



# 纯正美语 拿起就会

## 从口语新手 到口语高手

叶正 编著

实用超值版

附赠标准美式发音音频，常速+双倍速，听力口语大提升！

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确保与老外聊天  
轻松侃！



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EAST CHINA UNIVERSITY OF SCIENCE AND TECHNOLOGY PRESS

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# Preface

## 前言

世界流行语言——英语，是我们打开信息大门的一把重要的语言钥匙，是我们了解社会，沟通世界的“绿色通道”。学习英语若是光学不练，则无异于“纸上谈兵”。只有切身体验，有效运用，才会学到英语的真经。这本《纯正美语拿起就会》以精炼的语言，鲜活的情景，由易入难、深入浅出地呈现酣畅完美的口语表达，真正让读者做到学得会，说得出，用得上。

本书的语言句句贴近现实生活，朗朗上口，是非常地道的当代纯正美语。

**Warming up** 热身开口说——抢先热句，脱口而出；

**Come to the point** 主题会话——会话练习，张口就来；

**Classical sentences** 经典句型——高频表达，信手拈来；

**Fluent talk** 侃侃而谈——经典场景，身临其境；

**Words and more** 词汇拓展——实用词汇，轻松搞定。

本书着眼于热频主题，采撷日常交际中最地道、最实用的句型、对话，让你灵活应用、举一反三，以最纯正、最清晰的朗读为你提供超值的免费试听享受。精心安排的句型和对话，清晰地显示了英语词、句的意义和表达功能，让你一说就上口，从而为你打开口语密码之门。由此你会不难发现，其实老外平时讲的英文，就是日常生活中经常用到的简单而又地道的口语。不管你是在国内跟老外交谈，还是出国留学、探亲或旅游，只要本书在手，你就能真正做到拿起就会。还等什么，一起 go 吧！

特以此书献给热爱英语，懂得生活的你！

本书在编写和出版中得到了周蕾、黄少泽、施蒙、马红芳、周健、王晓龙、徐敏、陈丽娟、陈勇、刘丽娇、梁晓园、郭彬等的支持和帮助，特此致谢。

编者

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# Part 1

## 日常寒暄

- Topic 1 Greetings 问候
- Topic 2 Introduction 介绍
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- Topic 5 Help 帮忙
- Topic 6 Compliments 赞美
- Topic 7 Express Apologies 表达歉意
- Topic 8 Say Goodbye 道别



# Topic 1

## Greetings

### 问候

#### Warming up 热身开口说

- ▶ It's good to see you again. 再见到你真好。
- ▶ What's new? / What's up? 近来可好?

温馨提示

What's up? 在口语中一般为打招呼用语, 相当于 What's happening in your life? (近况如何?)

#### Come to the point 主题会话

- A: Good morning, Susan. How are you?  
B: So far so good. Thank you.  
A: 早上好, 苏珊。一切都好吗?  
B: 到目前为止还好, 谢谢。
- A: I haven't seen you around lately. What are you up to?  
B: I'm taking three jobs right now. It's really killing me.  
A: 最近都没看到你。忙什么呢?  
B: 我现在做三份工作。真把我累死了!
- A: Hi, Bill. How's everything going with you?  
B: Very well, thank you. How about you? I haven't seen you for weeks.  
A: Yes. I've been in New York. I got back last night.  
A: 你好, 比尔。你好吗?  
B: 很好, 谢谢你。你怎么样? 我有好几个星期没见到你了。  
A: 是啊, 我到纽约去了, 昨天晚上才回来。

## Classical sentences 经典句型

- Hi, long time no see. 嗨,好久不见。

温馨提示

此句为洋泾浜英语,流行于美国唐人街,现已经被西方人采用。

- I haven't seen you for a long time. 我好久没看到你了。

老外还会说

I haven't seen you for ages. / I haven't seen you in years.

- How are you doing? 你最近过得怎么样?

温馨提示

How are you doing? 表示说话的人不仅认识,还比较熟。How are you? 表示说话的人相互认识。

老外还会说

How have you been? / How's everything with you? /  
How's life treating you? / How are things going with you?

- I just stopped by to say hello. 我只是顺道过来打个招呼。

温馨提示

stop by 串门;顺便走访

老外还会说

drop by/in/round

- It so happened that I met him on the train just yesterday.

刚巧,我昨天在火车上碰见他。

温馨提示

happen 表示“碰巧发生某事”时,可用“It happens / happened that...”这一结构来表达。

- Hi, Tom, I'm so glad I run into you here.

