

TOUCHSTONE 剑桥标准英语教程

MICHAEL MCCARTHY JEANNE MCCARTEN HELEN SANDIFORD



WORKBOOK





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MICHAEL MCCARTHY
JEANNE MCCARTEN
HELEN SANDIFORD

WITH
LISA HUTCHINS
JENNIFER WILKIN
WORKBOOK

练习册





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编 著: (英) Michael McCarthy, (英) Jeanne McCarten, (英) Helen Sandiford

责任编辑: 余心乐 杨 默

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电 话:发行部 (010)62605588 /5019 /5128

编辑部 (010)62605189 邮购电话 (010)62605127

读者服务信箱 bj62605588@163.com

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Unit 7 Problem solving

Lesson A Getting things done

1 Get someone else on the job!

Grammar

Read each sentence. Then circle the correct verbs to complete the sentences.

1. Anita never gets / (has) a mechanic check her oil. She just gets / has her brother to do it.



2. Tony always gets / has someone at the copy shop make his copies.

3. When Midori sold her small house, she got / had a famous architect design and build her a new one.



4. Emilio hates doing the dishes, so he gets / has his little sister to do them.

2 Get a professional.

(clean) or just some shirts

Grammar

1. When your car is dirty, get a professional to wash (wash) it at Jake's Car Wash. Cheap prices. Friendly service. Get your car washed (wash) at Jake's today!
2. Have you always done your own decorating or gotten a friend (do) it? This spring, why not have your home (redecorate) by Paint Works? No job too big or too small.
3. Need a new image? Come to Alice's Salon to have your hair (cut) by an expert. Get our stylists (help) you choose the style that's right for you.
4. Don't pay a fortune to have your car (repair). When your car breaks down, call Joe's Garage and get it (fix) for less.

(iron), we're here to help.

3 Get some advice online.

Grammar

Jerry just moved to a new city. He posted these questions on an online bulletin board. Complete the answers with the pairs of words in the box. Add appropriate pronouns.

get / clean	have / deliver	have / paint
√get / repair	have / fix	

000	Bulletin Board	E
Jerry85	My camera's making a funny noise. I can't afford a new one.	
	Does anyone repair cameras these days?	
StanP	You can get it repaired at Mick's Repairs. They're	
	pretty cheap.	
Jerry85	My TV's not working. Can someone recommend a good shop?	
LilyRose	I like Gus's TV Shop. It won't cost a lot to there.	
Jerry85	Help! I need to find a really good dry cleaner's. I spilled spaghetti	
	sauce all over my silk shirt last night.	
JuanJ	When my clothes are stained, I always at	
	Main Street Cleaners. It's expensive, but they do a great job.	
Jerry85	Where can I buy really fresh fruit and vegetables near Fry Street?	
Hwatanabe	There's a health-food store on the corner of Fry and Middle Streets.	
	You can also buy your groceries online and	
Jerry85	My apartment needs painting. Does anyone know a	
	professional painter?	
Psmith89	It will cost a lot to professionally. Could you paint it	
muloter in	yourself?	
a walio)4 6

4 About you

Grammar and vocabulary Answer the questions with true information.

- 1. What's something you usually pay to have someone do for you?

 I usually pay to have someone fix my motorbike.
- 2. What's something you get a family member to do for you?
- 3. How much does it cost to get your hair cut?
- 4. What's something you would have done by a professional?
- 5. What's the last thing you had repaired?
- 6. If your cell phone were broken, would you get it fixed or buy a new one?

1 What's wrong?

Vocabulary

Choose the best word to complete April's thoughts.

- 1. The mouse isn't working. I'll have to (recharge) / fix the battery.
- 2. I should really tighten / upgrade this software. I don't have the latest version.
- 3. Something's wrong with the monitor. I've tried adjusting / replacing the controls, but it's just not right.
- 4. Or maybe I need to recharge / tighten the plug.
- 5. If the computer can't be fixed, I wonder if the store will replace / adjust it.



