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大学英语 过级达标指导

Guide to College English Test (Band 1-6)

湖南科学技术出版社

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前 言

本书以《大学英语教学大纲（文理科）》为指导，按照其规定与要求，并分析几年来大学英语四级考试的进展情况，结合编者在指导考生复习中的经验和使用的材料，整理编写而成。

本书内容共分听力理解、阅读理解、词汇结构、完形填空和写作五个部分。每部分均包括复习指导或者应试技巧、试题剖析以及练习。书的后部有两套四级考试模拟试题，供学生在全面复习的基础上进行自我测试、自我评估。听力部分配有外籍教师录音磁带两盒。所有的练习和模拟试题均附有答案和作文参考范文。

为了照顾不同程度学生的需要，我们有意设置了少量难度较大的题目，从难从严的训练能使学生在考场上应付自如。

本书供参加大学英语过级考试的学生使用，也可供英语自学者和硕士研究生考生复习英语时使用。

本书取材广泛，出处没一一注明，在此谨向有关的作者、编者致以谢意。

参加本书编写的有刘正兴（听力理解）、鲁松平（阅读理解）、李荣轩、胡仕明（词汇结构）、刘佳芳（完形填空）、樊家齐、姜维修（写作）、朱乐红（模拟试题 I）等。

由于编者水平有限，疏漏之处在所难免，敬请读者指正。

编者

1993年5月

目 录

Part One	听力理解	1
I.	提高听力理解能力的技巧	1
II.	练习	2
Part Two	阅读理解	23
I.	阅读技巧	23
II.	单项阅读技能训练	24
III.	综合阅读技能训练	40
Part Three	词汇与结构	102
I.	词汇	102
1.	一词多义	102
Exercise 1	106
2.	同义、近义词辨析	110
Exercise 2	114
3.	短语动词	123
Exercise 3	125
4.	固定搭配	131
Exercise 4	140
II.	语法结构	147
1.	四级语法结构试题的特点	147
2.	四级语法结构复习应该突出重点和难点	147

Exercise 5	158
Part Four 完形填空	186
I. 试题指导和题解	186
II. 练习	192
Part Five 写作	215
I. 写好句子和段落	215
II. 写好短文	227
III. 四级考试作文题型写作要领	234
IV. 练习	241
附录 I. 大学英语四级考试作文题评分原则及标准	247
附录 II. 模拟试题(一)	252
模拟试题(二)	271
附录 III. 参考答案	291
附录 IV. 主要参考书目	349

Part One 听力理解

I. 提高听力理解能力的技巧

学语言都是从听力开始的，然后学会说，再学会读，最后才学会写。听力常被冠为外语诸能力之首，它是其他各项能力发展的基础。测试听力水平，绝不是单纯地测试听力的能力，而是对词汇学习、语法结构、阅读理解、语言知识、逻辑推理的一种综合性检测。英语分级听力测试的目的就在于测定学生接受、理解、记忆信息的能力，和考生获得有声材料的信息后，结合卷面提供的片断信息、运用自己掌握的词汇、语法等知识方面的综合能力，在很短的时间内，作出正确判断的能力。

大学英语四级统考听力分为两部分，对话部分和短文部分，两部分各配 10 个问题，每个问题之间保留 10-12 秒的间隙，要求考生在这一瞬间运用各种语言能力和知识，对所听到的信息迅速地作出正确的推断和选择。这一过程是一个接受、理解、综合、迅速作出判断的过程，不允许有任何走神、怠慢和迟疑，应主动应战。中国学生生活在一个被中文环境包围的世界里，缺乏必要的英语语言环境，缺乏系统的听力训练。他们对收录机播放的英语的语音语调、语流语速、强读弱读、意群停顿、失去爆破、连读、同化、浊化，甚至英美音的差异等方面或多或少的存在问题，加上有限的词汇量，所以做听力测试题就为难了。那么又怎样在听力水平低的基础上考出较满意的成绩呢？

一、多做听力练习题，在练习的同时了解四级听力的题型。测试中一般都有暗示比喻题、虚拟转折题、语气否定题、隐蔽否定题、推理判断题、计算题、词汇题、地点题、时间

题、语义题等。

二、排除干扰迷惑题。四个答案中有一至二个干扰题。它们主要表现为同音或近音近义的词或词组，有的表现为不合情理逻辑，违背客观规律，不合社会共识等。

三、考前多做模拟题，了解听力题的种类。题目一般可分为直接型、间接型和推理型。并且做到先看题、顺逻辑、全面听、记重点、速判断。

四、考试时精神轻松而又集中，做到信心足而又情绪高，方可考出应有的水平。在听每题之前，迅速把四个选择答案扫视一遍，快速处理、推断，获取该题的信息。在做第二部分时，利用读 **Direction** 的时间，速读第一篇短文的 3—4 个选择题，发挥主观推断能力，猜测文章内容，做到胸中有数，并根据选择项内容测重地记忆。

有了良好的听的能力，还要稳定情绪，排除心理障碍，镇定自若，从容应考，才能考出应有的水平。

II. 练习

Section A

Directions: In this part, you will hear some short conversations. At the end of each conversation, a question will be asked about what was said. The conversation and the question will be spoken only once. After each question there will be a pause. During the pause, you must read the four choices marked A), B), C) and D), and decide which is the best answer. Then blacken the corresponding letter with a pencil.

