21世纪EAP学术英语系列丛书

丛书总主编 蔡基刚

21st Century EAP Series

心理学英语

本册主编 叶如兰



領復旦大學出版社

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本册编者 郭 骅 谢晓胥 王 倩

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总 序

2010年10月,《国家中长期教育改革和发展规划纲要》正式颁布,提出了"提高 我国教育国际化水平","培养大批具有国际视野、通晓国际规则、能够参与国际事务 和国际竞争的国际化人才"的总体目标,并为达到此目的提出了一系列加快我国高等教 育国际化的措施,包括"引进国外优秀教材"、"提高外籍教师的比例"、"吸引更多世 界一流的专家学者来华从事教学和科研"等。在高等教育国际化背景下,大学生用英 语进行专业学习的需求越来越普遍和迫切,具体表现在:选修全英语专业课程;听国 外教授的专业讲座;用英语搜索专业文献;撰写实验报告、文献综述和小论文;参加 专业领域内的国际研讨会;用英语官读论文和进行讨论等。

我们调查发现,大学生在完成大学基础英语的学习后,要顺利过渡到以英语作为工具进行上述内容的专业学习还存在不少困难。为此,我们组织编写了这套"21世纪EAP学术英语系列丛书",旨在培养学生所需要的学术英语能力,以便他们能够熟练地运用英语进行专业学习和研究。本书编写的主要特色如下:

一、以内容为依托

本书的理论基础是以内容为依托的外语教学法(Content-Based Instruction),简称CBI。其理论核心是:如果语言教学能基于某个学科知识或学科主题来进行,将外语学习同学科内容有机地结合起来,教学效率往往会大大提高(Kasper,2000)。这是因为:1)关注内容可以把语言的焦虑感降到最低程度;2)内容学习大大增加了可理解的输入量;3)和专业相关,能极大地调动学生学习的兴趣和积极性。这一理念已为世界各国的外语教学所广泛接受和实践。英国文化委员会早在20世纪末的一项对全世界大型英语调查中就得出结论:"将来的英语学习不再是单纯的英语学习,将来的英语教学是越来越多地与某一个方面的专业知识或某一个学科结合起来。"(刘润清,1996)

二、分科英语教学

前辈许国璋在1986年就指出:中学学普通英语,大学学分科英语,研究生学专业英语,这样,"中学6年,大学和研究生6年,12年培养出与麻省理工大学同行专家交流(听说读写)学术信息的专家"。如:"学化学的,拿起普通化学的书就看;学文学的,能拿起一本普通文学史就看;学国际法的,能拿起一本国际法引论就看。且看了觉得有收获,这是学好分科英语的一个标志。"为此,我们按学科内容为依托,编写了如环境学英语、法学英语、工程英语、旅游英语等教材。分科英语虽和专门用途英语(即专业英语)同一名称,但有很大的区别:分科英语的内容只是一种载体,目的

是培养学生学术英语的能力,因此选材是学科的科普内容,来自一般书刊,而非专业书籍。也就是说,无论学生和教师都不需要有专门的专业知识背景都能读懂。而专门用途英语的学科内容就比较专业。

三、学术英语能力

本系列教材的目的是通过与各学科内容相关的载体来提高学生在专业学习和研究中所需要的学术英语能力,具体而言,如听专业英语讲课和学术讲座的能力、搜索和阅读专业英语文献的能力、撰写专业文献综述和学术论文的能力、参加专业领域内国际学术研讨会进行论文宣讲和讨论的能力等。教材围绕着培养这些能力的目标而展开,每个单元都设置了Search for Background Information, Listen to the Lecture, Read for Information, Write an Academic Essay, Make Your Presentation等固定板块。在这些板块中,学生不仅可以围绕每单元的学科内容学到各种学术英语能力,还能学到一些必要的学术规范知识。

四、教材的真实性

作为训练学生学术英语能力的分科英语教材,本教材最大原则就是真实性(authenticity),以便培养学生顺利应对真实学术界的能力。长期以来,我国学生的英语学习是处在一种伪环境中,教材中选用的课文在语言和内容上都受到了严格的控制,以适应不同级别的英语考试。结果学生学了近10年的英语,仍然无法应对真实英语世界。本系列教材坚持三个基本:1)基本上不对选为课文的原文在生词和结构等方面进行语言上的控制,目的是保持原生态;2)基本上不对原文进行内容方面的调整。同一主题,尽可能选择观点相异或相反的文章,以便给学生提供思考、比较和评价不同学术观点的机会;3)基本上不对输入量进行控制,如不少课文长度超过了一般大学英语教材1200词的上限。除了同一主题有至少两篇材料外,还提供主题相关的学术讲座,不仅长度基本上不变,而且大多数用演讲者原视频或录音,保留了不同地方的口音。

