

编著
Amber
赵老师

中国最新托福

同义词词典

解决**最大考点**

同义替代
同步美国

学生英语
学习方法

经典游戏

帮助记忆

The only
constant
is change!

I will
make a
difference!

TOEFL®
iBT
Synonym

同义词

太新
观新
托福
词汇

Synonym

ROCKS!

编著
Amber
赵老师

中国最新托福

同义词词典

解决**最大**考点

同义替代

同步美国

学生英语

学习方法

经典游戏

帮助记忆

The only
constant
is change!

I will
make a
difference!

TOEFL®
iBT
Synonym

同义词

大
新
托福
词汇

Synonym

ROCKS!

图书在版编目 (CIP) 数据

大观新托福词汇 / Amber赵老师编著. ——北京: 中国对外翻译出版有限公司, 2012.12
ISBN 978-7-5001-3569-2

I. ①大… II. ①A… III. ① TOEFL—词汇
—自学参考资料 IV. ① H313

中国版本图书馆 CIP 数据核字 (2012) 第 296229 号

出版发行 / 中国对外翻译出版有限公司
地 址 / 北京市西城区车公庄大街甲 4 号物华大厦六层
电 话 / (010) 68338545 68353673 68359101
邮 编 / 100044
传 真 / (010) 68357870
电子邮箱 / book@ctpc.com.cn
网 址 / http : //www.ctpc.com.cn

策划编辑 / 吴良柱 吴 蓉
责任编辑 / 吴良柱 王亚男

印 刷 / 北京合众伟业印刷有限公司
经 销 / 新华书店

规 格 / 787 × 1092 毫米 1/16
印 张 / 24
字 数 / 688 千字
版 次 / 2013 年 2 月第 1 版
印 次 / 2013 年 2 月第 1 次

ISBN 978-7-5001-3569-2

定价: 48.00 元



版权所有 侵权必究
中国对外翻译出版有限公司

新航道图书编委会

主 任 胡 敏

副主任 [美] John Gordon

委 员 (按姓氏笔画为序)

王 毅 李传伟 李 鑫 陈采霞

张建宇 张 登 张 皓 吴 蓉

虎劲钻 郑俊斌 胡 敏 陶 春

顾 强 徐卡嘉 辜 驰 蔡 政

[美] 彭铁城

[美] John Gordon

The tragedy of life is not so much what men suffer, but what they miss.

——Thomas Carlyle

生活的悲剧不在于人们受了多少苦，而在于人们错过了什么。

——托马斯·卡莱尔

这是英语学习者不可错过的一本书！



前言

古语有之，何谓大观？

范仲淹在《岳阳楼记》中写道：“予观夫巴陵胜状，在洞庭一湖。衔远山，吞长江，浩浩汤汤，横无际涯；朝晖夕阴，气象万千。此则岳阳楼之大观也……”

周中孚的《郑堂札记》里也有记载：“博采羣书，洋洋乎大观哉！”

正所谓规模宏大、内容齐备也。取之大观，也是希望能够在托福词汇学海中包罗万象、一书多用。

新托福考试历经几次改革，越来越注重考查学生的真实英语水平。如果你还只是停留在死记硬背、不能举一反三的层面上，那么最终的结果只有一个：你将被淘汰，被更加优秀的竞争对手、更加灵活的考试制度打败！在现今的托福考试中，对于词汇的考查已不仅仅局限于看你记住了多少单词，而是更加侧重于你是否能够灵活地运用各种词汇、短语、句式来表达自己的独特想法。“同义替换”已逐渐成为托福考试的一个最大亮点，几乎贯穿了托福考试的听、说、读、写各个部分。

但目前市面上的托福词汇书，大多是按A-Z的顺序排列或是按素材类别组合的，缺乏一本完备、全面的同义词词汇书对考生进行科学的指导。当然，如果考生能把字典一般的词汇书全部背熟，那么在考试时自然能够得心应手。然而，对于一般只有2、3个月备考时间的考生而言，抓住重点、掌握技巧就显得尤为重要了！因此，考生需要的是一本充满词汇变换组合可能性的高分词汇书，省去冗长，省去非重点，省去一成不变，掌握词汇变化之本。本书一方面涵盖了托福考试的重点高频词汇，另一方面更别具新意地为考生提供了丰富的同义词汇库，从而极大可能地解决了托福考试的最大考点——同义替换这一难题。考生不需要花太多的时间，就能掌握更多更加地道、实用、漂亮的词汇去解读阅读、听力材料，去丰富自己的口语表达和写作。

