



南京大学英国与英联邦研究中心
Centre for Britain and the Commonwealth Studies
Nanjing University

陈晓律 主编

英国研究

Chinese Journal of
British Studies

第4辑



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序 言

南京大学的英国史研究具有较长的历史和深厚的根基。英国史研究是本学科研究的主要方向之一,在国内学术界享有很高的声誉。学科创始人蒋孟引教授从英国留学归来开创了中国的英国史研究,同时也奠定了本学科的基础。而王觉非教授的努力工作,使世界史学科的英国史研究得到了进一步的发展。而蒋王二公在学科建设的同时,还做了一件具有远见的工作——带出了我国从事英国史研究的众多研究生,其中留在南大历史系的钱乘旦、杨豫、沈汉、陈晓律等人,对本学科英国史研究的传承与拓展发挥了重要的作用。经过学科几代人的艰苦努力,本学科在人才培养、队伍建设、科研成果等方面取得了重大进展,为中国的英国史研究作出了有目共睹的贡献。

目前,在国内一些设有英国史研究的学校和科研机构,都可以发现南大的毕业生。同时,南大自身的英国史研究范围也在不断扩大,从原有的政治史、经济史逐步扩展到文化史、思想史、军事史、法律史、家庭史乃至环境史;而国际交往的增多以及从互联网获取资料的便利条件,也使我们的英国史研究具有了相当的深度,一些观点和研究成果受到了国外同行的赞扬与重视。但略有遗憾的是,多年来,南大尽管培养了众多的英国史博士生和硕士生,产生了一批在国内外有影响的英国史学者,却缺乏一个固定的出版阵地,因此,各种英国史的专著往往由不同的出版社出版,以至本专业的成员要想对这些英国史的专著整理归类,都成为一件繁复的工作。当然,由不同的地方出版,对于扩大英国史研究的学术影响也未尝不是一件好事,但如果能有一个较为稳定的出版阵地,定期地刊出英国史研究的最新成果,对于我们的研究工作当然是十分有利的。由于种种原因,南大世界史学人的这个愿望始终未能实现。

斗转星移,在改革开放浪潮的持续冲击下,我国的世界史研究终于

迎来了又一个春天。国家对本校世界史重点学科的扶持,也使我们长久以来的心愿得到了实现的机会。借助“211工程”三期项目的启动,南大出版社同仁的慧眼识珠和鼎力相助,以及南大毕业的历届校友的无私奉献,我们终于可以将英国史研究的序列丛书付梓出版。这既是本专业的幸事,也是国内关注英国史研究的同行的幸事。

这样的一件大事,落在我辈身上,确有诚惶诚恐之感。值得欣慰的是,《英国研究》第一期出版后,不仅得到了国内同行的热情支持(如厦门大学主办的《人文国际》第二期刊发了《英国研究》出版的消息,一些国内的英国史学者留下了祝贺《英国研究》出版的墨宝),而且也得到了国外英国史学者的肯定,他们还提供了一些自己的最新成果给第二期的《英国研究》发表。同时,本学科的很多老师,也十分热心,除提供稿源外,还在审阅和校稿方面主动提供帮助,这使我们更有信心将这项工作坚持下去。当然,《英国研究》在选题、体例编排和封面设计等方面仍有许多值得改进的地方。如有不当之处,烦请前辈和同行不吝赐教。

陈晓律

2010年10月26日于南京大学

Abstract

Reconsideration on Early Enclosure Movement in England

SHEN Han

The viewpoints on English Enclosure from Chinese historians are influenced by the conclusions from Thomas More's *Utopia* and Karl Marx's *Capital*. There is a tendency which over-estimates scale of sixteenth-century Enclosure the driving peasants. The inland historian also pay less attention to the period of enclosure by agreement. And they ignore the scale of enclosure movement in sixteenth-century is small than the movement in seventeenth-century and another two centuries. This thesis puts up a new viewpoint on early enclosure movement.