2 A fixer-upper

Grammar vocabulary

Brent's new house needs a lot of work. Find eight problems in the picture. Write a sentence with need + verb + -ing or a sentence with need + passive infinitive to suggest a solution. Use the verbs in the box.



adjust clean fix paint repair replace throw away ✓ tighten

3 Leaks and dents

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	ж.	s _		-	ĸ.		15		Ю
		ın	c	2		Ш	Ia.	rv	
	×	u	u	40	ч	652	541	у.	-7
c	S	-	-	-1	-	-			-

4 Ab

Grammar

Complete the conversations with the words and phrases in the box.

,	dead /dent fall off flickering	get a shock hole leaking loose	stain	torn won't turn on
		Zi ka	Sino Maria Landa Com	
1.	A What ha	appened to your k, the oil is	car? There's a big	dent in the door.
				Disposition of Charge
	So, I pul	led over to the si		tree by accident.
		ippened? You're		into the latest the second
	B Am I? M	y watch must be		. Uh-oh. It looks like it's
3.				tely
				on and off.
				I should check the cables.
			don't want to	
4.			t, I spilled coffee on my	
			ible	
				ed and fell. Now my pants are
			big	
_			jeans are fashionab	
			I found. I think I can fix	
			. Are you	. And the legs – they all look like
		n. I repair furniti		
	A On, year	i. i repair ruime		
0	ut you			
W	rite true ar	swers. Use need	d + verb + -ing or need	
			Tentile and the second	ng?
1.		en always need		ig:
2.	What's son	nething in your l	nome that needs to be ti	ghtened sometimes?
3.	What's son	nething in your l	nome that sometimes no	eeds to be adjusted?
4.	What's son	nething you own	that needs to be rechar	ged?

5. What's something you own that needs replacing?

1 Like it?

100	***	mm.		200	COLUMN TO
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6	on	vei	Se	ш	311
	-				
		tra	rfΩ	FILL	20
	: 12	EL C	166	u_{II}	GO.

NG ILi	
A Match each sentence with its shorter	version.
1. Do you like it? _&_	a. Want me to help?
2. I'm ready!	b. Ready?
3. I'd love to!	c. Want one?
4. Do you want me to help you?	d. Like it?
5. Do you need some help moving it?	e. Ready!
	f. Got any chips?
7. Do you want one?	
8. Have you got any chips?	h. Want me to get it?
9. Are you ready?	i. Love to!
B Complete the conversations with the	shorter sentences from part A.
1. A Oh, that looks heavy. Need some he	elp moving it?
B No. I think I can carry it by myself. Bu	at thanks anyway.
	ment or butter a series alternated
2. A	1 to the transfer of
B Yes. I'm all ready to go.	Lawrence Louisian Control of the Con
A Wow. That's a beautiful dress!	
В	1/1
A Yeah, I really do!	181-
	138
3. A Gosh, I'm hungry.	
B No, but I have some cookies.	日间
A Sure. Thanks.	
4. A Oh, I can't figure out how to use this r	new computer program.
B	76
A Oh, yeah. That would be great!	
5. A Oh, there's the phone. I'm busy washi	ng the dishes.
В	
A Yes, please. Could you just take a mes	sage? Thanks.
6. A Are you hungry? Want to get some sus	shi? Landaga and manuar and
В	

A Great. Are you ready to go now?

B Yeah.

Conversation strategies

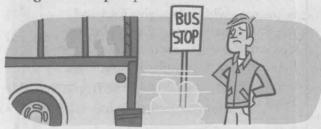
Circle the best word to begin each sentence.



1. Ooh! / Ouch! I see why it isn't working!



3. Ugh! / Whoops! I poured too much!



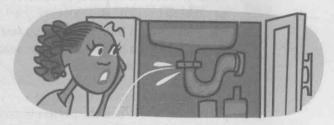
5. Shoot! / Ouch! I missed the bus.



