

语法与单项选择 与顶突破



核心语法,强化考点 专题突破,剖析难点 实战演练,精准解析

重庆市教育科学研究院 组编 主编 应斌





语法与单顶选择 专顶突破

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国家基础教育课程改革启动至今已有十几年,新的教育理念正被越来越多的教育工作者和社会人士所接受,我国的基础教育事业正经历着一次深刻的变革。2010年9月,重庆市实施高中新课程改革,开始使用新课程标准教材。2013年起,重庆市开始实施新的高考方案。高考英语命题在"求稳"的前提下,在考试内容和形式上都有所变化。

根据最新的课程标准以及重庆市高考英语考试大纲和考试说明,结合高考对英语听、说、读、写能力的要求,重庆市教育科学研究院组织了一批重庆市重点中学的具有丰富教学经验和备考经验的一线特、高级英语教师,编写了本套《决胜高考英语》系列丛书,以进一步适应重庆市高考英语的改革,更紧密地配合重庆市高中英语教学,使学生在高考英语复习和备考工作中"知己知彼",从而能够"百战百胜、所向披靡"。

本套丛书按照高考英语常规复习模式,分为专项突破和模拟试卷。让学生先对各个专项进行知识巩固、技能强化,然后从整体上感知高考,进行实战演练,做到稳扎稳打,步步为营,不断进取,最后决胜于高考!



▶决胜高考英语・考纲词汇天天背

对全国高考核心词汇逐一注解,分成 100 个单元,每单元 35 个单词,不按字母顺序排列。所提供的例句、短语、句型、习语等均来自英美经典词典,原汁原味,并经过精心筛选和提炼,在必要之处配有语法注解,简洁明了。配英语词汇和例句录音光盘,利于提高听力,提升口语,强化记忆。书后附有高考考纲词汇表,按字母顺序排列,便于查阅。

▶决胜高考英语・语法与单项选择专项突破

全书分为两部分。"专题突破"部分在总结归纳重庆市独立命题以来单项选择题考点分布的基础上,提炼了17个专题,每个专题由考点提炼、解题点拨和专题检测组成。"仿真演练"部分共包含30套题,每套题共有15道选择题,严格按照重庆市近3年来单项选择题的设题思路编写。

▶决胜高考英语・完形填空专项突破

全书分为四部分。"考点剖析"部分对完形填空的命题特点、解题原则及解题思路——加以说明,并结合实例分析了考生解题的常见错误。"专题训练"部分按照不同体裁和题材分类编排了多篇短文,并进行了解题技巧点拨。每一体裁内有3篇无词填空练习,旨在培养



考生"随时关注短文中心意思和上下文提示"的意识。"实战演练"部分根据重庆市高考英语最新考试说明的要求,按照新题型设计了30组仿真试题。"真题在线"部分包括了自重庆市自主命题以来高考英语试卷的大部分经典完形填空题。

▶决胜高考英语・阅读理解专项突破

全书紧扣新课标与教材,由话题分类阅读和综合训练两个部分组成。分类阅读部分从高中英语课程标准包含的24个话题中选择了16个重点话题,点出与此话题相关的单元,对高考重难点题型进行透析。"综合训练"部分根据重庆市近几年来阅读理解的设题思路,编写了10组仿真试题,便于考生练习和考前实战训练。

▶决胜高考英语・书面表达专项突破

本书共四章。第一章,对高考英语书面表达的评分标准、命题方式进行解析,并提供了相应的写作策略。第二章,基础夯实篇。由最简单的单词、词组和句型入手,由浅入深,配以原创且有针对性的练习。第三章,能力提高篇。针对第二章进行强化训练,提供分类练习。第四章,冲刺篇。分别对开放式作文和提纲式作文进行解读,并提供相应的写作模版和经典范文。同时,编排了12套写作题,给学生提供训练写作的平台。最后,附录部分提供了12类常用套用句型和52例活用句型,以便学生平时记忆。



▶重庆市高考英语模拟试卷(新题型)

▶重庆市高考英语模拟冲刺卷(新题型)