Enclosure Movement and Social Transformation in 18th-century Britain

LIU Jinyuan

The tide of enclosure movement came in the middle of 18th-century Britain under the food pressure caused by the increasing population. During this period, enclosure by agreements transformed to enclosure by parliamentary bills. The enclosure movement in 18th-century changed the economic and social appearances of agrarian Britain, and promoted the social transformation of Britain.

On Palmerston's Gunboat Diplomacy

LIU Cheng

Palmerston is known as the creator of a bad precedent on the British gunboat diplomacy. However, Palmerston's idea is not to in-

terfere all round, but should to stand by while the UK interests not serious circumstances involved. The diplomatic principle of gunboat diplomacy policy was still protect British interests as he said in parliament "We have no eternal allies, and we have no perpetual enemies. Our interests are eternal and perpetual, and those interests it is our duty to follow". So British foreign policy must follow the eternal interests of Britain, as the European balance of power and free trade. Palmerston's foreign policy between the Territorial Conservative and Liberal Nationalism.

A Turning Point of the British Liberal Imperial Policy: On the Boer War and Reconstruction of South Africa

HONG Xia

The Boer War had a great impact on the British imperial policy, resulting in the revival of the liberal imperial idea, which became the basis of the post-war reconstruction of South Africa. Because of the superiority of self-government system and the urgency of the situation in South Africa, the Britain had a choice to give autonomy to South Africa. However, Milner, the British Commissioner in South Africa, was trying to set up the British hegemony. The reconstruction process was full of twists and turns, finally South Africa win the battle between self-government and anti-self-government. At the same time, the reconstruction of South Africa played a demonstration effect. The promotion of self-government system had a decisive influence on the development trend of the Empire.

The Case of Ship Money in the Early Modern History of English Constitution

SHAO Zhengda

Ship-Money was one of the most famous constitutional cases in the Early Stuart. It happened in the period of "eleven years' tyranny" before the Revolution, and resulted from imposing the ship money by Charles I who deviated from the law and English constitutional tradi-

tion. This case related to two constitutional problems. The one was about who enjoy the right of taxation? King or Parliament? The other was about the judicial independence. In the course of the judicial proceedings, the judges gave in to the king, so the prerogative of crown won temporarily. However, the constitutional problems resulted from the case lasted to be debated, and promoted the people's resisting waves to the monarchy. This case became one of the flashpoints of the English Revolution.

Analysis on the Legitimacy of the Court of High Commission in England: Centered on Its Cases

JI Zhanqiang

Soon after the Reformation in England, the Court of High Commission as an institution which inherited formerly religious jurisdiction owned by the Church of Rome gradually built up. Since it was established, it was facing some disgruntled criticism. With its power and functions continuing to expand, these voices became more and more, and eventually evolved into a campaign questioning its legitimacy. In this process, the interests of the Puritans was first influenced, so they started questioning the legitimacy of the Court of High Commission; and later with the common-law judges joining in, the movement further expanded and deepened, and eventually went to the climax led by Coke. In this paper, by discussing and analyzing a number of judicial cases and some famous debates, we will expound the movement and analyze church-state relations and legal thought showed in the movement, which reveals the relationship between the movement and Puritan Revolution.

A Study on the Providers of the Public Health Care and Medical Aid in the Pre-NHS England

MIN Fanxiang

This thesis is a study on the providers of the public health care

and medical relief in the pre-NHS England. In my study, I suggest that the providers of the English public medical care and relief before the establishment of NHS can be divided into four kinds: families (and kins) and neighbors lived in the same community, mutual aid organizations, charitable organizations, and institutions belonged to the poor law system, which made up of a multi-structure of the providers for the public medical care and relief. Each of them had ever played an important social security and relief role in a certain historical period, for a certain group or in a certain region. Their functions were un-replaceable and positive in the domains of lightening the patient's pain, helping their recovering, maintaining the social stability and harmony, helping the public to feel secure in their lives, and so on.

The Life in British Medieval City: From the Perspective of the By-laws

CHEN Rihua

By-law is one of the important sources when we study the city history in Medieval England. After we study the city by-law, we find that the city is a self-government unit and it is an unique feature in Europe society.