2. Yuck! / Ow! That hurt!



4. Yuck! / Oops! This tastes awful!



6. Uh-oh! / Whoops! The sink is leaking.

3 Scrambled conversations

Conversation strategies

Number the lines of the conversations in the correct order.

- 1. ____ OK, put it down. How does it look?
 - 1 Need some help moving the table?
 - ____ Hmm. Don't like it there. Let's move it back.
 - ____ Yes, please. It's heavy. I can't move it by myself.
 - ____ Ready. OK. . . . Ooh! . . . It's heavy.
 - OK. Let's lift it together. Ready?





- 2. ____ How about that new horror movie Monster Girl?
 - Love to. What movie do you want to see?
 - OK. What time is it playing?
 - Too bad! Want to go out for dessert instead?
 - Let me check. Shoot! We just missed the 7:00 show.
 - Want to go to the movies tonight?

Lesson D Thinking outside the box

Brainteasers

Reading

A Read the puzzles. How many can you answer without looking at the solutions?

Here are some problems to solve. just for fun!

- 1. There are 20 people in an otherwise empty room. Each person can see everything in the room without moving in any way (other than his or her eyes). Where can you place an apple so that all but one person can see it?
- 2. A man was taking a walk outside when it started to rain. He didn't have an umbrella, and he wasn't wearing a hat. When he got home, his clothes were soaked, but not a single hair on his head got wet. How is this possible?
- 3. A painting hangs on the wall at a person's house. When the person is asked who is in the painting, the person replies, "I don't have a brother or a sister, but my mother's daughter is that man's mother." Who is the portrait of?

- 4. How can you throw a ball so that it reverses direction and comes back to you without bouncing off or touching any other object?
- 5. If it takes two men four hours to dig a hole, how much time does it take them to dig half a hole?
- 6. You are walking through a field, and you find something to eat. It doesn't have legs, and it doesn't have meat. You take it home and put it someplace warm. Three days later, it gets up and walks away. What is it?
- 7. Rearrange these letters into one long word: doornonegwl

B Match each puzzle above with its solution.

a.	"one long word"7_
b.	Throw it straight up in the air
c.	The man is bald
d.	An egg
e.	The owner's son
f.	On someone's head.
g.	You can't dig half a hole!

C Find these words and expressions in the puzzles. Match them with their definitions.

- 1. (puzzle 1) but c 2. (puzzle 2) soaked 3. (puzzle 2) not a single _ 4. (puzzle 3) portrait 5. (puzzle 4) reverses direction 6. (puzzle 4) bouncing off
- a. not one
- b. hitting something and moving away quickly
- c. except
- d. a painting of a person
- e. goes in the opposite direction
- f. very wet

2 Interesting proposal

Writing

A Read the proposal below. Circle the problem. Underline the solution and benefits. Then put parentheses () around how the solution will be implemented.

I find that there is sometimes a lack of understanding and respect between students and teachers.

In order to solve this problem, we should have a teacher-student swap day once a semester. On this day, students would be the teachers and teachers would be the students. The reason for this is so that students and teachers can learn from the challenges the others face. This could benefit the school in several ways. First, students could see what teachers have to do to prepare for a class. Second, teachers could

learn new ideas from students and how students learn best. Another advantage would be that students could find out if teaching is something they'd like to do as a career.

This could be easily put into practice. Each semester, every teacher would become a student and let two students take over the class – one in the morning and one in the afternoon. Students who are interested would volunteer to teach a subject they feel comfortable with. They would then be chosen at random.

B Write about a solution to a problem. Explain its benefits and how it can be implemented. Use these ideas or your own.