两册书顺应重庆市高考英语最新命题变化,兼顾难度和梯度,全面覆盖考纲考点,突出重点、突破难点,强化能力,优化组合信息。各册提供了10套高考英语模拟试题,其中完形填空部分和写作部分采用重庆市高考英语新题型。完形填空部分由两篇短文组成,共计20空,长度、空格数不一定平均分配;写作部分提供了一大一小两个写作任务。同时,各册书附有10套新题型专项训练,含完形填空和小作文练习。并且,各册书另附参考答案及详解,利于考生自己解决问题,积累知识,培养正确的解题思路。

重庆市教育科学研究院 2013 年 8 月





单项选择题是全国大部分省市、自治区高考英语试题的保留题型。通过对重庆市近3年来单项选择题考点的分析研究,我们发现重庆市的单项选择题只是单纯地考查学生的基础语法运用能力,并没有考查词汇辨析和词组搭配。虽然题干会不尽相同,但是万变不离其宗。以2013年的单项选择题为例,考查项目主要围绕几个热门语法考点,如:词法中的代词、冠词、情态动词、连词,以及句法中的时态、从句、情景交际、虚拟语气、非谓语动词、强调句。从题的难易度来看,15 道单项选择题中规中矩,没有挑战学生思维惯性的陷阱题。

由此可见,考查学生的基础语法运用能力已经成为重庆市高考英语试题单项选择题的主旋律。基于此,为了提高学生训练巩固基础语法的针对性和有效性,几位长期担任高三英语教学的骨干教师根据重庆市高考英语单项选择题的命题特点和考查要求,结合多年来参与高考命题、阅卷工作的体会和指导学生备战高考的实践经验,编写了这本《决胜高考英语·语法与单项选择专项突破》,并将其分成了"专题突破"和"仿真演练"两大部分。

"专题突破"部分在总结归纳重庆市独立命题以来单项选择题考点分布的基础上,提炼了17个专题,对于部分涉及大语法点的专题又分成若干个专项。每个专题都由考点提炼、解题点拨和专题检测题组成。考点提炼部分主要罗列了该专题常考的相关知识点,帮助同学们理清思路;解题点拨部分指出了该专题的复习重难点和解题技巧;针对每个专题,我们精心编写了1~2套检测题,每套检测题包含30道选择题,由原创题、改编题以及高考经典题构成,让学生既回味高考经典,又领略改编、原创风范。其中,重庆市2011—2013年高考英语试题中的单项选择题部分将会按考点囊括在不同的检测题中。

"仿真演练"部分共包含 30 套题,每套题共有 15 道选择题,严格按照重庆市近 3 年来单项选择题的设题思路编写。以原创题为主,改编题为辅,让学生体会"身临其境"的感觉,有效提高题感。

尽管我们努力追求做到最好,但由于时间和精力有限,不妥之处在所难免,敬请读者在使用中提出宝贵意见和建议。

编 者 2013年8月



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第一部分 专题突破

专题一 冠 词

考点提炼

【考点一】不定冠词 a/an 表示个别或泛指

【考点二】定冠词 the 特指一个人或事物

【考点三】不定冠词和定冠词在固定搭配中的用法

【考点四】零冠词表示泛指及其习惯用法

【考点五】不定冠词在具体化抽象名词前的用法

【考点六】冠词在序数词、比较级前的用法



冠词是历年高考的必考知识点,主要出现在单项选择和短文改错题中。在近年高 考试题中,冠词考题很少考查某一单独考点,一般都是一题两空,涉及两个考点。考生。 要加强某些固定搭配中冠词的使用。

•		the earlier of the ea		alie de
			to improve people's well	l-being and
		peace and development.		
	A. the; a	B. a; a	C. a; the	D. the; the
2.	Animals are obviously	y lower form	n of life than	man. (2013 年 江
	西卷)			
	A. a; /	B. the; the	C. a; the	D. /; /
			oon was shining brightly	
	sky. (2013 年 山东	(卷)		
	A. /; a	B. a; the	C. the; a	D. the; /
4.	Marco Polo is said	to have sailed on	Pacific Ocean or	his way to Java in
	thirteenth of	century. (2013年 陕	西卷)	
	A. the; a	B. a; /	C. /; the	D. the; the
5.	Four and h	nalf hours of discussion	took us up to midnight,	and break
	for cheese, chocolate	and tea with sugar. (2	2013 年 新课标Ⅱ卷)	
	A. a; a	B. the; the	C. /; the	D. a; /
6.	India attained	independence in 194	7, afterlong st	ruggle. (2013年 新
	课标Ⅰ卷)			
	A. /;a	B. the; a	C. an; /	D. an; the



