

新思维 New Concept

简明英汉词典

Concise English-Chinese
Dictionary

增编版

李玉技 © 主编

中国石化出版社

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前 言

《新思维简明英汉词典》(增编版)是通过编者辛勤笔耕,经大规模增补修订而成。覆盖面广,查得率高,释义力求精准。增补新词、新义、同近义词、词组约2万多条,及时描记最新语言动态,是一本针对初中级水平英语学习者的工具书。本词典突出现代性、实用性和简明性;选词实用精练,体现时代特征;编排科学合理,检索方便省时。其创新意识和鲜明特色,博采了中外英语词典之所长。

《新思维简明英汉词典》(增编版)本着实用的目的,从选题策划、内容选择、编排体例等多方面突破了传统工具书的编写理念,以尽可能小的篇幅和尽可能多的内容含量,满足最大范围的读者学习、掌握英语这门语言的知识需求,这也是编者在编写形式和内容结构上研究的重点。

本书突破了传统的编写方法,以全新、多功能和实用为目的。书中所有词汇都是精选的重点常用词汇,且每个单词凝聚其重点词义,同近义词丰富,词组简洁实用,使读者开阔思路灵活运用。

在编写过程中,我们参阅了国内外权威出版机构大量的相关资料及工具书,力求使本词典释义准确、简明。

这本《新思维简明英汉词典》(增编版)能否使广大读者有所裨益,还有待专家、学者和广大读者来评说。编者诚恳希望广大读者予以批评指正,以待再版时修订、提高。

编 者

体例说明

- ◆ 本词用黑正体按字母顺序排列，标注国际音标。
- ◆ 有两种不同拼法的词一并列出，如：**metre/meter, colo(u)r**。
- ◆ 词性的缩写符号为：

v. verb 动词

vi. intransitive verb 不及物动词

vt. transitive verb 及物动词

n. noun 名词

pl. plural 名词复数

aux. v. auxiliary verb 助动词

a. adjective 形容词

ad. adverb 副词

num. numeral 数词

pron. pronoun 代词

art. article 冠词

prep. preposition 介词

conj. conjunction 连词

int. interjection 感叹词

abbr. abbreviation 缩写词

suf. suffix 后缀

pref. prefix 前缀

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A a

a/an /eɪ, ə/æn, ən/ *art.* (元音前用 an 代替)
a) ① 一个 ② 任何一个, 每一个 ③ 一种, 一份

【词组】a couple of 两三个, 几个/a great (good) many ① 许多 ② 大量, 相当多/a type of 一类/only a few 只有几个

A1 /e'wʌn/ *a.* ① 第一等的, 一流的, 优秀的, 卓越的 ② 身体状况很好的

AB /eɪ'bi:/ *n.* ① AB 血型 ② (Bachelor of Arts) 文学学士

aback /ə'bæk/ *ad.* 向后, 处于顶风位置, 向后地

【词组】(be) taken aback 大吃一惊

abacus /'æbəkəs/ *n.* 算盘

abalone /'æbə'ləʊni/ *n.* 【动】鲍(软体动物, 俗称鲍鱼, 古称石决明)

abandon /ə'bændən/ *vt.* ① 放弃 (cease, depart, desert, discard, discontinue, evacuate, forsake, give up, give up entirely, leave, leave undone, quit, relinquish, surrender, vacate, withdraw from) ② 离弃, 丢弃, 抛弃 (brush off, cast off, desert, discard, drop, forsake, jilt, leave in the lurch, leave, leave behind, maroon, renounce, repudiate, strand, throw away, waive, wash one's hands of)

abandoned /ə'bændənd/ *a.* ① 被放弃的, 被遗弃的 ② 恣意放荡的, 寡廉鲜耻的

abandonment /ə'bændənmənt/ *n.* 放弃, 遗弃, 抛弃 (desertion)

abase /ə'beɪs/ *vt.* 使降低身份, 使有损尊严, 垂下, 降低 (bring down, degrade, demote, lower in esteem, make humble, make

lower, reduce, to hurt the pride of)

abash /ə'bæʃ/ *vt.* ① 使不安 ② 使害臊, 使窘迫 ③ 使羞惭

abashed /ə'bæʃt/ *a.* 不好意思, 尴尬, 局促不安的 (ashamed, bewildered, confused, embarrassed, humiliated)

abate /ə'beɪt/ *vi.* 减弱, 减退 (curtail, decrease, diminish, do away with, lessen, make less, moderate, put to end, reduce, stop, subside)

abatement /ə'beɪtmənt/ *n.* 减弱...

abattoir /'abətwa:/ *n.* 屠宰场 (slaughterhouse)

abbess /'æbɪs, 'æbes/ *n.* 女修道院院长

abbey /'æbi/ *n.* 修道院, 寺院 (cathedral, cloisters, convent, friary, monastery, nunnery, priory)

abbot /'æbət/ *n.* 男修道院院长, 寺院住持 (friar, monk)

abbreviate /ə'brɪ:vɪət/ *vt.* 使简短, 缩写 (abridge, compress, condense, contract, curtail, cut, reduce, shorten)

abbreviation /ə'brɪ:vɪ'eɪʃən/ *n.* 缩写(词), 节略 (abridgement, abstract, compression, contraction, digest, reduction, resume, summarization, summary, synopsis)

