

英语常用成语手册

A HANDBOOK OF COMMON NO ISH IDIOMS AND PHRASES

董石祥 吴 勇 等编

英语常用成语手册

董石祥 吴勇 等编

南宁师专

前言

掌握英语常用短语是学习英语的一个重要环节,而理解和运用这些短语又是我们学习英语过程中遇到的难点之一。 据学生反映,在众多的短语中,对于介词与动词、名词、形容词(包括分词)的搭配问题感到特别难以掌握。为了有利于这个问题的解决,我们在教学过程中试编了《英语常用成语手册》这个小册子。

编写时,我们重点收集了三个方面的短语,即:动词+介词,动词+名词+介词,(连系)动词+形容词(或分词)+介词。共选常用短语916条,每条给以一至四个例句。例句力求浅显,尽可能采用常用词汇和简单句,以利于中学英语教师、学生和自学英语的同志参考。

参加本册子编写的有董石祥、吴勇、李克林和潘建新等 同志。在编写过程中,得到学校领导和英语科师生的大力支 持和帮助,在此谨表示深切的谢意。

限于编者水平,且缺乏经验,加上时间仓促,未能广泛征求各方面的意见,缺点错误在所难免,恳请读者批评指正。

编者

于广西龙州,南宁师范专科学校英语科 一九七九年三月

CONTENTS

Verb + Preposition

```
abandon...for 放弃······而干·····(」)
   abound in
   (a bound ? abound with 充满 (
absent oneself from (absent)
                        缺席 (1)
   accustom oneself to 使自己习惯于(1)
[a'knstam]
acquainted with 认识(1)
   (2 kweintid) acquaint oneself with
                          明白 (2)
   acquaint sb. with sth. 把……告诉(2)
somebody somewhay
adapt...to 使……适应(2)
   adhere to 坚特(2)
   (ad/hia)
agree to sth.
(a/gri)
agree with sb.
                  赞同(建议等)
                    赞同(某人意见)
   admit of
              容许(
              通向(2)
   admit to
   admit sb. into (to) 让……进入(3)
                       劝 …… 当心 (3)
   advise ... against
   aim at 瞄向, 打算 (3)
   (lim)
   aim ... at
               向……瞄准 (3)
   answer for
                对 … . . 负责 (3)
               符合(4)
   answer to
   appeal to
              呼吁 (4)
   apply...to 把·····应用于(4)
```

```
apply to 适用(4)
  apply oneself to 专心于 (4)
 argue about (on) 议论, 讨论(4)
  argue with sb. about (on) 与 … 辩论 (5)
 arm... with 用 ..... 武装起来 (5)
 arrange (...) for 为 ..... 安排 (5)
 arrive at (in) 到达 (5)
 ask after 探问 (5)
 ask for 请求 (6)
 aspire after (at) 追求 (6)
 assure of 使确信某事 (6)
 attend to 专心 (6)
 awake to 开始认识到 (7)
base... on (upon) 基于 (7)
 battle for 为 ······战斗 (7)
 battle against 和·····作斗争 (7)
 bear in mind 记住(7)
 bear on (upon) 压迫,与……有关(7)
 become of 结果(8)
 begin with 从 .....开始 (8)
 believe in 相信 (8)
belong to 属于 (8)
 bend... to 使 ··· ·· 屈服干 (9)
 beware of 当心 (9)
 blame (condemn) ... for an action 责备 (9)
 boast of 自夸 (9)
 break with 摆脱 (9)
```

```
break through 突破 (10)
bring... into play 发挥 (10)
buy sth. of sb. 向某人买某物 (10)
buy sth. from a shop 向某商店买某物 (10)
