

chuzhong yingyu zaoju xunlian

全国著名中学特高级教师编写

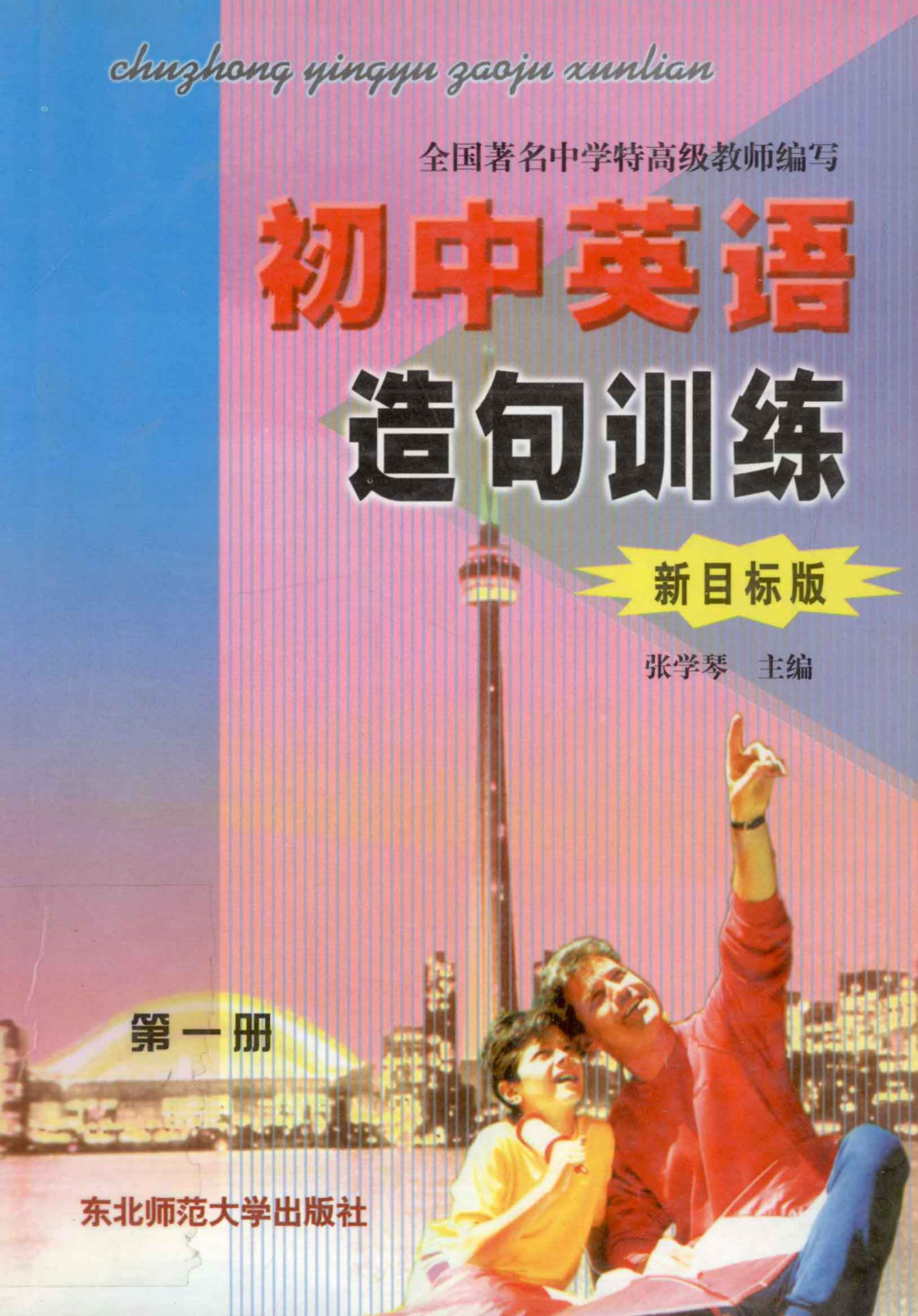
# 初中英语 造句训练

新目标版

张学琴 主编

第一册

东北师范大学出版社



CHUZHONG YINGYU ZAOJU XUNLIAN

全国著名中学特高级教师编写

# 初中英语 造句训练

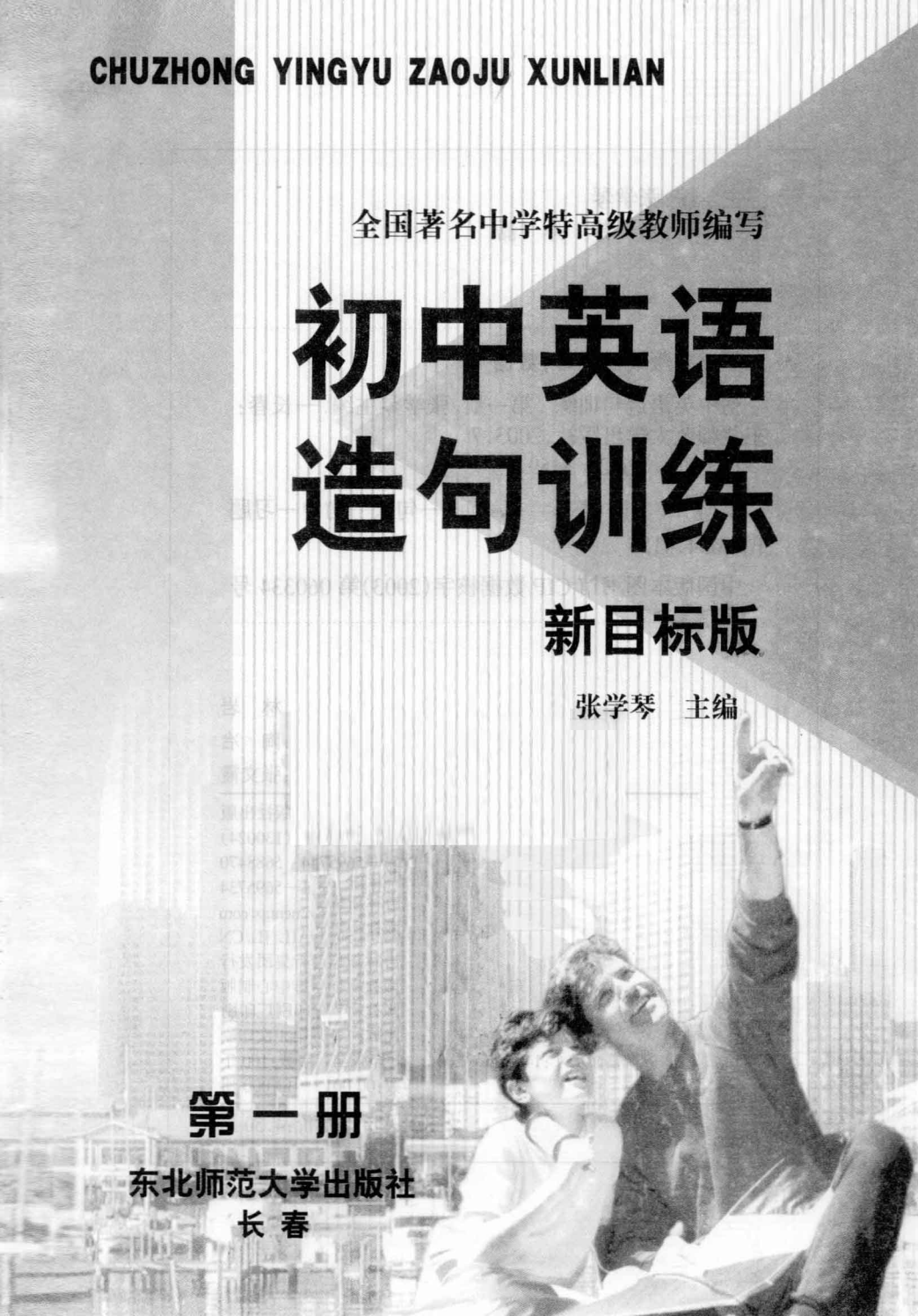
新目标版

张学琴 主编

第一册

东北师范大学出版社

长春



□主 编:张学琴

□编 者:靳 芳 孙 磊

---

### 图书在版编目(CIP)数据

初中英语造句训练. 第一册/张学琴主编. —长春:  
东北师范大学出版社, 2003. 7

ISBN 7 - 5602 - 3459 - 3

I. 初... II. 张... III. 英语—句法—初中—习题  
IV. G634.415

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字(2003)第 060334 号

---

□策划编辑:杨述春 林 岩

□责任编辑:张小磊      □责任校对:陶 冶

□封面设计:李冰彬      □责任印制:张文霞

---

东北师范大学出版社出版  
长春市人民大街 5268 号(130024)