- Too much litter in the city
- · Not enough opportunities to practice English outside the classroom
- Ineffective public transportation

	Unit 7 Progress chart	lsur of ba
	Mark the boxes below to rate your progress. ✓ = I know how to	To review, go back to these pages in the Student's Book.
Grammar	☐ make sentences using causative <i>get</i> and <i>have</i> ☐ use <i>need</i> + passive infinitive and <i>need</i> + verb + -ing	66 and 67 68 and 69
Vocabulary	use 5 new verbs to talk about fixing problems use at least 10 new expressions to describe everyday problems	68 69
Conversation strategies	use "shorter sentences" in informal conversations use at least 6 expressions when things go wrong	70 71
Writing	present a solution to a problem	73

Unit 8 Behavior

Lesson A Reactions

1 It's not nice to sulk.

Vocabulary

What are these people doing? Write sentences using the words and expressions in the box.

hang up hug laugh out loud lose his temper /sulk yell

1. He's sulking.

2. 3.

4. 5. 6.

2 I wouldn't have yelled at him.



Read each comment. Say what you would have done and what you wouldn't have done. Use the ideas in Exercise 1, or add your own.

- 1. "Last night, a guy cut in line and bought the last two tickets for the movie I wanted to see!"
 - I would have been annoyed. I wouldn't have yelled at him, though.
- 2. "Yesterday, my aunt gave me \$100 for my birthday."
- 3. "My best friend told me a really funny joke in the middle of science class."
- 4. "Last week, I failed my math exam."
- 5. "My little brother spilled a can of soda on my English homework."

3 What would you have done?

	past modals would(n't) have, should(n't) os given. Sometimes more than one answer
Sen Well, I agree It is pretty we it back to the store by now! Kai She made it herself, so I can't	
and she never showed up. I wa Jon Yeah, I think I Luz I was, but I guess I was coming. Jon Maybe. But she still maybe she was sick and couldr Luz Yeah, I didn't think about that, mother to call and tell me. Tha	s a bit upset(be) upset, too(call) her to see if she(contact) you. Although
	[1] [1] [1] [1] [1] [1] [1] [1] [1] [1]
B Write questions with past modals conversations in part A. Then write y	that Kai and Luz could have asked in the your own answers.
conversations in part A. Then write y Questions	your own answers.
conversations in part A. Then write y Questions	our own answers. Answers
Conversations in part A. Then write y Questions Conversation 1	your own answers. Answers
Questions Conversation 1 1. What else / I / say? What else could I have said? 2. How / you / react?	our own answers. Answers
Questions Conversation 1 1. What else / I / say? What else could I have said? 2. How / you / react?	Answers Ans
Questions Conversation 1 1. What else / I / say? What else could I have said? 2. How / you / react? 3. you / give / it back?	Answers Ans
Questions Conversation 1 1. What else / I / say? What else could I have said? 2. How / you / react? 3. you / give / it back?	Answers Ans
Questions Conversation 1 1. What else / I / say? What else could I have said? 2. How / you / react? 3. you / give / it back? Conversation 2	Answers Ans

Lesson B Emotional intelligence

What's your personality?

Vocabulary

Read what each person says about himself or herself. Write three words that best describe each person.

aggressive	decisive	flexible	honest	jealous	sensitive
confident	determined	✓happy	impulsive	realistic	sympathetic



1. I enjoy life. I'm pretty easygoing. If my friends want to do something, I'll usually go along with their plans, unless they're really crazy. I know what I'm capable and not capable of.

happy

2. My friends often call me when something is worrying them. They say I'm a good listener, and I always tell them the truth. I don't like to see my friends upset or depressed.





3. I'm a pretty motivated person. I always know what I want. Once I decide to do something, I do it. I always try my hardest to achieve my goals.

4. What are my worst qualities? Well, I always want things that other people have. I sometimes lose my temper in stores and can shout if I don't get what I want. I guess I often do things without thinking about the consequences.



