

高中英语应试不可不知的短语

本册主编 马桂芹

中学英语不可不知系列丛书
Need to Know

丛书主编 袁懋梓 陈云珠

- ☺ 收录教材原句 —— 举一反三，温故知新
- ☺ 链接高考真题 —— 解命题思路，提高应试能力
- ☺ 同义、近义、反义短语 —— 应用性强

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前 言

本书以新课标和最新考试大纲为收录的依据，收入了中学各个版本教材的全部短语以及近几年高考试题中出现的短语，共 1200 多条。

本书的主要特色如下：

1. 收录教材原句：部分短语收录了新课标教材中的原句，有助于学生进一步熟悉教材内容，举一反三，温故知新。

2. 链接高考真题：收录的部分近几年高考真题有助于学生熟悉高考考点，了解高考命题思路，提高应试能力。

3. 联想丰富全面：提供了最为常见的同义、近义或反义短语。全部联想短语都是本书中收入的词条。

总之，本书全面体现了《普通高中英语课程标准（实验）》、新教材和新考纲的要求，集释义、惯用法、搭配，辨析、课本例句、高考试题为一体，突出了实用性。

本书既可作为高三英语总复习的备考用书，也是高一、高二学生必备的英语学习用书。

由于编者的水平有限，书中的疏漏与错误之处在所难免，敬请读者指正。

马桂芹（英语特级教师）

2013 年 6 月

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a bit 有点儿; 相当

It costs a bit more than I wanted to spend. 它比我预计的花费高了一点。

The new system will take a bit of getting used to. 新系统将需要一定的适应过程。

Unusually for me, I had a bad cold and a bit of a fever last week.

上周我感冒得很厉害, 还有点发烧, 这对我是不常见的。

【联想】a little 有点儿; 相当

above all 首先; 尤其是

Max is fair, hardworking, and above all honest. 马克斯公正、勤劳, 最重要的是诚实。

Above all, make sure you keep in touch. 首先, 你们一定要保持联系。

【联想】first of all 首先

access to

1. 接近(或使用)……的机会(或权力)

Students must have access to computers. 学生必须有机会使用计算机。

2. 进入……的路(或方法)

The only access to the village is by boat. 进入这个村子的唯一方法是坐船。

【经典高考真题】

The system has been designed to give students quick and easy _____ to the digital resources of the library.

A. access B. passage C. way D. approach

(答案: A)

accuse of (v. ... prep.) vt.

1. 指责

Are you accusing me of lying? 你是在指责我说谎吗?

2. 控告

He is accused of murder. 他被控告谋杀。

【联想】stand accused of 被正式指控

achieve one's ambition 实现抱负

She never achieved her ambition of becoming a famous writer. 她一直未能实现当名作家的心愿。

a chorus of 异口同声的

Petty's announcement brought a chorus of congratulations. 佩蒂宣布的消息引来一片祝贺声。



a couple of

1. 一对

There are **a couple of** girls waiting for you outside. 外面有两个女孩子在等你。

2. 几个

I don't know why I feel so bad; I only had **a couple of** drinks. 我不知道为什么感觉这么不舒服, 我只喝了几杯酒。

【联想】a pair of 一副; 一双

a good deal 很多; 经常 (= a great deal)

He has contributed **a good deal** to the project. 他对这项工程作了很大贡献。

He travels **a good deal**. 他经常旅行。

【联想】a lot 很多; 经常

a good many 许多; 大量 (= a great many)

I've known her for **a good many** years. 我认识她好多好多年了。

【注意】a good many / a great many 只能修饰复数可数名词

【联想】a large / great number of 许多; 大量

a great deal = a good deal

a great many = a good many

a huge amount of 大量的

The server is designed to store **a huge amount of** data. 该服务器是为存储大量数据设计的。

【联想】a lot of 大量的

a lot

1. 很多; 经常

He works **a lot** at home. 他经常在家工作。

I benefited **a lot** from the experiments. 我从这些实验中学到很多东西。

2. 非常; ……得多

I'm feeling **a lot** better today. 我今天感觉好多了。

【联想】a good deal 很多; 经常

a lot of 大量的; 许多 (= lots of)