			rticular style of learning a	at early age
		affect learning. (2013		
			C. /; the	
			s that their son needed _	operation on
	his knee.(2013年)			
	A. a; /	B. the; /	C. the; an	D. a; an
9.	In communication, a s	mile is usually	_ strong sign of a friendl	y and open
;	attitude.(2011年 重	(庆卷)		
	A. the; /	B. a; an	C. a; /	D. the; an
10.	Sam has been appo	ointed man	ager of the engineering	department to take
	place of G	eorge. (2012 年 重度	夫卷)	
	A. /; /	B. the; /	C. the; the	D. /; the
11.			s live very con	
	A. /; /	B. /; a	C. the; /	D. the; a
12.	If you grow up in	small village, y	ou are more likely to dev	velop ability
	to get used to the poo	or conditions in the fut	ure.	
	A. /; an	B. a; the	C. the; an	D. a; /
13.	After dinne	er he gave Mr. Richard	dson ride to th	e Capital Airport.
	A. the; a	B. a; the	C. /; a	D. /; the
14.			excellent one you mention	
	A. /; a	B. a; the	C. /; the	D. the; a
15.	When you come here	e for books you want	next time, don't go to _	bookstore; I
	•	_ better one in my ho		
	•		C. a; the	D. a; /
16.			world where we live.	
			C. the; a	D. /; /
17.		time when I lived with		
			C. the	D. an
18.			e better under	
	society.	,		0
	,	B. the; a	C. /; the	D. a; /
19.			ng letters; th	
	telephone.	•	,	, 1
	A. a; the	B. the: /	C. /; the	D. a; /
20.	If the same of the		second one because	
	rather too small.			
	A. a; a	B. the; the	C. a; the	D. the; a
21.			ber of Spanish speakers i	
	The first law and the first la		by year 2090.	
	A. A; the	B. A; /	C. The; /	D. The; a
22.			re quite a comfortable joi	
	you get fas			, ,
	A. /; /		C. the; a	D. a; /
	*	•	150	6



23.	It is often said that	teachers have	very	easy life.	
	A. /; /	B. /; a	C. the; /	D.	the; a
24.	I can't remember whe	n exactly the Robinso	ns left	city, I only	remember it was
	Monday.				
	A. the; the	B. a; the	C. a; a	D.	the; a
25.	If you grow up in	large family, y	ou are more like	ely to develop	ability
	to get on well with _	others.			
	A. /; an; the		C. the; an; t	he D.	a; the; the
26.	Mrs. Taylor has	8-year-old daug	ghter who has _	gift	for painting—she
	has won two national		-:	_	-
	A. a; a	B. an; the	C. an; a	D.	the; a
27.	experiment	took us two months h	out turned out	total	failure.
	A. The; a				
28.	On August 5, 2012,				
	Wang Hao won the g				
	A. a; a	B. /; the	C. a; the	D.	the; a
29.	I knewJohn	n Lennon, but not	famous	one.	
	A. /; a	B. a; the	C. /; the	D.	the; a
30.	The book tells				
	for a newspaper at the	e age of 16.			
	A. the; the	B. a; the	C. the; /	D.	a; /
		专题	二名 词		
(考	(点)提(炼)				
【考	点一】近义名词的词义	く辨析			
-	点二】一词多义或旧词				
M	(题)点(拨)				
* ***			de la distanción de la distanción de distanc		
Ì	在平时的学习中,	必须要重视名词词义》	及其辨析,收集为	大量的语言实	例,反复记忆,
†	用心领悟,掌握好名词:	近义词之间的细微区	.别。另外,做题	可时要充分挖	掘语境的内在↓
15	要求。				₩ ₩
-					
	You are working too l (2012年 天津卷)	nard. You'd better ke	eep a	between wor	k and relaxation.
	A. promise		C. balance		diary
	My first of h	im was that he was a l	kind and though	tful young ma	m. (2012年 山
	东卷)				
	A. expression	B. attention	C. satisfaction		impression
3.	You'd better write dow	n the phone number	of that restauran	nt for future	(2012