嗨,汤姆,真高兴在这里碰到你。

温馨提示

run into 撞到;偶然遇见。

老外还会说

come across; bump into

- I didn't expect to meet you here. 没想到在这遇见你。

- Our paths have finally crossed. 我们终于碰面了。

- The same as usual. 老样子。/Just so so. 马马虎虎。/I'm just fine. 我还好。/ Couldn't be better. 非常好。

温馨提示

这句话的字面意思是“不能更好了”,即“很好;非常好;好极了”。

- Tell her to take it easy and that I hope she feels better.  
请她放宽心,祝她早日康复。

## Fluent talk 侃侃而谈

### 1. Hello, Rebecca, fancy meeting you here!

- A: Hello, Rebecca, fancy meeting you here!  
B: Hi, Paul. I haven't seen you for a long time.  
A: How have you been?  
B: Fine, thank you, and you?  
A: Pretty good. What brings you here?  
B: I came to see my uncle. He lives in the next block.  
A: 嗨,丽贝卡,真没想到在这儿见到你!  
B: 真巧,保罗。好久没见到你了。  
A: 你近来好吗?  
B: 很好,谢谢你。那你呢?  
A: 很好。什么风把你吹来的?  
B: 我来看我叔叔。他住在下一个街区。

### 2. He caught a cold yesterday, but he feels much better now.

- A: Hello, Mike, long time no see. How's everything going?  
B: Not bad. Thank you. You look great today. And how is your husband?  
A: He caught a cold yesterday, but he feels much better now.  
B: Well, I'm glad to hear that. Please give my regards to him.  
A: I sure will. Thanks.  
A: 你好,迈克,好久不见。近来好吗?  
B: 还不错。谢谢。你今天看上去很精神。你丈夫好吗?  
A: 他昨天感冒了,但是现在感觉好多了。  
B: 嗯。我很高兴听你那么说。请代我问候他。  
A: 我会的。谢谢。

### Words and more 词汇拓展

fancy [ˈfænsi] vt. 想象;喜爱;设想;想不到

◆fancy 作动词时,表示“想不到”。如:fancy doing sth. 用于感叹句通常表示惊奇、出乎意料或难以想象。fancy 作动词时,还可以表示“想要”之意,如:Fancy a coffee? 想喝杯咖啡吗?

block [blɒk] *n.* 街区 *vt.* 阻止;阻塞

catch (a) cold 强调“感冒”的行为。◆have a cold=have got a cold(口语)强调“感冒”持续的状态。

regard [rɪ'gɑ:d] *n.* 注意;尊重;问候(复数) *vt.* 看待

MEMO  
口语备忘

# Topic 2

## Introduction

### 介绍

### Warming up 热身开口说

▶ May I introduce myself to you? 我可以自我介绍一下吗?



Please allow me to introduce myself to you. /

I'd like to introduce myself to you.

▶ Oh, look, here's Jerry. This is Mark. 哦,看,这是杰里。这是马克。

▶ I hope we will become good friends. 我希望我们能成为好朋友。

### Come to the point 主题会话

1. A: Hello, may I introduce myself to you? My name's David.

B: I'm Jane. Nice to meet you<sup>①</sup>. I just moved here.

A: 你好,我可以自我介绍一下吗? 我叫戴维。

B: 我叫简,很高兴见到你。我刚搬到这里。

2. A: Simon, have you met my colleague, Miss Liu.

B: No, I haven't had the pleasure. Will you introduce me to Miss Liu.

A: Certainly. With pleasure.

A: 西蒙,你见过我的同事刘女士吗?

B: 没有,我还没有这个荣幸。你能介绍我和刘女士认识吗?

A: 当然可以。我很乐意效劳。

3. A: Do you mind if I introduce myself? My name's Bill Smith.

B: How do you do? I'm Adams, Betty Adams.

A: 让我自我介绍一下好吗? 我叫比尔·史密斯。

B: 你好,我叫亚当斯,贝蒂·亚当斯。

注释: ①Nice to meet you. 是初次见面的寒暄语。Nice meeting you. 主

要用于分手的场合,也可说成: Nice to have met you.

**老外还会说** Glad to see you. / Happy to meet you. / Pleased to meet you.

## Classical sentences 经典句型

➔ Let me introduce you to Mr. White. 允许我把你介绍给怀特先生。

**老外还会说** Please allow me to introduce you to Mr. White. /  
I'd like to introduce you to Mr. White.

➔ I'd like you to meet my friend, Miss Li. 我想让你见见我的朋友李小姐。

➔ May I have your name please? 请问尊姓大名?

**老外还会说** May I know your name? /  
Would you mind telling me your name?

➔ My surname is Zhang, and my given name is Xiaoming.  
我姓张, 名叫晓明。

温馨提示

surname 意为“姓”, surname = last name, family name. given name = first name. 外国人名是“名+姓”组成的, 即先说名再说姓。如: Peter King 彼得·金, King 为 surname, Peter 为 given name.