ABC /'eɪbi:'si:/ *n.* ① 字母(alphabet) ② 入门知识 (basic, fundamental knowledge)

abdicate /'æbdɪkət/ *vi. & vt.* ① 正式放弃 (权力、责任、要求等) ② 退(位) ③ 辞(职), 逊位 (abandon, give up, quit, relinquish, renounce, resign, surrender, vacate)

abdication /'æbdɪ'keɪʃən/ *n.* 退位

abdomen /'æbdəmən, æb'dəumən/ *n.* 肚子, 腹部 (belly, guts, paunch, pot, stomach, tummy)

abdominal /æb'dɒmənəl/ *a.* 腹部的

abduct /æb'dʌkt/ *vt.* 绑架, 劫持, 拐骗 (kidnap)

abduction /æb'dʌkʃən/ *n.* 绑架, 劫持

abductor /æb'dʌktə/ *n.* 绑架者, 拐骗者

abed /ə'bed/ *ad.* ①在床上(的) ②卧病在床(的)

aberrant /æ'berənt/ *a.* ①偏离正路的, 偏离常轨的 ②反常的, 异常的 ③【生】畸变的 ④ *n.* ①反常的人(或事) ②畸变生物(群) ③畸变器官

aberration /æbə'reɪʃən/ *n.* ①离开正路, 脱离常轨, 偏离 ②犯规 ③【生】畸变 ④变型

aberrance /æ'bærəns/ *n.* ①越规 ②逸出 ③离正

abet /ə'bet/ *vt.* 帮助或教唆(犯罪)

abeyance /ə'beɪəns/ *n.* in abeyance 悬而未决, 暂未决定

abhor /æb'hɔ:/ *vt.* 痛恨

abhorrence /æb'hɔ:rəns/ *n.* 痛恨

abhorrent /æb'hɔ:rənt/ *a.* 令人痛恨, 可恶的 (abominable, detestable, disgusting, distasteful, execrable, hateful, horrible, horrid, horrifying, loathsome, nauseating, obnoxious, odious, offensive, repellent, repugnant, repulsive, revolting)

abidance /ə'baɪdəns/ *n.* 遵守 (observance)

abide /ə'baɪd/ *vt. & vi.* ①遵守, 服从 (adhere to, cling to, comply with, conform to, follow, obey, observe) ②容忍, 忍受 (accept, bear, endure, obey, put up with, stand, stomach, suffer, tolerate) ③居住, 居留, 同住 (dwell, reside, stay)

【词组】abide by 遵守, 听从

abiding /ə'baɪdɪŋ/ *a.* ①持久不变的 ②永久的 (enduring)

ability /ə'bɪlɪti/ *n.* ①能力, 才干 (aptitude, capability, capacity, chance, competence, efficiency, means, opportunity, potential, potentiality, power, resources, scope, skill, talent, way, wherewithal) ②才能, 天才 (ability and knowledge, aptitude, aptness, bent, brains, calibre, capabilities, capability, capacity, cleverness, competence, expertise, facility, faculty, flair, genius, gift, intelligence, knack, knowhow, knowledge, power, proficiency, prowess, qualification, skill, strength, talent, training) ②to the best of one's ability 尽量...

【词组】ability at (in, to do) ... 的能力/ability for ... (方面) 的能力/beyond one's abilities 非某人能力所及/display (demonstrate, exhibit, show) ability 显露才能/(man) of ability 有能力的(人)/sb.'s ability in mathematics 某人在数学方面的能力/the comparative ability of man 人的比较能力/to the best of one's ability 尽力

abject /'æbdʒekt/ *a.* ①可怜的, 不幸的, 深重的 (deserving contempt, miserable, wretched) ②卑贱的, 谦卑的 (ignoble, mean)

abjure /æb'ʒʊə/ *vt.* ①发誓弃绝(国籍等) ②郑重放弃(意见等)

ablaze /ə'bleɪz/ *a.* ①熊熊燃烧, 着火 (afire, aflame, alight, blazing, burning, fiery, flaming, incandescent, lit up, on fire, raging) ②照得很亮 ③闪耀的 (radiant)

-able /'eɪbl/ *a.* suffix ①能够...的 ②处于某种状态的

able /'eɪbl/ *a.* ①能干的, 有本事的 (accomplished, adept, capable, clever, competent, effective, efficient, experienced, expert,

gifted, handy, having power, intelligent, masterly, practised, proficient, qualified, skilful, skilled, skillful, strong, talented, trained) ② be able to 能够

【词组】an able teacher 干练得力的教师 / be able to 能够, 胜任, 可以, 会, 有…能力

ablution /ə'blu:ʃən/ *n.* ①【宗】(尤指圣餐仪式前后对身、手、圣器等)洗礼(baptism) ②沐浴, 洗澡 ③洗礼(或沐浴)水, (圣餐后)的净杯酒(或水)

ablutions /ə'blu:ʃənz/ *n.* ①洗浴, 沐浴 ②【宗】洗礼

ably /'eɪblɪ/ *ad.* 能干地

abnegation /æbneɪ'geɪʃn/ *n.* ①否认 ②克制, 自我克制 ③放弃

abnormal /æb'nɔ:məl/ *a.* 不正常, 不规则的(aberrant, anomalous, atypical, bent, bizarre, curious, deviant, eccentric, erratic, exceptional, extraordinary, freak, funny, heretical, insane, irregular, kinky, monstrous, odd, peculiar, perverse, perverted, queer, singular, strange, unaccountable, uncharacteristic, uncommon, unexpected, unnatural, unpredictable, unrepresentative, untypical, unusual, wayward, weird)

abnormality /æb'nɔ:'mælɪti/ *n.* 不正常(现象), 变态特征(aberration, anomaly, deformity, deviation, eccentricity, idiosyncrasy, irregularity, oddity, peculiarity, perversity, singularity, strangeness, waywardness)

abnormally /æb'nɔ:məlɪ/ *ad.* 不正常地

abnormity /æb'nɔ:miti/ *n.* ①不规则 ②异常的人或物(anomaly)