There were **a lot of** people at the party. 聚会上来了许多人。

I haven't got **a lot of** time. 我的时间不多。

I saw **a lot of** her last summer. 去年夏天我经常见到她。

【联想】a number of 许多; 大量

a number of 许多; 大量

I have a number of things that I must see to. 我有许多事情必须处理。

【注意】a number of 只能修饰复数可数名词

【联想】a lot of 大量的; 许多

a pair of 一副; 一双

He has just bought a new pair of sunglasses. 他刚买了一副新太阳眼镜。

She likes wearing a pair of earrings. 她喜欢戴一对耳环。

【联想】in pairs 成双地; 两个一组地

a piece of cake 容易(或轻松)的事

That exam was a piece of cake! 那次考试非常容易!

a sea of 大量的; 茫茫一片的

I stood amid a sea of corn. 我站在茫茫一片庄稼中。

A sea of faces stared up at me from the audience. 数不清的观众仰起脸注视着我。

a series of 一系列的; 一连串的

From 1902 to 1904 Picasso painted a series of pictures in which the main color was blue. 从1902到1904年毕加索画了一系列的画, 这些画的主色调是蓝色。

There's been a whole series of accidents on this stretch of road recently. 近来在这一路段发生了一连串事故。

a short cut

1. 近路

We were late for the game, but found a short cut through the fields. 我们比赛要迟到了, 但找到了一条穿过场地的近路。

Carlos decided to take a short cut home. 卡洛斯决定抄近路回家。

2. 捷径; (做某事的) 快捷办法

There aren't really any short cuts to learning English. 学英语实在没有捷径可走。

a variety of 不同种类的, 多种样式的

There is a wide variety of patterns to choose from. 有种类繁多的图案可供选择。

He resigned for a variety of reasons. 他由于种种原因辞职了。

act as (v. + prep.) vt. 充当; 担任

My brother speaks French, and he will act as your interpreter. 我弟弟会说法语, 他将担任你的翻译。



【联想】serve as 充当

adapt to

1. 适应 (v. + prep.) vt.

We have had to adapt quickly to the new system. 我们不得不迅速适应新制度。

2. 使……适应 (v. ... prep.) vt.

All of us have to adapt expenses to income. 我们都得量入而出。

【联想】adjust to 适应

add to

1. 增加 (v. + prep.) vt.

The bad weather added to our difficulties. 恶劣的天气增加了我们的困难。

2. 往……添加 (v. ... prep.) vt.

Do you want to add your name to the list? 你想把你的名字加到名单里吗?

add up

1. 把……加起来 (v. + adv.) vt.

Add your scores up and we'll see who won. 把你们的得分加起来, 我们就可以看出谁赢了。

2. 积少成多 (v. + adv.) vi.

When you're feeding a family of six, the bills soon add up. 你养活一家六口时, 开支很快就大起来。

add up to (v. + adv. + prep.) vt.

1. 总计, 合计

The expense added up to \$1200. 费用总计 1200 美元。

2. 总的说来; 归结起来

With a meal included in the cost of the ticket, it all adds up to a really good evening's entertainment. 入场券的费用里还包括一顿饭, 总体来说, 这个晚上的招待还真是不错。

adjust to

1. 适应 (v. + prep.) vt.

Astronauts in flight must adjust to weightlessness. 宇航员在飞行中必须适应失重状态。

2. 习惯; 使……适应 (v. ... prep.) vt.

You'll quickly adjust yourself to student life. 你将很快适应学生生活。

【联想】adapt to 适应; 使适应

after all 毕竟; 终究

Of course I love her — after all, she is my sister. 我当然爱她, 她毕竟是我的妹妹。

So you made it after all. 你到底成功了。

【联想】in time 终究; 迟早

again and again 一再, 屡次

I've told you again and again; don't play soccer near the window. 我再三告诉过你们, 不要在窗子附近踢球。

【联想】over and over again 一再, 屡次

agree on / upon (v. + prep.) vt. 就……达成一致

They belong to the same party, but they don't agree on everything. 他们属于同一个党派, 但并不是在所有事情上都一致。

agree to (v. + prep.) vt. 同意 (某个意见、建议等)

Do you think he'll agree to their proposal? 你认为他会同意他们的建议吗?