buy sth. for 替……买…… (10)
call at 访问(某地) (10)
call for 要求 (11)
call on 访问(某人)(11)
care for 关心 (11)
care of 请 ..... 转交 (11)
carry... into practice 实行 (12)
carry through 贯彻 (12)
catch at 抓 (12)
catch up with 赶上(12)
change into 变成 (13)
clear ... of 清除了的 (13)
clear off 清除 (13)
cling to 坚持, 墨守(习惯)(13)
close about 笼罩 (13)
close with 与 ..... 搏斗. 逼近. 靠近 (13)
come across (偶然)碰见 (14)
combine... with 使 ...... 相结(化)合(14)
come after 继·····而来 (14)
come at 达到 (14)
come up to 不负(期望等) (14)
come up with 赶上(15)
come upon 突袭 (15)
```

```
commit... to 付诸(15)
commit... to memory 背熟 (15)
communicate... to 传达(15)
communicate with 与 ...... 相通 (16)
compare with 相比 (16)
compare... to 把 ...... 比(看)作(16)
complain of (about) 抱怨 (16)
concentrate... on (upon) 把······集中在······上 (16)
concern oneself with (or about) 关心 (17)
consist of 由 ······组成 (17)
consist in 在于 (17)
consist with 并存(17)
consult with 同······商量(17)
contend with 与 ······ 竞争 (17)
concur with sb. in sth. 一致 (18)
confer sth. on sb. 授予, 给予(某人某物) (18)
confer with sb. on (about) sth. 和某人商量某事 (18)
conform to 服从(18)
connect with 联接(18)
correspond to 相当于 (19)
correspond with 和 .....通信 (19)
count on (upon) 指望(19)
credit sb. with 认为某人有(某种品质) (19)
cut sth. in half 把某物分为两半 (19)
cut sth. in two (three) 把某物分为二(三)份(20)
cut... loose from 断绝关系 (20)
date back to = go back to 追溯到 (20)
```

```
date from 从 ...... 开始, 始于 (20)
deal a blow at 给……以打击 (20)
deal in 买卖, 交易, 经营(20)
deal with 同 ..... 交往, 处理 (21)
debate on sth. with sb. 同……讨论(辩论) (21)
decide against doing sth. 决定不做 (21)
decide between 从 ······ 中选择 (21)
decide on (upon) 决定, 选定 (21)
dedicate one's life to
  = dedicate oneself to 献身于 (21).
defend... against 保卫·····免受·····危害 (22)
defend... from 保护 ..... 使不受伤害 (22)
delight in sth. 喜爱某一事物 (22)
demand of (from) sb. 向 ······要求 (22)
depart from 从……出发 (23)
depend on (upon) 依靠,相信(23)
deprive sb. of sth. 剥夺 ..... 的 ..... (23)
deviate from 脱离, 违背 (23)
devote oneself to = devote one's life to 献身于 (24)
die by 死于(暴力等)(24)
die from 死于(过劳等)(24)
die of 死于(疾病等)(24)
die with 死于(忧愁等)(24)
differ from 与 ·····不同 (24)
differ with 与 ······意见不同 (25)
dig into 钻研, 研究, 插入 (25)
dig through 挖通, 穿过去 (25)
```