1. A) The man wants to go to Shanghai.

B) The man wants to go to Beijing.

- C) There are no flights to Beijing for the rest of the day.
D) There are two direct flights to Beijing within the next two hours.
2. A) They don't have enough puddings for lunch.
B) They just have enough puddings for lunch.
C) It's not time for lunch.
D) The man wants to help the woman prepare lunch.
3. A) Mr. Smith. B) Mrs. Smith.
C) Their son. D) Mr. Smith and his son.
4. A) Four. B) Three.
C) Six. D) Four in the morning.
5. A) To see Janet.
B) To tell Janet she is fine.
C) To ask Janet for advice.
D) To go to the concert.
6. A) Buying a new typewriter.
B) Hiring a younger typewriter.
C) Getting a better typist.
D) Putting the old typewriter in another room.
7. A) A gardener. B) A green grocer.
C) A vegetable grower. D) A farmer.
8. A) A pen. B) A pen and a pencil.
C) A pencil. D) Nothing.
9. A) She wants to know who is winning.
B) The game is almost over now.
C) The game hasn't started yet.
D) The game is over.

10. A) In a ship. B) In a hospital.
C) On a train. D) At a hotel.
11. A) She has the same opinion as the man.
B) She doesn't like apples.
C) She wonders if apples are grown there.
D) She wants to taste the apples.
12. A) She agrees with the man.
B) Mary looks more beautiful in white.
C) Mary is good-looking.
D) Mary looks younger in white than in blue.
13. A) He is a librarian.
B) He likes to read.
C) He likes to collect everything.
D) He probably has the book.
14. A) In a classroom. B) At a railway station.
C) In a restaurant. D) In a post office.
15. A) The man wants to have the party.
B) The woman wants to see a film.
C) The man doesn't agree with the woman.
D) They most probably have an English party.
16. A) The woman bought a note-book yesterday.
B) The man bought a book yesterday and lost it.
C) Both of them have a note-book.
D) The woman has lost her note-book.
17. A) The operator. B) The manager.
C) The landlady. D) An editor.
18. A) Eating with the new helpers.

- B) Supervising the new helpers.
C) Examining the new helpers' eyes.
D) Caring for the new helpers.
19. A) The second man is speaking to a policeman.
B) The second man is reporting his robbery to his lawyer.
C) The conversation is taking place in a police station.
D) Both A and C.
20. A) What she thinks of the icecream.
B) If she wants some icecream.
C) If she has already had some icecream.
D) Where the icecream is.
21. A) She has just come back from her hometown.
B) She hasn't met Brown yet.
C) She and Brown are long-time friends.
D) Brown went to his hometown with her.
22. A) \$ 5.60. B) \$ 2.50. C) \$ 5.00. D) \$ 1.40.
23. A) John Hans isn't in right now.
B) John Hans has not come to work yet.
C) John Hans doesn't want to speak to the caller.
D) The caller dialed a wrong number.
24. A) The bus was late.
B) He forgot he had classes.
C) His clock was slow.
D) He got up later than usual.
25. A) She didn't watch the game.
B) The game was very exciting.
C) On the whole, she liked the game.

- D) The game was not as good as she had expected.
26. A) The man listened more.
B) The man understood the passage.
C) The woman didn't understand the passage.
D) The woman criticized the man indirectly.
27. A) Yesterday. B) Two days ago.
C) Three days ago. D) A week ago.
28. A) At a hotel. B) At an airport.
C) In a waiting-room. D) At a railway station.
29. A) He was ill.
B) His father was ill.
C) His brother was ill.
D) Both Dick and his brother were ill.
30. A) She bought the toy downtown.
B) Someone made the toy for her.
C) She saw the toy downtown.
D) She made the toy herself.
31. A) \$ 4. B) \$ 2. C) \$ 12. D) \$ 8.
32. A) She knows Dr. Bethune.
B) She is also going to see the doctor.
C) She is Dr. Bethune.
D) Dr. Bethune is not here.
33. A) Jack is absent today.
B) Jack has stopped going to school.
C) He dropped the class and was punished.
D) He is a middle-school student.
34. A) 1330 13th Street. B) 3013 30th Street.

- C) 3013 13th Street. D) 1330 30th Street.
35. A) Green's. B) Sidney's.
C) The man's. D) The woman's.
36. A) At the meeting. B) At the party.
C) In a park. D) In a car.
37. A) To the party. B) To the park.
C) To the bar. D) To the garden.
38. A) 10. B) 200. C) 190. D) 210.
39. A) She is good at playing bridge.
B) She hates to play bridge.
C) She is not a good bridge player.
D) She likes to play bridge but never plays it.
40. A) \$ 10. B) \$ 15. C) \$ 5. D) \$ 20.
41. A) Nurse and patient. B) Secretary and manager.
C) Client and lawyer. D) Worker and boss.
42. A) At a bus-stop. B) In a department store.
C) At a restaurant. D) At a flower shop.
43. A) To Hong Kong. B) To New York.
C) To London. D) To Paris.
44. A) Please sit down.
B) Don't sit here.
C) She doesn't want him to sit here.
D) She wants the man to sit here.
45. A) Vegetables. B) Meats.
C) Fruits. D) Cookies.
46. A) 8:15. B) 17:45. C) 15:30. D) 18:15.
47. A) One. B) Two. C) Three. D) Four.