The Rise of Family Ideology and the Women's Movement in 19th-Century Britain

WANG Ping

Family Ideology tends to be thought of as a means of women's oppression in contemporary society. However, when it made its first appearance, Family Ideology had played an active role in the women's exploration of their living space. By examining the representative discourse of the time, the paper argues that in such an ideology, women was no longer considered as an absolute "other" but turned to play a leading role in the family - angel in the house. Therefore, when the word "family" was extended to refer to the society, women started

their first step out of the house.

***The Letters of Junius and British Society* in Late Eighteenth-Century**

DIAO Xiaojuan & CHAI Bin

The Letters of Junius, consisting of many pieces of single public letter, is written by an English writer whose pseudonym is Junius from January 1769 to January 1772. Because of its true and reliable contents, the Letters had great influence on English social life of that time; Firstly, it educated common people to learn knowledge of politics from it and encouraged them to engage in state affairs; Secondly, the *Letters* also fostered the liberty of speech and publishing. Meanwhile, the Letters also reflect the tendency of dispersal and descent for the freedom of political discourse and disclose the era restrictions of public sphere in contemporary Britain.

On the British ways and Characteristics of Classical Civilization in the Pre-modern Period

YU Wenjie

The intake of classical civilization had formed the ways and characteristics of its own in the historical context and sequence of the pre-modern in Britain. It had evolved into a relatively independent work of the historical state with its religious culture since the middle of the 9th Century. After the 12th Century, with the establishment of the educational institutions like university, the British intake of classical civilization reached its apex. With the displacement of time, region and the subject, the significance and form of classical civilization were changed in different degrees. The fusion and development of religious civilization and the many national democratic traditions, and the integration and recast of the essence of classical civilization, for example, politics, ethics and metaphysics, have greatly influenced the formation and development of early modern Britain as a nation state.

One of the Founders of “Transmission Western Knowledge Eastward”: Investigation on the Academic Activities of British Mathematician, Marine Scientist Farquharson in Russia

WU He

The rapid rise of Russia led by Peter the Great in the 18th century was so unexpected that the facts make us wonder to know, who were the partners of Peter the Great, who helped the tsar to create the modern naval power in Russia so that a powerful Imperial Russia emerged rapidly in front of European powers. Till now few Russian historians explore the people. In fact, the knowledge sources of modern scientific theory for the Russian to create Navy, was the European Science Center - United Kingdom, who was emerging maritime power and the birthplace of modern science. But nearly no one knows in Russia the one, who brought the most advanced at that time mathematics, astronomy and navigation theory knowledge to Russia and became one of the founders of the oldest and most famous school in Russian history - the School of Mathematics and Navigation in Moscow, and later, one of the founders of the highest military institutions in Russia- Naval Academy in St-Petersburg. This one is the British mathematician Henry Farquharson. He kept teaching more than four decades in Russia and in the end was dead here. He has played a major role in development of scientific education in Russia and creation of Russian Navy, effectively boosted reforms of Peter the Great in Russia, he and his contribution to Russia should not be forgotten. Meanwhile, the rapid rise of Russia also shows the power of UK as a European Science Center. It proves from the side that is not accidental that British dominated the world in the later.

On the Sino-British Tea Trade in 17-19th Century:

Focused on the Macartney's Voyage to China

WANG Xiuping

Tea is one of the most popular non-alcoholic beverages in the world. Tea roots in China, no other countries could produce tea at

one time. Because of the environment, there is not a piece of tea in England, what amazing is that “the afternoon-tea culture” is well known. The Sino-British tea trade provided tea for England, who can't produce tea by himself, Macartney's voyage to China played an import role in the turning of Sino-British tea trade. This paper deeply studys the Sino-British tea trade evolutions before and after Macartney's embassy, with Macartney's embassy to China as break-through point, through studying of the Sino-British tea trade, we can deeply realize the development tendency of Sino-British tea exchange, and extend to the whole Sino-British commerce history, this offers historical references for China in the age of globalization.

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