具体来说，本书有以下几点突出特色：

1. 全新角色

美国学生普遍使用Thesaurus(同义词典)来学习新的英文词汇，或是在写作时用来查询可替代词汇，而很多中国学生连“Thesaurus”这个单词都没见过。因此本书的初衷是引导学生以“Native English Speaker”的方式来记忆词汇，让中国学生和美国学生的学习方式接轨。

2. “操作感”强

一本极具视觉美感、用起来舒心方便又顺手的词汇书是每一位读者都期待的。为此，本书在Chapter 1主体内容部分中，对例句中的各个高频词汇都以不同的下划线进行了标注，同时对各个单词在例句中文翻译中对应的意思以及在改写后的例句中对应的同义词也进行了相应的标注，既帮助学习者透彻理解，更希望学习者可以通过不断地练习同义替代，最终真正学会运用。此外，在本部分中，编者没有给单词标注音标，因为那样的话，

一方面会影响学习者阅读时的流畅感,同时也会大大降低使用时的“操作感”,此外也是为了锻炼学习者以“Native English Speaker”的方式来学习英语。

3. 覆盖全面

书中的例句全部源自托福TPO,涵盖了新托福考试听、说、读、写中的重点高频词汇及其所涉及到的大部分同义词,包括常用的、特殊的、新颖的等,既帮助考生更好地应对托福考试,也可以让考生轻松地积累属于自己的词汇库。

4. 难易分明

书中对精心挑选的同义词按照难易程度划分为三个等级:简单词、中等词、难词,依照3:2:3的比例划分,并分别用不同的笑脸予以标注。具体呈现方式如下:

“简单词”结束后是一张淡淡微笑的脸😊,主要针对英语初学者,或是参加英语四、六级考试、英语专业四级考试的学生。

“中等词”结束后是一张比较开心的脸😄,主要针对英语中级水平的学生,或是参加雅思、托福、英语专业八级考试的学生。

“难词”结束后是一张笑的开花的脸😁,主要针对英语学有余力、对英语有研究的学者,或是要参加SAT、GRE、GMAT等考试的学生。

根据以上分类,学习者可以从中选择自己所需的单词进行重点记忆,同时方便学习者在学习的过程中由易到难,实现每一阶段的满足感。

5. 寓教于乐

Crisscross Puzzles (十字宫迷游戏)是英美人非常爱玩的游戏,常常可以在各种类型的杂志、报纸上看到,甚至还有专门的Crisscross Puzzles书籍供人们在旅行中或平时休息时寓教于乐。本书应用了这种好玩独特的十字宫迷游戏,学习者可以在做游戏的过程中对所学的单词进行复习,巩固记忆。

6. 方便查找

内容再好的书,如果排序混乱、难于翻查,使用起来也是非常不便的。考虑到这点,本书在Chapter 2 Glossary部分,对书中收录的高频词及其同义词按照字母表顺序进行了排列,并为其中的重难点词汇标注了音标,方便学习者查找和巩固所学,打造和完善自己的词汇库。

以上是编者编著此书的初衷及理念,然而真正的评论者应该是亲爱的读者。您只有在使用过这本书后,才能切实体会到本书的编排之妙以及笔者编著此书的用心,也只有您把这本书里面的知识真正地运用起来,才能明白本书内容设计的优势绝非纸上谈兵!无论此书在您学习英语的过程中的作用是立竿见影,还是抛砖引玉,这本书都会是您学习英语或者应对考试时必不可少的伴侣!

另外,如果您想和其他学习者交流学习此书的心得,或者交流托福备考心得,欢迎加入新航道托福读者服务QQ群(群1-群2:成员已满;群3:217759511;群4:218553315;群5:288569904)。也欢迎大家关注我的人人网公共主页的“琥珀机经”以及“考题预测+满分答案”,了解托福考试的最新资讯。您也可以通过我的新浪微博互动网址(<http://weibo.com/u/1912480713>),与我互动沟通。真诚地希望本书可以助您一臂之力!

