

新航道学校雅思系列丛书



新航道
NEW CHANNEL

IELTS VOCABULARY
雅思词汇
基础版

北京新航道学校雅思考试研究中心 编著

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三级推进打牢基础 听说读写全面速成

中国  广播电视出版社
CHINA RADIO & TELEVISION PUBLISHING HOUSE

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1. 教材目的

《雅思词汇基础版》是“新航道学校雅思系列丛书”之一，是专为广大雅思学员编写的基础词汇教材。本教材以让学生能够认知并熟练掌握雅思词汇为主要目的，使学生在雅思考试的听、说、读、写中能够运用所学到的词汇。同时本书以雅思考试中经常出现的文化知识和场景为背景，将词汇与篇章相结合，在培养学生词汇知识和词汇量的同时，又体现了教材的知识性和趣味性。

2. 教材结构

本书根据雅思词汇的难度，由易到难分为三级：

级别	单元	课
Level 1	Units 1-6	Lessons 1-8
Level 2	Units 7-13	Lessons 9-26
Level 3	Units 14-23	Lessons 27-44
总计	23	44

3. 教材设计

本书由课本和练习册两部分组成：

1) 课本设计：

- Vocabulary Learning (词汇学习)：本部分是课本的核心和重点。使学生能够在雅思考试中经常出现的不同题材的文章中学习词汇。
- Vocabulary List & Notes (词汇表与词汇笔记)：帮助把握词汇重点，便于词汇学习和复习。
- Vocabulary Exercise (词汇练习)：通过课堂活动与习题形式的结合，帮助学生加深词汇记忆，并且练习运用本课所学到的核心词汇。

2) 练习册设计：

- 练习册的词汇练习包括每课核心词汇和词汇表词汇的练习以及文中涉及的或者与课文相关的话题场景词汇的练习。
- 练习册中附录包括雅思考试中经常出现和运用到的功能词和动词短语练习。

4. 教材特点

- ◆循序渐进的词汇阶梯：本书根据雅思考试中词汇出现的场景和难度，把词汇由易到难分为：Daily Using Vocabulary（日常生活类词汇），Semi-Academic Vocabulary（半学术类词汇）和 Academic Vocabulary（学术类词汇）三个阶梯。不经意间，便拾阶而上，掌握了雅思词汇的方方面面，让词汇学习变得更加科学合理。
- ◆告别枯燥的 A to Z：本书将词汇学习与语篇语境相结合，突破原有从 A 到 Z 的词汇表式的词汇书形式。文章内容丰富有趣，并且配合图画，与雅思考试经常出现的场景和文化知识完美结合。本书从新生入学手册到餐厅的菜单，从网上聊天到童话寓言，从人生规划到法律知识，让词汇学习变得更加栩栩如生。
- ◆创造属于你自己的词汇表：每课中的 Vocabulary List & Notes（词汇表与词汇笔记）在详细列出单词的音标和常用词性的同时，也留出了属于你自己的空间。在文章和单词词性的帮助下，摆脱那些繁琐复杂的解释，填上最为恰如其分的中文意思。你会发现，在复习每课的核心词汇的同时，一张由你自己 DIY 的词汇表便跃然纸上了。是你自己让词汇学习变得更加简单有效。
- ◆让你跃跃欲试的词汇练习：对话、听力、图画、辩论、动词名词、形容词副词、场景词、词组、近义词辨析、形似词辨析、连线搭配、一词多义、猜词游戏……本书为你提供丰富多彩的练习形式和课堂活动来复习和巩固所学到的词汇，让你在把玩词汇的同时，使词汇学习变得更加轻松自如。