direct... against (to, at) 指点,把……对准 (25) disagree with 与……不一致,不适合 (26) discriminate... from 识别,辨别 (26) dispose of 处理,除去,解决 (26) distinguish... from...

= distinguish between ... and ...

辨别……与…… (26)

divide... from 分开, 隔离 (26)

divide... into 把分成为 (26)

divide... by 用除(分)(27)

divorce (...) from 脱离, 分离 (27)

do away with 除去 (27)

do with 处置, 容忍 (27)

dream of 梦见. 梦想 (27)

drive at 企图 (27)

drive away at 努力做 (28.)

dwell on (upon) 详述 (28)

ease sb. of sth. 减轻(痛苦等) (28)

excuse sb. for sth. 原谅 (28)

exercise oneself in 练习, 锻炼 (28)

exist in 存在于 中 (28)

exist on 依靠 生存 (28)

expel... from... 驱逐出去, 开除 (28)

fall for 受 欺骗 (29)

feel for (after) 摸索 (29)

feel with (for) 同情 (29)

fight against (with) 与 ·····作斗争 (29)

```
fight for 为 ...... 战斗 (29)
fire at 射击 (29)
fire on (upon) 炮击 (29)
fish for 捞取 (30)
fit in with 与 ..... 一致 (30)
fix on (upon) 择定 (30)
force... upon 把 .....强加于 (30)
forgive sb. for sth. 宽恕 (30)
free... from 使……解除 (30)
gain on (upon) 逼近 (31)
gaze at (on) 凝视 (31)
get at 意指 (31)
get out of 从 ...... 出来 (32)
get through with 做完 (32)
give in to 屈服于 (32)
glance at 瞥见 (32)
go about 着手 (33)
go after 追求 (33)
go against 违背, 与 ...... 对 文 (33)
go in for 从事 (33)
go over 检查 (34)
graduate from (at, in) 毕业于 ····· (34)
grasp at 抓住(34)
greet ... with 以 ..... 迎接 (34)
grind at 刻苦钻研 (34)
grope for (after) 探索 (34)
guard against 提防 (35)
```

```
hail from = come from 来自, 出身 (35)
hammer at 推敲, 思索, 研究 (35)
hang on to 坚持(35)
hanker after (for) 渴望 (35)
happen on (upon) 偶然看(碰、想)到(35)
hear of 听到 ······消息 (36)
hear from 收到 ..... 的信 (36)
hide... from 向 ...... 隐瞒 (36)
hit at 打击, 打中 (36)
hit against 撞击 (36)
hit on (upon) 忽然想到 (36)
hunger for (after) 切望 (37)
hunt for (after) 寻求 (37)
inquire after 问候 (37)
inquire for 探询 (37)
inquire into 调查 (37)
inquire of sb. about sth. 向……打听…… (38)
insist on (upon) 坚持 (38)
inspire... with 鼓舞 (38)
integrate... with 使……结合(38)
interfere with 干扰,妨碍,与……冲突 (39)
introduce... into 把……引进 (39)
introduce... to 把……介绍给(39)
impart... to... 把·····给与(39)
impinge on 冲击, 碰撞 (39)
impose... on... 把 .....强加给 (39)
improve on 改进 (40)
```

```
iam... into... 把……塞进 (40)
 join in 参加,加入(40)
 join... to... 把······接到······上 (40)
 judge by (from) 按 ······来判断 (40)
 iudge of 作评价 (41)
 jump at 欣然接受 (41)
 jump on (upon) 猛扑, (口头上)叱责 (41)
 jump with 符合. 同意(41)
 justify... for 为 ...... 辩护 (41)
 keep at 坚持,继续做(41)
 keep by 靠拢 (41)
 keep to 固守 (41)
 knock about 冲打 (42)
 knock...against... 把······撞到······上(42)
 knock at 敲(42)
 knock in 敲进去 (42)
 know... from... 能区别…… (42)
 know of (about) 知道关于……的事情(42)
 lag behind 落后于 (42)
 laugh at 嘲笑 (43)
 lead to 导致, 通向 (43)
 lean against 倚, 靠(43)
lean toward (or to) 偏向 (43)
 learn...from sb. 向……学习…… (43)
 learn sth. by heart 熟记 (43)
 learn sth. by rote 死记硬背 (44)
 leave... for... 到……去 (44)
```