Amber赵老师

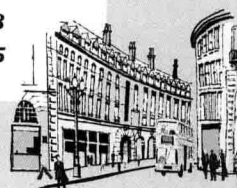
2013年2月

目录

Chapter 1

Selected Samples and Cross Puzzles 1

Sample 1	1	Sample 36	73
Sample 2	5	Sample 37	75
Sample 3	7	Sample 38	77
Sample 4	9	Sample 39	79
Sample 5	11	Sample 40	81
Sample 6	13	Sample 41	83
Sample 7	15	Sample 42	85
Sample 8	17	Sample 43	87
Sample 9	19	Sample 44	89
Sample 10	21	Sample 45	91
Sample 11	23	Sample 46	93
Sample 12	25	Sample 47	95
Sample 13	27	Sample 48	97
Sample 14	29	Sample 49	99
Sample 15	31	Sample 50	101
Sample 16	33	Sample 51	103
Sample 17	35	Sample 52	105
Sample 18	37	Sample 53	107
Sample 19	39	Sample 54	109
Sample 20	41	Sample 55	111
Sample 21	43	Sample 56	113
Sample 22	45	Sample 57	115
Sample 23	47	Sample 58	117
Sample 24	49	Sample 59	119
Sample 25	51	Sample 60	121
Sample 26	53	Sample 61	123
Sample 27	55	Sample 62	125
Sample 28	57	Sample 63	127
Sample 29	59	Sample 64	131
Sample 30	61	Sample 65	135
Sample 31	63	Sample 66	137
Sample 32	65	Sample 67	139
Sample 33	67	Sample 68	141
Sample 34	69	Sample 69	143
Sample 35	71	Sample 70	145



Sample 71	147	Sample 102	211
Sample 72	149	Sample 103	213
Sample 73	151	Sample 104	215
Sample 74	153	Sample 105	217
Sample 75	155	Sample 106	219
Sample 76	157	Sample 107	221
Sample 77	159	Sample 108	223
Sample 78	161	Sample 109	225
Sample 79	163	Sample 110	227
Sample 80	165	Sample 111	229
Sample 81	167	Sample 112	231
Sample 82	169	Sample 113	233
Sample 83	171	Sample 114	235
Sample 84	173	Sample 115	237
Sample 85	175	Sample 116	239
Sample 86	177	Sample 117	241
Sample 87	179	Sample 118	243
Sample 88	181	Sample 119	245
Sample 89	183	Sample 120	247
Sample 90	185	Sample 121	249
Sample 91	187	Sample 122	251
Sample 92	189	Sample 123	253
Sample 93	193	Sample 124	255
Sample 94	195	Sample 125	257
Sample 95	197	Sample 126	259
Sample 96	199	Sample 127	261
Sample 97	201	Sample 128	263
Sample 98	203	Sample 129	265
Sample 99	205	Sample 130	267
Sample 100	207	Sample 131	269
Sample 101	209		

Chapter 2

Glossary	271
----------------	-----

A	273	M	331
B	280	N	336
C	284	O	338
D	294	P	341
E	301	Q	348
F	308	R	349
G	313	S	335
H	315	T	363
I	319	U	367
J	326	V	370
K	327	W	371
L	328	Y	373



CHAPTER
1

*Selected
Samples
and
Cross
Puzzles*



1. Architecture is a three-dimensional form. It utilizes space, mass, texture, line, light, and color. To be architecture, a building must achieve a working harmony with a variety of elements. Humans instinctively seek structures that will shelter and enhance their way of life.

原句

建筑是一种利用空间、质感、纹理、线条、光线和颜色的三维空间形式。一幢成形的建筑物必须要和各种各样的元素和谐搭配。人类本能地寻求可以提供居所并且提高他们生活质量的建筑。

中文翻译

同义替换

utilize:

advance, apply, appropriate, employ, exercise, exploit, forward, use 😊
further, handle, profit by, promote, put to use 😊
bestow, have recourse to, resort to, take advantage of, turn to account, avail oneself of 😊

must:

have to, is becoming, is natural, is necessary 😊
is logical, is reasonable, requires 😊
behooves, is fitting, is responsible for 😊

variety:

branch, brand, breed, cast, caste, character, classification, color, degree, grade, nature, order, origin 😊
distinction, division, property, rank, rate, set, source, species 😊
denomination, genre, hierarchy, league, sphere, temperament, sort, standing, suit 😊

element:

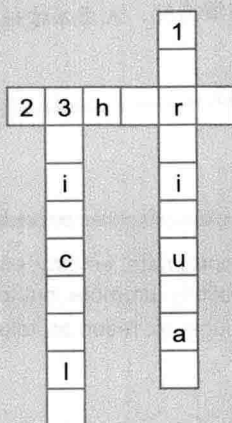
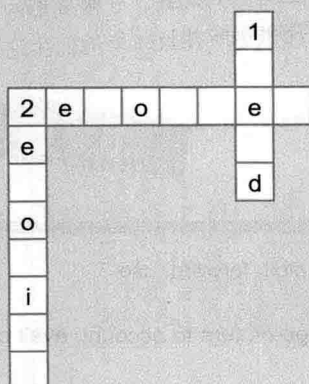
aspect, basic, basis, bit, component, material, matter, member, part, detail, drop, fundamental, item, view 😊
factor, ingredient, particle, particular, piece 😊
constituent, facet, hint, portion, principle, root, section, stem, subdivision, trace 😊

enhance:

advance, correct, exceed, mend, help, beat, best, top 😊
amend, cap, excel, forward, further, promote, raise, outshine 😊
ameliorate, meliorate, outstrip, rectify, refine, reform, revamp, surpass, transcend 😊

同义替换后的例句

Architecture is a three-dimensional form. It applies space, mass, texture, line, light, and color. To be architecture, a building has to achieve a working harmony with sorts of aspects. Humans instinctively seek structures that will shelter and promote their way of life.