	年 江西卷)			
	A. purpose	B. reference	C. progress	D. memory
	—Can I help you with			
	—I appreciate your	, but I can mar	nage it myself. (2012年	江苏卷)
,	A. advice	B. question	C. offer	D. idea
5.	Poetry written from the	of the urb	an youth tends to reveal	their anxiety over a
	lack of sense of belongi			
			C. participation	
6.	What's the,	in your opinion, of he	elping him if he doesn't n	nake an effort to help
	himself. (2011年 江	西卷)		
	A. sympathy	B. theme	C. object	D. point
7.	Anyway, I can't cheat	him—it's against all m	y (2011 年	浙江卷)
	A. emotions	B. principles	C. regulations	D. opinions
8.	Teachers have to consta	antly update their kno	wledge in order to main	tain their professional
	(2011 年	江苏卷)		
	-	-	C. competence	
	•		merican food culture can	take a for
	the better.(2013年			
			C. turn	
10.			between us and the sun	-
		osphere easily, so th	e earth is becoming war	mer. (2013 年 湖
	北卷)			7
		-	C. connection	
11.	Vou have been sitting	on my clothes and it	is now badly out of	
	A. date	B. shape	C. balance	D. order
	A. date We have missed the la	B. shape ast bus. I'm afraid we	C. balance have no but t	D. order take a taxi.
12.	A. date We have missed the la A. way	B. shape ast bus. I'm afraid we B. choice	C. balance have no but to C. possibility	D. order to take a taxi. D. selection
12.	A. date We have missed the land. A. way The top leaders of the	B. shape ast bus. I'm afraid we B. choice t two countries are hole	C. balance have no but t C. possibility lding talks in a friendly _	D. order to take a taxi. D. selection
12. 13.	A. date We have missed the le A. way The top leaders of the A. atmosphere	B. shape ast bus. I'm afraid we B. choice two countries are hol B. state	C. balance have no but to C. possibility dding talks in a friendly _ C. situation	D. order to take a taxi. D. selection D. phenomenon
12. 13.	A. date We have missed the leaders of the A. way The top leaders of the A. atmosphere A(n) will leaders	B. shape ast bus. I'm afraid we B. choice two countries are hol B. state	C. balance have no but t C. possibility lding talks in a friendly _	D. order to take a taxi. D. selection D. phenomenon
12. 13.	A. date We have missed the leaders of the A. atmosphere A(n) will be the news.	B. shape ast bus. I'm afraid we B. choice two countries are hol B. state be paid to anyone who	C. balance have no but to C. possibility lding talks in a friendly _ C. situation of finds the child Mr. Bro	D. order to take a taxi. D. selection D. phenomenon own lost, according to
12. 13. 14.	A. date We have missed the leaders of the A. atmosphere A(n) will be the news. A. award	B. shape ast bus. I'm afraid we B. choice two countries are hol B. state be paid to anyone who B. prize	C. balance have no but to C. possibility dding talks in a friendly _ C. situation	D. order to take a taxi. D. selection D. phenomenon own lost, according to
12. 13. 14.	A. date We have missed the leaders of the A. way The top leaders of the A. atmosphere A(n) will leaders. A. award —Why do you look see	B. shape ast bus. I'm afraid we B. choice two countries are hole B. state be paid to anyone who B. prize so frightened?	C. balance have no but to C. possibility lding talks in a friendly _ C. situation of finds the child Mr. Bro	D. order to take a taxi. D. selection D. phenomenon own lost, according to
12. 13. 14.	A. date We have missed the leaders of the leaders lead	B. shape ast bus. I'm afraid we B. choice two countries are hole B. state be paid to anyone who B. prize so frightened? walk quickly in	C. balance have no but to C. possibility lding talks in a friendly _ C. situation of finds the child Mr. Bro C. reward to the building.	D. order to take a taxi. D. selection D. phenomenon own lost, according to D. profit
12. 13. 14.	A. date We have missed the leaders of the leaders lead	B. shape ast bus. I'm afraid we B. choice two countries are hol B. state be paid to anyone who B. prize so frightened? walk quickly in B. appearances	C. balance have no but to C. possibility lding talks in a friendly _ C. situation of finds the child Mr. Brown C. reward to the building. C. shadows	D. order to take a taxi. D. selection D. phenomenon own lost, according to D. profit D. figures
12. 13. 14.	A. date We have missed the leaders of the leaders lead	B. shape ast bus. I'm afraid we B. choice two countries are hol B. state be paid to anyone who B. prize so frightened? walk quickly in B. appearances	C. balance have no but to C. possibility lding talks in a friendly _ C. situation of finds the child Mr. Bro C. reward to the building.	D. order to take a taxi. D. selection D. phenomenon own lost, according to D. profit D. figures
12. 13. 14.	A. date We have missed the leaders of the leaders leaders. A. atmosphere A(n) will leaders. A. award —Why do you look segment of the leaders leaders. A. shades Mike's ability and the leaders leaders.	B. shape ast bus. I'm afraid we B. choice two countries are hole B. state be paid to anyone who B. prize so frightened? walk quickly in B. appearances alent show that he of	C. balance have no but to C. possibility lding talks in a friendly _ C. situation of finds the child Mr. Brock C. reward to the building. C. shadows can become an excellent	D. order to take a taxi. D. selection D. phenomenon own lost, according to D. profit D. figures t student of the top
12. 13. 14.	A. date We have missed the land. A. way The top leaders of the land. A. atmosphere A(n) will land the news. A. award —Why do you look so I saw two dark A. shades Mike's ability and tangent for the land. A. circle	B. shape ast bus. I'm afraid we B. choice two countries are hol B. state be paid to anyone who B. prize so frightened? walk quickly in B. appearances alent show that he of B. rank	C. balance have no but to C. possibility ding talks in a friendly _ C. situation of finds the child Mr. Brown C. reward to the building. C. shadows can become an excellent C. category	D. order to take a taxi. D. selection D. phenomenon own lost, according to D. profit D. figures t student of the top D. date
12. 13. 14.	A. date We have missed the land. A. way The top leaders of the land. A. atmosphere A(n) will land the news. A. award —Why do you look so I saw two dark A. shades Mike's ability and tangent for the land. A. circle	B. shape ast bus. I'm afraid we B. choice two countries are hole B. state be paid to anyone who B. prize so frightened? walk quickly in B. appearances alent show that he of B. rank began her	C. balance have no but to C. possibility lding talks in a friendly _ C. situation of finds the child Mr. Brock C. reward to the building. C. shadows can become an excellent	D. order to take a taxi. D. selection D. phenomenon own lost, according to D. profit D. figures t student of the top D. date
12. 13. 14.	A. date We have missed the leaders of the leaders leaders. A. atmosphere A(n) will leader leaders. A. award will leader leaders. A. award will leader leaders. A. award will leader leaders. A. shades Mike's ability and ta A. circle Although Miss Green now a famous educate	B. shape ast bus. I'm afraid we B. choice two countries are hole B. state be paid to anyone who B. prize so frightened? walk quickly in B. appearances alent show that he of B. rank began her	C. balance have no but to C. possibility ding talks in a friendly _ C. situation of finds the child Mr. Brown C. reward to the building. C. shadows can become an excellent C. category	D. order to take a taxi. D. selection D. phenomenon own lost, according to D. profit D. figures t student of the top D. date
12. 13. 14. 15.	A. date We have missed the land. A. way The top leaders of the land. A. atmosphere A(n) will land the news. A. award —Why do you look so I saw two dark A. shades Mike's ability and tangle and the land. A. circle Although Miss Green now a famous educated A. employment	B. shape ast bus. I'm afraid we B. choice two countries are hole B. state be paid to anyone who B. prize so frightened? walk quickly in B. appearances alent show that he of B. rank began her or in the city. B. career	C. balance C. possibility Iding talks in a friendly _ C. situation of finds the child Mr. Bro C. reward Ito the building. C. shadows Itan become an excellen C. category by teaching in a local p	D. order to take a taxi. D. selection D. phenomenon own lost, according to D. profit D. figures t student of the top D. date rimary school, she is D. profession
12. 13. 14. 15.	A. date We have missed the land. A. way The top leaders of the land. A. atmosphere A(n) will land the news. A. award —Why do you look so I saw two dark A. shades Mike's ability and tangle and the land. A. circle Although Miss Green now a famous educated A. employment	B. shape ast bus. I'm afraid we B. choice two countries are hole B. state be paid to anyone who B. prize so frightened? walk quickly in B. appearances alent show that he of B. rank began her or in the city. B. career	C. balance have no but to C. possibility dding talks in a friendly _ C. situation of finds the child Mr. Brown to the building. C. reward ato the building. C. shadows can become an excellent C. category by teaching in a local possible of the content of t	D. order to take a taxi. D. selection D. phenomenon own lost, according to D. profit D. figures t student of the top D. date rimary school, she is D. profession