五、项目研究模式

项目研究法(Project-Based Instruction, PBI)是以内容为依托的教学法中最为行之有效的一种模式。PBI教学理念就是让学生通过项目研究的方式来解决一个学科上的问题。在项目研究过程中,学生不仅能通过对相关学科内容的研究提高其学术英语能力,而且还能发展他们的自主学习能力、团队协作能力、分析和解决问题的能力以及批判性思维能力。本系列教材的安排就是要求学生根据课文单元的主题,并依据自己的学术兴趣选定研究课题,结成小组团队,开展学术性研究。要求学生们结合自己的项目,搜索和阅读一定数量的文献资料,记笔记,写出一定长度的文献综述,并进行课堂报告。我们还希望学生能够通过模仿,写出一篇1500词左右的小论文作为该项目的研究成果,并进行演示陈述作为口头成果。为此,每本教材还提供了一篇学术小论文作为样本。

本系列教材的对象是完成大学基础英语学习后的学生,为一个学期的学术英语课程使用,每周2—4个学时不等。我们建议学生根据自己专业选择我们系列教材中的一种。已经出版和正在出版的有《法学英语》、《环境学英语》、《工程学英语》、《旅游学英语》、《新闻学英语》、《财经英语》、《商务英语》、《邮电英语》、《医学英语》、《航天英语》、《生物学英语》、《计算机英语》、《心理学英语》、《历史学英语》、《社会学英语》、《文学英语》等。这是一套开放型的教材(我们欢迎更多的教师加入到编写队伍中来)。

这套开放型的新教材和传统大学英语教材不同,和专门用途英语(即专业英语) 也有所区别。在高等教育国际化背景下的大学英语转型时期,我们相信这套教材将起 到重要的作用。

> 蔡基刚 2012年8月11日

使用说明

本书系"21世纪学术英语系列丛书"心理学分册,专为英语水平达到大学英语四级的心理学专业和其他对心理学感兴趣的学生编写,作为从大学英语过渡到用英语学习专业课程的衔接性教材。本教材编写的宗旨不在于系统介绍心理学的专门知识,而是通过日常生活中某些与心理学相关的热点话题引导学生学习心理学英语,以提升学生的自主学习能力,同时让学生学习心理学英语的基础专业词汇,了解心理学英语语言特点,了解相关心理学原理及应用,提高心理学英语文本的阅读能力和心理学英语的运用能力,为今后用英语学习心理学和从事实际工作奠定基础。

本教材共分6个单元,每个单元涉及一个热点心理学专题,主要包含4方面内容: 讲座、课文A、课文B和练习部分。具体说明如下:

讲座部分:内容与单元主题相关,长度在8—10分钟左右,包含3个练习。作为热身练习,学生在开始听材料之前,最好先熟悉书中提供的词汇和术语,预先学习背景材料中的相关知识,以帮助听力理解。

课文部分:课文A和课文B都与每个单元的主题相关,有利于学生围绕相关主题进行深入的思考和讨论。学生在阅读课文时,归纳段落大意,总结全文,剖析观点,并结合当今心理学领域的问题展开讨论。对于文中所涉背景知识,要充分利用互联网查找背景资料,阅读材料,书写摘要,培养心理学学科中应具备的洞析能力及口、笔头表达能力。

练习部分:包含语义、句法及语篇方面的练习,涉及口语、写作及翻译技能。书中所设练习,多为心理学词汇或术语,要求学生强记强背,多使用文中学习的专业和学术语言进行写作和心理学案例分析,增强心理学专业英语语感。

本教材的突出特点是:

- 一、打破了以往心理学英语教材的编排体系,克服了这类教材知识性有余而趣味性不足的弱点。书中所涉内容均为当今热点话题,不需要师生有很强的专业知识准备,提高了学习者的学习积极性。
- 二、本教材着重突出心理学学术语言,培养学生阅读心理学学术文章的能力。同时对于书中出现的专业术语,本书提供了相应链接,有利于开展第二课堂;鼓励学生追根溯源,广泛阅读相关心理学理论和研究方向;把心理学和语言学习融为一体,培养语感,提高相应语言能力,使心理学专业英语课效果最大化。
- 三、本教材所设练习丰富全面,形式多样,弥补了大多数现有心理学英语教材练习少、形式单一和枯燥的不足。除沿用了传统的问题回答及翻译题外,还设计了写文