48. A) The man. B) Mary.
C) Mary's elder sister. D) The woman.
49. A) A writer. B) A teacher.
C) A student. D) A doctor.
50. A) Two people. B) Three people.
C) Four people. D) Five people.
51. A) At 9:00. B) At 8:30.
C) At 10:30. D) At 9:30.
52. A) 100. B) 150. C) 200. D) 50.
53. A) At 3:00. B) At 3:20. C) At 2:20. D) At 2:00.
54. A) In a shop. B) At an airport.
C) At a bank. D) On a parking lot.
55. A) He is not angry. B) He is upset.
C) He is ill. D) He is not busy.
56. A) \$ 6. B) \$ 21. C) \$ 12. D) \$ 9.
57. A) In Beijing. B) In Wuhan.
C) In Changsha. D) In Shanghai.
58. A) Two blocks. B) Three blocks.
C) Four blocks. D) Five blocks.
59. A) \$ 20.80. B) \$ 4. C) \$ 5.20. D) \$ 10.40.
60. A) The changeable weather.
B) The headache and throat.
C) The woman's health.
D) The man's health.
61. A) The gas water heater is good.
B) The heater is no use.
C) People never tell the truth.

- D) The advertisement doesn't tell the truth.
62. A) At 8:30. B) At 8:15.
 C) Before 8:15. D) Before 8:50.
63. A) \$ 130. B) \$ 180. C) \$ 240. D) \$ 110.
64. A) 6:55. B) 6:05. C) 6:25. D) 5:55.
65. A) From 8:30 a.m. to 7:30 p.m.
 B) From 8 a.m. to 9 p.m.
 C) From 8 a.m. to 7:30 p.m.
 D) From 8 a.m. to 7 p.m.
66. A) \$ 60. B) \$ 30. C) \$ 31. D) \$ 6.
67. A) \$ 30. B) \$ 13. C) \$ 31. D) \$ 24.
68. A) \$ 100. B) \$ 80. C) \$ 50. D) \$ 40.
69. A) Chocolate cake.
 B) Chocolate.
 C) Apple pie with ice cream.
 D) Apple pie and ice cream.
70. A) She is quiet. B) She is noisy.
 C) She is talkative. D) She is bossy.
71. A) At railway station. B) In a hotel.
 C) In a travel agency. D) In an office.
72. A) He prefers taking a plane.
 B) He prefers taking a bus.
 C) He prefers travelling with the woman.
 D) He prefers staying at home.
73. A) She doesn't want to ask Wade herself.
 B) She doesn't know what to do.
 C) Wade might be able to fix the recorder.

- D) Wade knows who can repair the recorder.
74. A) Jenny will go straight to the game after work.
B) Jenny won't go to the game.
C) The man and the woman will eat out before going to the game.
D) They will eat out instead of going to the game.
75. A) Jack doesn't have to study Japanese.
B) Jack will graduate from the school soon.
C) Jack doesn't like to learn Japanese.
D) Jack doesn't have to take the exam on Japanese for graduation.
76. A) Emma is a good teacher.
B) Emma was once a naughty girl herself.
C) Emma has some experience in dealing with children.
D) Emma has several children.
77. A) At 10:00. B) At 9:00.
C) At 8:00. D) At 7:00.
78. A) Mary is surprised to meet Andy.
B) Andy has changed a lot.
C) Mary has changed a lot.
D) Mary and Andy and the man are close friends.
79. A) He is still in danger.
B) His car was seriously damaged.
C) He has not recovered.
D) He had his car repaired.
80. A) George will surely come.
B) George will come in time for the show.

- C) George won't come.
D) George will come on time.
81. A) At a shopping center. B) At a cafe.
C) At a barber shop. D) At a hotel.
82. A) 9. B) 3. C) 2. D) 4.
83. A) At 14:00. B) At 4:00. C) At 4:40. D) At 4:45.
84. A) \$ 200. B) \$ 260. C) \$ 300. D) \$ 250.
85. A) Customer and shopkeeper.
B) Patient and doctor.
C) Student and teacher.
D) Customer and tailor.
86. A) In an office. B) In a hospital.
C) In a bank. D) In a hotel.
87. A) When the woman wrote the note.
B) What the woman wrote in the note.
C) Why the woman wrote him a note.
D) The implication of the note.
88. A) The man is tired.
B) The woman is tired.
C) The woman got a flat tire.
D) The man got a flat tire.
89. A) He doesn't play basketball now.
B) He keeps playing basketball.
C) He has been practicing these years.
D) He never plays basketball.
90. A) A fire. B) A gas leak.
C) An explosion D) A paint leak.