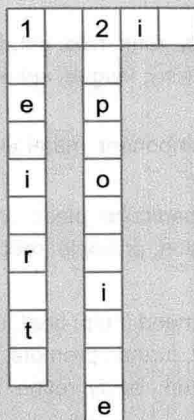
Across

2. behooves

Down

1. breed

2. becoming



Across

1. avail

Down

1. ameliorate

2. appropriate

2. In 1769 in a little town in Oxfordshire, England, a child with the very ordinary name of William Smith was born into the poor family of a village blacksmith. He received rudimentary village schooling, but mostly he roamed his uncle's farm collecting the fossils that were so abundant in the rocks of the Cotswold hills.

原句

1769年，在英国牛津郡的一个小镇上，一个小男孩出生在村里的一户贫穷的铁匠家，他的名字很普通，叫做威廉·史密斯。他只在村里的学校接受了最基本的教育，大部分的时间都是漫步在他叔叔的农场里收集化石，这些化石在科茨沃尔德山的岩石里是很常见的。

中文翻译

同义替换

ordinary: routine, normal, popular, public, everyday, familiar, general, habitual, natural, standard, frequent 😊
traditional, typical, usual, accustomed, customary, established, stock 😊
humdrum, prevailing, quotidian, run-of-the-mill, settled, wonted 😊

poor: penniless, needy, low, broke, destitute, dirt poor, down-and-out, beggared, beggarly 😊
bad off, bankrupt, behind eight ball, empty-handed, flat broke, flat, fortuneless, hard up, impecunious, impoverished, in need, in want, moneyless, necessitous, pauperize 😊
indigent, insolvent, meager, penurious, pinched, poverty-stricken, reduced, scanty, stone broke, strapped, suffering, truly needy, underprivileged, unprosperous 😊

receive: accept, acquire, admit, assume, be given, be informed, collect, come by, come into, be told, earn, gain, gather, get, get from, hear, hold, make, obtain, catch 😊
be in receipt of, draw, get hands on, get hold of, grab, inherit, latch on to, pick up, pocket, take, take in, win, perceive 😊
apprehend, appropriate, arrogate, cop, corral, derive, procure, pull, pull down, reap, redeem, secure, seize, snag, take possession 😊

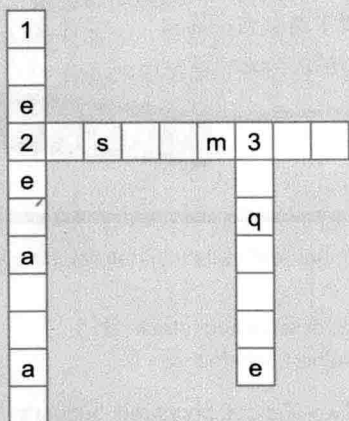
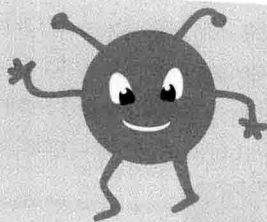
rudimentary: beginning, early, elemental, simple, simplest, elementary 😊
embryonic, immature, initial, introductory, primary, undeveloped, primitive 😊
abecedarian, basal, uncompleted, larval, nuts-and-bolts, vestigial 😊

roam: walk, travel, stray, bum around, bum, ramble, range, drift, hike 😊
hit the road, knock around, meander, prowl, gad, gallivant, struggle along, rove 😊
saunter, straggle, stroll, peregrinate, traipse, tramp, traverse, trek, vagabond 😊

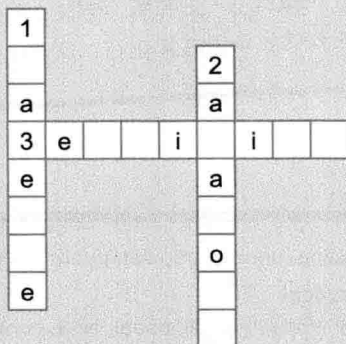
同义替换后的例句

In 1769 in a little town in Oxfordshire, England, a child with the very habitual name of William Smith was born into the underprivileged family of a village blacksmith. He gained elementary village schooling, but mostly he rambled his uncle's farm collecting the fossils that were so abundant in the rocks of the Cotswold hills.