19.	There are a number	of v	words and spelling	s in	the Korean languag	e th	nat were Chinese
	in						
	A. root	В.	base	C.	bottom	D.	origin
	My morning						
	breakfast.				-		
	A. drill	В.	action	C.	regulation	D.	routine
21.	I can't say which wine	is	the best—it's a(n)	,	of personal ta	ste.	
	A. affair	В.	event	C.	matter	D.	variety
22.	Health problems are c						
	A. limit	B.	lack	C.	need	D.	demand
23.	One thousand dollars	a m	onth is not a fortu	ne b	ut would help cover	my	living
	A. bills	B.	expenses	C.	prices	D.	charges
24.	Most air pollution is c	aus	ed by the burning	of _	like coal, ga	as ai	nd oil.
	A. fuels	В.	articles	C.	goods	D.	products
25.	One of the consequen	nces	of our planet's b	eing	warming up is a (n)	in the
	number of natural disa	aste	rs.				
	A. result						
26.	It is said that dogs wi	ll k	eep you good		for as long as you	wa	nt when you are
	feeling lonely.						
	A. safety						
27.	Violence on TV may						
	A. impression	В.	expression	C.	influence	D.	influential
28.	Always read the						
	A. explanations						
29.	I'm sorry, Henry. It						
	A. meaning	В.	instruction	C.	intention	D.	attention
30.	The doctor's mistakes				· •		
	A. judgement	В.	survey	C.	information	D.	resolution