电话:0431—5695744 5688470

传真:0431—5695734

网址: <http://www.nenup.com>

电子函件:SDCBS@MAIL.JL.CN

吉林新华发行集团发行

东北师范大学出版社激光照排中心制版

东北师范大学印刷厂印刷

2003 年 7 月第 1 版 2003 年 7 月第 1 次印刷

幅面尺寸:140 mm×203 mm 印张:4 字数:100 千

印数:00 001 — 13 000 册

---

定价:4.50 元

## 前 言

外语教学中一个亘古不变的话题就是怎样对待语法。既然把语法教学看得很重或很轻都是弊病,怎样才能把握这个“度”,把语言规律的教学和语言实践的教学更好地结合起来呢?本书作者进行了有益的尝试。

这套包括初中三个年级内容的《初中英语造句训练》旨在舍去刻板的语法条文框架的束缚,摆脱那些枯燥的专项练习,把造句子作为训练和实践的核心,从直接感受句子的意义和结构入手,把言语生成与理论的指导有机地结合了起来。书中的训练项目包括组句、造句、完成句子、翻译句子、判断理顺连续意义的句子关系等,把“句子”这一上接词汇、下接言语行文这一关键语言单位进行了系统地教和学的训练,使书面英语向交际英语的过渡成为易事。

各套训练均依学生用书形成单元系列,各单元指明了单元训练重点,使训练题不离教材,紧扣大纲,为教学开辟了新途径。

掌握一门外语并非像“登天”一样难,难的是如何在最短的时间内达到熟练地使用它。这其中,判断成绩优劣要看一个人“口、笔头的表达能力(张道真语)”,而绝非仅仅考试分数。因此,素质教育被引入了外语教学中。只会考卷打分,不能进行语言交流的局面正在逐步得到改进。

希望本书能对孜孜不倦地希求掌握英语的广大学子的辛勤劳作有所帮助,使他们从新的角度,用新的方法进行训练,以期达到预定目标。

作为一种新的尝试,加上编写水平的局限,书中难免有疏漏不妥之处,敬请读者不吝赐教,以使我们的工作更加完善。

编 者

2002 年 1 月

# 目 录

## CONTENTS

---

Unit 1	My name's Gina. ....	1
Unit 2	Is this your pencil? ....	5
Unit 3	This is my sister. ....	10
Unit 4	Where's my backpack? ....	15
1—4 单元专项练习 .....		21
Unit 5	Do you have a soccer ball? ....	27
Unit 6	Do you like bananas? ....	32
Unit 7	How much are these pants? ....	37
5—7 单元专项练习 .....		43
Unit 8	When is your birthday? ....	50
Unit 9	Do you want to go to the movie? ....	55
Unit 10	Can you play the guitar? ....	62
Unit 11	What time do you go to school? ....	69
8—11 单元专项练习 .....		75
Unit 12	My favourite subject is science. ....	81
Unit 13	Where is your pen pal from? ....	87
Unit 14	I'm watching TV. ....	93
12—14 单元专项练习 .....		101
Answers to the exercises(参考答案) .....		109