2 Positive or negative?

Vocabulary

Which words have a positive meaning for you, and which ones have a negative meaning? Complete the chart with the words in the box.

aggression	determination	happiness	motivation	sensitivity
anger	flexibility	hate	realism	shame
√ confidence	grief	honesty	sadness	sympathy
depression	guilt	jealousy	self-discipline	worry

Positive		Negative			
confidence					
Par lies can par	aberrate transfer				Apb 1 s
			-/-		THE R

3 She must have!

She must __ She could _

- C	iig must nave:
Grammar	Rewrite the sentences in parentheses. Use past modals must have, may have,
	might have, or could have. Sometimes more than one answer is possible.
	1. A There's no answer. She must have left by now. (I bet she left by now.)
	B Do you think she's coming by bus?
	A Um, I don't know.
	(Maybe she decided to drive.)
	B I don't think so. Her car's broken down. It was in the garage last night.
	(It's not possible she got it back yet.)
	a phillipping of a little part Alders Raff and a standard light
	rest a local public of the regist that a local of the rest and the res
	The state of the s
	A STATE OF THE STA
	2. A Did I tell you someone robbed Dana last week and stole her purse?
	B How awful!
	(I bet she was scared.)
	A Well, she was scared at first. The funny thing was, she knew the
	thief. She went to school with him! But Dana looks really different now.
	(So it's possible he didn't recognize her.)
	B Did she tell him that she knew him?
	AI don't really know.
	(Maybe she told him.) B Well, I hope she reported him to the police!
	강경하는 아무리 하면서 가게 되었다. 그 나는 아는 아무리 아이를 하는데 아이들은 아무리 아이들은 아이를 하는데 하는데 아니는데 아니는데 아니는데 아니는데 아니는데 아니는데 아니는데 아니
4 11	
4 AL	bout you
Grammar	Read each situation. Use past modals to complete the sentences with possible
	reasons why these situations happened.
	1. Your roommate overslept and missed an important meeting at work.
	She could have stayed up too late the night before .
	She might not have set her alarm clock
	2. Your best friend hasn't called you in a week.
	He / She may
	He / She couldn't
	3. Your grandparents forgot your birthday.
	They may not
	They might
	4. Vous cictor on n't find hos favorite CD

Lesson C Speaking of rude people, . . .

1 Rude behavior

Co	onversation
	strategies

Complete the conversation with the expressions in the box.

I had a similar thing happen to me,	That's like
✓I had that happen to me	That reminds me of the time
That happened to my friend Nancy,	Speaking of

A	She just cut in front of us! It drives me crazy when people do that.	
B	I had that happen to me last w	eek. Same thing. This woman in
	the store just pushed her cart right i	n front of me. I looked at her, and
	she was like, "Too bad." She was so r	ude.
A	Don't you hate that?	people who push
	right past you in the street. You know	w, when it's busy. It can really hu
В	I know.	a guy walked right into me on
	Main Street. He never even apologized.	
A	Wasn't he looking?	
B	I guess not. Has that ever happened	to you – someone walking
٠.	directly into you?	
A	Well, not quite. I mean,	
	a door – and I walked into it!	and the adaptit at The
B	No way!	_ too. She walked into a
	glass door and knocked herself out!	She was in a hurry and
	waan't looking whore the was going	



2 Like, what?

Conversation strategies

Read the sentences. Which meaning of like is used?

myself. I'll see you tomorrow!

forgot what I was supposed to buy!

	mention where said were up in the house to make he were
a. to give an example	d. to report what someone said
b. to highlight something	e. to say "approximately"
c. to say something is similar	
1. I've known Giovanni for like	e 10 years. <u>e</u>
2. My mom asked me to look for	or her car keys, and I was like, "Again!?"
3. I'm always like so tired in th	e morning, and it's so hard to get out of bed
4. I'm just like my father - we'r	e both tall, athletic, and easygoing.
5. My little sister loves TV. Like	e, she's always watching cartoons or game shows.
6. I've been studying for like w	eeks so that I do well on my final exams
7. I wanted to leave work early you finish your report."	tonight, but my boss was like, "You can't leave until
	Like, I went to the supermarket the other day, and I

being in a hurry, I have to get going