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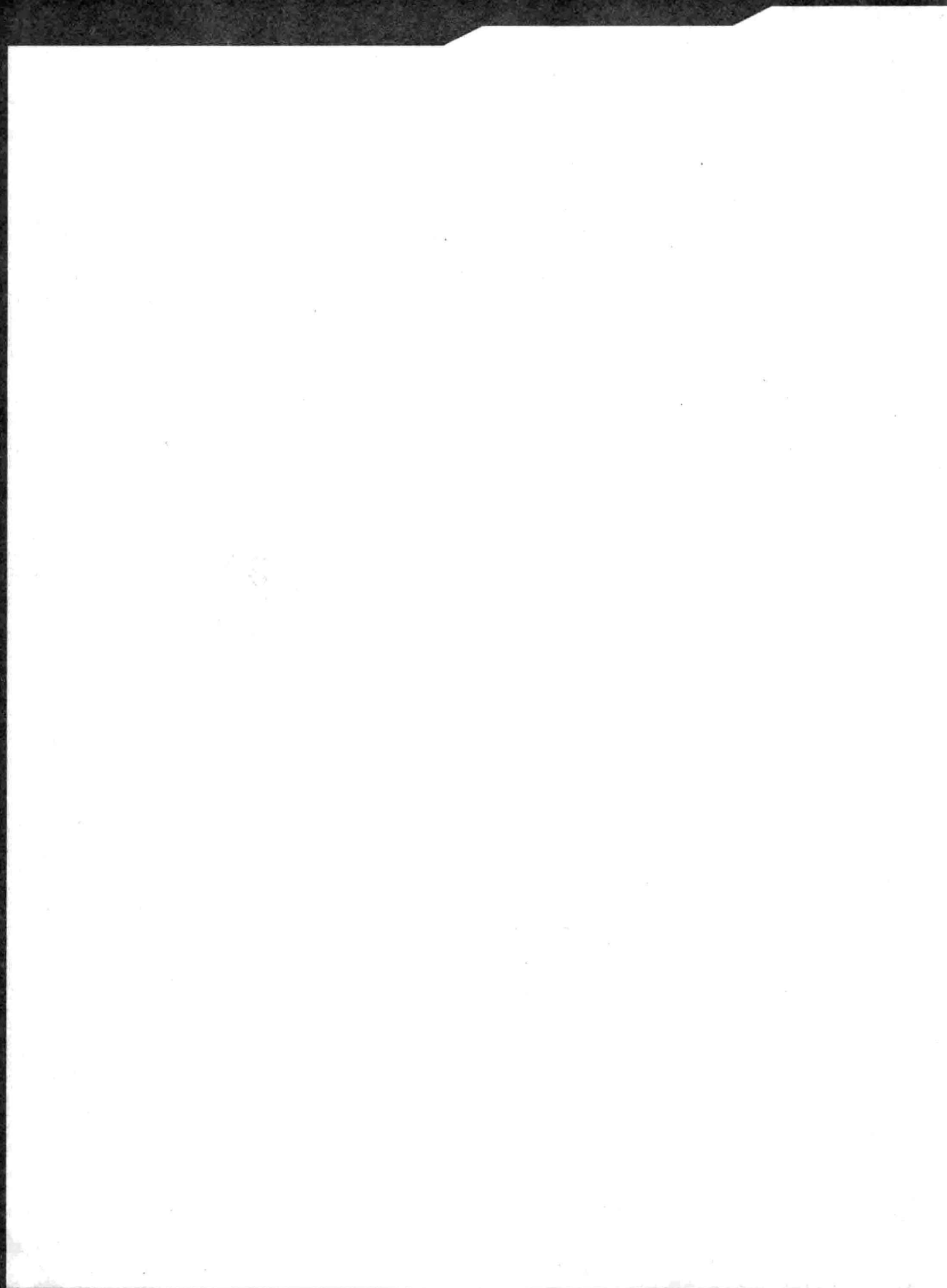
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TEXTBOOK



LEVEL ONE



Lesson 1

I'm a freshman

Vocabulary Learning

Information for new undergraduate students

Arrival and Registration

Information about registration will be sent to you in the post by the university shortly. You will need to bring a form of identification and your letter of acceptance from the university to the Registrar's Office at the beginning of term. The university will also put some useful information on its website.

Accommodation

Accommodation is provided by the university for all first year students. Your college will send you more information about accommodation along with the registration details. Accommodation is located to the north and to the west of the main campus.

Course information

More information about your course and an initial reading list will be sent to you by your department. Some information for new students may be posted on the department's website, but many of these pages will not be available outside the university's network.

Students' Union information

The Students' Union is housed in the Blake Building on the main campus. It published its own information on the university website. Again, some of these pages will not be available outside the university's network. The SU produces a Freshers' Guide, including information and advice about all aspects of student life,

which can be obtained free from the SU.

International students

The university publishes an online handbook, as well as an airport and railway station pick-up service. There are various special events for new international students, mainly organized by existing international students in cooperation with the SU. The university's International Office also runs an orientation event for non-UK students on Friday 30 September.

Health matters

Advice for new undergraduates about healthcare can be found in our Student's Handbook. There is a small clinic on the main campus, but students are encouraged to register with a local doctor. A list is available from the clinic. Registration with local doctors is free.