## Unit 1 My name's Gina.

项目	重点内容																								
语法	<p><i>Questions</i></p> <p>What's your name? 你的名字叫什么?</p> <p>What's his name? 他的名字叫什么?</p> <p>What's her name? 她的名字叫什么?</p> <p><i>Answers</i></p> <p>My name's Jenny.</p> <p>I'm Jenny. 我的名字叫珍妮。</p> <p>His name's Tony. 他的名字是托尼。</p> <p>Her name's Gina. 她的名字是吉娜。</p> <p><i>Short Forms</i></p> <p>What's = What is</p> <p>I'm = I am</p>																								
重点 短语	<p>1. 数字 0—10</p> <p>zero one two three four five six seven eight nine ten</p> <p>2. 有关名字和姓氏的词</p> <p><i>Last name:</i></p> <table><tr><td>1. Tanaka</td><td>2. Barnes</td><td>3. Green</td><td>4. Mitchell</td></tr><tr><td>5. Jones</td><td>6. Smith</td><td>7. Cooper</td><td>8. Lim</td></tr><tr><td>9. Brown</td><td>10. Locke</td><td></td><td></td></tr></table> <p><i>First name:</i></p> <table><tr><td>1. Tony</td><td>2. Mark</td><td>3. Lisa</td><td>4. Bill</td></tr><tr><td>5. Paul</td><td>6. Amy</td><td>7. Grace</td><td>8. Gina</td></tr><tr><td>9. Peter</td><td>10. Mary</td><td></td><td></td></tr></table>	1. Tanaka	2. Barnes	3. Green	4. Mitchell	5. Jones	6. Smith	7. Cooper	8. Lim	9. Brown	10. Locke			1. Tony	2. Mark	3. Lisa	4. Bill	5. Paul	6. Amy	7. Grace	8. Gina	9. Peter	10. Mary		
1. Tanaka	2. Barnes	3. Green	4. Mitchell																						
5. Jones	6. Smith	7. Cooper	8. Lim																						
9. Brown	10. Locke																								
1. Tony	2. Mark	3. Lisa	4. Bill																						
5. Paul	6. Amy	7. Grace	8. Gina																						
9. Peter	10. Mary																								

日常交际用语	What's your name? My name is Linda. 你的名字是什么? 我的名字是琳达。 Nice to meet you. 见到你很高兴。 What's your phone number? 你的电话号码是多少?
--------	---

**I . Put the letters in the correct order to spell the words.** 将字母排列成正确的单词。

1. What is your m n a e? \_\_\_\_\_
2. His o n p e h number is 523-3342. \_\_\_\_\_
3. Nice to e t e m you! \_\_\_\_\_
4. Is her s a l t name Lopez? \_\_\_\_\_
5. His t i s r f name is Tony. \_\_\_\_\_

**II . Complete the word in each sentence according to the first letter given.** 根据每句中给出的首字母完成单词。

1. What's your f \_\_\_\_\_ name?
2. Her l \_\_\_\_\_ name is Green.
3. What's h \_\_\_\_\_ telephone number?
4. M \_\_\_\_\_ family name is Brown.
5. H \_\_\_\_\_ name is Tony.
6. H \_\_\_\_\_, I'm Jenny.
7. Nice to m \_\_\_\_\_ you.
8. W \_\_\_\_\_ is your telephone number?
9. Mark is a b \_\_\_\_\_.
10. Lisa is a g \_\_\_\_\_.

**III . Write out the underlined parts in short forms.** 写出下列画线词语的缩略形式。

1. What is your name? ( = \_\_\_\_\_ )
2. It is 1234567. ( = \_\_\_\_\_ )
3. I am Jim. ( = \_\_\_\_\_ )



4. My name is Francisco. (= , )

**IV. Fill in one word for each blank according to the dialogue.** 填空  
完成对话, 每空一词。

A: Hello, what's \_\_\_\_\_ name?

B: My name is Bob.

A: I'm Jenny.

B: Nice to meet you.

A: Nice to meet \_\_\_\_\_, too(也).

B: What's his name?

A: \_\_\_\_\_ name is Tony.

B: And what's \_\_\_\_\_ name?

A: Her name is Linda.

**V. Form sentences by using the given words, changes allowed.** 连  
词成句, 必要时可作些改动。

1. to, you, nice, meet

2. is, what, your, name

3. is, Jim Green, name, my

4. his, is, number, what, phone

5. family, name, what, is, her

**VI. Choose a word for each blank to complete each sentence, change allowed.** 用所给词的适当形式填空, 必要时可作些改动。

I, what, it, nice, number, his, family, name

1. Hi, I'm Jim. \_\_\_\_\_ is your name?

2. \_\_\_\_\_ to meet you, Amy.

3. My telephone \_\_\_\_\_ is 3256579.

4. \_\_\_\_\_ am Bill.

5. \_\_\_\_\_ is 4673532.

6. Her \_\_\_\_\_ name is Smith.

7. \_\_\_\_\_ telephone number is 555-8062.