aboard /ə'bɔ:d/ *ad.* 到船上, 到飞机上(on board, into a ship, train or airplane) *prep.* 登上(轮船, 飞机), 在(船、飞机上)

abode /ə'bəʊd/ *n.* 住所

abolish /ə'bɒlɪʃ/ *vt.* 废除, 取消(abrogate,

annul, cancel, destroy, do away with, eliminate, end, eradicate, exterminate, finish, get rid of, invalidate, nullify, overturn, put an end to, quash, remove, repeal, rescind, revoke, suppress, terminate, wipe out, withdraw)

abolition /ɪəbə'lɪʃən/ *n.* 废除, 取消

abolitionist /ɪəbə'lɪʃənɪst/ *n.* 主张废除(奴隶制)的人

A-bomb /'eɪbɒm/ *n.* 原子弹(atomic bomb)

abominable /ə'bɒmɪnəbl/ *a.* 讨厌的, 令人厌恶的, 恶劣的(abhorrent, appalling, atrocious, awful, base, beastly, brutal, contemptible, cruel, despicable, detestable, disgusting, distasteful, dreadful, execrable, foul, hateful, heinous, horrible, horrid, horrifying, inhuman, loathsome, nasty, nauseating, obnoxious, odious, offensive, repellent, repugnant, repulsive, revolting, terrible, unpleasant, vile)

abominably /ə'bɒmənəblɪ/ *ad.* 恶劣地, 令人厌恶地

abominate /ə'bɒmɪneɪt/ *vt.* 憎恨, 厌恶

abomination /ə'bɒmɪ'neɪʃən/ *n.* 憎恨, 厌恶

aboriginal /ɪəbə'rɪdʒənəl/ *a.* ①(按文献记载)最早就有的 ②当地一向有的 ③土著(尤指澳大利亚土著)的 ④原始的(ancient, earliest, first, indigenous, native, original, primal, primeval) ⑤土著居民的 || *n.* ①土著居民 ②澳大利亚土著居民 ③土生动物(或植物)

aborigine /ɪəbə'rɪdʒɪni/ *n.* (澳大利亚)土著民族

abort /ə'bɔ:t/ *vi.* ①流产, 使流产(be born prematurely, die, miscarry) ②中止(试验等) ③使(任务)中止(call off, end, halt, nullify, stop, terminate) ④做流产术 ⑤使堕胎

abortion /ə'bɔ:ʃən/ *n.* 堕胎, 流产, 小产



A

(miscarriage, premature birth, termination of pregnancy)

abortive /ə'bo:tɪv/ *a.* 不成功的, 失败的, 夭折的, 无结果的 (fruitless, futile, ineffective, ineffectual, pointless, stillborn, unavailing, unfruitful, unproductive, unsuccessful, useless, vain)

abound /ə'baʊnd/ *vi.* ①大量存在 ②盛产, 满怀

about /ə'baʊt/ *prep.* ①关于 (concerning, regarding, upon) ②在...一带 ③在...周围 (around) ④身上, 身边 ⑤将近 (almost, approximately, nearly) ⑥将要 (on the point of, ready to) || *ad.* ①在附近一带 ②在周围 (around) ③大约 (almost, approximately, nearly, probably, round about, roughly, some)

【词组】be about 在近处/be about to do ①即将做 ②正要/做/be out and about 到处走动, 病愈下床走动/go a long way about 绕很多路, 兜了一个大圈子, 迂回/go about 从事, 去处理(某事) /just about 几乎, 差不多/look about 四下看看/set about 着手

about-turn /ə'baʊt'tɜ:n/ *n.* ①向后转 ②大改变 (about-face, change of direction, reversal, U-turn, volte-face)

above /ə'baʊ/ *prep.* ①在...上方, 楼上 (aloft, on, overhead, up, upon) ②比...高, 超过 (more than, over) ③不容, 不受到, 不会做某种事 || *ad.* ①上方的 (on top) ②前面的, 上述的 || *v.* ①战胜, 征服 (beat, conquer, defeat, master, overpower, overthrow, overwhelm, rise above, subdue, surmount, triumph over, vanquish) ②平安渡过, 捱过 (brave overcome, come through, endure, live through, pull through, resist, ride out, rise above, stand, stick out, suffer, surmount, survive, withstand) || *a.* 上述的, 上面的 (above-mentioned, above-said,

above-stated, aforementioned, aforesaid, before-mentioned)

【词组】above all ①首先 ②首要的 ③尤其是 ④最重要的是/above all praise 赞美不尽/above and beyond 多于/above board 光明正大/above exception 无可非议/above ground 活着/above measure 非常, 不可衡量/above one's business 自视过高而不负责任/above one's deserts (鉴赏) 超出某人的功劳/above one's head (hook, comprehension) 超出某人的理解能力/above one's station 超出自己的身份地位/above oneself ①自高自大 ②兴高采烈/above price 无价之宝/above reproach 无可指责/above sea level ①高出海平面 ②海拔.../above stairs 在楼上/above suspicion 不会做错事/above the average 在一般水平以上/above the mark 超过通常的标准/above the rest 尤其, 特别/above the world 绝世俗之念/above water 脱离困难的/be above doing sth. 不屑于做某事, 不至于做出某事/keep one's head above water 避免失败, 不辜负

aboveboard /ə'baʊnbɔ:d/ *a.* 正大光明的

abrade /ə'breɪd/ *vt.* ①磨损 ②磨蚀 ③擦伤 (皮肤) ④擦...的表面 ⑤(喻) 磨损 (精神、意志等) ⑥(在精神方面) 折磨(人)

abrasion /ə'breɪʒən/ *n.* 擦伤

abrasive /ə'breɪsɪv/ *a.* ①研磨性的 ②生硬粗暴 (biting, caustic, galling, grating, harsh, hurtful, irritating, rough, sharp) *n.* 打磨材料