章小结、分析段落、词组搭配、句型转换等多种形式的练习,培养学生在语义、句法、语篇等多方面的相关知识技能。

四、本书还提供了一篇学术小论文样本。该小论文格式规范,并有一定研究性,含摘要、研究问题、文献回顾及参考文献,对学生英语能力的提高具有重要意义。

本教材第一、二单元由叶如兰、郭骅编写,第三、四单元由叶如兰、谢晓胥编写,第五、六单元由叶如兰、王倩编写。复旦大学蔡竹君负责技能部分的编写。叶如兰负责全书的统稿工作。

书中如有失误或不妥之处,欢迎广大读者给予批评指正,以便我们不断修改完善。

编 者 2012年8月21日

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Appendix 3 The 570 Words of the Academic Word List (AWL) 1990





Search for Background Information

A)	personality test	
		ma.no.minativi eč
B)	dissociative identity disorde	er (DID)
C)	narcissism	Web Resources
		http://en.wikipedia.org/sciki/forca
		http://ps.cholcayabout.com
D)	cult of personality	https://www.psychology.codoscom oralis/psycholus/
		tera, well-successful color of a considered and
		6
E)	psychological typologies	ในหลัง ความการการการการการการการการการการการการการก
		ntg cen a kipena org a ki Engentan . A Persentary
		hints was warming or a
F)	Four Temperaments	supposorant county contains granusal crowlingia
		http://ex.o.dipedia.org/sciku/Myce-iPages 15 ps. malam
	1000	later force psycholic com with Lener. Me agrence: 10
G)	Enneagram of Personality, o	or Enneagram
	21 - 1918' De	Inter-wysorcamalhelp achagon less composition in the deal
		ne melenoscopi od S. Stochool While mesmosthore in a nel entre

Sigmund Freud			
William James			
<u>}</u>			
Myers-Briggs Type Indicator (MBTI)			
Terror Management Theory (TMT) The Holland Codes or the Holland Occupational Themes (RIASEC)			
on the internet about the following terms from to	. Find the information		
Maslow's hierarchy of needs	or about the subject.		
widelow's incrarcity of needs	r personality tes		
interactionism (GIG) robook without avitagesthest			
eb Resources	narcissum		
http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Personality-test			
http://psychology.about.com			
http://www.psychologytoday.com/basics/personality			
ntep.// www.psychologytoday.com/basics/personanty	calt of personality		
http://webspace.ship.edu/cgboer/perscontents.html	cult of personality		
http://webspace.ship.edu/cgboer/perscontents.html http://www.fisheaters.com/fourtemperaments.html			
http://webspace.ship.edu/cgboer/perscontents.html http://www.fisheaters.com/fourtemperaments.html http://sedevacantist.com/misc/temperaments.html	valt of personality psychological typologics		
http://webspace.ship.edu/cgboer/perscontents.html http://www.fisheaters.com/fourtemperaments.html http://sedevacantist.com/misc/temperaments.html http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enneagram_of_Personality	calt of personality psychological typologics		
http://webspace.ship.edu/cgboer/perscontents.html http://www.fisheaters.com/fourtemperaments.html http://sedevacantist.com/misc/temperaments.html http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enneagram_of_Personality http://www.freudfile.org/	psychological typologics		
http://webspace.ship.edu/cgboer/perscontents.html http://www.fisheaters.com/fourtemperaments.html http://sedevacantist.com/misc/temperaments.html http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enneagram_of_Personality http://www.freudfile.org/ http://www.des.emory.edu/mfp/james.html#octopus	psychological typologies Lour Temperaments		
http://webspace.ship.edu/cgboer/perscontents.html http://www.fisheaters.com/fourtemperaments.html http://sedevacantist.com/misc/temperaments.html http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enneagram_of_Personality http://www.freudfile.org/ http://www.des.emory.edu/mfp/james.html#octopus http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Myers-Briggs_Type_Indicator	psychological typologics Lour Temperaments		
http://webspace.ship.edu/cgboer/perscontents.html http://www.fisheaters.com/fourtemperaments.html http://sedevacantist.com/misc/temperaments.html http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Enneagram_of_Personality http://www.freudfile.org/ http://www.des.emory.edu/mfp/james.html#octopus	ps achological typologics production of the Temperaments product of the Temperaments p		

http://en.wikipedia.org/wiki/Maslow%27s_hierarchy_of_needs

misrreq 07

inchulent:



1.2 Report the information you've found to the class in the form of an oral presentation with or without PowerPoint within two minutes.



have carerged among policymakers and economists. Discuss the Words' Meaning

2.1	Read the sentences below and use the context to write t	he definitions	of
	the underlined words. An example has been given.		

e.g	slight: to do or say sth. that insults sb. els	e by treating him/her as if his/her views or
	feelings are not important	aper ch

They felt slighted by not being adequately consulted.