8. My \_\_\_\_\_ is Jenny.

**VII. Read the paragraph. Then read the statements and circle T for "true" or F for "false".** 读短文,判断句子是否正确。

His first name is Mark. His last name is Looper. His phone number is six-two-oh, seven-four-one-five. Her first name is Gina. Her last name is Mitchell. Her phone number is two-five-six, one-eight-three-two.

Example: Her name is Tony Green.

T (F)

1. His first name is Cooper.

T F

2. Her last name is Mitchell.

T F

3. His last name is Cooper.

T F

4. Her phone number is 2561832.

T F

5. His phone number is 62007451.

T F

**VIII. Fill in one word for each blank to complete the dialogue.** 填词

完成对话。

A: What's her \_\_\_\_\_ name?

B: Her first name is Tanya.

A: Is her last \_\_\_\_\_ Lopez?

B: No. Her last name \_\_\_\_\_ Brown.

A: What is her phone \_\_\_\_\_?

B: \_\_\_\_\_ 643-2789.

No pains, no gains.

不劳则无获。

## Unit 2 Is this your pencil?

项目	重点内容
语法	<p>Is this your pencil? Yes, it is. 这是你的钢笔吗? 是的,它是。</p> <p>Is this my pen? No, it isn't. 这是我的笔吗? 不,不是。</p> <p>Is that his book? Yes, it is. 这是他的书吗? 是的,它是。</p> <p>Is that her eraser? No, it isn't. 不,不是。</p>
重点 短语	<p>1. 有关学习用品的名词 pencil, pen, book, eraser, ruler, pencil case, backpack, sharpener, dictionary, notebook, computer</p> <p>2. 其他名词 case, baseball, watch, computer game, key, ring</p> <p>3. 物主代词 your, my, his, her</p>
日常交 际用语	<p>Is this your pencil? 这是你的铅笔吗?</p> <p>Is that her notebook? 这是他的笔记本吗?</p> <p>Yes, it is. / No, it isn't. 是的,它是。/不,不是。</p> <p>What's this in English? 这用英语说是什?</p> <p>How do you spell pencil? 你怎么拼写“铅笔”。</p>

### I. Write out the words according to the meaning of the sentences.

**The first letters are given.** 根据句意及所给单词首字母,将句中单词拼写完整,首字母已给出。

- Is this your gold ring? C \_\_\_\_\_ Gina at 7982797.
- Is this your ruler? No, it isn't. It's h \_\_\_\_\_ ruler.
- What's this in E \_\_\_\_\_?  
— It's a book.

4. — How do you spell computer?

— C—O—M—P—U—T—E—R.

5. — Is it your first name?

— No, it is my last name.

6. What is her telephone number.

II. Fill in the words according to the pictures given. 根据图示填空。



It's \_\_\_\_\_.



It's \_\_\_\_\_.



It's \_\_\_\_\_.



It's \_\_\_\_\_.



It's \_\_\_\_\_.



It's \_\_\_\_\_.



It's \_\_\_\_\_.



It's \_\_\_\_\_.



It's \_\_\_\_\_.



It's \_\_\_\_\_.

III. Change the following sentences into interrogative sentences, then into negative ones. 把下列句子先变成疑问句, 然后变成否定句。

1. It's a ring.

2. This is a computer game.

3. That is a watch.

4. It is my card.

5. I am a girl.

6. My name is Steve.

IV. Put the following sentences into English. 汉译英。

1. 这是一个双肩背包。

2. 用英语说, 这是一张课桌。

3. 你怎么拼写“笔记本”呢?

4. 请给吉姆——5432679打电话。
5. 这是我的字典,谢谢。
6. 这是什么?
7. 在失物招领的盒子里的那个是你的金戒指吗?
8. 那是你的身份证吗?不,它不是。

V. Complete the dialogues according to the pictures. 根据图示填写句子。



(1)



(2)



(3)



(4)



(5)

1. A: What's this in English?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_.
2. A: Is that a pen?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_ and what is it? \_\_\_\_\_.
3. A: Is this a pencil-case?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_.
4. A: What's that?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_.
5. A: Is this a book?  
B: \_\_\_\_\_.