abreast /ə'brest/ *ad.* 井排地

【词组】keep abreast of 跟上(发展)

abridge /ə'brɪdʒ/ *vt.* ①压缩, 删节 ②缩短 (abbreviate, compress, condense, contract, curtail, cut, digest, edit, make shorter, precis, prune, reduce, shorten, summarize, truncate)

abridg(e)ment /ə'brɪdʒmənt/ *n.* 节略, 节

本 (abbreviation, condensation, digest, pre-cis, short version, summary, synopsis)

abroad /ə'brɔ:d/ *ad.* ① 在国外 ② 到国外 (away, in foreign countries, outside one's country, overseas) ③ 到处, 广泛四散 (all over, all through, around, everywhere, far-and-near, universally)

【词组】at home and abroad 国内外/be all abroad 不中肯, 离题, 感到莫名其妙/from abroad 从国外(来的), 国外进口的/get abroad 出门, 传布/go abroad 出国/study abroad 留学

abrogate /'æbrəgeɪt/ *vt.* ① (通过行政命令)正式废除(法令、条约、习俗等) ② 去掉, 取消, 抛开

abrupt /ə'brʌpt/ *a.* ① 猛然的, 突然的 (curt, hasty, headlong, hurried, precipitate, quick, rapid, short, steep, sudden, swift, unexpected, unforeseen, unpredicted) ② 粗鲁无礼的, 唐突的 (coarse, crass, crude, gauche, impertinent, impolite, offhand, rough, rude, uncourteous, unmannerly, vulgar) ③ 不连贯的 (brisk, broken, disconnected, jerky, snappy, terse) ④ 陡峭的 (precipitous, sharp, sheer, steep)

abruptly /ə'brʌptli/ *ad.* 猛然, 突然地 (all of a sudden, sharply, steeply, suddenly, unexpectedly)

abruptness /ə'brʌptnis/ *n.* 粗鲁

abscess /'æbsɪs/ *n.* 脓肿 (inflammation, lump, sore, wound)

abscond /əb'skɒnd/ *vi.* 潜逃

absence /'æbsəns/ *n.* ① 不在场, 缺席 (from) (not present) ② 离开, 不存在 (be devoid of, empty of, in defect of, lack, pressed for, scarcity, shortage, short of)

【词组】absence from 缺席(课), 缺勤, 离开/absence of mind 心不在焉/absence rate 缺勤率/in one's absence 当...不在时/in

the absence of ① 在...不在(缺席)时 ② 在缺乏...时/leave of absence 请假许可/speak ill of sb. in his absence 某人不在此时说他坏话/the absence of evidence 缺乏证据/unexcused absence 无故缺席

absent /'æbsənt/ *a.* ① 不在, 缺席 ② 心不在焉的, 茫然的 (away, missing, lacking, blank, distracted) ③ 缺乏的, 不足的 (deficient) || /æb'sent/ *vi.* 缺席, 没参加

absentee /'æbsən'ti:/ *n.* 缺席的人

absenteeism /'æbsən'ti:zəm/ *n.* 经常有人缺勤

absently /'æbsəntli/ *ad.* 心不在焉地

absent-minded /'æbsənt'maɪndɪd/ *a.* 心不在焉, 茫然的 (careless, forgetful, heedless, impractical, inattentive, scatterbrained, thoughtless, unheeding, unthinking, vague)

absent-mindedly /'æbsənt'maɪndɪdli/ *ad.* 心不在焉地

absolute /'æbsəljʊt/ *a.* ① 绝对的, 不容置疑的 (affirmative, assured, certain, definitive, firm, indubitable, positive, real, sure-enough, undoubted, unquestionable) ② 坚定的, 不容动摇的, 专制独裁的 (almighty, autocratic, despotic, dictatorial, omnipotent, sovereign, totalitarian, tyrannical, undemocratic, unrestricted) ③ 完全的, 确实的 (categorical, certain, complete, conclusive, decided, definite, downright, entire, essential, genuine, implicit, inalienable, infallible, out-and-out, perfect, positive, pure, sheer, stark, supreme, sure, thorough, total, undiluted, unalloyed, unambiguous, unconditional, unequivocal, unmitigated, unmixed, unqualified, unquestionable, unre-served, unrestricted, utter)

absolutely /'æbsəljʊtli, 'æbsə'ljʊtli/ *ad.* ① 根本地, 绝对地 ② (用于答语) 当然 ③ 完全地, 非常, 极其 (completely, entirely, fully,



perfectly, thoroughly, totally, utterly, wholly)

absolution /'æbsə'lu:ʃən/ *n.* 宽恕,赦免

absolutism /'æbsəlu:tɪzəm/ *n.* ①专制政体,专制政体论,专制主义 ②绝对性,绝对标准,绝对原则 ③【哲】绝对主义

absolve /əb'zɒlv/ *vt.* 赦免(罪责等) || *a.* 免除(追究的)(exonerative)

absorb /əb'sɔ:b/ *vt.* 吸收(assimilate, consume, devour, digest, drink in, engross, fill up with, hold, imbibe, incorporate, ingest, receive, retain, soak up, sponge, suck up, take in, utilise) ②使全神贯注,吸引(be engrossed in, be rapt in, make concentrated on, make focused on) ③减少(cushion, deaden, lessen, reduce, soften) ④引得…入迷(captivate, engage, engross, enthrall, fascinate, interest, involve, occupy, preoccupy, rivet)