1. impairment:	in poignancy:
The sensation of pins and needles is caused by an impairmer	nt of blood circulation.
2. deviate: r and days remington	potent constitution of his
They will stop you as soon as you deviate from the script.	io attune:
3. onset:adved all free soul blu or you we some memorally	Artune visurell almost in
By feeding the data into a computer, Dr. White has been a	ble to detect the onset of an
infection before obvious symptoms emerge.	The mether tried to fo
4. grudge:	troquently.
Mary still bears a grudge against him for the way he treated	her in school.
5. prone: qlan wax haan field i nay blot t naiw way	Ineffic of mean too bit. I
Thinking that you know when in fact you don't is a fatal	mistake to which we are all
bet prone. danier and Tarahir withink you ment-book ambinori	A few drug users seffer
6. callous:	anviery and panic.
These kittens were probably the abandoned and unwanted o	offspring of a family pet, and
were discarded by a callous owner.	Through its articles an
neourages an uper listent for the servery and the :meaning of	the national parks and c
In many cases, a substantial number of people share a need	for a product or service that
does not yet exist. This is called latent demand.	: il. albeit:
8. promiscuous: temestar a sad linnularee set or susuage tadt	In cost cases, behavior
Evolutionary psychologists appear to be satisfied with a thi	in soup of assumptions: that
men are promiscuous, women not; that men seek youth, won	nen powerful older men, and
I is nevertheless true that fadjoing the or it become been no ozen.	It may sound bite, but i
9. abdicate: Cittle at no tradetter validate of the file would be abdicate.	MCEPES YOU UP A MESS
The nation was thrilled, shocked and sympathetic. Whether	r Edward would abdicate in
favour of his brother became the question of the hour.	He was constrained by o

10.	pertain:
	Evidences and materials that <u>pertain</u> to the nature and cause of the accident and degree of loss are requested by the insurer. The defendance of the accident and degree of loss are requested by the insurer.
11.	turbulent:
	In these extraordinarily <u>turbulent</u> times, it is not surprising that important disagreements
943	have emerged among policymakers and economists. crave:
12.	
	Think like a customer and write in a conversational tone — people <u>crave</u> a little humanity behind the corporate mask.
13.	the underlined words. An example has been given.
	She tried to bolster my confidence by telling me that I had a special talent for public
	speech.
14.	willfully:
	A false statement is a statement that can be either willfully or unknowingly untrue.
15.	poignancy:
	The movie "Life is Beauty" manages to entertain and educate the audience with its
	potent combination of humor, poignancy, wisdom and dignity.
16.	attune:
	Attune yourself almost in the same manner as you would tune a violin for harmony.
17.	foster:
	The mother tried to <u>foster</u> her son's interest in music by taking him to concerts frequently.
18.	affront:
	I did not mean to affront you when I told you I didn't need your help.
19.	psychiatric:
	A few drug users suffer troubling short-term <u>psychiatric</u> side effects, which can include anxiety and panic.
20.	underscore:
	Through its articles and photographs, the magazine underscores the uniqueness of
	the national parks and encourages an appreciation for the scenery and the natural and
	historic treasures found in them.
21.	albeit:
	In most cases, behavior that appears to be irrational has a rational — albeit hidden —
	cause. There is a cross timbs to a graduate person of anythin all another and anything
2.2.	trite:
-	It may sound trite, but it is nevertheless true that helping those who are less fortunate
	increases your own measure of yourself and provides satisfaction in all the right places.
23	constrain:
400	
	He was constrained by conscience to tell only the truth.

24. affable: A server painted to a server pain		
25. shun:	en given.	
Her aversion to alcohol consumption caused her to shun all	social gatherings whe	re such
beverages would be served. 26. assess:	r isoddo - ep	, y . 9
After the hurricane, officials <u>assessed</u> the village's need for a 27. empathy:	aid.	
The nurse should try to develop empathy between herself an 28. encompass:	d the patient.	
Dealing with other people demands a kind of flexibili encompass.	ty that no set of rul	es can
29. erupt:	-2102)	
A bitter dispute has <u>erupted</u> among the members of the team 30. controversy:	-018 Visq	1
Thousands of books have been written about him, but there's	s controversy, and it re	mains,

2.2 Find more words of each word family. The first one has been done for you.

about his looks.