leave word (for...) with 留言, 留便条 (44) lecture on 讲 课 (44) lend a hand with 帮忙, 帮一手 (44) lend oneself to 尽力于 (44) lend support to 支持 (44) let go of 放掉, 松开 (45) let sb. into 允许进入, 使知道 (45) let sth. into 安装 (45) liberate... from 解除, 使脱离 (45) lie on (upon) 取决于 (45) lie with 在于 (45) lie under 遭到 (46) light on (upon) 偶然碰到 (46) link with 连结 (46) listen for 等着听(消息等)(46) listen in 听(无线电等) (46) listen to 倾听. 听从 (46) live on (upon) 靠 生活 (47) live up to 达到 标准 (47) live through 渡过 (47) load... with 给……加上 (47) lock in 紧紧抱住 (47) long for 盼望 (48) look after 照料 (48) look at (注意地)看(48) look down on (upon) 轻视 (48) look for 寻找 (48)

```
look forward to 期待 (48)
look into 调查 (49)
look like 看起来象 (49)
look over 查阅, 检查, 观察 (49)
look through \彻底检查 (49)
look to 留心 (49)
look up 查阅 (49)
look upon... as 把 ...... 看作 (49)
make for 有利于 (50)
make... out of 用 ...... 制成 (50)
make up 弥补 (50)
manufacture... from 用 .....制成 (50)
manufacture... into 把 .....制成 ..... (50)
marry... to 把 .....嫁给 ..... (50)
match... with (against) 使……与……比赛 (51)
measure up to 达到, 胜任 (51)
meddle in 管闲事 (51)
meddle with 摸弄 (51)
meet with 碰到 (51)
merge into 消失 (51)
merge...into 把 ...... 并入 (51)
merge with 使……结合 (52)
militate against 妨碍 (52)
mistake... for 把 ...... 误认为 (52)
mix ... with 把 ...... 与 ...... 混合 (52)
mix with 交往 (52)
model... after (on, upon) 仿造, 照……制成 (52)
```

```
model oneself on 学 ····· 的榜样 (52)
name sb. for (as) 委派 (53)
name after 以 ..... 命名 (53)
name for 提名为, 任命为 (53)
object to 反对 (53)
object... to 提出 .... 来反对 (53)
oblige sb. with sth. 以 ...... 加惠于 (53)
observe on (upon) 讨论,对·····表示意见 (54)
obstruct... in (from) 阻碍 (54)
obtain with 为 ······所公认 (54)
obtrude... on (upon) 把 ······强加于 (54)
occupy oneself with 忙于 (54)
occur to sb. 想起 (54)
offend against 违反 (54)
omit... from (in) 在 ····· 中遗漏(省略) (54)
open into 通到 (54)
open to 张开, 展开 (55)
open on (upon) (开始)谈(55)
operate on (upon) 对 ······起作用 (55)
originate from 起源于 (55)
originate with 由·····发起 (55)
owe... to 把 ..... 归功于 (55)
own to 承认 (56)
part from 和 .....分开 (56)
part with 和 .....告别 (56)
partake of (in) 分享, 吃光 (56)
participate in 参与 (56)
```

```
participate of 具有(特性等)(57)
pass into 变成 (57)
pass for (as) 被认为 (57)
pass sb. off for (as) 冒充 (57)
pass over 忽视 (57)
pass through 经历 (57)
pattern... after (upon) 模仿 (57)
pay...for 为 ......偿付 (58)
penetrate into 深入 (58)
penetrate through 穿入 (58)
permeate through 渗透 (58)
permit of 容许 (58)
persevere in (with) 不屈不挠 (58)
persist in 坚持. 固执 (59)
picture to oneself 想象 (59)
pit... against 敌对 (59)
pitch on (upon) 选择 (59)
pitch into 投入 (59)
plan on 打算 (59)
play at some game 参加·····游戏 (60)
play at ... 假装 (60)
play with... 玩弄 (60)
play on... 演奏 (60)
plead for sb. 为 ·····辩护 (61)
point at sb. (or sth.) 指着…… (61)
ponder on (over) 深思 (61)
possess oneself of sth. 据有 (61)
```

```
point to 指向,面向, 表明 (61)
postpone to (till) 推迟到····· (62)
postpone for 延期 (62)
practise on (at, with) 练习 (62)
prefer ... to ... 宁可 ..... 而不 ..... (63)
prepare for 准备 (63)
prepare... for... 为 .... 作准备 (63)
prepare a person (oneself) for sth. 叫(人)作准备 (63)
present... to... 赠送 (63)
preserve sth. from 保管······ 使不受····· (64)
press... to... 紧抱 ..... (64)
press... upon (on) 强迫接受 (64)
pretend to 自命为 (65)
prevail against (over) 胜过, 压倒 (65)
prevail on (upon) 说服 (65)
prevent sb. from sth. 防止某人做某事 (65)
proceed from 来自,发出,发生(65)
proceed with 继续讲行 (66)
propose sb. for (as) 推荐某人做某事 (66)
provide... for... 为 ...... 提供 ...... (66)
provide for 准备 (66)
provide with 以……供给 (67)
quarrel with sb. about 因某事和某人争吵 (67)
quote from (援)引 ..... 的话, 引自 (67)
read between the lines 找出言外之意 (67)
read... into... 从中看出 (68)
read about (of) 读到, 获悉 (68)
```