专题三 代 词

(-)



【考点一】不定代词的用法

【考点二】it作形式主语或形式宾语的用法

【考点三】反身代词和人称代词的用法

【考点四】it, one, that, the one, those 等替代词的用法



M.	人数人之人核			
40 - 40 - 40 - 40 - 40 - 40 - 40 - 40 -	在平时的学习中注	意对代词的用法进行	日纳。 ************************************	
	—John, when shall we			the state of the s
	I'll be off	0 ,		
	A. Either			D. None
	-Silly me! I forget wh			_, _, _,
	—What do you think of			
	A. the one			D. that
			var and never found	
	(2011年 重庆卷)			
		B. either	C. each	D. all
			ears if he doesn't love it.	
		,—,	C. Nobody	
			ble to turn out new pro	
	lower cost. (2012 年		-	
	A. that	B. this	C. one	D. it
6.	Studying Wendy's men	nu, I found that ma	ny of the items are sin	nilar to of
	McDonald's. (2012 年	浙江卷)		
	A. those		C. any	
7.	My brother would like	to buy a good watch	but was avail	able from that shop.
	(2012年 江西卷)			
			C. no one	
8.	Sophia waited for a rep	ly, but cam	ne. (2012 年 江苏卷)	
	A. either	B. another	C. neither	D. none
9.	If you're buying today's	s paper from the stand	, could you get	_ for me? (2012 年
	辽宁卷)			
	A. one	B. such	C. this	D. that
10.	. When he took his glor年 上海卷)	ves off, I noticed that	had his name	written inside. (2012
	A. each	B. every	C. other	D. another
11	. When you are done v	vith the book, just giv	e it to Lucy or Helen or	(2012 年
	山东卷)			
	A. whoever	B. wherever	C. whatever	D. however
12	. —Have you figured o	ut how much the trip	will cost? (2012 年 福	建卷)
	— \$4,000, or	like that.		
	A. anything	B. everything	C. something	D. nothing
13			him; he would never gi	
	director. (2011年)	胡南卷)		
	A. something	B. anything	C. everything	D. nothing
14	. We feel our	duty to make our co	untry a better place. (20	11 年 天津卷)
	A			