➔ I'm afraid I didn't catch your name. 对不起, 我没听清你的名字。

➔ I've heard a lot about you. 久仰大名。

**老外还会说** I've heard so much about you. / I've heard a great deal  
about you. / I've often heard about you.

➔ I've been looking forward to meeting you. 我一直期盼着能与你见面。

温馨提示

look forward to sth. / doing sth. 期盼做某事。to 为介词, 其后接名词或动名词。

➔ I am/feel honored to meet you. 我很荣幸认识你。

**老外还会说** It's a pleasure to meet you. / It is a great honor to meet you.

➔ Jack, Bob is the guy I often tell you about.

杰克, 鲍勃就是我跟你说的那个人。

➔ I don't think you have met before, so allow me to introduce you.  
你们以前没有见过吧, 请允许我介绍一下。

➔ I don't think we've met before. 我想我们以前从来没见过。

**老外还会说** I think this is the first time we've met, isn't it?  
我想这还是我们第一次见面, 对吗?

## Fluent talk 侃侃而谈

### 1. I've heard a lot about you, but I didn't expect to meet you today.

- A: Hi! Thomas, I'd like you to meet a friend of mine, John.  
 B: How do you do, John?  
 C: How do you do, Thomas?  
 B: I've heard a lot about you, but I didn't expect to meet you today.  
 C: All good, I hope. Anyway, I'm very pleased to meet you.  
 B: Me too.  
 A: Why not go and have a cup of coffee and get to know each other better?  
 A: 嗨! 托马斯, 我给你介绍一下我的朋友约翰。  
 B: 你好, 约翰。  
 C: 你好, 托马斯。  
 B: 久仰大名。想不到今天见到你了。  
 C: 我希望说的都是好话。不管怎么说, 很高兴见到你。  
 B: 见到你我也很高兴。  
 A: 我们何不去喝杯咖啡, 这样可以相互更了解一些。

### 2. Well, hope you will enjoy your first day! Just ask me if you need any help.

- A: Good morning! I am a new comer in our office.  
 B: Good morning! Welcome to our office!  
 A: Nice to meet you! My name is Grace Williams.  
 B: Nice to meet you too! I am Peter Smith.  
 A: Today is my first day at work!  
 B: Well, hope you will enjoy your first day! Just ask me if you need any help.  
 A: Thank you. It's very kind of you.  
 B: You are welcome.  
 A: 早上好! 我是新来的员工。  
 B: 早上好! 欢迎来我们这里工作!  
 A: 很高兴认识你! 我是格雷丝·威廉姆斯。  
 B: 很高兴认识你! 我叫彼得·史密斯。  
 A: 今天是我第一天上班!  
 B: 那么, 祝你第一天工作愉快! 如果你需要帮忙, 尽管来找我。

A: 谢谢。你真是太友好了。

B: 不客气。

### Words and more 词汇拓展

expect [ɪk'spekt] *vi.* 期待 *vt.* 预料; 期望

◆ be expecting a baby 怀胎; 怀孕; 有喜

How do you do? 用于初次和别人见面, 或经第三者介绍时, 这种说法比较正式。

anyway [eniwei] *ad.* 不管怎样; 总之

pleased [pli:zd] *a.* 高兴的

◆ only too pleased (to do sth.) 十分情愿, 巴不得(做某事)

MEMO  
口语备忘



# Topic 3

## Invitation

### 邀请

#### Warming up 热身开口说

- ▶ Why don't we go get some tea? 我们何不一块去喝茶呢?

温馨提示

“Why don't we + 动词原形?”用来提出自己的建议或征求对方的意见,意为“为什么不……呢?”,相当于“Why not + 动词原形?”。

老外还会说

Why not go get some tea?

- ▶ Let's go to the movies. My treat. 我们去看电影吧。我请客。  
▶ That's a good idea. / That sounds like a good idea. 这个主意真不错。

#### Come to the point 主题会话

1. A: I'd like you to come to my birthday party.

B: Thank you. I'd love to.

A: 我希望你来参加我的生日宴会。

B: 谢谢你。我很愿意。

2. A: I have invited some friends for dinner tomorrow, and if you haven't any plans I am wondering if you'd like to join us?

B: I wish I could, but I've already had an appointment with my client.

A: 我邀请了几位朋友明天来吃晚饭,如果你没有什么安排的话,我想请你一道来。

B: 我很愿意去,不过我已经与我的客户约好了。

3. A: There'll be a party on the twenty-fifth of May at the Lee's. Would you like to go with me?