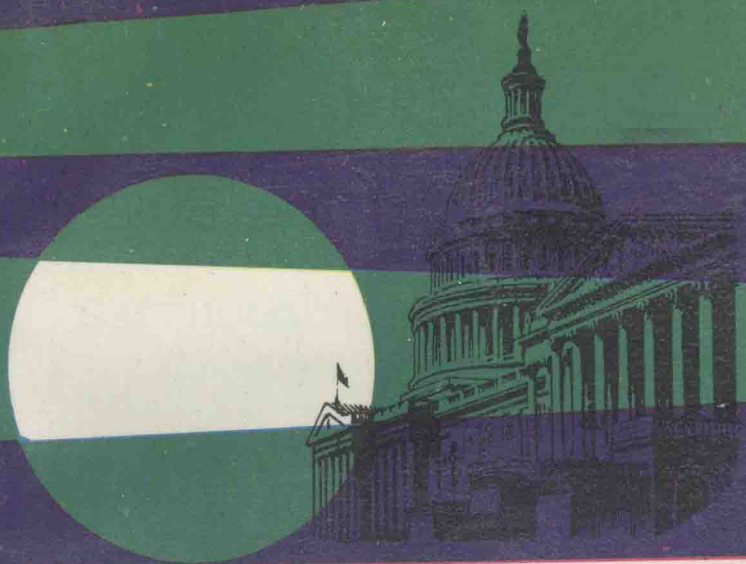


中学英语语言能力训练丛书



高中英语完型填空 200 篇

● 主编 谷 禹 张长友

东北师范大学出版社

ENGLISH

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主 编 谷 禹 张长友
副主编 元素梅 张晓月 刘 华 许永刚
编 者 袁 哲 李佰军 陈 萍 朱长河
姚晓华 陈 文 许永刚 刘 华
张晓月 元素梅 张长友 谷 禹

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责任编辑：贾国祥 封面设计：李冰彬 责任校对：晓 哲

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前 言

完型填空是外语学习中的一种综合练习或测试形式。这种题型的特点是给出一篇短文，将短文中的若干词语删去，留出空白，短文后有供每个空白选择的答案，要求学生先通读短文掌握大意之后，再从每个供选择的四项答案中选择一个可供填入相应空白处的最佳答案。也有的是将短文中的若干词语删去，留出空白，让学生根据上下文的意思直接填入适当的词。完型填空是一种难度较大的题型，它不仅考查学生对语法知识和词汇掌握的情况，而且考查学生阅读和理解英语文章的能力。因此，要解好这种题必须做大量的练习，通过实践来提高学生综合运用语言、理解语篇并进行填空的能力。在填空时一般遵循这样几项原则：首先是通读全文、掌握其大意，然后边读边做。在填空时要联系上下文，进行通盘考虑。既要考虑所填词的语法要求，又要考虑词的意义是否恰当。填完后再通读一遍，看所填词的意思是否通顺合理。

本书是我们在对学生多年英语教学训练的基础上，精选精编而成的，总共 200 篇。书中篇章内容新颖，代表性强，可读性强。它包括小故事、名人轶事、一般性史地常识、日常生活和科普知识等方面的内容。书中的完型填空篇章难度适中，它遵循由易到难，循序渐进的原则排列，为提高高中学生综合运用语言并进行填空的能力及应考能力做了精心的安排。

本书中的单词量是以中学英语教学大纲所规定的单词量为基准的，超出大纲的单词大都给以适当的汉语词义。在答题形式上采取选择填空的形式。本书可供高中一、二、

三年级学生使用。书后附有参考答案，可供练习后对照。

由于水平有限，可能有不当之处，敬请使用本书者批评指正。

编 者

One day a farmer was working 1 the fields near a wood. A hare (野兔) was running straight 2 him. It did not see him 3 it was very close to him. Then it 4 away and ran into a big tree. It broke its neck against the tree trunk and died at once.

This 5 the farmer very happy because he could then eat the hare. He put down his spade (锹) and decided to stand near the tree until 6 hare would die in the same way. He waited and waited, 7 no more hares came. People passed 8 and laughed at him. "It is 9 to wait until another hare comes," they cried. However, the farmer still stayed near the tree until he was tired and hungry. At last he 10 up his spade and went home.

选择最佳答案

- | | | |
|------|------------------|-------------------|
| B 1. | A. on. | B. in |
| | C. with | D. of |
| C 2. | A. for | B. into |
| | C. on | <u>D.</u> towards |
| A 3. | A. until | B. because |
| | C. for | D. when |
| B 4. | <u>A.</u> turned | B. went |
| | C. came | D. walked |
| C 5. | A. took | B. brought |

C. made

B 6. A. a
C. the

A 7. A. but
C. or

A 8. A. by
C. with

C 9. A. clever
C. foolish

D 10. A. stood
C. went

D. got

B. another

D. other

B. and

D. when

B. to

D. in

B. wise

D. bright

B. made

D. picked

2

George and Betty live in a small village near some hills. A stream flowing from the hills to sea goes 1 the village.