absorbed /əb'sɔ:bd/ *a.* ①极感兴趣的,全神贯注的,(兴趣等)专注的(engrossed) ②被吸收的

absorbent /əb'zɔ:bənt/ *a.* 能吸收(水、光、热等)的(absorptive, permeable, pervious, porous, spongy)

absorbing /əb'zɔ:biŋ/ *a.* ①极有趣的,吸引人的 ②【物】吸收的

absorption /əb'zɔ:pʃən/ *n.* 吸收,吸收过程(digestion)

abstain /əb'stein/ *vi.* ①不(做某事),忌吃(avoid, cease, decline, deny oneself, desist from, do without, eschew, forgo, give up, go without, keep from, refrain, refrain from, refuse, reject, renounce, resist, shun, stop, withhold) ②弃权(不投票)

abstemious /əb'sti:mɪəs/ *a.* ①(人)有节制的(尤指在饮食方面) ②(生活等)节俭的(ascetic, austere, frugal, moderate, restrained, self-denying, self-disciplined, so-

ber, sparing, teetotal, temperate)

abstention /əb'stenʃən/ *n.* 弃权(票)

abstinence /'æbstɪnəns/ *n.* ①禁戒嗜好 ②节俭,省用

abstract /'æbstrækt/ *a.* ①抽象的 ②抽象(艺术) ③理论的(theoretical) || *n.* ①提纲,摘要 ②摘要,精粹(essence, outline, summary) || /'æb'strækt/ *vt.* ①抽出,提取,引开(withdraw, remove) ②偷(steal, take away) ③写出摘要

abstracted /'æb'stræktɪd/ *a.* ①心不在焉的,出神的 ②分离出来的

abstraction /'æb'strækʃən/ *n.* ①抽象概念 ②心不在焉的状态

abstruse /'æb'stru:s/ *a.* 不易理解的(complex, cryptic, deep, devious, difficult, enigmatic, esoteric, hard, incomprehensible, mysterious, mystical, obscure, perplexing, problematical, profound, puzzling, recherché, recondite, unfathomable)

absurd /əb'sɜ:d/ *a.* 荒唐可笑,愚蠢的(amusing, anomalous, comic, crazy, daft, farcical, foolish, funny, grotesque, humorous, illogical, impossible, incongruous, irrational, laughable, ludicrous, not true, preposterous, ridiculous, unbelievable, zany)

absurdity /əb'sɜ:dɪti/ *n.* 荒唐可笑

absurdly /əb'sɜ:dlɪ/ *ad.* 荒唐地

absurdness /əb'sɜ:dɪnis/ *n.* ①荒谬 ②妄想

abundance /ə'bʌndəns/ *n.* ①大量的,多,丰富,充足(great quantity, large amount, plenty, profusion, prosperity) ②富有,富裕(affluence, opulence)

【词组】in abundance 丰足,大量

abundant /ə'bʌndənt/ *a.* ①丰富的,充裕的(ample, bounteous, bountiful, copious, excessive, flourishing, full, generous, lavish, liberal, luxuriant, overflowing, plenteous, plentiful, prodigal, profuse, rampant, rank,

rich, teem, unstinted, well-supplied) ② 充足, 有大量的

abundantly /ə'bandəntli/ *ad.* 充足地

abuse /ə'bjuz/ *vt.* ① 辱骂, 虐待 (affront, belittle, be rude to, call someone names, castigate, criticize, curse, decry, defame, defy, denigrate, despise, disparage, dispraise, insult, inveigh against, libel, malign, reproach, reprove, revile, scold, slander, slate, smear, sneer at, swear at, traduce, upbraid, vilify, vituperate, wrong) ② 滥用 (batter, damage, harm, hurt, ill-treat, ill-use, injure, maltreat, manhandle, mistreat, mistreatment, misuse, molest, severely scold, spoil, treat roughly) || /ə'bjus/ *n.* ① 虐待, 辱骂 (curses, defiance, disdain, insult, insults, invective, obscenities, slander) ② 弊端, 滥用 (corruption, ill-use, misuse) ③ 残害 (assault, cruel treatment, ill-treatment, maltreatment)

abusive /ə'bjusiv/ *a.* 辱骂性的 (acrimonious, angry, censorious, contemptuous, critical, cruel, defamatory, denigrating, derisive, derogatory, disparaging, harsh, hurtful, impolite, insulting, libellous, obscene, offensive, opprobrious, pejorative, rude, scathing, scurrilous, slanderous, vituperative)

abut /ə'bat/ *vi.* ① 邻接, 毗连, 紧靠 ② 与... 邻接, 与... 毗连, 紧靠

abysmal /ə'bizmə/ *a.* 非常糟糕 (bottomless, boundless, complete, deep, extreme, immeasurable, incalculable, infinite, profound, unfathomable, vast)

abyss /ə'bis/ *n.* ① 深渊 ② 深处 ③ 深不可测的事物 (chasm, crater, fissure, gap, gulf, hole, opening, pit, rift, void)

AC /'eɪ'si:/ *n.* 交流电 (alternating current 的缩写)

academic /ˌækə'demɪk/ *a.* ① (中等教育) 学理的, 普通文化课 (指英语、外语、历史、数学、经济学等) 的, (高等教育) 教学的, 教务的 (educational, pedagogical, scholastic) ② 人文学科的 ③ 学校的, 学院的, 大学的 (collegiate) ④ 纯理论的, 纯学理的, 学术式的, 不切实际的 (abstract, intellectual, pure, theoretical) ⑤ 学者气质的, 学术的 (scholarly)

academically /ˌækə'demɪkəli/ *ad.* 在学术上

academy /ə'kædəmi/ *n.* ① 学院 ② (文艺或自然科学的) 学会 (association, institution, society) ③ (国家的) 科学院 ④ (中等以上) 专门学校 (college, educational institution, school)