Computing

When you arrive at the university, your department will provide you with a free email account and password. This will enable you to access the whole university website. Basic information about access to computing facilities is available online. Further information is available from your department or from the Computer Center in Bennett Building.



Vocabulary List & Notes

new /nju:/ *adj.*

about /ə'baʊt/ *prep.*

send /send/ *v.*

shortly /ʃɔ:tlɪ/ *adv.*

letter /'letə/ *n.*

office /'ɒfɪs/ *n.*

year /jɪə(r)/ *n.*

north /nɔ:θ/ *n.*

west /west/ *n.*

read /ri:d/ *v.*

list /lɪst/ *n.*

may /meɪ/ *v.*

handbook /hændbuk/ *n.*

as /əz, æz/ *adv.*

station /'steɪʃ(ə)n/ *n.*

event /ɪ'vent/ *n.*

run /rʌn/ *v.*

when /wen/ *adv.*

account /ə'kaʊnt/ *n.*

Vocabulary Exercise

Task 1

Choose appropriate words to complete the sentences below, change their forms when necessary. Please note that there are more words than needed.

1. Our program is going to use the _____ textbooks.
2. I answered the teacher's question after a _____ pause.
3. Maybe you should _____ those books to the boy's home.
4. If you _____ the textbook before the class, it would be easier for you to follow the teacher.
5. In order to keep healthy, the girl is going to _____ for 40 minutes each day.
6. I don't have enough money in my bank _____ now.
7. He is a fast reader, and his roommate is just _____ fast.
8. The reports talked about the most important _____ last year.
9. The teacher can see if everyone is in the classroom, because he has the students' name _____.
10. That movie is _____ the story of a self-made businessman.

send as about event may
office letter short account
read new run list

Lesson 2

Majors and courses

Vocabulary Learning

1. English and American Literature

- Clive** We'll be reading a lot of Shakespeare this year.
- Anne** Yes, I'm looking forward to that. We did some at secondary school, but I want to study his work in depth.
- Clive** I'm looking forward to next year, when we study people like Twain and Hemingway.
- Anne** Personally, I'm less interested in their actual works than in what influenced them — you know, the societies of their times.
- Clive** Yes, that's something that's often overlooked.

2. Business Studies

- Roy** Thursday is our busy day!
- Nancy** Yes, we've got Marketing first thing in the morning and Business Models after that.
- Roy** Then after lunch, we've got two more classes, Accounting and Management. I like that class actually, so it's a good end to the day.
- Nancy** I prefer Marketing. Business Models and Accounting are so boring!
- Roy** I agree! I'll need plenty of coffee at lunchtime to keep me awake!

3. Asian History

- Neil** What topic have you chosen for your essay?
- Carol** I'm going to write about the voyages of discovery made by Zheng He.
- Neil** That will be interesting.
- Carol** And you?
- Neil** Oh, I haven't decided yet. I'm more interested in modern times, so I thought about either Indian-Pakistani relations or Japan's post-war economic rise.
- Carol** You always seem to be more interested in diplomacy than economics.
- Neil** True, but diplomacy is often influenced by economics, isn't it?

4. Biology

- Sam** Have you finished those experiments on plant tissue yet?
Connie No, they'll take a few more days. Don't worry — we've got plenty of time.
Sam When do the results have to be in?
Connie Next Monday. Have you written that essay on genetics yet?
Sam No. Why?
Connie Good. I need some help with it.
Sam I need something from you in return though.
Connie Oh yeah?
Sam Well, you remember that lecture on Jennings and Pasteur last week.

5. Mathematics

- Tony** I had real problems with those equations.
Mary Really? Which ones?
Tony Well, take this one for example. I've no idea how the answer comes out as 2y.
Mary Let's get a coffee and I'll see if I can explain it to you. By the way, did you understand those line graphs?
Tony I think so.
Mary Good. I've got a couple of questions about them.
Tony I printed a few out yesterday evening. Are these the ones you mean?
Mary Yes.
Tony OK, I'll explain over coffee.

Vocabulary List & Notes

forward / 'fɔ:wəd/ *adj.*

school /sku:l/ *n.*

than /ðen, ðæn/ *conj.*

business / 'biznis/ *n.*

after / 'ɑ:ftə(r)/ *prep.*

then /ðen/ *adv.*

history / 'histəri/ *n.*

by /baɪ/ *prep.*

true /tru:/ *adj.*

plant /plɑ:nt/ *n.*