【联想】agree with 与……的意见一致; 同意 (某人)

approve of 同意

agree with (v. + prep.) vt.

1. 与……的意见 (或想法等) 一致

He agreed with them about the need for change. 他同意他们需要变革的意见。

2. (语法上) 与……一致

A verb agrees with its subject in number and person. 动词在数和人称上跟主语一致。

3. 适合……的胃口 (或性格、健康等)

The food here doesn't agree with me. 这里的食物我吃不来。

【联想】agree to 同意 (某个意见等)

ahead of 比……提前; 比……早

London is about five hours ahead of New York. 伦敦时间比纽约时间早 5 小时左右。

She finished her test ahead of the others. 她先于其他人完成了测试。

ahead of schedule 提前, 在规定 (或约定) 时间之前

We might finish the project ahead of schedule. 我们也许会比原计划提前完成这个项目。

【联想】ahead of time 提前



ahead of time = ahead of schedule

aim at (v. + prep.) vt.

1. 瞄准, 对准

I was aiming at the tree but hit the car by mistake. 我瞄准的是树, 却误中了汽车。

2. 力争做到; 力求达到

The government is aiming at a 50% reduction in unemployment. 政府正在力争减少 50% 的失业人数。

3. 针对, 对象是

The book is aimed at very young children. 这本书的对象是幼童。

4. 旨在, 目的是

These measures are aimed at preventing violent crime. 这些措施旨在防止暴力犯罪。

a little 有点儿; 相当

Fortunately I had a little time to spare. 很幸运, 我有一点空闲时间。

【联想】a bit 有点儿; 相当

all along 始终; 一直

I realized it was in my pocket all along. 我发现它一直在我口袋里。

I know all along that we would be late. 从一开始就知道我们会迟到。

all at once

1. 突然, 忽然

All at once, I knew there was something wrong. 突然间, 我知道出了问题。

2. 同时

Obviously they can't do everything all at once. 显然, 他们不能同时做所有事情。

He was happy and sad all at once. 他悲喜交加。

【联想】all of a sudden 突然

at the same time 同时

all but

1. 几乎; 差不多

The party was all but over when we arrived. 我们到的时候聚会已接近尾声。

It was all but impossible to understand what he said. 几乎无法听懂他的话。

2. 除了……都

All but one of the plates were damaged. 除了一只盘子完好, 其他都

打碎了。

all in all 总的说来

All in all, it had been a great success. 总的来说, 那是个巨大的成功。

all of a sudden 突然, 忽然

All of a sudden someone grabbed me around the neck. 冷不防有人抓住了我的脖子。

We were driving along when **all of a sudden** a car pulled straight out in front of us. 我们正开着车子往前走, 突然间一辆汽车在我们面前冲了出来。

【联想】**all at once** 突然, 忽然

all over

1. 遍布

He has cuts **all over** his legs. 他的腿上到处是伤口。

2. 到处, 处处

He looked **all over** for the ring. 他到处找那枚戒指。

3. 结束

I saw my old girlfriend the other day, but that's **all over** now. 前几天我见到了我以前的女朋友, 但现在都已经过去了。

allow for (*v. + prep.*) *vt.*

1. 考虑到, 顾及

It will take an hour to get there, **allowing for** traffic delays. 考虑到交通阻塞, 到那里大约需要一小时。

2. 为……留有余地

All these factors must be **allowed for**. 所有的这些因素都必须估计进去。

all the same

1. 虽是这样; 尽管如此

He is not very reliable, but I like him **all the same**. 他不太可靠, 但我还是喜欢他。

All the same, there is some truth in what she says. 尽管如此, 她说的还是有些道理。

2. 都一样; 无所谓

It's **all the same** to me whether you go or not. 你去不去对我无所谓。

all the time 一直, 始终 (= **all the while**)

It rained **all the time** when we were on holiday! 我们度假的时候总是下雨!