accede /ək'si:d/ *vi.* 同意

accelerate /ək'seləreɪt/ *vi.* ① 加速, 促进 ② 催促 (advance, boost, enhance, expedite, facilitate, further, hasten, promote, speed up, spur on, step up, stimulate) || *vt.* 加速, 加快, 增速 (expedite, get a move on, go faster, hasten, hurry, pick up speed, quicken, speed up)

acceleration /ək'selə'reɪʃən/ *n.* 加速

accelerator /ək'seləreɪtə/ *n.* 加速器

accent /'æksənt/ *n.* ① 重音 ② 口音 ③ 强调 || /æk'sent/ *vt.* 重读

【词组】affect an accent 装出一种口音 / foreign accent 外国口音 / speak with an accent 说话带口音

accentuate /ək'sentʃueɪt/ *vt.* ① 以重音读出, 重读 ② 强调, 加重, 使更明显, 使更突出 (emphasize, stress, underline) ③ 加重音符号于

accept /ək'sept/ *vt. & vi.* ① 接受, 领受, 收受 (acquire, adopt, approve, believe, consent to, embrace, get, jump at, permit, receive, recognize, take, take over, take what is offered, welcome) ② 同意, 接受



【词组】 accept... as 承认... 为.../accept being (to be) in the show 同意参加演出/accept criticism 接受批评

acceptable /ək'septəbl/ *a.* ①令人满意,可以接受 (accredited, adequate, admissible, appropriate, moderate, passable, receivable, satisfactory, suitable, tolerable, unexceptionable) ②不错的,让人高兴的

acceptance /ək'septəns/ *n.* ①接受,领受,接纳 (recipience, recipiency) ②赞同,欢迎 (acknowledgement, admission, authorization, consent, recognition)

accepted /ək'septɪd/ *a.* 普遍同意的 (claimed, acknowledged, agreed, canonical, indisputable, popular, recognized, standard, undeniable, undisputed, unquestioned)

access /'ækses/ *n.* ①进入某处,可通往,入口 (entrance, way of approach, passage) ②可以使用,可以拿到 ③捷径 (acquirement, acquisition, approach, attainment, gain, propinquity)

accessory /ək'sesəri/ *n.* ①附件,零件,配件,附属品,附加物 (accomplice, appendant, appendix, attachment, auxiliary, inclosure, supplement) ②【律】同谋,帮凶,从犯,窝藏犯,包庇犯

accessible /ək'sesɪbl/ *a.* 容易去,可进入的 (approachable, attainable, available, come-at-table, convenient, enterable, gainable, gettable, get-at-able, handy, obtainable, procurable, reachable, within reach)

accession /ək'seʃən/ *n.* ①即位 ②新增加的书

accidence /'æksɪdəns/ *n.* ①【语】词形变化,词法 ②(学科的)初步,初阶,入门

accident /'æksɪdənt/ *n.* ①事故 (calamity, catastrophe, collision, contretemps, crash, derailment, disaster, misadventure, mischance, misfortune, mishap, pile-up, shunt,

wreck) ②偶然的事

【词组】 accident insurance 意外事故保险/by accident 偶然/by accident of 凭着...机遇/have (meet with) an accident ①遇到事故 ②出事/in an accident 在事故中/pure accident 纯属偶然,完全是意外/traffic accident 交通事故/without accident 安全地

accidental /'æksɪ'dentl/ *a.* 偶然的,意外的 (adventitious, arbitrary, casual, chance, coincidental, dental, fluky, fortuitous, fortunate, haphazard, inadvertent, incidental, lucky, occasional, random, stray, sudden, unconscious, unexpected, unforeseen, unfortunate, unintended, unintentional, unlooked for, unplanned, unpremeditated)

accidentally /'æksə'dentl/ *ad.* 偶然地 (by accident, by chance, casually, inadvertently, incidentally, unexpectedly)

acclaim /ə'kleɪm/ *vt.* ①为...欢呼,赞扬 (praise) ②拥戴为,宣布为 (applaud, approve, hail, shout welcome) ③得到公认的 (accepted, recognized) || *n.* 称赞,赞扬,好评 (praise, recognition)

acclamation /'æklə'meɪʃən/ *n.* 欢呼,喝彩

acclimation /'æklə'meɪʃən/ *n.* 适应环境 (气候、水土等) (adaptation)

acclimatize /ə'klaɪmətaɪz/ *v.* 使适应 (气候环境等) (accommodate, adapt)

acclivity /ə'klɪvɪti/ *n.* 向上的斜坡

accolade /'æksə'leɪd/ *n.* ①表扬 ②推崇

accommodate /ə'kɒmədeɪt/ *vt.* ①向...提供,向...提供住处(或膳宿),向...提供免保贷款 (board, provide accommodation and food, supply accommodation and food) ②(宽绰地)容纳,容...进入(或通过),为...提供空间 (aid, assist, billet, board, cater for, conform, contain, entertain, furnish, harbour, have room for, help, hold, house, lodge, oblige, provide, provide for, put up,

quarter, serve, shelter, supply, take in)