Last Saturday there 2 bad storm in the hills. There was a heavy rain during the night and the stream was flooded. Water started to go into 3 of the houses.

George heard the rain. It woke him 4, so he looked out of the window. It was not very dark because the 5 was shining.

George saw the water. He 6 his sister Betty and said to her, "You must wake up Mummy and Daddy. I'll go and wake up 7 people near our house."

George 8 the doors of many houses. He woke the people up. Then he went home. George, Betty and 9 parents went to

stay in a friend's house. It was on high ground 10 the water did not go into the house.

选择最佳答案

- C 1. A. pass B. over
C. through D. into
- D 2. A. had B. had a
C. was D. was a
- A 3. A. many B. a lot
C. plenty D. much
- B 4. A. to B. up
C. on D. off
- B 5. A. sun B. moon
C. stars D. satellites
- D 6. A. waked B. awake
C. woke D. woke up
- C 7. A. other B. the other
C. the D. another
- A 8. A. knocked on B. knocked to
C. knocked in D. knocked
- C 9. A. his B. her
C. their D. the
- B 10. A. where B. so
C. as D. then

Fanny and Ethel worked in the same office, and they were neighbours at home. Fanny was 1 careless, and she often lost things. Then she usually went to Ethel to borrow more 2 her.

Ethel was a kind girl, but she sometimes 3 lending things to her friend.

4 Saturday afternoon Fanny knocked at Ethel's front door. 5 Ethel came to open it, Fanny said to her, "Oh, hello, Ethel. Please 6. I've lost mine. I'm going to the shops, and I feel very 7 when I haven't got anything in my hand when I go out in the street."

Ethel laughed and answered, "Well, Fanny, go 8 to the shed (棚子) of the garden. You'll find a nice wheelbarrow (手推车) in the shed 9. Take that when you go along to the shops. Then you'll have something in 10 of your hands."

选择最佳答案

- | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|
| 1. A. rather | B. fair |
| C. more | D. too |
| 2. A. after | B. with |
| C. from | D. without |
| 3. A. was happy to | B. was interested in |

- | | | |
|-----|-------------------------|-----------------------|
| | C. was good at | D. was tired of |
| 4. | A. On | B. One |
| | C. In | D. The |
| 5. | A. If | B. When |
| | C. Before | D. Then |
| 6. | A. lend me a bag | B. lend me some money |
| | C. borrow me some money | D. borrow me a bag |
| 7. | A. proud | B. afraid |
| | C. surprised | D. stupid |
| 8. | A. up | B. toward |
| | C. down | D. about |
| 9. | A. here | B. there |
| | C. from there | D. in there |
| 10. | A. both | B. all |
| | C. every | D. some |

4

Two friends are having a picnic (野餐) together. Their names 1 Jim and Tim. Tim is very lazy. 2 the first evening of their holiday, Jim says 3 Tim, "Here 4 some money. Go and buy 5 meat."

"I'm 6," answers Tim. "You go."

7 Jim goes 8 the meat.

9 he comes back. He says to Tim, "Now 10 is the meat. Please 11 it."

But Tim answers, "No, I'm not good 12 cooking. You do it." So Jim cooks 13 meat.

Then he says to Tim, "14 and get some water."

"No, I don't want 15 my clothes dirty," Tim answers.

16 last Jim says, "The meal 17 . Come and eat 18 ."

"Yes, I'll do 19 ," answers Tim. "I don't like 20

'No' all the time."

选择最佳答案

- | | |
|-----------------|-------------|
| 1. A. is | B. was |
| C. are | D. were |
| 2. A. In | B. On |
| C. At | D. To |
| 3. A. and | B. with |
| C. to | D. for |
| 4. A. is | B. was |
| C. are | D. were |
| 5. A. a few | B. any |
| C. some | D. a little |
| 6. A. tired | B. tire |
| C. happy | D. happily |
| 7. A. So | B. But |
| C. So that | D. Yet |
| 8. A. buy | B. to buy |
| C. to be bought | D. buying |
| 9. A. Later | B. Late |
| C. Latest | D. Earlier |
| 10. A. here | B. there |

- C. that D. this
11. A. work at B. make
C. do D. cook
12. A. with B. at
C. on D. in
13. A. a B. the
C. an D. in
14. A. Going B. Go
C. To go D. Went
15. A. to get B. get
C. to getting D. to be got
16. A. To B. In
C. On D. At
17. A. is ready B. are ready
C. was ready D. will be ready
18. A. him B. it
C. them D. her
19. A. that B. this
C. those D. these
20. A. talking B. say
C. saying D. speaking

The people of the village of Tardov were waiting 1 a man from the Government. Important 2 from the big 3

always wore a white shirt and a black jacket. This man was coming to look 4 the village, and write a report for the Government, saying 5 fine the 6 were, and how hard the 7 worked.