VI. Put the words in the correct order, changes allowed. 连词成句,必要时可作改动。

1. Steve, name, my, is
2. name, what, is, please, your
3. can, it, you, spell, how
4. watch, my, is, this
5. what, in, is, this, English

**VII. For each sentence in Column I find an answer in Column II.**

在 II 栏中找出与 I 栏句中相对应的答语。

**I**

1. What's your name?
2. Are you Li Ping?
3. How can you spell it?
4. What's this in English?
5. What's your telephone number?
6. Is this your ring?

**II**

- A. It's a backpack.
- B. Yes, it is.
- C. Yes, I am.
- D. My name is Steve.
- E. It is 5643621.
- F. E—R—A—S—E—R.

**VIII. Fill in one word for each blank to complete the dialogues. 完成**

下列对话群, 每空一词。

1. A: Are you Mary?  
B: Yes, 1 2.
2. A: Sorry, Steve, 3 this your eraser.  
B: Yes, 4 you.
3. A: What's this 5 English?  
B: It's 6 pencil-case.  
A: How do you 7 it?  
B: P—E—N—C—I—L.
4. A: Is this your key?  
B: No, it 8. It's his 9.
5. A: What's your 10?  
B: My name is Gina.

IX. Complete the dialogue. 完成下列对话。



A: Hello, Jim. What's this in English?

B: It's \_\_\_\_\_.

A: Is it your key?

B: Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

A: And what's this in English? Is it an notebook?

B: No, it \_\_\_\_\_. It's a dictionary.

A: Is it also(也) your \_\_\_\_\_?

B: \_\_\_\_\_, it isn't.

Failure is the mother of success.

失败是成功之母。

## Unit 3 This is my sister.

项目	重点内容
语法	<p>Is this your friend? No, it isn't. 这是你的朋友吗? 不,不是。</p> <p>This is my friend. 这是我的朋友。</p> <p>These are my friends. 这些是我的朋友。</p> <p>Is that your brother? Yes, it is. 那是你的兄弟吗? 是的,它是。</p> <p>That is my brother. 那是我的兄弟。</p> <p>Those are my brothers. 那些是我兄弟。</p>
重点 短语	<p>有关家庭成员的名词:</p> <p>grandfather, grandmother, grandparents, father, mother, parents, uncle, aunt, son, daughter, brother, sister, cousin</p>
日常交 际用语	<p>He is my brother. 他是我的兄弟。</p> <p>Those are my parents. 那些是我的父母。</p> <p>Hello/Hi. Nice to meet you. 你好,见到你很高兴。</p> <p>Is this your friend? Yes, it is. 这是你的朋友吗? 是的,它是。</p> <p>Is that your sister? No, it isn't.</p> <p>那是你的姐(妹)吗? 不,它不是。</p>

### I. Complete the sentences. 完成句子。

- Is that your ruler? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_ is.
- Is Jack your brother? No, \_\_\_\_\_ isn't.
- What's your phone number? \_\_\_\_\_ 5643521.
- Is that your brother? What's \_\_\_\_\_ name.
- This is my sister. \_\_\_\_\_ name is Catherine.

### II. Put the following words in the correct order. 将下列单词连成句子。

- is, book, this, a



2. in, what, English, is, this
3. your, is, it, computer
4. it, your, number, is, phone
5. a, that, car, is
6. book, isn't, a, it

**III. Put the following into English according to the Chinese.** 根据给出的汉语把下列句子译成英语。

1. 那是我的兄弟。

That is my \_\_\_\_\_.

2. 这是我的妹妹。

This is my \_\_\_\_\_.

3. 这是你的朋友吗？不，不是。

Is this your \_\_\_\_\_? No, \_\_\_\_\_.

4. 这张是我的全家照。

Here is my \_\_\_\_\_.

5. 我非常爱他们。

I love \_\_\_\_\_.

6. 他们是你的爷爷奶奶吗？是的，他们是。

Are \_\_\_\_\_ your \_\_\_\_\_? Yes, \_\_\_\_\_.

7. 这些人是你的哥哥们吗？

Are \_\_\_\_\_ your \_\_\_\_\_?

8. 那些人是我的姐姐们。

\_\_\_\_\_ are my \_\_\_\_\_.

9. 谁是你的女朋友？

\_\_\_\_\_ is your \_\_\_\_\_?

10. 我没有女朋友。

I \_\_\_\_\_ girlfriend.