③给方便,帮助 ④适应,调节(acclimatize oneself to, accustom, adapt to, adjust to, fit, measure, modulate, regulate, suit, supply, temper)

accommodating /ə'kɒmədeɪtɪŋ/ *a.* 愿意帮助人,与人方便的(co-operative, helpful, obliging)

accommodation /ə,kɒmə'deɪʃən/ *n.* ①住处,住宿的地方(bed and board, board, housing, lodgings, pied-à-terre, shelter) ②空地,座位 ③适应(adaptation, adjustment, modulation, regulation) ④(pl.)便利的设备,有帮助的事物(facilities, services)

accompaniment /ə'kæmpənɪmənt/ *n.* ①伴随的情况 ②伴奏 ③(用于装饰等目的的)附加物(accessory, complement)

accompanist /ə'kæmpənɪst/ *n.* 伴奏者

accompany /ə'kæmpəni/ *vt.* ①陪伴,伴随(attend, come along, conduct, consort with, escort, go along with, go with, guide, lead, string along with, traveled with) ②伴随发生 ③伴奏

accomplice /ə'kæmplɪs/ *n.* 同谋(犯),合伙人(abettor, accessory, associate, collaborator, confederate, conspirator, henchman, partner)

accomplish /ə'kæmplɪʃ/ *vt.* ①取得…成就,完成 ②实现,达到(目标)

accomplished /ə'kæmplɪʃt/ *a.* 有造诣的

accomplishment /ə'kæmplɪʃmənt/ *n.* 成就(achievement)

accord /ə'kɔ:d/ *vi.* ①给予(award, give, grant) ②符合,一致(agreement, conformity, harmony) || *n.* 协议

【词组】accord with 符合,和…一致/of one's own accord 自愿的,主动的/with one accord 异口同声地

accordance /ə'kɔ:dəns/ *n.* 一致,和谐,符

合(accord, agreement, consistence)

【词组】in accordance with 按照,根据

accordant /ə'kɔ:dənt/ *a.* 和谐的(harmonious)

according /ə'kɔ:dɪŋ/ *ad.* ①依照 ②视…而定 ③根据…而(based on/upon, in accordance with, in accord with, in agreement with, in line with, on the basis of, with reference to)

【词组】according as ①[后接从句]根据 ②按照/according to ①根据 ②按照/according to circumstances 视情况而定/according to one's lights 根据自己的标准(知识,见解)/according to sb. 据某人所说(写)/according to schedule 按原定进度/according to sth. 与…一致/from each according to his ability, to each according to his work 各尽所能,按劳分配

accordingly /ə'kɔ:dɪŋli/ *ad.* ①按照所说情况,照着(and then, as a consequence of, as a result of, consequently, correspondingly, hence, thereby, therefore, thereupon, therewith, thus, whereupon) ②于是,因此

according to /ə'kɔ:dɪŋ tu/ *prep.* ①按照,根据 ②据…说 ③符合

accordion /ə'kɔ:dʒən/ *n.* 手风琴

accost /ə'kɒst/ *vt.* ①(尤指唐突地)走近跟…讲话,跟…搭讪 ②(妓女等)勾搭

account /ə'kaunt/ *n.* ①叙述,报道 ②账目 ③(银行)账户,户头, (pl.) 账目(bill, check, invoice, list, receipt, reckoning, record, score, statement, sum, tally) ④陈述,说明,记事(consideration, description, information, reason, statement, story, tale) ⑤原因,理由(cause, grounds, excuse, motive, reason, sake) ⑥重要性(advantage, benefit, concern, consequence, consideration, importance, interest, merit, profit, significance, standing, use, value, worth) ⑦叙述

A

(chronicle, commentary, description, diary, disquisition, explanation, history, log, memoir, narration, narrative) || *vt.* & *vi.*

①认为是 ②说明(理由等), 解释(clarify, consider, describe, elucidate, explain, explain, give reasons for, illuminate, justify, look upon, make excuses for, make out, rationalize, regard, say, state, tell, think of, vindicate)

【词组】on account of 由于, 为了/take into account 考虑进去/account for 说明原因, 解释

accountable /ə'kauntəbl/ *a.* ①负有责任的, 应负责任的, 应作解释的, 应加说明的 ②可解释的, 可说明的

accountancy /ə'kauntənsi/ *n.* 会计工作

accountant /ə'kauntənt/ *n.* 会计(bursar, cashier, treasurer)

accoutrement /ə'ku:təmənt/ *n.* ①装备, 配备 ②(个人穿戴方面的)饰物, 饰品, 衣着

accredit /ə'kredit/ *vt.* ①委派, 派出(使节) ②授权, 委任 ③确认, 认可, 认为...属实, 相信

accredited /ə'kreditid/ *a.* ①公认的, 正统的, 可接受的, 可信任的 ②(学校、医院等)经鉴定合格的, 达到标准的

accretion /ə'kri:ʃn/ *n.* ①自然增大, 添加生长(accumulation, increase) ②增加物, 添加物 ③连生, 合生

accrue /ə'kru:/ *vi.* ①(通过自然增长、积累)产生, 形成 ②(利息等)自然积累而成

accumulate /ə'kju:mju:leɪt/ *vt.* 积累(agglomerate, aggregate, amass, assemble, bring together, collect, collect, compile, concentrate, gather, get together, heap up, hoard, increase, mass, pile, pile up, stash away, stock, stockpile, store up)

accumulation /ə'kju:mju:'leɪʃən/ *n.* ①堆积, 积累, 积攒, 积聚, 积累的东西(accre-

tion, buildup, collection, concentration, conglomeration, heap, hoard, mass, pile, stock, store, supply) ②累积物, 聚积物, 积聚的一堆(backlog)

accumulator /ə'kju:mju:leɪtər/ *n.* ①蓄电池(storage battery) ②【机】储蓄器, 蓄压器, 蓄能器 ③积累者, 积聚者, 敛财的人

accuracy /'ækjʊrəsi/ *n.* 精确, 准确(correctness, preciseness, precision)

accurate /'ækjʊrət/ *a.* 准确, 精确(all right, authentic, careful, close, correct, exact, exactly right, factual, faithful, faultless, meticulous, minute, OK, perfect, precise, reliable, right, scrupulous, sound, strict, true, truthful, veracious)

