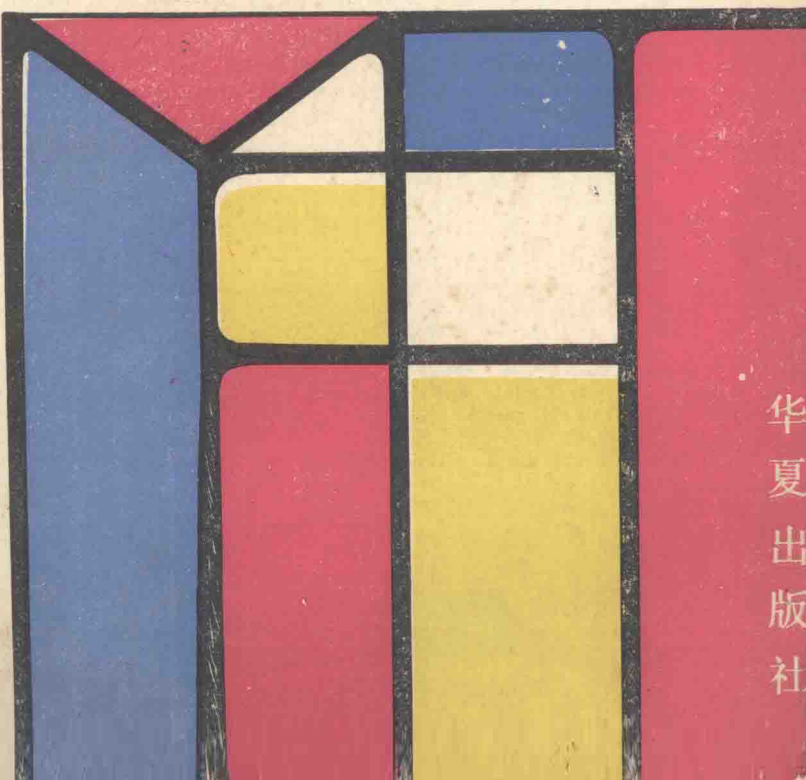


高中英语 标准化考试 指南

鲁振宽
栾谦



华夏出版社

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前 言

《高中英语标准化考试指南》是我们根据多年的教学实践并结合 1988 年全国高考英语题型的模式，参照现行的高中英语教材，为高中生和自学者而编撰的一部工具书。全书分三部分：第一部分（K）英语知识，包括 KI 语音知识，KII 单项填空；第二部分（KU）英语知识的综合应用；第三部分（U）是英语运用，包括 UI 阅读和理解，UII 是书面表达练习。

北京 123 中邵玉英老师亦参加了本书的编撰工作，在此致谢。

由于我们水平有限，加之编撰仓促，疏漏之处在所难免，望读者批评指正。

作者

1989. 2

第一部分 (K) 英语知识

KI 语音知识

A) 观察所给单词划线部分的发音,从答案 A, B, C, D 划线部分中找出与其读音相同的:

1. loose {/u:/:s}
A. wise B. closely C. reason D. result
2. wash
A. match B. hatch C. watched D. catches
3. many
A. mankind B. backward C. anyone D. marry
4. whole
A. whether B. wheel C. whisper D. whom
5. lived
A. beside B. given C. mind D. twice
6. chemistry
A. branch B. chance C. Christmas D. children
7. hey
A. grey B. monkey C. money D. key
8. sound
A. young B. trouble C. wound D. south
9. good

- A. bamboo B. bloom C. cool D. stood
10. suggestion
A. situation B. nation C. question D. hibernation
11. break
A. leader B. creature C. breathe D. great
12. portrait
A. captain B. paid C. praise D. mainly
13. explain
A. examine B. excuse C. exact D. example
14. useless
A. upon B. universe C. unknown D. uncle
15. machine
A. lunch B. Chinese C. moustache D. benches
16. surely
A. sensor B. sugar C. since D. sound
17. tooth
A. south B. smooth C. these D. though
18. dead
A. break B. spread C. eat D. leading
19. now
A. down B. meadow C. slow D. crow
20. honest
A. host B. home C. house D. hour
21. face
A. ask B. comrade C. as D. made
22. are
A. care B. stare C. rare D. hard
23. cold