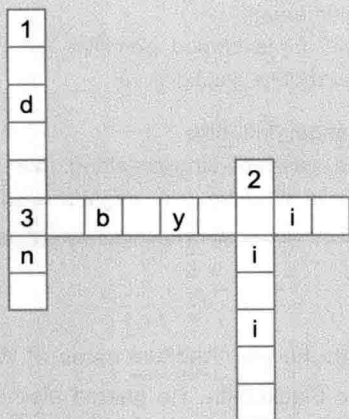
用前面学到的同义词来玩玩美国人喜欢的十字宫迷游戏吧!



Across
2. customary
Down
1. abecedarian
3. acquire



Across
3. vestigial
Down
1. traverse
2. vagabond



Across
3. embryonic
Down
1. indigent
2. initial

3. Stories (myths) may then grow up around a ritual. Frequently the myths include representatives of those supernatural forces that the rites celebrate or hope to influence. Performers may wear costumes and masks to represent the mythical characters or supernatural forces in the rituals or in accompanying celebrations.

原句

故事(神话)可能会在这种宗教仪式中发展起来, 这些神话故事中经常会有仪式庆祝或期望对超自然力量有影响的典型代表。在这种仪式或伴随的庆典中, 表演者们可能会穿上戏服和戴上面具来扮演神话中的角色或超自然力量。

中文翻译

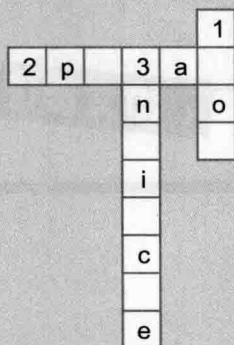
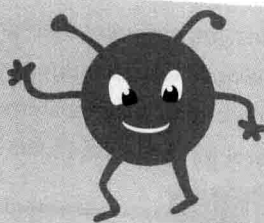
同义替换

<u>grow up:</u>	develop, get along, grow old, grow 😊 mature, mellow 😊 push, put mileage on, ripen 😊
<u>frequently:</u>	every now and then, as a rule, by ordinary 😊 regularly, successively, at regular intervals, customarily, in many instances, in quick succession 😊 intermittently, periodically, recurrently, thick and fast, time and again 😊
<u>include:</u>	be composed of, be made up of, bear, build, build in, carry, consist of, constitute, cover 😊 accommodate, append, embrace, encircle, enclose, encompass, entail, incorporate, introduce 😊 make allowance for, take into account, team with 😊
<u>influence:</u>	carry weight, weigh, have a hold upon, bear upon, take hold 😊 dominate, predominate, outweigh, play a leading part 😊 magnetize, pervade, prevail, take the lead, pull the strings, turn the scale 😊
<u>represent:</u>	act as, appear as, mean, stand for, reproduce, sell for, assume the role of 😊 be agent for, be attorney for, be proxy for, betoken, emblemize, embody 😊 epitomize, equate, exemplify, impersonate, perform, personify, serve, steward 😊

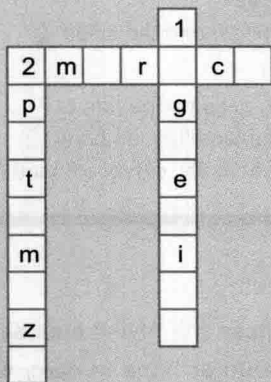
同义替换后的例句

Stories (myths) may then develop from a ritual. In many instances the myths embrace representatives of those supernatural forces that the rites celebrate or hope to carry weight. Performers may wear costumes and masks to act as the mythical characters or supernatural forces in the rituals or in accompanying celebrations.

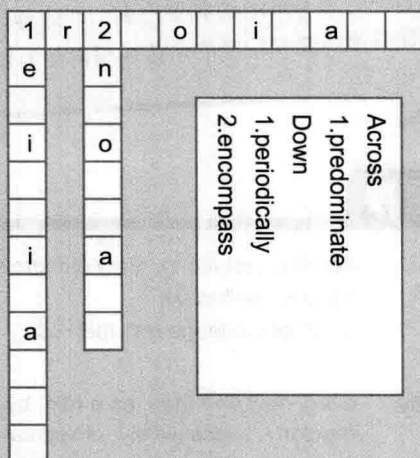
用前面学到的同义词来玩玩美国人喜欢的十字宫迷游戏吧!



Across
2. appear
Down
1. grow
3. encircle



Across
2. embrace
Down
1. magnetize
2. epitomize



Across
1. predominate
Down
1. periodically
2. encompass