	A. it	B. th	nis	C. tha	t	D.	one	
15.	We have various sur	nmer ca	amps for your ho	olidays,	, you can choose		based o	on
	your own interests.	(2011 年	F 福建卷)					
	A. either	B. ea	ach	C. one	e	D.	it	
16.	Since people are fond	of hun	nor, it is as welco	ome in	conversation as _		else. (20)	11
	年 浙江卷)							
	A. anything	B. so	omething	C. any	ywhere	D.	somewhere	
17.	-Would you like tea	a or cof	ffee?					
	—, thank y	you. I'v	ve just had some	water.	(2011年 辽宁:	卷)		
	A. either						neither	
18.	There is in	his wo	ords. We should	have a	try. (2011年	四川	[卷)	
	A. something	B. ar	nything	C. not	thing	D.	everything	
19.	Why don't you bring	5	to his attenti	on that	you are too ill to	wo	ork on? (2011	年
	江西卷)							
	A. that	B. it		C. his		D.	him	
20.	To stay awake, he fi	inished	a cup of coffee a	nd orde	ered (201	1年 上海卷)	į
	A. the other	B. o	ther	C. the	e others	D.	another	
21.	To her joy, Della	earned	first the trust of	of her	students and the	en _	of h	er
	colleagues. (2013 年	辽宁	:卷)					
	A. that	B. o	ne	C. one	es	D.	those	
22.	I've lived in New Yo	rk and	Chicago, but do	n't like	of ther	n ve	ery much. (20	13
	年 山东卷)							
	A. either	B. a	ny	C. eac	ch	D.	another	
23.	Although Rosemary	had suf	fered from a serie	ous illne	ess for years, she	lost	of h	er
	enthusiasm for life.	(2013 左	平 陕西卷)					
	A. some							
24.	The traffic on the ma	ain stree	ets has a longer g	green sig	gnal than	_ 0	n the small one	s.
	(2013年 四川卷)							
	A. one	B. th	his	C. tha	at	D.	it	
25.	At our factory there	are a fe	ew machines sim	ilar to	describ	ed i	in this magazin	e.
	(2013 年 天津卷)							
	A. them							
26.	It's an either-or situa		a a salada asa		s year or we can	go c	on holiday but	иe
	can't do							
	A. others		ither	C. and			both	
27.	Half of su				-	lose	st friend to sha	ıre
	their deepest wishes						_	
	A. these	B. se		C. on			those	_
28.	Recycling is one way 庆卷)	y to pro	otect the environ	ment;	reusing is		. (2013 年	車
	A. another	B. tl	he other	C. on	e another	D.	one	
29.	This project require					unle	ss we work w	rell
	together (2013 年							



	A. Nothing	B. Anything	C.	Something	D.	Everything
30.	A society cannot be	successful if it throws	tra	dition away, but it	canı	not be successful
	if we do so	mething to stop progre	ss.	(2013 年 福建卷)		
	A. either	B. neither	C.	too	D.	also
		(=)			
1.	was her crue	elty that hurt the cute g	girl.			
	A. It	B. What	C.	That	D.	Such
2.	—Which of these two	purses will you take?				
	—I don't like these. C	ould you show me any	у	?		
	A. one	B. other	C.	ones	D.	others
3.	I prefer to walking to t	he school as walking h	as _	of the troub	ole o	f driving a car.
	A. much	B. all		neither		none
4.	—I dislike v	when others speak ill o	of m	e behind instead of	talki	ng to me face to
	face.	•				0
	—So do I.					
	A. them	B. those	C.	it	D.	that
	—Which do you prefe					
	— I prefer					
	A. Either	B. Both	C.	None	D.	Neither
	—Why don't you fire					
	—He is still as strong					
	A. nobody			everybody	D.	somebody else
	During the meeting a					
	brought the room to d			,		,
	A. it	B. which	C.	that	D.	this
	Lucy is expecting anot					
	A. he	B. that	C.		D.	there
	—May I help you with					
	—Absolutely, I'd like					
	A. one	B. ones		pair	D.	two
	You mustn't always			•		
	choices.			,		, , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , , ,
	A. anything	B. something	C.	nothing	D.	everything
11.	—The exam was easy	0				0.01/11116
	Annual Inc.	i't think easy	z for	everybody to finish	it.	
	A. it	B. that		this	_	one
12	I have no idea which					
	A. both	B. none				any
13	My second-hand com					•
10.	A. some	B. that	G.			one
14	The admission rate of					
	The desired of the Co	ALL GALLY CLUTCY CLI	y	10 1110011 11161101 0		