【联想】**all the while** 一直, 始终



at all times 随时；总是

all the way

1. 自始至终，一直

Did you really swim all the way across? 你真的是一直游过去的吗？

2. 一路上

She didn't speak a word to me all the way back home. 回家的路上，她始终没对我说过一句话。

all the while = all the time

all things considered 从各方面考虑

All things considered, I'm sure we have made the right decision. 从各方面考虑起来，我相信我们做的决定是正确的。

all thumbs 笨手笨脚的

Would you do up these buttons for me? I seem to be all thumbs today. 帮我缝上这些纽扣好吗？我今天显得笨手笨脚的。

along with 和……一道；和……一起

There was a bill along with the packet. 和包裹一起的还有一份账单。

【联想】together with 和……一道

answer for (v. + prep.) vt. 对……承担责任

You will have to answer for your violent behavior in court. 你将不得不对自己在法庭上的粗暴行为承担责任。

【联想】be to blame for 对……负有责任

anything but 决不；根本不

The hotel was anything but cheap. 这家旅馆根本不便宜。

He is anything but a hero. 他决不是个英雄。

anything like (用于否定、疑问或条件句中) 有点儿像；全然

Does she look anything like her mother? 她长得像她母亲吗？

It's not anything like as hot today as it was yesterday. 今天完全不像昨天那样热。

apart from 除……之外(还)

Apart from the injuries to his face, he broke both legs. 他除了脸部受伤以外，两条腿也断了。

appeal to (v. + prep.) vt.

1. 对……有吸引力

The design has to appeal to all ages and social groups. 设计得要雅俗共赏，老幼皆宜。

2. 请求；求助于

The police are appealing to the public for any information about the missing girl. 警方请求公众帮助提供有关这个失踪女孩的情况。

【联想】turn to 求助于

apply for (v. + prep.) vt. 申请

Fletcher applied for the post of Eliot's secretary. 弗莱彻申请埃利奥特的秘书一职。

【联想】apply to 向……申请

apply to (v. + prep.) vt. 向……申请

I applied to four universities and was accepted by all of them. 我申请了四所大学，被他们都录取了。

【联想】apply for 申请

approve of (v. + prep.) vt. 赞同，赞成；同意

I told my mother I wanted to marry Jan but she didn't approve of our marriage. 我告诉母亲我要和简结婚，但是母亲不赞成我们的婚姻。

【联想】agree to 同意；赞成

argue with sb. about sth. 为某事与某人争论

We're always arguing with each other about money. 我们总是为钱争论。

【联想】quarrel with sb. about sth. 因为某事与某人吵架

arm in arm 臂挽臂

They walked along arm in arm. 他们臂挽着臂一路走着。

【联想】hand in hand 手拉手

around the corner

1. 临近，即将来临

Good times are just around the corner. 好日子近在眼前。

2. 在附近

He lives (just) around the corner. 他就住在附近。

【联想】at hand 在手边；在附近

arrive at (v. + prep.) vt.

1. 达成（协议）；得出（结论等）

After three weeks of confusion we arrived at the conclusion that

there was a security leak. 经过三个星期的混乱状态, 我们得出结论: 安全措施有疏漏之处。

2. 到达

The train **arrived at** the station 20 minutes later. 火车晚了 20 分钟到站。

【联想】come to an agreement 达成协议

as a matter of fact

1. 事实上; 其实

I know him when we were in college — **as a matter of fact**, we were on the same course. 我们在大学的时候我就认识他——事实上, 我们那个时候在学同样的课程。

2. (表示不同意) 事实恰恰相反; 其实

No, I wasn't annoyed. **As a matter of fact**, I was very glad to meet him. 不, 我不生气。恰恰相反, 见到他我非常高兴。

【联想】in fact 事实上; 其实

as a result 作为结果; 因此

He slipped and broke his leg. **As a result**, he will have to be away from school for some time. 他滑倒跌断腿。因此, 他将在一段时间里无法上学。

She had had a good rest, and was feeling much better **as a result**. 她痛痛快快地休息了一下, 结果感觉好多了。

【经典高考真题】

My friend Martin was very sick with a strange fever; _____, he could neither eat nor sleep.