Base Form	Other Related Forms in the Word Family e.g. response, responsive, responsively, respondent		
respond			
obsess	4.5-81 (64.1	rept is part?"	
perceive		a Jazos I rzen	
character	2000 - 1000	constrain /ken/siretn/	
expect	ALC V CAN	strack catacle www.	
valid	工作电影型 网络金	Jbn Barlet Tools	
exist	A. J. S. A. (0.29 MHz)	Posult Phostaril volt.	
society	(8(pr) - p3) (1)	shan day' s	
adapt	如火焰、冷原	octability / seula briefly w	
normal	原设 · 的现在	Alexander of the control of the cont	
vary	47-57 SHE	facile //acsap nup	
consider	老点部[55]. 想望	constellation / konsiellerjann e	
mortality	COSS CONTRACT	Turey (taxt) with	
guard	· 西斯·斯斯·斯斯·斯	/a ses //	
individual	Tor ettak	a Magdraugh audiess	
realize	以是 : 图 T	to delection vuluo	
	3-10 M by	in isedu ka tu kandunopat	

2.3 Explain the meaning of the following roots or combining forms. Add at least five similar derivatives with their Chinese equivalents. An example has been given.

THE S	Roots	Meaning	More Derivatives
e.g.	de-	opposite or negative of; removal of	delusion 迷惑, 错觉, defrost 除霜, 解冻, decentra- lization 分散, decelerate 减速, derailment 脱轨, deforest 砍伐森林, defame 诽谤中伤, decode 破译
1	self-		company:
2	vari-	using all but	isasa roswier gangara geterab at ya bibosa ez un ad i
3	ego-		rencompass:
4	sens-	on their settle	Dealing with other people demands a load of flow
5	proto-		ssodingsas
6	physio-		Hqr-9
7	bi-	1510	a de la espera de propositiones de membros de la constanta de
8	ill-		



Listen to the Lecture

Difficult Words and Expressions

asset /'æset/ n. constrain /kən'streɪn/ v. affable /'æfəbl/ adj. aloof /ə'lu:f/ adj. hostile /'hostail/ adj. shun $/ [\wedge n / v]$ sociability /səuʃə'bɪlətɪ/ n. glib /glrb/ adj. facile /'fæsaɪl/ adj. constellation /kpnstə'ler[ən/ n. fuzzy /'fnzi/ adj. assess /ə'ses/ v. attribute /'ætrɪbju:t/ n. totality /təu'tælətɪ/ n. encompass /in'kampes/ v. panicky /'pænɪkɪ/ adj.

资产:(有交换价值的)所有物 限制:束缚:约束 和蔼的, 友善的 冷漠的;超然离群的 怀有敌意的,不友善的 避开;回避 好交际, 合群 随便的; 轻易的 易做到的,不花力气的 星座;[心]情意丛 有茸毛的; 模糊的 对…估价,评价;评论 属性:特性 全体; 总数 包含,包括 易惊慌失措的, 易恐慌的

recorded:

1/01/12

VISIONS

January.

FIGHTINGS.

robitmer

mortality

inditer/out

banure

100

erupt /I'rnpt/ v. controversy /'kpntra.v3:si/ n. longstanding /'lon'stændɪŋ/ adj. dichotomy /dar'kptəmi/ n. fake /feik/ n. interactionist / inter'æksenist/ n. 爆发;突然发生 争论,辩论 长时间的, 为时甚长的 二分法

赝品;捏造的报道;虚构的故事

互动主义者

- 3.1 Listen to the first part of the lecture and answer the following questions.
- 3.4 Exchange yor says do we say one's personality is one of his most important assets?
- 2. What kind of person will you usually describe as having a terrific personality?
- 3. What determines the number and variety of social situations you willingly participate in? Give examples.

Lectures are a major source of your academic studies and research

- 4. Why can't we use fuzzy terms to describe the subject of personality? academic lecture effectively, however, you may do some honsework before and
- 5. Why do psychologists devote considerable efforts to developing psychological tests? 1). Find out that opic of the lecture to be delivered
- 3.2 Listen to the second part of the lecture and take notes according to the questions in the left column. some strow officed specific for the column.

Questions	Notes
1. What are our intentions when we use the word <i>I</i> ?	
2. According to its source, what does the word <i>personality</i> refer to?	The second of th
3. Besides the mask we wear and the role we play, what else do we use <i>personality</i> to refer to?	And the second s
4. What is the concern of the debate that erupted in psychology in the 1960s?	L. What's the definition of personality disorti-
5. What's the definition of personality in the lecture?	2. In what circumstances will people with a

3.3 Listen to the whole lecture again and write a short summary of the lecture according to your answers and notes.