- A. coke B. hot C. not D. lot
24. have
A. gave B. save C. glad D. cake
25. answer
A. sweet B. write C. wedding D. worth
26. ear
A. year B. earn C. fear D. learn
27. really
A. serf B. worker C. serve D. serious
28. persuade
A. usually B. whail C. situation D. manual
29. typical
A. type B. city C. tyre D. tying
30. cough
A. though B. brought C. off D. enough
31. win
A. write B. wrong C. wrap D. wonderful
32. club
A. comb B. climb C. tomb D. pub
33. contain
A. certain B. train C. curtain D. captain
34. bare
A. car B. star C. bear D. hard
35. short
A. corner B. doctor C. tractor D. director
36. bed
A. elect B. many C. map D. cap
37. land

- A. England B. Scotland C. Ireland D. landlord
38. up
A. not B. money C. cat D. shot
39. hibernate
A. hill B. high C. hidden D. ill
40. bicycle
A. typing B. lying C. tying D. silly
41. my
A. carefully B. dying C. clearly D. clarity
42. compare
A. pair B. star C. part D. are
43. map
A. after B. ask C. as D. aloud
44. warning
A. card B. father C. war D. care
45. silence
A. satisfy B. silly C. living D. design
46. correct
A. kiss B. knife C. know D. knock
47. doubtful
A. notebook B. debt C. abstract D. behalf
48. thick
A. think B. leather C. together D. with
49. some
A. comrade B. money C. note D. noon
50. put
A. look B. nut C. upon D. but

Key to A)

1. B. 2. C 3. C 4. D 5. B 6. C 7. A 8. D 9. D
10. C 11. D 12. A 13. B 14. B 15. C 16. B 17. A
18. B 19. A 20. D 21. D 22. D 23. A 24. C 25. B 26. C
27. D 28. B 29. B 30. C 31. D 32. D 33. B 34. C 35. A 36. B
37. D 38. B 39. B 40. D 41. B 42. A 43. C 44. C
45. D 46. A 47. B 48. A 49. B 50. A

B) 根据下列对话情景，划线句子中哪些单词一般要重读：

1. What's wrong with you today?

There's nothing wrong.

A. There's B. nothing C. wrong D. nothing wrong

2. How do you like the film?

I think it is excellent.

A. excellent B. think, excellent C. I, think D. think

3. How are you feeling now?

I'm feeling better today.

A. I'm B. feeling C. better, today D. today

4. Do you swim every summer?

No, I don't. But I'd like to see people swimming.

A. I'd B. I'd like C. see D. see, people, swimming

5. Where does your aunt live now?

She lives in America.

A. she, America B. lives C. lives in D. America

6. What can I do for you?

Bring me a cup of tea, please.

A. Bring, cup, tea B. Bring, tea C. me, tea, D. please

7. When did you know this girl?

The year I was in Shanghai.

- A. year, Shanghai B. I, in
C. in Shanghai D. the year

8. Where's the White House?

It's in Washington D. C..

- A. It's B. It's in C. D. C. D. Washington D. C.

9. Where have you been?

I've been to the cinema.

- A. I've been B. been, cinema
C. to the cinema D. I've been to

10. What were you doing at 7 yesterday evening?

I was writing a letter then.

- A. I was, then B. writing, then
C. writing, letter D. then

11. Have you seen Mr. Brown?

Yes. I saw him in the shop.

- A. Yes, saw, shop B. I saw him
C. Yes, I, him D. I, him, in the shop

12. Oh! I'm glad to see you, Johnny, here.

I'm glad, too, Brownie.

- A. glad B. I'm glad
C. glad, too, Brownie D. Brownie

13. Happy to meet you. Please sit down.

Thank you very much, Mr Smith.

