

初中英语 常用词例句手册

北京教育学院
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前 言

词汇是语言的“建筑材料”，离开词汇就无法表达思想。因此，熟记、灵活运用一定量单词是每个初中生必须具备的基本功。为了帮助初中生和广大的英语初学者迅速而又牢固地掌握一定量词汇，我们编写了这本手册。

本手册编写了 780 个词条及 289 个惯用词组，所选的都是人民教育出版社编写的《初级中学课本》英语 1~6 册中的主要词汇。这些词汇是日常生活中最常用的，是每个初学者都必须掌握的。

本手册单词一律按字母顺序排列。每个单词注有国际音标、词性、词义及词的变化（包括不规则动词的三种形式及名词复数）。词性以该词在课本中所注的词性为限，释义也与课本一致。

每个单词标明册次和课次。如

always [ˈɔ:lweiz] adv. 总是，一直

I always work hard at English. /III, 1/

表明 always 这个词第一次出现在《初级中学课本》英语第 3 册第 1 课。为使学生把单词放在句子里记,放在各种搭配里练,单词后列举了不同词性的不同例句,一般第一个例句为课本中学过的句子,其他都是新编。又因为有些新单词出现在课文的同一句子中,有些例句不可避免地有重复。新编例句都经过反复推敲,再三斟酌,力求简单、实用,并结合学生的思想、学习与生活。为了启发学生的兴趣,还适当选编了一些巧妙、生动、好记的谚语和诗句。例句所用词汇量以《初级中学课本》英语 1~6 册的词汇为基础,适当扩充了一些最常用而又易于记忆的词。句子结构不超过 6 册课本的难度。

为了便于读者确切地理解句子的含义,例句一律附有译文。

本书可供初中学生作为小词典查阅;也可作为初中毕业生的复习用书及中学教师选择例句时的参考书。

编者 1989 年 1 月

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active	almost
add	alone
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afraid	aloud
after	already
afternoon	always
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age	angry
ago	another
agree	answer

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anybody

anything

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apology

appreciate

army

around

arrive

as

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at

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attention

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finally

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fish

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laugh

lead

learn

leave

Ⅳ

left

lend

lesson

let

lie

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light

like

line

liquid

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little

lively

living

lock

long

look

lose

lot

loud

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manner

many

marry

matter

mean

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middle

might

milk

million

mind

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modern

moment

money

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morning

most

mourn

mouse

move

much

murder

music

must

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nearby

nearly

necessary

need

neither

never

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nod

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north

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notice

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paper

part

pass

past

pay

pick

picture

piece

pile

place

plant

play

pleased

plenty

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poor

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prepare

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promise

protect