A man came to the village 8 was wearing a white shirt and a black jacket. The Chairman of the 9 gave him the best 10 in the hotel, and paid 11 all his meals. He took him to all the farms round about, and the 12 wives gave him presents of eggs, milk and cheese. Then the Chairman took the 13 to his own house, and gave him dinner. They 14 fish, meat and vegetables, cakes and 15 sweet things, and drank the Chairman's best wines, 16 three hours 17. The man 18 and he laughed.

After two days, the man 19 the village 20 his pockets and bags 21 of good things. Then another man 22, wearing a white shirt and a black jacket. And the 23 words he said 24: "Good morning! I am from the 25."

选择最佳答案

- | | |
|-------------|------------|
| 1. A. of | B. for |
| C. to | D. on |
| 2. A. women | B. girls |
| C. men | D. boys |
| 3. A. city | B. country |
| C. school | D. factory |
| 4. A. for | B. at |
| C. out of | D. on |
| 5. A. what | B. very |
| C. that | D. how |
| 6. A. farms | B. farm |

- | | | |
|-----|------------------|----------------------|
| | C. village | D. rice |
| 7. | A. peoples | B. old |
| | C. people | D. young |
| 8. | A. which | B. where |
| | C. when | D. who |
| 9. | A. city | B. village |
| | C. countryside | D. hotel |
| 10. | A. bed | B. seat |
| | C. building | D. room |
| 11. | A. of | B. off |
| | C. for | D. back |
| 12. | A. farmers' | B. farmers |
| | C. farmer's | D. villagers' |
| 13. | A. villager | B. woman |
| | C. men | D. man |
| 14. | A. ate | B. eaten |
| | C. eated | D. were eaten |
| 15. | A. others | B. other |
| | C. the others | D. another |
| 16. | A. in | B. during |
| | C. for | D. at |
| 17. | A. more | B. many |
| | C. so | D. or so |
| 18. | A. had good time | B. enjoyed himself |
| | C. loved him | D. liked the village |
| 19. | A. left | B. got to |
| | C. came into | D. left with |
| 20. | A. for | B. with |
| | C. in | D. into |

- | | |
|-------------------|---------------|
| 21. A. fill | B. to fill |
| C. full | D. to full |
| 22. A. arrived at | B. got to |
| C. went | D. arrived |
| 23. A. last | B. second |
| C. first | D. best |
| 24. A. were | B. was |
| C. are | D. is |
| 25. A. farm | B. village |
| C. another place | D. Government |

6

I n July 1935, when I was in 1, I was hunting in the northwest of India. One evening, after hunting in the forest

2 long, I was returning alone to the place where I had 3 up my tent. It was getting dark and I was walking 4 a narrow path. On my right was a wide river; on my left, a 5 dark forest. Suddenly I saw two green eyes looking from 6 the trees at me. A 7 tiger was getting ready to jump on me.

What would I do? Should I jump into the river and hope to save my life 8 swimming? I looked to the right. In the river there was a big crocodile 9 to welcome me with its mouth 10 open.

I was 11 frightened that I shut my eyes. I heard the branches 12 as the tiger jumped. 13 a while, I opened my eyes. 14 do you think had happened? The tiger had jumped right over

me and was in the mouth of the crocodile. That is a true story,
15 it or not.

选择最佳答案

- | | |
|-------------------|------------------|
| 1. A. my twenties | B. the twenty |
| C. a twenty | D. the twentieth |
| 2. A. so | B. very |
| C. all day | D. as |
| 3. A. made | B. stuck |
| C. put | D. built |
| 4. A. through | B. across |
| C. down | D. upward |
| 5. A. deeply | B. tall |
| C. thick | D. heavily |
| 6. A. around | B. outside |
| C. among | D. under |
| 7. A. eating-man | B. man-eating |
| C. eaten-man | D. man-eaten |
| 8. A. from | B. by |
| C. through | D. without |
| 9. A. liking | B. hoping |
| C. waiting | D. wanting |
| 10. A. deeply | B. widely |
| C. deep | D. wide |
| 11. A. too | B. so |
| C. very | D. rather |
| 12. A. swinging | B. moving |
| C. touching | D. swayed |

13. A. Within

C. After

14. A. What

C. Where

15. A. whether

C. believe

B. For

D. In

B. How

D. Why

B. either

D. like

7

The man in the room next to mine is a very noisy neighbour indeed. He often has large numbers of friends in 1. They

talk at the tops of their voices 2 hours on end. Sometimes I bang (猛撞) loudly on 3 wall. This does no good whatever. They 4 hear me. Once I knocked 5 his door. I complained (抱怨) about the noise. "Noise," he said, looking extremely puzzled, "6 noise?" I gave 7 after that. At night before turning in (就寝) he runs the water in his basin for at least 8. After getting up in the morning he 9 his window noisily. Leaving the room he always bangs the door. No wonder I usually look 10.

选择最佳答案

1. A. to a meal

C. for the meal

2. A. at

C. to

B. for a meal

D. for meal

B. in

D. for