A. as a result B. after all C. any way D. otherwise

(答案: A)

as a result of 作为……的结果; 由于

As a result of the pilots' strike, all flights have had to be cancelled. 由于飞行员罢工, 所有航班都被取消了。

She died **as a result of** her injuries. 她由于受伤而死亡。

【联想】because of 由于

in consequence of 由于……的缘故; 因此

as a rule 通常; 一般来说

I go to bed early **as a rule**. 我一贯睡得早。

As a general rule, vegetable oils are better for you than animal fats. 一般说来, 植物油比动物脂肪对人更好些。

as a whole

1. 作为整体

This rule does not only apply to seniors, but to the school as a whole. 这条规则不仅适用于高年级学生，也适用于全校。

2. 整个看来；一般地说

There are some areas of poverty, but the country as a whole is fairly prosperous. 这个国家有些贫困地区，但总的来说是相当繁荣的。

【联想】on the whole 总的说来；总体而言

as...as 像……一样，如同

It's not as hard as I thought. 这没有我想象的那么困难。

Run as fast as you can. 你尽量快跑。

【经典高考真题】

1. The more I think about him, the more reasons I find for loving him _____ I did.

A. as much as B. as long as C. as soon as D. as far as

(答案: A)

2. A typhoon swept across this area with heavy rains and winds _____ strong as 113 miles per hour.

A. too B. very C. so D. as

(答案: D)

as far as

1. 远至

The flood waters had come up as far as the house. 洪水一直涌到那幢房子。

2. 就……；据……

He isn't coming today, as far as I know. 据我所知，他今天不来。

3. 到……程度；尽……

His parents supported him as far as they could. 他的父母竭尽全力抚养他。

as far as sb. / sth. is concerned 就某人 / 某事而言

This has been a difficult period as far as the German economy is concerned. 就德国经济而论，这是一个很困难的时期。

As far as I'm concerned, it sounds like a great idea. 就我而言，这听起来是个很好的主意。

as follows 如下

The results are as follows: First was Sweden, then Germany, then Ireland. 结果如下：第一名是瑞典，其次是德国，然后是爱尔兰。

as for 至于；就……而言

Nick can stay, but as for you, you can get out of my sight. 尼克可以留下来, 至于你, 你可以从我眼前消失。

As for food for the party, that's all being taken care of. 关于聚会要用的食物, 都在置办中。

as good as 实际上等于是; 与……几乎一样

The work is as good as finished. 这项工作可以说已经完成。

He as good as called me a coward. 他就差一点说我是懦夫了。

as if 好像, 仿佛 (= as though)

You look as if you've had a good time. 你看起来好像玩得很开心。

She behaved as if nothing had happened. 她装作若无其事的样子。

【经典高考真题】

Suddenly I noticed that a man sitting at a table near the window kept glancing in my direction, _____ he knew me.

A. since B. even if C. though D. as if

(答案: D)

as long as 只要

We will go climbing as long as the weather is good. 只要天气好, 我们就去爬山。

【联想】on condition that 只要; 条件是

as soon as 一……就; 刚……便

I came as soon as I heard the news. 我一听到消息就来了。

【联想】no sooner... than 一……就; 刚……就

as though = as if

It was as though a window to her daughter had opened up. 这就像向她女儿开启的一扇窗。

as usual 像往常一样

Despite her problems, she carried on working as usual. 尽管她也有困难, 她照样继续工作。

as well 也, 还

We are going to the cinema tonight, why don't you come along as well? 我们今晚去看电影, 你为什么不一一起去?

The book tells about Mark Twain's writings and about his life as well. 这本书谈到马克·吐温的作品, 也谈到他的生平。

as well as 除……之外 (也或还)