用法]

be about to do 即将(不跟表示将来的时间状语)

What / How about (doing) sth.? 做某事怎么样?

above /ə'bʌv/

prep. 在…之上, 超过 [同] beyond, over, on top of

[反] below, beneath

a. 上面的, 上述的 [同] preceding, previous

ad. 在上面, 以上 [同] overhead, over

[习惯用法]

above all = *in the first place*
首先, 尤其

[辨异]

above ↔ below 物体水平上方/下方

over ↔ under 物体垂直上方/下方

beneath 紧靠…的底下

abroad /ə'brɔ:d/

ad. ① 到国外, 在海外 [同]
overseas [反] domestically
letters from abroad 国外来信

at home and abroad 国内外

② 传开 [同] widely, broadly, everywhere

[辨异]

aboard 在车/船/飞机上

absence /'æbsəns/

n. ① 缺席 [反] presence, attendance, appearance

② 缺乏 [同] lack, inadequacy, need, want [反] enough, adequacy, sufficiency

[习惯用法]

absence from (the meeting)
(会议)缺席

in the absence of 在(人)不在时;在(物)缺乏时

absent /'æbsənt/

a. ① (from) 缺席的 [反] present
sent

[习惯用法]

be absent from 缺席

[联想记忆]

be present at 出席

② 缺乏 [同] inadequate, insufficient, lacking [反] adequate, sufficient, enough

③ 漫不经心的 [反] attentive in an absent sort of way 有些心不在焉地

[派] absent-minded

absolute /'æbsəlu:t/

a. 绝对的, 完全的 [同] complete, perfect, pure [反] relative, comparative

absorb /əb'sɔ:b/

vt. ① 吸收 [同] take in [反] give out

② 吸引, 使专心 [同] concentrate oneself on

[派] absorption, absorptive

[习惯用法]

be absorbed in 全神贯注于

[反] distract sb. from doing sth. 使某人做某事分心

[联想记忆]

concentrate / focus / center on *be lost in ...*

全神贯注

abuse /ə'bju:s/

n. ① 滥用 [同] misuse, misemployment, misapplication prevent the abuse of privileges 防止滥用特权

② 虐待, 辱骂 [同] mistreatment, insult [反] respect a term (word) of abuse 骂人话

③ 隹习, 弊端 [同] offence, corruption, crime

root up abuses 根除弊端

vt. ① 滥用 [同] misuse, misemploy, misapply abuse a privilege 滥用特权
② 虐待, 辱骂 [同] mistreat, insult [反] respect

academy /ə'kædəmi/

n. ① 学院 [同] college, school

② 学/协会 [同] institution, association, society, club

③ 研究院 [同] institute

[派] academic, academically

accent /'ækṣənt/

n. ① 重音 a primary (secondary) accent 主(次)重音

② 口音 [同] pronunciation, intonation

accept

speak English with a foreign accent 说英语带外国腔调

accept /ək'sept/

- vt.* ①同意, 认可 [同] admit, grant, approve, allow [反] reject, refuse, decline, deny
accept the truth of a statement 认为某句话不错
②接受, 领受 [同] take, receive [反] reject

[辨异]

accept 接受

receive 接到; 接见

acceptable /ək'septəbl/

- a.* ①可接受的 [同] admissible, permissible
②合意的 [同] agreeable, satisfactory

[派] unacceptable

acceptance /ək'septəns/

- n.* ①接受, 接纳 [同] reception, taking
②承认 [同] agreement, recognition, approval

access /'ækses/

n. 通路, 访问, 入门 [同] entrance, entry, passage, admittance

vt. 访问, 存取

illegally access security files 非法访问保密文件

[习惯用法]

have/gain access to 有(机会、手段、权利)得到/接近/进入
[联想记忆]

approach/entrance/admittance to... 有(机会、手段、权利)得到/接近/进入

accident /'æksidənt/

- n.* ①事故 [同] misfortune, disaster
②意外的事, 偶然的事 [同] incident

[派] accidental, accidentally

[习惯用法]

by accident = by chance 偶然, 碰巧 [同] accidentally, unexpectedly

[辨异]

accident 突发的事故

incident 小事件, 小环节

event 重大事件

matter 平时所说的事情

affair 已发生的事

occurrence 日常偶然发生的事

accommodation /ək'kɔmə'deɪʃən/

- n.* ①(*pl.*)住处
②膳宿 [同] lodging, boarding

accompany /ə'kʌmpnəni/

- vt.* ①陪伴, 伴随 [同] go with, follow, attend
②为…伴奏
sing accompanied by piano 在钢琴伴奏下演唱