	year.						
	A. some	B. that	C.	it		D.	one
15.	Scientists spare no effe	ort to make	po	ssible for	human	beings	to fly into outer
	space.						
	A. some	B. that	C.	it		D.	one
16.	I invited Tom and An	n to dinner, but		of them	came.		
	A. neither	B. both	C.	either		D.	none
17.	She heard a terrible no	oise, brough	t he	er heart in	to her r	nouth.	
		B. which					that
18.	We couldn't eat in a r	estaurant because		_ of us h	ad	n	noney on us.
	A. all; no						
19.	These plants are water	red					
	A. each other day		B.	every oth	ner day		
	C. each of two days		D.	every of	two da	ys	
20.	Alice received an invit	ation from her boss, _		cam	e as a s	urprise.	
	A. it	B. that	C.	which		D.	he
21.	Does matter	if he can't finish the j	ob o	on time?			
	A. this	B. that	C.	he		D.	it
22.	Mr. Zhang gave the to	extbooks to all the pu	pils	except _		who h	ad already taken
	them.						
	A. the ones	B. ones	C.	some		D.	the others
23.	There're so many kind	ds of tape-recorders on	sal	e that I ca	n't mak	e up m	y mind
	to buy.						
	A. what	B. which	C.	how		D.	where
24.	Although he's wealthy	, he spends	on	clothes.			
	A. little	B. few	C.	a little		D.	a few
25.	In the dark street, the	ere wasn't a single pers	on		she cou	ld turn	for help.
	A. that	B. who	C.	from wh	om	D.	to whom
26.	he said at the	ne meeting astonished	ever	ybody pro	esent.		
	A. What	B. That	C.	The fact		D.	The matter
27.	-Would you like son	ne wine?					
	—Yes, just						
	A. little	B. very little	C.	a little		D.	little bit
28.	Tom's mother kept tel	lling him that he shoul	d w	ork harde	r, but		_ didn't help.
	A. he	B. which	C.	she		D.	it
29.	—Is here?						
	-No, Bob and Tim	have asked for leave.					
	A. anybody	B. somebody	C.	everyboo	dy	D.	nobody
30.	—Is your camera like	Bill's and Ann's?					
	-No, but it's almost	the same as	•				
	A. her	B. yours	C.	them		D.	their





专题四 介词和介词短语

考点一】常见介词的用法及辨析 【考点二】介词与其他词性的搭配辨析 【考点三】定语从句中介词的使用
解题点拨
平时的学习中注意对介词的基本意思和常见搭配进行整理。
1. An agreement seems to be impossible because the majority of the committee members are it. (2012 年 陕西卷)
A. against B. for C. to D. with
2. You can change your job, you can move house, but friendship is meant to be
life. (2012 年 安徽卷)
A. of B. on C. to D. for
3. China has been pushing the reform of public hospitals all its citizens. (2012 年
福建卷)
A. in charge of B. for the purpose of
C. in honor of D. for the benefit of
4. —Thank God you're safe!
—I stepped back, just to avoid the racing car. (2012 年 江苏卷)
A. in time B. in case C. in need D. in vain
5. Brown said he was by no means annoyed; he was glad to be able to make himse
clearly understood. (2012 年 浙江卷)
A. all in all B. for one thing C. on the contrary D. by the way
6. I have an appointment Dr. Smith, but I need to change it. (2013 年 北京卷
A. to B. off C. with D. from
7. Mrs. Smith finds it hard to clear up the mess, as her children are always
whenever she tries to. (2013 年 福建卷)
A. in the way B. on watch C. in sight D. on the line
8. An artist who was recently traveling on a ferry to the southern island discovered
long lost antique Greek vase. (2013 年 湖北卷) A. at random B. by chance C. in turn D. on occasion
9. I am always delighted when I receive an email from you the party on July 1st,
shall be pleased to attend. (2013 年 江苏卷)
A. On account of B. In response to C. In view of D. With regard to

10. _____ everyone here, I wish you a pleasant journey back to your country. (2013 年



辽宁卷)