- A. you, Mr Smith B. Thank, very much
C. Mr Smith D. Thank, much

14. I am not sure whether you're satisfied with what I did.

- Why not. You did a good job, I should say.
A. Why not, you did B. not, you, a good job, say
C. Why not, you, good job D. I should say
15. Up till now, Mrs. Tessa has not come yet. I don't know why.
I don't think she will come, I'm afraid.
A. I don't think she, I'm B. don't think. come. afraid
C. don't think, she, come D. she will, I'm afraid
16. Are you a new student of our department?
I'm sorry to say what department you are in.
A. sorry, department, in
B. sorry, say, what department, you
C. sorry, say, what department, you, in
D. what department you are in
17. What sports do you go in for, track or field events?
It's hard to say. Sorry!
A. hard, say, Sorry B. hard, Sorry
C. It's hard, Sorry D. Sorry
18. When do you get up in the morning?
I usually get up at 6 in the morning.
A. I, get, at, morning B. usually get, 6
C. I, get up, at 6, in D. at 6 in the morning
19. How many subjects do you learn now?
Six subjects altogether.
A. Six B. Six subjects
C. altogether D. Six subjects altogether
20. What are your parents?
My father is a scientist and my mother, a cadre.

- A. father, scientist, mother, cadre B. father, mother
C. scientist, cadre D. My, my
21. I'm sorry, but I've broken your glass.
Oh, that doesn't matter.
A. Oh, that B. Oh, doesn't C. matter D. do sn't matter
22. Don't worry about that.
I'm ever so sorry. I'll buy you a new one.
A. ever so, buy you, new B. ever so, buy, a new one
C. sorry, buy you a new D. I'm sorry, I'll buy
23. Come in, please.
Morning, sir. I've brought you a cup of coffee.
A. Morning, sir, brought coffee B. Morning, sir, I've, you
C. I've brought you a cup D. Morning, brought, cup, coffee
24. Will you go to the cinema with me this evening?
Good. I'd like to.
A. Good, B. Good, I'd C. Good, I'd, to D. Good, like
25. Did you attend the meeting yesterday?
Why not. I did. I really did attend it.
A. Why, really attend B. Not, I did
C. Why not, did, really
D. Why not, did, really did attend
26. Recently, I'm rather busy, tell you the truth.
So am I. Sometimes I feel very tired.
A. So, I, Sometimes, very
B. So, I, Sometimes, feel very tired
C. So, Sometimes, tired
D. So, Sometimes, I, tired
27. There's something wrong with the machine.

Really, let me go and have a look at it.

- A. Really, me go, have, look
- B. Really, let me go, look at it
- C. let me go, have a look
- D. let me go and have a look

28. I don't know how to say.

I don't know how to say, either.

- A. know how to say B. don't know how, say, either
- C. how to say, either
- D. I don't know how to say, either

29. Now every thing must be decided by you.

It is hard for me to decide, you know.

- A. hard, me, decide B. hard for me, decide
- C. hard, me, decide, know D. hard, me, to decide

30. What do you think of my plan?

I think it is splendid.

- A. I, it is B. think, splendid
- C. splendid D. it is splendid

Key to B)

1. D 2. A 3. C 4. D 5. D 6. A 7. A 8. D 9. B
10. C 11. A 12. C 13. B 14. C 15. C 16. B 17. A
18. B 19. D 20. A 21. D 22. A 23. D 24. D 25. D
26. B 27. A 28. B 29. A 30. B

C) 以下每组对话由句子 1), 句子 2), 句子 3), 三句子组成。指出这三个句子在一般情况下应该用什么语调:

1. 1). Where were you born?