[辨异]

accompany *vt.* 陪伴

company *n.* 陪伴; 公司

companion *n.* 同伴, 伙伴

accomplish /ə'kʌmplɪʃ/

vt. 完成, 实现, 达到 [同]

achieve, attain, complete,
fulfil(l), carry out [反] fail

[派] accomplishment, unaccomplished

according to

prep. 按照, 根据

according to instructions
按照指示

from each according to
his ability 各尽所能

accordingly /ə'kɔ:dɪŋli/

ad. 因此, 从而 [同] so, thus,
therefore, hence

account /ə'kaʊnt/

n. ① 账户 [同] bill, register

open an account 开立账户

keep accounts 记账

② 说明, 叙述 [同] statement, explanation, description

vi. (for) 解释 [同] explain, illustrate

account for 说明, 解释 (原因等) [同] explain, illustrate

[习惯用法]

on account of 基于, 由于

[联想记忆]

because of

due to

owing to

in consequence of

on the ground of

thanks to

in view of

on all accounts 无论如何 [同]

anyhow, anyway

[联想记忆]

on any / every account

at all events = in any

event

at any rate

in any case / way

on no account 决不

[联想记忆]

in no way / respect /

sense

in no case

under / in no circumstances

not ever

not at all

by no means

take into account 考虑, 重视
[同] consider, take into consideration

[派] accountable

accountant /ə'kaʊntənt/

n. 会计

.....

} 无论
如何

} 决不

accuracy

accuracy /'ækjurəsi/

n. ①正确(性) [同] correctness, truth [反] inaccuracy, incorrectness, untruth
②精(密)度 [同] exactness, precision [反] inaccuracy, incorrectness

[派] accurate, inaccurate, inaccuracy

accurate /'ækjurit/

a. 正确的, 精确的 [同] correct, exact, precise [反] inaccurate, imprecise

accuse /ə'kjuz/

vt. ①谴责 [同] blame, criticize
②指控, 告发 [同] charge, complain

[派] accused

[习惯用法]

accuse sb. of sth. 为…指责某人, 为…控告某人

[联想记忆]

charge (控告) sb. with sth.

blame (责怪) sb. for sth.

complain (抱怨) to sb. of/about sth.

accustomed /ə'kʌstəmd/

a. (to)惯常的, 习惯的

[习惯用法]

be accustomed to (doing) sth.

习惯于…

[联想记忆]

be used to (doing) sth. 习惯于…

ache /eik/

vi. 疼痛, 酸痛 [同] hurt, pain, suffer

n. 疼痛, 酸痛 [同] agony, pain, grief

[联想记忆]

backache 背痛, 腰痛

earache 耳朵痛

headache 头痛

stomachache 胃痛

toothache 牙痛

achieve /ə'tʃi:v/

vt. ①完成, 达到 [同] accomplish, fulfil (1), complete
[反] fail

②获得 [同] acquire, obtain, gain

[派] achievable

achievement /ə'tʃi:vment/

n. ①完成, 达到 [同] fulfillment, realization [反] failure

the achievement of one's object 达到目的

②成就, 成绩 [同] accomplishment, victory [反] defeat

acid /'æsid/

n. 酸

a. 酸的, 酸性的

[辨异]