accurately /'ækjʊrɪtli/ *ad.* 准确地, 精确地

accursed /ə'ke:sɪd/ *a.* ①(应)受诅咒的, 注定完蛋的, 交厄运的 ②(口)可恶的, 讨厌的, 糟透的

accusation /'ækju:(ɪ)'zeɪʃən/ *n.* 指控, 指责

accusative /ə'kju:zətɪv/ *n.* 【语法】宾格

accuse /ə'kju:z/ *vt.* 指控, 控告

accused /ə'kju:zd/ *n.* 被告

accuser /ə'kju:zə/ *n.* ①控告者 ②指责者

accusingly /ə'kju:zɪŋli/ *ad.* 指责地

accustom /ə'kʌstəm/ *vt.* 使习惯于

accustomed /ə'kʌstəmd/ *a.* 习惯于

ace /eɪs/ *n.* 最火的牌, 高手, 王牌

acerbity /ə'sɜ:bɪti/ *n.* ①苦涩 ②刻薄

acetate /'æsɪteɪt/ *n.* 【化】醋酸盐

acetone /'æsɪtəʊn/ *n.* 【化】丙酮

acetous /'æsɪtəs/ *a.* 酸的(acid, sour)

acetylene /ə'setɪli:n/ *n.* 【化】乙炔, 电石气

ache /eɪk/ *vi.* ①疼痛 ②渴望, 盼望 || *n.* 疼痛

【词组】ache all over 周身痛/ache at the country's division 对国家的分裂局面感到痛苦/ache for sb. 想念某人/ache to suc-

ceed 渴望成功/an ache in one's heart 心痛

achieve /ə'tʃi:v/ *vt.* 取得, 实现

【词组】achieve one's purpose 达到目的/
achieve success 成功

achievement /ə'tʃi:vmənt/ *n.* 成就

Achilles /ə'kɪlɪz/ *n.* 阿喀琉斯(荷马史诗中的希腊英雄,传说他除脚踵外全身刀枪不入,后因被射中唯一的弱点而死)

【词组】Achilles' heel 唯一的致命弱点

aching /'eɪkɪŋ/ *a.* ①疼痛的 ②使人痛苦的 (achy, a tingle)

achy /'eɪki/ *a.* 疼痛

acid /'æsid/ *n.* 酸 || *a.* 酸味的

acidic /ə'sɪdɪk/ *a.* 酸性的

acidity /ə'sɪdɪti/ *n.* 酸度

acidulous /ə'sɪdjələs/ *a.* ①微酸的,带酸味的 ②尖刻的,带讽刺意味的

acknowledge /ək'nɒlɪdʒ/ *vt.* ①承认,承认...的权威(或主张)(accede, accept, admit, affirm, agree, allow, answer, concede, confess, confirm, declare, endorse, grant, make known, own, profess, recognize, yield) ②对...表示感谢(thank) ③告知收到(信件等)(answer, inform, notice, notify, react to, reply to, respond to, return) ④对...作出反应,答理,对...打招呼,理会(greet, hail, recognize, salute, say hello to)

acknowledg(e)ment /ək'nɒlɪdʒmənt/ *n.* ①表示收到 ②承认

acknowledged /ək'nɒlɪdʒd/ *a.* 公认的

acme /'ækmi/ *n.* ①最高点,顶点,极度,顶端 ②顶峰时期,顶峰阶段(crown, height, highest point, maximum, peak, pinnacle, summit, top)

acne /'ækni/ *n.* 粉刺,痤疮

acolyte /'ækələɪt/ *n.* ①【宗】侍僧,(行弥撒等仪式时的)教士助手 ②侍从,助手,追随者 ③【天】卫星

acorn /'eɪkɔ:n/ *n.* 橡树果实,橡子,橡实

acoustic /ə'ku:stɪk/ *a.* 音响的,听觉的 (auditory)

acoustical /ə'ku:stɪkəl/ *a.* ①听觉的,有关声音的 ②声学的

acoustics /ə'ku:stɪks/ *n.* 音响效果

acquaint /ə'kweɪnt/ *vt.* ①使知道,让了解 ②(+ with)使熟悉 (be familiar with, be home in) ③(+ with)使认识,介绍,使了解 (advise of, announce, apprise of, brief about, disclose, divulge, enlighten, enlighten about, inform, make familiar, notify, reveal, teach, tell, tell about)

acquaintance /ə'kweɪntəns/ *n.* ①熟悉,认识,了解 ②熟人,认识的人 (ally, associate, bosom friend, buddy, chum, companion, comrade, confidant(e), crony, intimate, mate, pal, partner, pen-friend, playmate, soul mate, supporter, well-wisher) ③熟悉情况 (awareness, experience, grasp, knowledge, understanding) || *a.* 熟悉的 (acquainted, briefed, conversant, enlightened, familiar, grasp)

【词组】make the acquaintance of 结识

acquiesce /'ækwi'es/ *vi.* 默认,同意

acquiescent /'ækwi'esnt/ *a.* ①默认的 ②默许的 ③默从的

acquire /ə'kwəɪə/ *vt.* ①取得,得到,找到,(尤指通过努力)取得,获得,学到,开始占有,开始具有 (earn, gain, get as one's own, obtain, procure, purchase, receive, secure) ②学到(知识等) ③养成(习惯等) (form the habit of, get the habit of, have the habit of, pick up the habit of)

acquired /ə'kwəɪəd/ *a.* ①(尤指通过努力)获得的 ②【医】后天的

acquirement /ə'kwəɪəmənt/ *n.* ①取得 ②学得 ③才能 ④成就 (acquisition)

acquisition /'ækwi'zɪʃən/ *n.* ①取得,获得 (accession, acquirement, addition, attain-