- 2). I was born in Nanking.
- 3). Oh, I see. You are from the south.
- A. 1) 2) 3) 2 B. 1) 2) 3) 2
- C. 1) 2) 3) 3 D. 1) 2) 3) 3
2. 1). Can't you swim now?
- 2). No, I can't.
- 3). How about your sister?
- A. 1) 2) 3) 3 B. 1) 2) 3) 2
- C. 1) 2) 3) 2 D. 1) 2) 3) 2
3. 1). I beg your pardon?
- 2). Well, I'd like to repeat what I said.
- 3). Thank you very much.
- A. 1) 2) 3) 2 B. 1) 2) 3) 3
- C. 1) 2) 3) 2 D. 1) 2) 3) 2
4. 1). Is that clear now?
- 2). No, it isn't.
- 3). Well, let me say it again.
- A. 1) 2) 3) 3 B. 1) 2) 3) 2
- C. 1) 2) 3) 2 D. 1) 2) 3) 3
5. 1). Don't open the door!
- 2). Why not?
- 3). We are feeling cold.
- A. 1) 2) 3) 3 B. 1) 2) 3) 2
- C. 1) 2) 3) 3 D. 1) 2) 3) 2
6. 1). How are you?
- 2). Fine, thanks.
- 3). You'll be much better anyway, I'm sure.
- A. 1) 2) 3) 3 B. 1) 2) 3) 2

C. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2 D. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2

7. 1). I'm sorry I'm late.

2). It doesn't matter.

3). Thank you for your forgiving me.

A. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2 B. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2

C. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2 D. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2

8. 1). Listen! It's a boy's shouting for help.

2). Let's go and have a look.

3). O. K.

A. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2 B. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2

C. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2 D. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2

9. 1). Would you like to see the film tonight?

2). It's a striking film, isn't it?

3). Yes. Of course. It's an American one.

A. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2 B. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2

C. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2 D. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2

10. 1). I was told Mr. Wang is going abroad.

2). Oh, really?

3). Yes. His wife told me a few days ago.

A. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2 B. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2

C. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2 D. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2

11. 1). Miss Li, I'm sorry I've broken your glass.

2). It doesn't matter, Mr. Zhang.

3). I think it does matter. I'll buy you a new one tomorrow.

A. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2 B. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2

C. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2 D. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2

12. 1). It's fine today, isn't it?

- 2). Yes. How lovely it is!
- 3). All right. Let's have a walk, then.
- A. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2) B. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2)
C. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2) D. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2)
13. 1). Do you think English is very difficult to learn?
- 2). Yes, I do think so.
- 3). However, Mr. Li doesn't agree with us.
- A. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2) B. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2)
C. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2) D. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2)
14. 1). There goes the bell. Let's begin our class.
- 2). But there are a few minutes to go.
- 3). Since the bell has rung, we'd better enter the classroom.
- A. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2) B. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2)
C. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2) D. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2)
15. 1). Why are you standing here?
- 2). I'm waiting for my brother, and what are you likely to do?
- 3). Well, I'm going to meet my mother at the railway station.
- A. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2) B. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2)
C. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2) D. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2)
16. 1). Oh, Mary, are you free on Sunday evening?
- 2). I'm sorry, I'm not. I'm to visit my aunt in hospital.
- 3). Oh, that's a great pity.
- A. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2) B. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2)
C. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2) D. 1) 2) 2) 3) 2)

17. 1). I'm afraid that there is something wrong with the tape recorder.

2). Oh? What's the matter?

3). One button has gone wrong, and the tape won't go forward.

A. 1) 2) 3) 2) B. 1) 2) 3) 3)

C. 1) 2) 3) 2) D. 1) 2) 3) 2)

18. 1). Oh, the door is locked, I'm afraid.

2). It's too bad.

3). In this case, we have to wait for Bob.

A. 1) 2) 3) 2) B. 1) 2) 3) 3)

C. 1) 2) 3) 3) D. 1) 2) 3) 2)

19. 1). Oh, I'm terribly sorry, but I forgot I'd got the key.

2). It doesn't matter, Bob.

3). I think you have kept waiting for me for a long time.

A. 1) 2) 3) 3) B. 1) 2) 3) 2)

C. 1) 2) 3) 2) D. 1) 2) 3) 3)

20. 1). Oh, John, look at the pot.

2). It's all broken.

3). It must have been done by the cat, I'm sure.

A. 1) 2) 3) 3) B. 1) 2) 3) 2)

C. 1) 2) 3) 2) D. 1) 2) 3) 3)

21. 1). You look so pale, Jane.

2). Sitting at a desk all day long has given me a bad headache.

3). I think you'd better go out for some fresh air during the break, is that right?