bitter 辛酸的	n. 英亩
acknowledge /ək'naʊlidʒ/	across /ə'krɒs/
vt. ①(公开)承认 [同] admit, confess [反] deny ②感谢, 答谢 [同] thank, appreciate	ad. / prep. 横越, 横断 come across 穿过 来
[派] acknowledgement	prep. 在…对面
[习惯用法]	across the street 在马路 对过
acknowledge one's... with... 用 …向某人的…致谢, 不能说 acknowledge sb.	[辨异] across (从…上边)横过 past (从…旁边)经过 through (从…中间)穿过
[语法点]	
acknowledge sth./doing sth.	act /ækt/
接动名词, 不接不定式	n. ①行为, 动作 [同] action, conduct, performance, behavior ②(一)幕 [同] scene ③法令, 条例 [同] law, bill
[辨异]	v. ①行动, 举动 [同] behave, conduct, make, perform ②起作用 [同] effect, work ③表演 [同] perform
acknowledge 被迫承认	[派] react
admit 大胆承认	[习惯用法]
confess 供认	act as = serve as 担任, 充当
acquaintance /ə'kweɪntəns/	act for 代理 [同] represent
n. 熟人, 相识(的人) [同] associate, friend, colleague	act on / upon 依据 … 行事, 对…起作用
acquire /ə'kwaɪə/	[辨异]
vt. ①取得, 获得 [同] earn, gain, get, obtain, secure ②学到 [同] learn, develop, cultivate	act 具体的动作 action 抽象、概括的动作 activity 活动
acquire (a knowledge of) English 学到英语 (知识)	
[派] acquirement, acquisitive	
[联想记忆]	
inquire = enquire 询问	
require 要求	
acre /'eɪkə/	

operation 操作	[辨异]
performance 表演	true 真正的, 真实的 real, genuine 真实的
action /'ækʃən/	actual 现实中存在的 authentic 纯正的, 可靠的
n. ①行动 [同] activity, conduct, deed	actually /'æktsjuəli/
②作用 [同] reaction, response	ad. 事实上[同] indeed, truly, as a matter of fact, virtually, in fact, in reality, in practice, in effect
[习惯用法] <i>take action</i> 开始行动, 采取行动	ad /æd/ = advertisement
active /'ækтив/	adapt /ə'dæpt/
a. ①活动的, 活跃的 [同] moving, mobile, lively [反] inactive, idle	vt. ① (to) 使适应 [同] adjust, arrange, tailor ②改编 [同] rewrite
②积极的, 主动的 [同] energetic, lively, eager, earnest [反] passive, inactive, idle	[派] adaptable, adaptability, adaptation
activity /æk'tiviti/	[习惯用法]
n. ①活动, 活跃 [同] movement, exercises, practice classroom/outdoor activities 教室活动/户外活动	<i>adapt ... to ...</i> = <i>adjust ... to ...</i> 使...适应...
②行动 [同] action	[联想记忆]
actor /'ækta/	<i>adopt</i> 采纳
n. 男演员 [同] performer	add /æd/
actress /'æktrɪs/	vt. ①加, 加上 [反] subtract add together these figures 把这些数字加起来
n. 女演员	②增加, 增进 [同] increase [反] decrease, lessen
actual /'æktsjʊəl/	③进一步说/写 He added philosophically. 他富有哲理地补充道。
n. 实际的, 事实上的 [同] true, real, factual, virtual [反] false, imaginary	<i>vi. (to)增添</i> add to the beauty of that
[派] actuality, actualize, actulist	

place 使那地方更加秀美
 [派] addition, additional, additionally

[习惯用法]

add to 增加, 填加, 补充

add (up) to = total (up) to
 总计, 等于; 意指

[联想记忆]

<i>amount to</i> <i>come to</i> <i>sum to/into</i> <i>count up to</i>	}	总计
--	---	----

addition /ə'dɪʃən/

n. ①加, 加法 [同] plus [反]
 subtraction

②附加部分, 增加 [同] increase, supplement [反] decrease

late additions to the zoological gardens 动物园中新增添的动物

[习惯用法]

in addition 另外 [同] additionally

in addition to = apart / aside from 除…之外

address /ə'dres/

n. ①地址, 通讯处 [同] residence, lodging

②致词

make an address 致词

vt. ①致词 [同] greet, speak to

to address a meeting 向大会致词

②致函, 写地址

a letter addressed to... 寄给…的信

a wrongly addressed letter 一封写错地址的信

[派] addresser, addressee

adequate /'ædɪkwɪt/

a. 足够的, 充分的 [同] enough, sufficient [反] inadequate, insufficient

[派] adequacy

adjective /'ædʒɪktɪv/

n. 形容词

adjust /ə'dʒʌst/

vt. ①调整, 调节 [同] adapt, tailor

②校准 [同] modify

vi. (to) 适应于

become adjusted to the rolling of a ship 适应船的摇晃

[派] adjuster, adjustable, adjustment

[习惯用法]

adjust ... to 使适应于

[联想记忆]

<i>adapt ... to</i> <i>make ... suitable for</i>	}	使适 应于
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administration /əd'mɪni'streɪʃən/

n. ①管理 [同] management, operation, supervision

facilitate city administration 促进城市管理	for adopt a resolution 通过一项决议
②行政, 行政机关, 政府 [同]government	[派]adoption, adoptive [习惯用法] <i>the adopted children</i> 养子
set up a food administration 设立食品管理机构	[联想记忆]
[联想记忆]	<i>step mother / father</i> 继母/继父
minister 部长	<i>half sister</i> 异母/父姐妹
ministry 部委	<i>ex-wife / husband</i> 前妻/夫
admire /əd'maɪə/	[辨异]
vt. 羡慕, 赞赏, 钦佩 [同] appreciate, envy, respect, look up to [反] hate, dislike	adapt 使适应
[派] admirable, admiration	adult /'ædʌlt/
[习惯用法]	n. 成人 [同] grown-up, manhood [反] child
admire sb. for sth. 因某事敬佩某人	a. 成年的, 成熟的 [同] mature, developed, ripe [反] childlike
admit /əd'mɪt/	advance /əd'veəns/
vt. ①允许进入, 接纳 [同] let in, accept [反] deny	vt. ①推进, 促进 [同] further, promote, forward
②承认 [同] confess	②提升, 提高 [同] elevate, raise, lift
admit doing sth. 承认做了某事	vi. 前进, 进展 [同] march, proceed, progress, develop [反] retreat
[派] admittance	[派] advancement, advanced
[语法点]	n. ①前进, 进展 [同] progress, development, breakthrough [反] retreat
介词可用 in, to, into; admit (to) stealing 承认偷窃	②预付
不接不定式	pay an advance of \$ 50 预
adopt /ə'dɒpt/
vt. ①收养	
②采用, 采纳 [同] take up, accept	
③通过 [同] approve, vote	

付 50 美元

[习惯用法]

in advance = *before hand* 提前; 预先

advanced /əd'venst/

a. 先进的, 高级的 [同] progressive, well-developed

[联想记忆]

elementary/ primary 初级的

intermediate 中级的

advantage /əd'ventidʒ/

n. ① 优点, 有利条件 [同] merit, superiority [反] disadvantage, handicap

② 利益, 好处 [同] benefit, welfare, profit, interest

[派] advantageous(ly)

[习惯用法]

take advantage of = *make use of* 乘…之机, 利用 [同] exploit gain / have an advantage over

胜过, 优于

be of advantage to 有利于

adventure /əd'ventʃə/

n. ① 冒险, 冒险活动 [同] venture, risk

② 奇遇

[派] adventurous, adventurer

adverb /'ædvə:b/

n. 副词

advertise/-ize /'ædvətaiz/

vt. 做 广 告 [同] publicise, broadcast

advertisement /əd've:tismənt/

n. 广告 [同] poster, ad, commercial

advice /əd'veis/

n. 忠告, 意见 [同] counsel, recommendation, suggestion take/give advice 接受/给予建议

[语法点]

不可数名词: a piece of advice 一条建议

advisable /əd'veizəbl/

a. 明智的, 可取的 [同] wise, proper

[习惯用法]

It is advisable that ... 从句中谓语动词用原形表示虚拟

advise /əd'veiz/

vt. 忠告, 劝告, 建议 [同] counsel, recommend, suggest, propose

[派] adviser, advisable, advice

[语法点]

advise sb. to do sth. 建议某人干某事

只接动名词, 不接不定式: advise doing sth. 建议做某事

advocate /'ædvəkeit/

vt. ① 提倡, 主张

② 拥 护 [同] support, favor, speak for, promote, push for [反] oppose

[派] advocate, advocacy